is now, until U. States rea fixed gold standard (and nows when that will be) onnancially strong nation left old standard and our rulers y maintain that we are, unnecessity to keep our dollar pecial relationship with the ranc! The nations of the block' 'are now the owners aly reliable and internationi able currency system in the t there is nothing to prevent joining them and everything is to do so."

VARNEY

ended for last week)

Margaret Leeson who has with quinsy at the home of her and sister-in-law, Mr and Leeson, is now on the

Charlotte Patterson returned om the hospital last Friday rd and is gaining in strength ter an operation for appen-

arch meeting of the Varney Mrs W J Blyth presided. tid paper was read by Mrs.

FARM FOR SALE

Chatsworth, Ont.

hy Not? y a Pair

\$5.00

ER LINES from \$2.50 up ome sizes of

ses Pat. Strap Slippers \$1.85 to \$2.25, to clear at

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OTEL WAVERLEY ina Avenue and College Street

4 Write for folder .

Murham Review.

With which is incorporated the Holstein Leader

VOL LVI, NO 12

DURHAM, THURSDAY, MARCH 23, 1933

Published Weekly at \$2.00 a year in advance. To United States C. RAMAGE & SON, Publishers

OWNER

Barrie expended \$8583 for local relief to March 1st. One hundred and eight families, representing a total of 803 persons, are getting aid.

OATS; I have a .choice .lot of recleaned Oats for sale, at 50c per bus. J. W. Ewen, Durham Phone 114.

Mrs S. F. McComb suffered stroke of paralysis at the home Walkerton last week and has lost Since that date, they have been re-qualified to narrate it. Ex. Comp. W.R. her speech action.

Church entertained to a delightful tea on St Patrick's Day. They had a enviable position it holds to-day as were trails through the bush, but as How much is saved by paving a eron Lauder, Mr Norman Ritchie, sent out.

underwent a serious operation in active part in the life of the com- tion's development. About 4000 B. C., much longer on pavements making ed a St Patrick's party in Hanover, Winnipeg hospital for appendicitis munity and that their friendliness the Egyptians constructed the first their cost .52 cents a mile more on on Friday night last, given by the and gall bladder trouble.

condition. J. N. MURDOCK Phone 85.

Church on March 9, but cancelled sumptuous wedding dinner at 5 p.m. where a wall was built some 2000 in Ontario. In 1932 the total was a with Mrs Morrison's parents, Mr and owing to weather conditions, will be the day in question and in the eve- years ago to hold back the ferocious little less. Ontario is a tourist's Mrs John A. Graham. Miss Kathryn 7 p. m. Admission 25c. Attractive bors and friends. The honored pair It was the middle of the 18th cen- village to cater to the requirements Hospital, Toronto, accompanied Mr. program following the supper.

Mrs Timothy Eaton, wife of the founder of the great metropolitan store, has passed away, but her many gracious acts and deeds to members of her late husband's staff, will always live. Kind deeds never

the Walkerton Model School and a four years old, he moved with his former teacher at S. S. No 6, Brant, parents to con 17, Proton Tp., his but now practising his profession in brother William still owning the Wisconsin, was here over the week home farm. Mrs Aldcorn, who was end on a visit to his sister, Miss formerly Agnes Brown, also came Kate McCormick, who continues in a from Valcartier, and later with her serious condition at the home of her people, settled in Howick township, sister, Mrs H. A. Stephan, here .- about eight miles west of Harriston. -Walkerton Times.

Jig Saw Puzzle Social Knox Church Auxiliary held a Jig Saw Puzzle Social in the schoolroom of the church on March 16. There was a fairly good attendance. Miss Derothy Pickering won the ladies' prize and Frank Goodchild the men's prize. A short program, consisting of a reading by Mrs Sparling and a solo by Miss Winnie Blythe followed. Light refreshments were served. Over \$9 was realized.

Tax Inspectors Here

and also called on a few others to ton. There are ten grandchildren. check up on income tax payments. Mr and Mrs Aldcorn have been It meant trouble for any who failed staunch pillars of Swinton Park Presto make a return, or whose books re- byterian Church and their influence vealed any glaring irregularities. Al- for good in the community has radmost all passed satisfactory inspec- tated far beyond its confines. They tion but we learn one or two were are both in fair health and the Rev-"nipped."

