### Money Big Lure In Ancient Times

American Professor Finds It Was an Objective 8,000 Years Ago

If money is the root of all evil, then the civilized peoples of the earth have been subjected to corruption for more than 8,000 years. This fact is indicated in a summary of the use of money for exchange in ancient Babylonia as revealed by excavations of city sites by various scientific expeditions in recent years. The summary has recently been prepared by Professor H. F. Lutz, Egyptologist and Assyriologist at the University of California, in an article written for The Journal of Economic and Business His-

Professor Lutz says in part: "The use of metals as evaluators and equalizers of prices dates back to a time which to us is still prehistoric, that is, to the aeneolithic period of the sixth and fifth milleniums B.C. Simple barter after that time gradually disappeared, and prior to the oldest historical period of Babylonia, about 3600 German Castle Becomes to a money system had already taken place.

throughout antiquity necessitated the which is being converted into a colly barley, as the chief and most stable its owner. Classes begin this month. produce of the country, often took the The curriculum is designed prim- partner should double any bid made From the foregoing discussion is partner should double any bid made by should be obvious that V should by place of metals as the means of ex- arily for American women desiring and try for penalties.

but the field rentals were usually only oness. partly paid in currency, while wages Siebeneichen, or Seven Oaks Cas- By so doing, you give the exact inthough they continued to be paid in Saxon court. kind; at that stage, however, there is An atmosphere of cloistral tranneticeable a rise in rental rates.

in silver, side by side with payments matched their strength in tourneys in kind. Apart from the fact that sil- are a beautiful park of old trees. wer was not plentiful enough in Baby- Ivy creepers cover the walls and the to give this exact information to part- sons, the writer is of the opinion that lonia to make cash payments the gen- battlements are grass grown. eral practice, there is to be found another reason fo rthe co-existence of the two modes of compensation; for the continuance of payment in kind was due to the large temple organizations in Babylonia,

These preserved intact their old rationing system which adhered to payments in kind. In private business transactions only one case is known to be in which the law actually forbade the receipt of silver instead of grain in payment. According to the law code of Hammurabi, the proprietor of wine shop had to accept grain as the price for a drink, and a severe penalty was imposed in the case of the accept ance of money."

Professor Lutz throws a little light on how Alexander the Great was enabled to continue his conquests. He computes that this famous leader, during his conquest of Persia, captured some \$5,000,000 at the Battle of Issus, some \$141,450,000 at Persepolis and some \$212,175,000 at Ecbatana. History records this booty in terms of islents.

### Shepherd

bleep comes upon the village, the rich bee From honeyed bells of balsams high is gone;

whoop on, But bats have slunk into their hol low tree

The windows palely shine; the owls

The shepherd, hours before has closed his eyes, But he unseen will take his staff in hand

And walk to wake the morning through the land Before the cockerel counts it time

to rise. High on the hill he dares the mist and dew

And sings before a sunbeam ven-

Now when the morning ripens and Like beds of flowers the glories of

His heart leaps up at every steeple And barn and kiln and windmill on

the wolds: For boyhood knew them all, and not a brook

And tended sheep in every whitethorn nook. Thus dreaming does he hurdle up the

-Edmund Blunden, in "Collected

Poems."

To feel much for others, and little

## A Very Nervous Child

Alleen Lee Credits Now Happy Girlhood To Benefits of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills.

Aileen Lee, Dongola, Ont. "This summer I was thin and nervous. I would rave at night; even get up and walk all through the house in my sleep. Mother sent me away for a long holiday, but when I came back my nerves were just as bad. One day mother bought me three boxes of Dr. Williams' Pirk Pills. They worked like magic. I have gained 9 pounds since September, and it takes a lot of noise now to bother my nerves. And how the roses bloom in my

'I am not quite 14

rears old," writes

Dr. Williams' Pink Pills effect such transformation as this because their remedial action is to enrich the blood, which restores the exhausted nerve forces and revitalizes the whole system. At your druggist's in the new glass container. 50c a package.

girls what Dr. Williams' Pink Pills did

### College For Americans

Meissen, Saxony-American girls "But the relative scarcity of metal- soon will be going to classes in ro-He money which was felt more or less mantic old Siebeneichen Castle, use of a substitute. Thus grain, chief- lege by Baroness Monika von Miltitz,

change. In fact, it remained such a to teach German, but it includes pre- Second: If the dealer's partner holds two hearts over the double. He has substitute throughout the history of paratory courses in other professions as good as an original bid in a suit, he six hearts and therefore an obligatory Babylonia. Theoretically, however, calling for a knowledge of the Ger- should bid two in the suit over the take-out of the no trump. After makeverything was evaluated in terms of man language. Entrance require double. For example, with a hand of ing the mistake of passing, however, ments are at least two years of this type, bid two clubs: "In the oldest historical periods pur- study in an American university or chases were paid for in most instances | college. The castle school is under at first in copper and later in silver; the personal direction of the bar-

