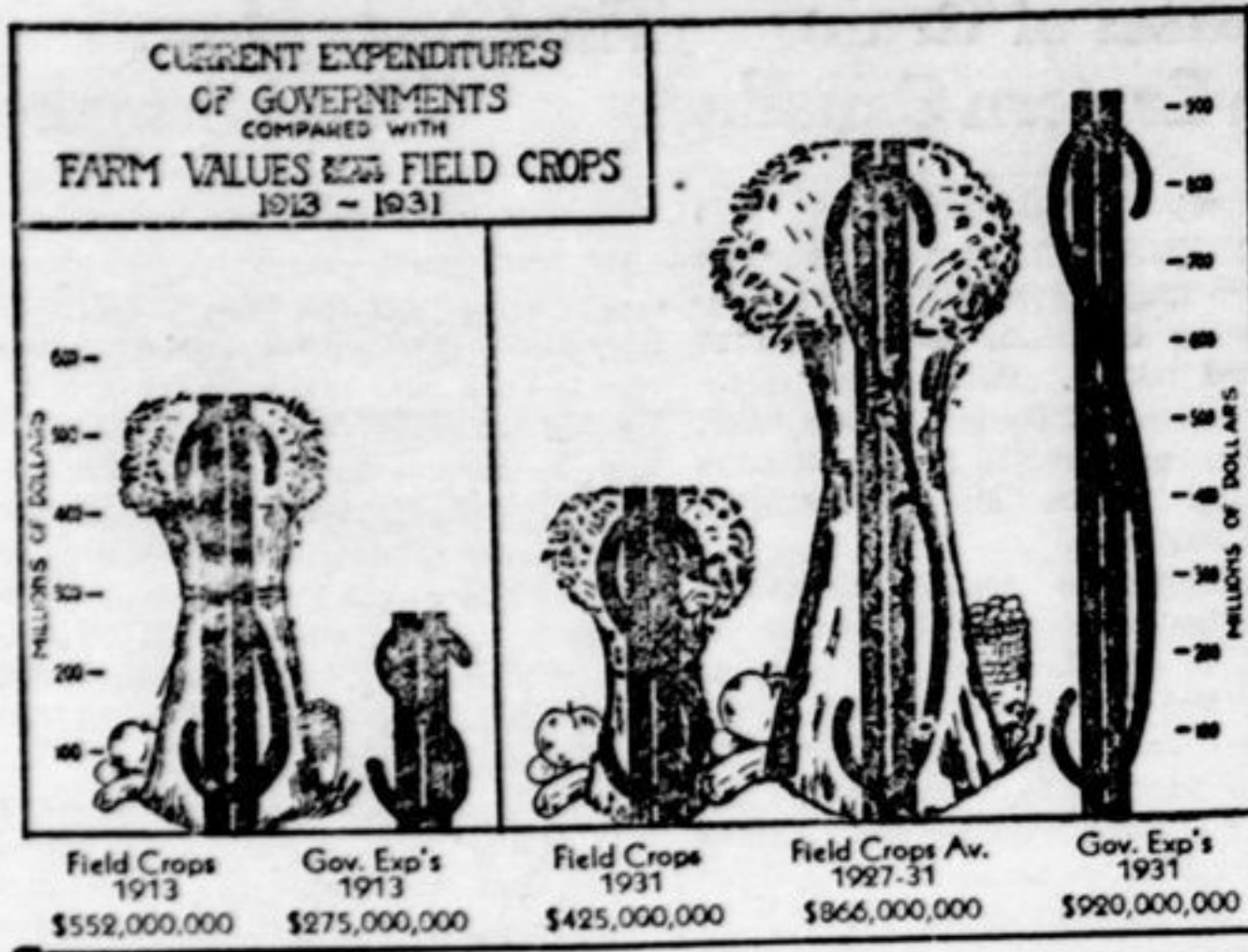


How Canada Gets and Spends



A study showing the comparison between the cost of Government in Canada and the farm value of all field crops has been prepared by W. Sanford Evans and released for the National Committee on economy in public finance by the Canadian Chamber of Commerce. The study, as illustrated by the chart, indicates that in 1913 the total sum expended by governments for ordinary purposes was equal to 50 per cent. of the farm value of all field crops in Canada. In 1931 Governments expended a sum equal to 215 per cent. of the value of all field crops.

As prices were exceptionally low and yield not high in 1931, another comparison is added. The average value of all field crops for the 5 years, 1927-1931, including three years of good prices, was \$866,000,000, while the ordinary expenditures of governments in 1931 were \$920,000,000.