Bunessan Superior Club Bunessan Superior Club met on happy days to come. March 6, at home of the Macfarlane members. There were 23 members Carnival Struck Wet Weather roll call was answered by a Scotch ing is to be held at Bunessan school glo chaps 2-0.

served and a social time spent. Allan Park Box Social Allan Park U.F.W.O. box social in the prizes as follows; Ebenezer school Friday last, March Bride and Groom, Grace Becker, Ina on hand. 17, was a marked success. In spite of the fact that sideroads were in Ladies' National, Marjorie Tucker rather bad condition, —there being Fat couple, Iva Sibbald, Vera Collin- pansion joints to prevent irregular neither good wheeling or sleighing.a goodly gathering was present. The program lasted for two and a half Girls' comic, Alix Tobin plays, skits, sketches and solos. numbers. Geo. McCulloch acted as chairman of meeting and extended an invitation to the young men to attend the next meeting of Junior Farmers'. auctioneer and quickly disposed of 25 or more boxes. The highest box venture. went for 69c and the lowest 20c.

Golden Wedding at ot Swinton Park

Mr and Mrs John Aldcorn, Swinton Park, mark the day at home of son-in-law, R. E. Heard.

lives of Mr and Mrs John Aldcorn, Monday evening, the companions Swinton Park, for on that date, this were treated to an enlightening story vows that made them man and wife. to the present day, from one well spected residents of Proton Town- Alder, Superintendent of Government The Ladies' Aid of Durham Baptist the progress of the community from ince.

now held on Thursday, March 30, at ning open house was kept for neigh- | Highland Scotchmen!!

Mr Aldcorn was born at Valcartier, Quebec, -practically on the farm where the Canadian boys trained, previous to leaving for England. Dr Hugh McCormick, a graduate of When quite young, possibly three or Fifty years ago they were married by a Rev. Mr Muir and settled at Boothville in Egremont Township. After some time here, they moved to lot 2, con 17, Proton, where they farmed until fourteen years ago, when they sold out and moved to Swinton Park. The fifty year span represents many hours of laborious work and worries, but like the sun behind a cloud, the cares and worries are forgotten in the light of the sunny afternon,r Mr and Mrs Aldcorn are

now enjoying. To them were born eight children, Four inspectors from the Toronto five dying in infancy. The three sur-Division, Income Tax Dept., of the viving are Mrs W. J. McMillan, of Dominion Government, dropped in on Priceville; Mrs J. H. Kennedy, of

iew is but echoing the wishes many, when we wish for them many

joke. The program consisted of Considering the weather conditions type of road to withstand heavy trif- an interesting talk on incidents from Public Utilities Office. The office will readings by Donalda Nichol, Jean Mc- outside, when rain fell intermittent- fic. Waterbound and penetration mac- his experiences in Boy Scout life and be open the last seven business days Gillivray; music by the orchestra and ly all afternoon and evening, the adam have become obselete, and the Rev. Mr Almack also told of the ben- of each month from 1 p. m. to 5.30 community singing was enjoyed by masquerade carnival in Durham rink fourth stage - roads recently built, fits a Boy Scout derives. McMillan prepared and read a paper of the D.D.D. girls' ball club, and a base, the latter two kinds being laid on "National Money". Both were splendid sheet of ice was available. for Durham's pavements. Margaret Lawrence treated the Club might cause injuries to players, so waterbound macadam \$14000 per mile; to some levely singing. A humor- broomball was substituted. The mar- penetration macadam \$19000 per mile; ous Gazette was prepared and read ried men apparently had more broom mixed macadam, \$18,700; concrete

on March 20. Refreshments were Mrs G. R. Padfield, J. N. Murdock than in U. States. Closeness of maand R. L. Saunders were the judges terial is a big factor in cost of roadof the masqueraders and awarded building and the kind of road is us-

McDonald

Emily Pinkerton Boys' comic, Herb Renwick

Boys' fancy, Harry Schenk race, Elsie Goodchild; Obstacle race, washed concrete.

lowed, music being supplied by local and 4. 155,000 miles are of stage 2, standard really means. Unfortunately program, W. G. McCulloch acted as musicians. The girls will realize a and 270,000 miles still in early stage. for President Roosevelt, the informa- Gin Pills 39c few dollars over expenses on the Ontario has 42,500 miles of township tion cannot be sent along to him.