Whereas in 1913 a sum equal to one-half the value of the field crops sufficed to meet ordinary government expenditures, a stage has now been reached where the average value of all field crops falls short by many millions of dollars of meeting the ordinary requirements of governments.

HOLSTEIN LEADER

LOCAL AND PERSONAL

The Lynch Bros. have finished their harvest of ice which was of good quality.

Mr. Wm. Cockburn has had some difficulty keeping the sideroad open to Highway No. 6. We wish him luck although he has not had much of it lately.

We are pleased to report that Mrs. Gadd is slowly improving under the care of Mrs. C. Barber (nee Miss Morrison R. N.).

The truckers are not doing much business at present owing to bad roads and poor prices for live stock.

Mr. Habermehl has taken quite a contract of feeding the wild ducks which have been around his place all summer.

The farmers are busy hauling wood to the village folks and logs to the mill. The yard is getting filled up.

Mrs. Rev. Aitken's mother and sister, Mrs. Rev. Aitken's mother and sister, visited her over the week end.

Jack Irvin of the Bank of Montreal Galt, spent the end of the week with his parents.

Mrs. Robert Christie is home again after nursing the sick for the past two weeks.

Miss Wilma Bilton returned home Wednesday after spending two weeks with her sister in Ayrton.

The United Church choir is being entertained at Mrs. Robert Sim's on Wednesday night.

The Woman's Association of the United Church will meet at the Fenton home on Thursday afternoon.

There will be a Social in the United Church on Friday night.

The South end gives the program and the North end the lunch.

The first meeting of the C.G.I.T. in connection with both churches will be held in the Presbyterian Church, on Wednesday, Feb. 22, at 7.30. This will be a business meeting to organize

and elect officers, etc. Mrs. Rev. Aitken will be in charge as she is familiar with the work.

The Young Woman's Auxiliary met at the home of Miss Alma Leith on Saturday last.

Miss Jane Ritchie visited her niece Mrs. McGuire last week. Miss Ritchie has spent most of the winter in Grand Valley and is returning to Durham.

The funeral of an old resident, Miss Sarah Brown, is to take place today, Wednesday, at 1.30 from the home of her sister, Mrs. Andrew Henry. Miss Brown was born on the 20th con. of Egremont, but lived in this village with her sister, Miss Maria Brown, for a number of years, until they went to Bartonville a few years ago, and there lived with their sister, Mrs. Rev. Trux. Miss Brown has had rather poor health for years but she seemed to have improved lately. She died rather suddenly on Monday. After the service the funeral will proceed to Dromore cemetery.

The Bowling Club met in the Orange Hall on Tuesday evening to give a little send-off to Mr. James Reid who is leaving for his new home in Port Hope. They had a pleasant evening of euchre, lost bet, speeches, etc. Mr. Reid won the euchre prize. Refreshments were served. Mr. Reid left with his household effects on Wednesday morning.

The Women's Institute 'At Home' was a success. The attendance was not as good as usual on account of the weather and bad roads. Rev. Mr. Aitken was in the chair.

The following program was given: Debate: "Resolved that the automobile has done more harm than good." Messrs Earl Hunt and Arthur Irvin had the affirmative and Margaret Christie and Hazel Smith the negative. The former won owing to their better delivery. Points were about equal. Messrs Sim, Rife and McGuire were the judges. Mrs. McGuire read the current events which were amusing and instructive. Five girls, Misses M. Irvin, Jean Ellis, M. Nelson, H. Smith and Irma Rife gave a sing "All American girls." They responded to an encore by echo. Rev. Mercer contributed a speech: "L. Wood-yard gave a good reading Why I like the Depression." Mrs. Fenton gave a solo and a reading. "The annual trustee meeting" by Nina Moore Jamieson. Miss Marie Aitken accompanied. Refreshments were served at close.

Community Circle was held in the Pres. Church on Monday night, the country under discussion "France." Miss Short and Wallace Adams gave papers.

EGREMONT COUNCIL

Holstein, Feb. 13, 1933 Council met Feb. 13, members all present, minutes adopted.

Aldcorn-Philp: That the report of the road Supt for work on roads and bridges be adopted. Car.

Patterson-Aldcorn: That the reeve and Supt. be instructed to interview the Dept. of Highway to try and get a subsidy on some form of statute labor. Car.

Patterson-Philp: That the reeve and clerk be authorized to sign and submit to the Dept. of Highways a petition of the Corporation of the Township of Egremont, showing that during period Jan. 1st to Dec. 31, 1932, there has been expended the sum of \$7833.62 and requisitioning the statutory grant on that amount. Car.