There were some pretty boxes and A musicale will be given in the Highways total 2977 miles of which ire, Toronto. the ladies are to be congratulated on Queen St. United Church, on Friday, 2318 are paved, half of them being of this most successful night. In spite April 21. Program will be announc- concrete. From 1903 to 1931, the of road conditions over \$10 was made ed later.

Interesting Talk on Roads and Roadmaking

W. R. Alder, Highways Superintendent, Addresses Royal Arch Masons

Tuesday, 21st March, 1883,, mark- At the regular convocation of Dured an important milestone in the ham Chapter, Royal Arch Masons on highly esteemed couple took the of roads and their development down

one of the highest assessed townships man developed roads were found nec- road? Fuel costs of running a car on Misses Barbara Ritchie and Winnie of Grey County. In all these years, essary, and ever since, good roads a gravel road are 1.43 cents per mile; Blyth, were members of Lady Grey Mr Arch. McKinnon, of Winnipeg Mr and Mrs Aldcorn have taken an have been a big factor in any na- on concrete, 1.09 cents; tires last Rebekah Lodge, Durham, who attendand public spiritedness has been ap-roads we have record of to convey ma- gravel. This totals .86 cents, or Evergreen lodge of that town Good used Furniture or sale, chairs preciated, was evident by the many terial for building the pyramids, a- nearly 1c per mile saved motorists Saturday morning last, Mrs Thos. and bedroom suites, all in best of that came to wish them well on bout 1900 B. C. the Babylonians were using pavements, which means a sav- McGirr was so unfortunate as to slip Tuesday. Both bride and groom were road builders, then the Carthaginians ing of \$900 a mile saved to motorists on the icy coating outside the back deeply touched by the many kind ex- around 1000-800 B. C., and the Rom- and \$440 a mile saved in mainten- door, falling on her left arm fracpressions extended, - expressions and about 500 B. C. These were all ance in a season. With 1500 vehicles uring her left elbow. The patient is Photography; Any film developed that were genuine and from the heart great powers and foremost in their a day traffic, a paved road will pay now handicapped from being her isand 8 prints for 25c; reprints 3c and the kind that impress on one day in road construction. The Roman for itself in 5 years. each. Mail to F. W. Kelsey, Box 204, that despite her shortcomings, this Empire built 50,000 miles of road, A third advantage of paved roads, pain. Durham, or leave at D. C. Town's. old world is not such a bad place af- one main highway running through is to encourage tourists. In 1931, by the Ladies' Aid of Knox United The family party sat down to a through England to Scottish border, Canada by tourists, 100 millions of it to Durham to spend the week end FUNERAL OF THE LATE

> received a beautiful bouquet of yel- tury before the first movement to of tourists, and make the most of the and Mrs Morrison and spent low roses from a few intimate repair and have improved roads was natural beauty in and surrounding it. week end with her parents, Mr and friends and many letters and some made, when Telfer and MacAdam telegrams of congratulations from had the inspiration to lay down cobblestones and blocks of stone.

From then down to the present day is the second epoch in road building, and, continued Mr Alder, "We have achieved a development in the science of road building in Ontario today not excelled in any other country." It has come in four stages. First was the old pioneer road cut through the bush. Some of these were the old "corduroy roads," cover-

motor car changed the complexion of their thanks.

ended the third stage. main highways - demanded a higher of the night. Commander Jones gave dro accounts will be payable at the

by Frank McArthur. The next meet- experience, for they trimmed the sin- \$17,600; and asphalt on concrete \$28, 000 per mile. This is much cheaper ually governed by the local mater al

> The past year saw several new improvements in pavement laying; excracking of the pavement by frost Best original costume, Mrs J. Tobin for heat; longer shoulders are being took the press into his confidence and Purctest Drugs made, with a 3 inch drop first 5 feet, admitted that no one understood the then a 6 inch drop next 5, which puts gold standard, he aroused the indigthe ditch now near the fence. The nation of a number of Torontoians. grading is improved and stronger cul-Men's race, V. Goodchild; Ladies' verts obtained when the aggregate is cation of the President's admission

A moccasin dance on the ice fol- of which 2% has reached stages 3 ire to explain just what the gold roads, 8,500 miles of County roads of Each of the five informers had a dif- Pepsodent Paste 39c which 800 are paved. Our Provincial ferent explanation .- Mail and Emp- Giant Kruschen. sum of \$286,000,000 has been spent

in Ontarlo in building and improving

What are advantages of good roads? From a social standpoint they aré a comfort to travel on, we visit farther affeld, and get to know each other better. Internationally, good roads play a leading part in promoting friendship and understanding between the peoples of different nations. By making easier and cheaper transport, they are a factor in re-

ducing the cost of living. Operating costs of a car are about 3c a mile; if in eliminating curves and straightening road, a mile can be saved, it means a saving of \$15 a ship, having been privileged to watch Highways in this section of the prov- day for 500 cars traffic. It is worth an expenditure of \$60,000 if a leading Belleville a pioneer's district, to the present Man's first roads, said the speaker, road can be shortened by 1 mile.

Investiture of Boy Scouts on Wednesday Evening

Commander E. T. Jones visits the Group here and gives them some wholesome Advice.

Wednesday night, March 22, was a ed with earth. The second stage was bad night for a press reporter to be Community Dance To-morrow when roads were widened to 16 or 20 out of his or her office, but the Boy | The town and country community Ritchie, Robert Milne, Gordon Ken- Mrs Betterdays, Miss Gerrie, B. A. feet and gravelled; these are mostly Scout organization in town was be- ball in Durham town hall Friday eve- nedy, Robt Neaves. cownship roads now, and this eracn ing honored with a visit from their ning, promises to boast a record at- Wreaths were from the family, Mrs Charity, Miss Alice Ramage main highways closed about 1890 to Dominion Field Secretary, Command-tendance. As all workers and mu-Presbyterian Sabbath School, Dur-1901. The townships found they were er E. T. Jones, and the call was not sicians are donating services free and ham High School and staff; Sprays Mr Amos Wright, Peter Ramage too small a unit to properly look af- to be resisted. The Commander is entire proceeds go to town relief from Presbyterian Young People's Molly Charity, Mrs C. McGirr ter main roads, and the next step small in stature, but large in heart funds, everyone between 17 and 70, Society, Drum and Fife Band, Fellow was when these were made county and the enthusiasm and energy that should attend. The admission is only students of Form IV; Robert Milne. reads and widene d to 26 feet. In is displayed in his work, has done 25c and a good time is assured. 1901 the first Government subsidy much for its success. He has been ten years in the service in Canada, In 1915, the Ontario Dept. of High- but grew up with the work in Engways was formed, when the Province land. The parents of Boy Scouts and took over the trunk roads and in I.O.D.E. members comprised the aud-1925 the Gov't subsidy on these Pro- ience who were to witness the previncial highways was increased to senting of a large Union Jack to the Boy Scouts from Canadian Greys' In third stage of improved road- Chapter, I.O.D.E. Miss Margaret L. building crushed stone was introduc- Hunter, regent, did the honors, who ed, with smaller stone on top, then in a neat speech, told of the interest covering of stone dust and water, the chapter have in the boys. Ron-

and rolled down. The advent of the ald Rudd, Troop leader, conveyed things, however. It sucked up the Rev. J. Bilingsley, as leader of the dust from between the stones and a movement in town, was chairman of surface treatment to hold dust in the evening. On the platform with was applied and these roads were him were local members of the Boy NOTICE TO CONSUMERS OF HY. called water-bound macadam. Trucks Scout Group Com, viz; Messrs G. C. and more and faster speeded cars Webster, J. J. Smith, G. R. Padbrought on the penetration type of field. Robt Burnet, Rev W. C. Alroad, when bituminous material was mack, Mesdames Grant and Webster. Utilities Commission, at a meeting forced between the stones. This road Scout Master Reg. Steeds was also held on March 7, 1933, I am instruct-The fourth stage— our present Leader Ronald Rudd, did the honors ing with next billing, water and hy-