Patterson-Aldcorn: That the clerk be instructed to write a letter of condolence to Mrs. Hattie and family, in connection of the late Walter Hastie, who was an esteemed official of the Township for a number of years. Carried.

Patterson-Ovens: That Jos Wilson be refunded \$2, being error in dog assessment 1932. Car.

Ovens-Philp: That we do not approve of the Railway Co. being exempt from paying taxes on their property in Egremont Tp. and that clerk be instructed to notify C.N.R. to that effect. Car.

A committee consisting of the Treas. and Road Supt of Glenelg, and reeve and road Supt of Egremont Tp. met in Durham and went over town line accounts for years 1926 to 1932 inclusive and found that Glenelg had spent \$243.18 and Egremont had spent \$227.17 a difference of \$16.01. Egremont's share being \$8 settlement in full until the end of 1932. Signed

M. Black, W. J. Ritchie, W. H. Hunter, Neil Calder.

Patterson-Aldcorn: That the report of the reeve and Supt. re Glenelg and Eg't townline be adopted. Car.

Aldcorn-Ovens: That Mr. George Calder receive \$5 for removing the Treasurer's safe to Andrew Hunter's residence. Car.

By-law No 3, appointing Andrew Hunter as treasurer, at a salary of \$125 per year was passed.

By-law No 4, reducing the salaries of officials was passed. The salaries, etc., are as follows: clerk, \$300 per year; Treasurer, \$125 per year; Assessor \$100 per year; members of council attendance at meetings \$2.50 per day; men working on roads 15c per hour; single iron bed with springs 2 sets of bed springs, dishes and other small articles.

Aldcorn-Ovens: That the auditors' report be received and adopted and 100 copies printed for distribution. Carried.

Philp-Patterson: That the following accounts be paid: Colin McMillan wreath for late treasurer's funeral, \$8; Chronicle office printing acct, \$69.75; Confederate, do, \$5; Nichol McDougall, services re school attendance officer 1932, \$5; clerk, registration of births, marriages and deaths \$16.50; Mun. World, 2 copies, \$2; W. J. Ritchie, Treas. Glenelg, settlement on townline Eg't and Glenelg \$8; J. M. Nicholson and F. C. Hopkins, services as auditors \$18 each; Matt Hooper, services as tax collector on account \$25; Members of council, attendance at meeting to date \$12.50; R. Christie, use of room \$2; Reeve Hunter, services re Eg't and Glenelg townline \$2 and re taxes \$2.50; Pay sheet No 2, exp. on roads and bridges \$5.65; Supt's salary \$40. Car.

Council adjourned to meet March 13, at 1 o'clock p.m. for general business.

David Allan, clerk

Credit AUCTION SALE

The undersigned will sell by public auction the following Farm Stock Implements and household effects, at

LOT 6, CON 15, EGREMONT on THURSDAY, MARCH 2, '33

HORSES: Heavy horse, aged; Mare, general purpose; Team of Agricultural mares; Big driving horse 8 yrs old

CATTLE: Hereford cow, calf at foot, 6 yrs old; Durham cow, due about time of sale, 8 yrs old; Durham cow, calf at foot, 6 yrs old; Durham cow, supposed to freshen in May, 4 yrs old; Durham cow 6 yrs old, to freshen April 7; Hereford bull calf, 8 mos. old; 4 calves rising 1 yr old; Heifer rising 2 yrs old; 6 Feeders, will be offered for sale if not previously sold.

HOGS: Sow due April 1; 9 chucks about 3 mos. old.

POULTRY: 2 geese, 1 gander; 40 Barred Rock Pullets; 30 Barred Rock Hens, 1 yr old; 2 Barred Rock roosters.

Quantity of Hay (Timothy), About 100 bus. Oats.

IMPLEMENTS: Deering binder, 6 ft cut; Deering hay loader; Massey Harris mower; Mas. Harris Sulky rake; Mas. Harris seed drill; Mas. Harris cultivator, 17 tooth; Massey Harris manure spreader; Brantford mower with pea harvester; 10 plate disc harrow; 2 furrow riding plow, (Farmers' Friend); Primer single furrow riding plow; Fleury walking plow; 2 root scapers; 2 buggies; Tolten harrows, 11 bull; wagon with box; hay rack; set bob sleighs; cutter; 2000 lb scales; sugar kettle; 4 horse collars; stone boat; 1926 Essex coach car; set double harness; set single harness; set plow harness; 40 gal. drum; pair blind bridles; whip-pletrees and neck yokes; 12 grain bags, forks, shovels and other articles.