all. Miss Annabelle McArthur gave a on Monday night, was quite success- are of mixed macadam, of concrete, The investiture of the boys' necestalk on the 'Short Courses' and Pat ful. It was held under the auspices or of bituminous asphalt on concrete sary to becoming a Boy Scout, was put through first by the Commander to Reg. Steed, who in turn invested Durham Public Utilities Commission interesting and instructive. Miss It was deemed lacrosse on skates Costs of these roads are roughly; the boys with the oath and pledge. Four patrol leaders were also invested with their authority, viz Robert Webster, Jas Sullivan, Lewis McComb and Gordon Grant. Three boys also spirational evening.

FIVE KNEW - BUT

When President Franklin Roosevelt

Within four hours after the publiof ignorance, no fewer than five per Canada has 425,000 miles of roads, sons telephoned the Mail and Emp-

what have we instead?

DEDGOLING LEGITANI - PERIOR HET LITTER

Mrs Edwin Roberts, Campbellford arrived Monday night, to be with her mother, Mrs Thos McGirr, and sisters, in the former's misfortune. Miss Agnes Irwin, Flesherton, visited her cousin, Miss Beulah Burnet at Mr Harry Scott's, over the week

Miss Norma Ross, Woodstock, has been with her sister, Mrs J. A. Rowland, who has been ill with flu. Mrs (Rev.) J. T. Priest was in Toronto over the week end, meeting there, her daughter, Miss Jessie, of

Mr and Mrs E. Schenk, Mrs Cam-

ual busy self, but is suffering little a missionary contest arranged by

Mr and Mrs David Morrison of France to English channel, then up 215 million dollars was spent in Forest Hill Village, Toronto, motored paradise and it behooves any town or McAuliffe, R. N. of St. Michael's Mrs. M. McAuliffe, Upper Town,

Miss Isabel Jamieson of Bishop week end with her parents.

Mrs James Kerr and sons, Norman and Walter, motored to Elora Sunday morning. Also Mr Kenneth Kerr came up by bus from the city and all had a pleasant reunion with daughter and sister, Mr and Mrs Nichol Bell, of Elora.

BORN DIXON- In Egremont, on Saturday,

March 18, to Mr and Mrs Joseph Dixon, a daughter.

Chas. Lawrence's, on Saturday, in the interests of his paper. And March 18, to Mr and Mrs Percy look what persecution they have also FARQUHARSON - At Private Pa- ders at times ! ients' Pavilion, Toronto General Hospital, on Sunday, March 19th, to Dr and Mrs C. D. Farquharson, of Agincourt, a son. (Stillborn.)

DRO AND WATER

On motion passed by your Public behind the big chair and with Troop ed to give you notice that commencp. m. to receive these payments. Consumers wishing to pay at the banks. own collection charges.

C. C. Elvidge, Secretary

TENDERS WANTED

Applications will be received by 1. receive second class badges, emble- O. D. E., up to April 1, for caretaker matic of certain feats, Robert Web- of monument grounds. Duties to atster, Jas Sullivan and Lewis McComb tend to flower beds and keeping of The National Anthem closed an in- entire grounds in order for season of 1933. Please state salary.