HOUSEHOLD EFFECTS: Jewel Range, Heater stove, Empire heater, coal or wood; stove pipes, stove utensils; washing machine, wringer, wash tub, bath, couch, kettles and pails, Melotte cream separator, kitchen linoleum 15 x 12 ft.; extension table, full-leaf table, kitchen cupboard, 2 bedsteads, pantry cupboard; 1 mattress, 2 rocking chairs, 10 kitchen chairs, Singer sewing machine, chest of drawers, single iron bed with springs, 2 sets of bed springs, dishes and other small articles.

Sale at 1 o'clock; no reserve as the farm is rented.

TERMS OF SALE: Hay, grain, and Poultry and all sums of \$10 and under, cash. Over that amount 12 mos. credit will be given on furnishing approved joint bankable notes bearing interest at 6 per cent per annum.

ALEX MERCHANT, Proprietor  
GEO. DUNCAN, Auctioneer  
Walter Reeves, Clerk

HOLSTEIN PROPERTY FOR SALE TO CLOSE ESTATE

The Trustees of the Estate of the late Thomas Tanner are prepared to consider any reasonable offer to purchase the property of the Estate in Holstein, which consists of:

S. 1/2 of Lot 23—situated on the east side of Main Street, on which stands the southerly half of the old homestead. Approximately 1.8 acre. This property lies just south of the school.

Lots C and D—These lots have an area of approximately 1.22/25 acres and lie immediately in rear of the above property, extending back to the railway.

Lot B—This lot lies immediately to the south of Lot C and fronts on the lane running east from Main Street. Situated thereon is a farm dwelling which is divided to accommodate two tenants.

All offers or communications should be sent to National Trust Company Limited, Trustees, 20 King St East, Toronto, or R. O. Kilgour, Mount Forest, Solicitor for the Estate.

Order your job printing from the Review — Letterheads, envelopes, statements, billheads, invoices, auction sale bills, dodgers and handbills, wedding invitations and announcements, etc.

FOR SALE

Four year old driving mare, drive single or double.

Four head of yearling cattle, twenty five York pigs.

Apply to James Brown, Mount Forest, 8th con, Egremont.

Rubber Bottoms

While our present supply of last, we will put them on our old Leather Tops at the reduced price of \$2.00 and \$2.25.

We have a few pairs left of

12 inch Leather Tops, clearing at \$3.00

15 inch Leather Tops, clearing at \$3.75

15 inch Leather Tops, better grade, at \$4.50

REPAIRING AS USUAL

J. S. McILRAITH

COUNTER CHECK BOOKS

We supply them in any quantity at lowest prices. Leave your order with

THE REVIEW, DURHAM

You Should be Discontented

THAT man or woman who is completely contented is in a sorry state. Every man, woman and child should have aspirations — desires for something higher and better than is now possessed. It is Godlike to be discontented.

Poverty of mind and estate is a manifestation of contentedness.

Laborers, if they were properly discontented, would raise the character and quality of their work, and would receive higher pay.

Men and women in salaried jobs doing manual or clerical work are unlikely to receive promotion if they exhibit contentedness.

Those who go farthest and highest in the world's estimation are they who have the creative impulse, plus initiative; they are those who strive to possess or reach what is beyond them.

Things beyond us are made known to us by and in advertisements. Advertisers dangle in front of us electric refrigerators; electric labor-saving domestic mechanisms, personal charm and beauty; the pleasures of travel; fine furniture and furnishings; the vigor and benefits of better health; cultural occupations and recreations; higher-paid employment; and the ways and means by which we can make our time and labor give us more money and more leisure.

Advertisements are designed to stir us out of bovine content by putting pictures before us—pictures of the imagination. These pictures create longings in us, and longings find a way of translating themselves into purpose, ambition and resolution.

NOT THE news, not the information, not the entertaining and educational articles contained in newspapers and magazines are the pushers of us toward something better and higher; it is the advertisements in them. They are urgent and narrow-purposed and are vivid. They are deliberately devised to make us do something.

Perhaps contentment is permissible in those who have reached their seventieth birthday, but those younger than 70 who say they are completely content merely say that they have collapsed mentally and physically.

Ideals change, desires change, objectives change, but never should any of us be contented. And we'll never be contented if we keep reading advertisements.

Pictorial, persuasive advertisements! Let us all be grateful for and to them.

Advertisements are the Foes of Contented Men and Women

This advt. is sponsored by the Canadian Weekly Newspapers Association.

YEOVIL

The At Homes given by the Women's Institute, at Holstein and Dromore last week, were interesting events and enjoyed by many from this locality.

Mrs. Whyte is at present visiting her daughter, Mrs. Elmer Farris, Lucknow.

Earl Ross, Toronto, is visiting this week with his parents and other friends.

Mr and Mrs J. Lane and Earl of Swinton Park, and Mr and Mrs Wm. Scott and son, Hopeville, were recent guests at Mr. Will Reid's.

Mr Alex Merchant has his auction sale advertised for March 2nd. After that event, Mr and Mrs Campbell Watson will reside on his farm.

Messrs W. J. Philp and Neil Calder, were in Owen Sound Feb 18th, attending a meeting in interests of the Provincial Ploughing Match, to be held in Grey Co. this year.

DROMORE

Messrs Will Hunter, W J Philp, Neil Calder were in Owen Sound Saturday last, attending a meeting for the purpose of making arrangements for the Provincial Plowing Match to be held in Derby township next October. It will mean much work and planning for the different committees who were appointed Saturday. Our reeve is one of the Finance com.

The young people of Ames will hold their regular meeting on Friday of this week, when Mrs R. Taylor will give a paper on: topic, after which a debate will take place between Miss Mr Firth, Mr Ries and Miss Hazel Moore.

Miss Beth Hincks, former teacher at No 13, attended the At Home in Russell Hall, Friday and spent the week end with the Leith family.

Mrs Will McEachnie, Hopeville, nee Nellie McKenzie, was laid to rest in Ames cemetery, near where she spent her childhood days, on Sunday, Feb. 12. A number of her old friends were present to pay the last tribute.

Russell Hall was filled to the door Friday night last when the Women's Institute were at Home to all their friends. About 8.30, Will Hunter, as chairman, called the meeting to order. The first item on program was music by the orchestra, George and Delbert Haw and Mr and Mrs Chas. McDonald; a recitation by Miss Barclay; songs by McCannell brothers; folk dance by Dorothy Taylor and Florence Patterson. A play was given by Dromore young people, Misses F. Patterson, H. Moore, M. Leith, D. Taylor, E. Drimmie, Mrs W. Renwick; Messrs F. Hopkins, R. Taylor, E. Drimmie, W. Dodgson, A. Taylor, G. Leith. The National Anthem closed this part and the remainder of the evening was spent in dancing. The ladies provided lunch.

KNOX CORNERS

The subject for the sermon on Sunday was "The crown of thorns" and the agency of Jesus in the garden and the judgment hall and on the cross. Every true follower of the Master may expect these tests in his experience in a lesser degree for His word says: "He that will be my disciple shall take up his cross daily and follow me."

Mrs A. Picken visited on Sunday, with her sister, Mrs Arthur Lawrence of Egremont, who is ill at present.

Mr Jas Webber, Egremont, who was taken to Toronto lately, will take treatment for cancer. We sincerely hope it may be successful.

Mr and Mrs Lunn and Mr and Mrs Wm Marshall, Mt Forest, visited on Sunday at Mr D. Marshall's.

Miss Charlotte Patterson was operated upon on Sunday evening in Durham hospital for appendicitis. We are glad to hear she is doing as well as can be expected.

Mr Hugh Hall, Mt Forest, spent over the week end with his sister, Mrs John Thompson and family.

Mrs Wm Thompson and Victor spent a few days last week with her parents and other relatives near Ayrton.

There is much sickness in our neighborhood just now. Mrs. R. R. Watson has been confined to the house for some time. Miss Margaret Watson came home from London on Saturday to care for her mother and to help in the home.

Mrs and Mrs Jas Wilton visited on Sunday with Mr and Mrs Alex. Smith.

Mr and Mrs Wm Marshall and children of Egremont, spent a day last week with Mr and Mrs David Marshall.

A number from our line attended the sale of Mr John Sharp at Hampden, on Tuesday.

Miss Rena Mountain visited Sunday with her cousin, Mrs Donald Elder, near Hanover.



"Why no, we're never lonesome"

"You must be lonely these days," Joe Hanley suggested, "now that young Jim has left home."

"Why, not at all," replied Old Jim, pointing to the telephone with a smile. "We talk with the lad on Long Distance every week. And it's almost as good as seeing him."

"Isn't it expensive?"

"Why no, station-to-station night rates make it about 25 cents."

Let Long Distance keep you in touch with friends and relations. It is quick, clear, dependable and the cost is trifling.

For 30 cents you can telephone about 100 miles by making an "any-one" call (station-to-station) after 8.30 p.m. See list of rates in front of directory.