KNOX UNITED W. M. S.

of Knox United Church, met at the regular meeting Tuesday, at home of home of Mrs T. Allan, on Jan. 16th, Mrs Padfield. Mr Jasper Traynor with Mrs Mather presiding. The took charge of the meeting and the meeting opened wth hymn 127 and topic also taken by him. Mr Almack the Lord's Prayer. It was arranged had an interesting guessing contest, that Mrs Scott address the Easter based on things taken from books of meeting to be held April 13. After the Bible. He gave a description of other business was settled the roll a particular book and the young peo-'service.' Mrs T. E. Brown read the Bible it was. The mizpah benediction soripture lesson from Romans 12 and in unison closed the meeting. Mrs Thos. McGirr offered prayer. Hymn 388 was sung, followed by the Dev. Leaflet read by Mrs Robt. Smith. The subject was "Hagar, the woman of no Importance." Mrs Alder then spoke on the financial report To whom it may concern; -for first quarter and read a leaflet on the 'Subject of Stewardship.' Isabel McKenzie had the topic from the study book, "His Dominion of of Presbyterianism in the western March next. After that date the Tax provinces, making special mention Roll will be handed to a qualified of Nesbit, Black, Robertson and others, who laid the foundations well and truly. Mrs Robert Smith, herald for Japan, gave a reading and after hymn 649 was sung. Mrs Mather gave the closing prayer. After the meeting

Mrs McIlraith was held.

The funeral of James Arthur Mc-Ronald took place at 1.30 p. m. on the 16th inst in Durham Presbyterian Church. The church was filled to capacity. The High School was closed and the school flag was flown at half mast in his respect. A com-Strachan School, Toronto, spent the forting sermon was preached from the 4th verse of the 23rd Psalm "Yea though I walk through the valley of the shadow of death, I wil

fear no evil." Pall bearers and flower bearers were chums of deceased; E. Moore McFadden, Thos. Milligan Jr, Robert Gray, Arthur Adlam, Frank Ritchie, George Hay. Flower bearers were Jas. Sullivan, Boyce Howell, Nathan

Two "Franks" figured in the casualty list last week and both from printing offices. Frank Eidt, of the Walkerton Telescope was badly burned while working at the linotype and Frank Thurston of the Flesher-LEDINGHAM - In Durham, at Mr. ton Advance, was scalded while also Ledingham, a son. (William Percy) to undergo from some of their rea-

A. O. T. S. CLASS

call was answered with a text on ple had to guess what book of the

TOWNSHIP OF GLENELG TAX NOTICE

NOTICE is hereby given that all taxpayers of the Township of Glenare required to pay same to the seizure if necessar

By order of the Council. W. J. RITCHIE, Treasurer R. R. 1, Durham

Character Sketch Entertainment to be given by the Choir of KNOX UNITED CHURCH. DURHAM, in Knox Schoolroom on

Personnel of caste ; Minister, George Noble Minister's Bride, Miss W. Blyth

Mrs Joe Crabbe, Mrs B. Stoneouse Mr Joe Crabbe, Arthur Derby Mrs Sharpe, Miss M. Koch Mrs Seegood, Mrs Jas. McLachlan

Jim Curtis, Charles Lang Miranda Meek, Miss Mary Perdue Robert Spence, Walter Kerr Ephraim Snelgrove, J. Henderson Miss Jones, Marjorie Noble Musical numbers at close of play

time costumes. A treat in store for those who attend. Directress and pianist, Miss M.

Delightful humor, good acting, old

L. Hunter. ADMISSION, 25c

Saturday Specials

5 ths. BEEF POT ROAST50c 3 tbs. BEEF BOIL 250 2 ths ROUND STEAK 30c 2 fbs. HAMBURG STEAK 25c VEAL ROASTS 15c to 18c fb 5 this YOUNG PORK ROAST 600 PEAMEALS ROLL 15c fb PEAMEAL BACK BACON 20c 1b SMOKED ROLLS 17c fb HOME-MADE SAUSAGE 17c fb

MEAT MARKET Have our Rig Call Phone 121, Durham

DUMART'S WEINERS 15c fb

Rum, Honey and

Cod Liver Oll

Special39c

Toiletries

\$1.25 Try it. It's good for everybody.

RUSSIAN OIL

Lowest Prices

in bulk at

1 pkg. Modess The two for 29c

I tin BodyPowder Kotex

Large pkg. .. 29c

"Everything in Medicine for Man or Beast"

JUST IN!

C.B. Chocolates

CHOCOLATE BARS

..... 3 for 5c

Wallpaper Sale

C. P. R.

Tickets-

Rail and Boat

for the Month of March

ONTARIO ARCHIVES **TORONTO**