were never paid thus, but were paid tle, is picturesquely situated on an formation to your partner that you spades merely indicated that he realin kind Yet slowly there prevailed eminence in the countryside near have as good as an original bid in that | ized his no trump bid would probably even the partial payment of taxes in Meissen, where famous Dresden suit. It is the only way you can give be defeated and that he figured he had this exact information and for that a better chance to get out of trouble silver besides payments in kind, and china is made. The first historical reason the opportunity should not be by bidding spades. became more general and payments in in 1394. The present castle, incor- Third: If the dealer's partner holds he could defeat that bid; so Y was eliver for purchases of all kinds be- porating remains of an older Gothic a set-up minor suit, he should bid two confronted with a difficult problem. eame most common. Rentals were structure, was built in the 1500's by no trump over the double. For ex- The fact that he had three spades was fixed according to a silver rate, al- Ernest van Miltitz, marshal of the ample, with a hand of this type, bid an argument against bidding three

quillity now pervades the old fortress. "Even wages came slowly to be paid | The grounds where knights once

----Duties The highest duties oft are found



ving upon the lowliest ground.

### CHILD need **REGULATING?**

CASTORIA WILL DO ITI

When your child needs regulating. remember this: the organs of babies and children are delicate. Little bowels must be gently urged -never forced. That's why Castoria is used by so many doctors and mothers. It is specially made for children's ailments; contains no harsh, harmful drugs, no narcotics. You can safetly give it to young infants for colic pains. Yet it is an equally effective regulator for older children. The next time your child has a little cold or fever, or a digestive upset, give him the help of Castoria, the children's own remedy. Genuine Castoria always has the name.

CASTORIA

# CHILDREN CRY FOR IT

### Will You Pay 3c To Be Rid of Your hre in time for me to give tea to my Indigestion?

Here is a positive guarantee no suf-But he has bathed and played the ferer from indigestion, sour, acid stomach can afford to ignore. Within two ter subdued ho, ho, hos, of merriment miller there;

minutes by the watch, at a cost of not more than 3c you may be rid of acid stomach, indigestion, bloating. gas, think."

belching and stomach pain. Do you doubt it? Then go to your nearest drug store and get a package of Bisurated Magnesia and use as di-rected. If after the first dose you do not feel it is worth its weight in fold. Ian Malcolm recalls (in "Vacant where it is sought; our brightest And thinks how soon comes clipping- if the belching, gas and pain are not Thrones") that Lord Dufferin, a form- blazes of gladness are commonly

positive guarantee because we know of its value in stomach distress. It is used by thousands of stomach sufferers the lady who, through some misfortune, life grow up without culture, from world over. The cost is about to per had undergone a short term of im
seeds scattered by chance. suffer longer with stomach distress, soid prisonment.

to include our benevolent affection, constitute the perfection of huworks. Twenty-five regular doses in rejoinder.

Is so inexpensive.

Try it just once after a heavy meal at a loss for an adequate sympathetic but in the right using of strength.—
Ward Beecher.



ARTICLE No. 13

Hearts-10. 7

Clubs-J. 9, 4

Diamonds-Q. 6

Spades-J, 10, 7, 6, 4, 2

When you hold six or more hearts

or spades, it is obligatory for you to

bid that suit over partner's no trump

Problem

No score, rubber game. Z dealt and

bid one no trump and A doubled. What

should Y now bid at either Auction or

the right thing for him to do is not so

obvious. When B. also passed the

double, it was evident that he did so

because he was certain of defeating

Z's one no trump 'd. In other words,

both A and B have indicated strong

hands. Z's subsequent bid of two

chance for Z to make two spades. On

the other hand, Y had a strong heart

suit and, if his partner had high cards

in the other suits, he would have a good

Hearts-Q, J. 9, 8, 7, 5

Clubs-10. 9

Diamonds-9, 2

Spades-7, 6, 4

The informatory double is still an over the double. For example, with important factor in Auction and Con- this type of hand, bid two spades: tract, and presents some interesting and puzzling questions of bidding. For example, suppose the dealer bids one no trump and second hand doubles (informatory), with what type of hand cheeks again! It's a delight to tell other should the dealer's partner make a and the obligation is just as strong bid? There is still considerable differ- when the no trump has been doubled. ence of opinion among the experts as Such a bid gives partner exact inforto the proper procedure in this situa- mation that you have a justifiable tion, but the writer has very definite take-out and that information may be F.Y ANNEBELLE WORTHINGTON Pat?" ideas in regard to it. There are four very valuable. distinct types of hands at either Auction or Contract which should be bid by the dealer's partner over an informatory double of one no trump. First: with a hand as good as an original no trump, dealer's partner should redouble. For example, with a hand of this type:

> Hearts-A. 4. 2 Clubs-K, 7, 4 Diamonds-J. 10, 3, 2 Spades-K. 10, 9

The redouble is a powerful weapon Contract? In case Y passed, B passed when properly used and the source of and Z bid two spades, which A doub-

Hearts-10, 4, 3, 2

Clubs-A, K, J, 4, 2

Diamonds-10, 7

Spades-9, 2

two no trump; hearts, but his outside hand was so weak that there was little or no

Hearts-7, 6, 2 Clubs-10, 4, 3 Diamonds-A. K. Q. J. 7 Spades-J. 4 Here again you have the opportunity chance to make his bid. For these rea-

Rudyard Kipling

be fully enjoyed.

the ending:

But you will get an idea of it from

'The consequence (of the break-

down) is that its master and mistress

will return to Burwash, which should

be pronounced Burridge, by train,"

chuckled James, 'and the magnificent

one thousand two hundred guinea

motor car will not devotedly return

here at noon and will not in time for

lunch convey me and my nephew Wil-

liam to Burwash and will not return

friend Lady Maud Warrender, who is

presence to-morrow beneath my roof

honoring that humble meal with her

or if the weather is fine in the gar-

"Which," concluded the Master, af-

Apropos the sparkling wit for which

"I am now a perfect ruin" she moan-

ner and you can only do so by bidding Y should bid three hearts over the two the two no trump. Fourth: If the dealer's partner holds tract. It is a close question and shows a hand which justifies a major suit the value of bidding such hands at

take-out of the no trump irrespective once over the double. Then you don't

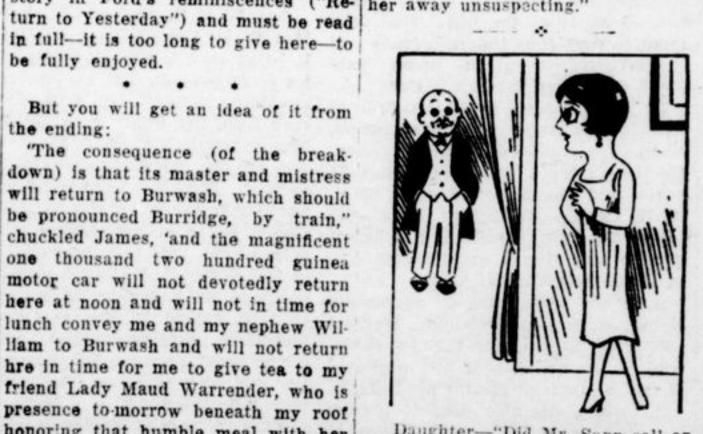
of the double, it should also be bid get into trouble, "I think I should have answered: 'So is the Colosseum'" said Rosebery.

And Others Some years ago, F. N. Doubleday, the well-known publisher-known to In the early days of the automobile, friends as "Effendi," being so named Rudyard Kipling, proud possessor of by Rudyard Kipling-was invited by a magnificent new car, motored over Edward W. Bok to lunch at the Curtis from Burwash one morning, with his Building, Philadelphia, when it was wife, to call on his old friend Henry still new. Mr. Bok was showing off ames, at Rye. Kipling, enthusiastic his private office, and "Effendi" noticed over the advent of the automobile, a board on the wall by the desk, dissaid it was "calculated to make the playing forty electric buttons. Englisman-think." He cordially in- "What are these for?" he asked. vited James and his nephew, William "Whenever I press one of these but-

James, to lunch at Burwash the follons," replied Mr. Bok, "a beautiful lowing day, promising to send the car girl comes to take my instructions."

over to fetch them and take them back. Just then, there came a loud Without another word "Effendi" knocking at the door and in rushed sprang up and, as fast as he could, be-Kipling's chauffeur to say that the car fore his host could stop him, pushed it carefully) for each number, and until they see her back. It is all right had broken down. So the Kiplings— one button after another until he had address your order to Wilson Pattern to dream, but wake up and give your much humiliated—had to return home touched all forty, chuckles Mrs. Alice Service, 73 West Adelaide St., Toronto. dreams a chance. You see, by saving story in "The Inky Way," she having Just as they were leaving the James heard it from Mr. Bok himself, who house Ford Madox Ford-himself go- evidently enjoyed the laugh at his exing to call on James-bumped into pense

perturbed. When ushered into James' and quick resourcefulness, thought mistaking the symptoms of a gentowear. Attention is attracted by presence he soon learned the cause fast," adds Mrs. Williamson. "For eral rally throughout the British from the Master. Its telling, in James' each maiden was invented on the spur | Commonwealth to mutual support in inimitable style, makes quite the best of the moment some task which sent the fight for solvency. This year's story in Ford's reminiscences ("Re- her away unsuspecting." turn to Yesterday") and must be read



Daughter-"Did Mr. Sapp call on you to-day, father?" Her Dad-"Yes, dear."

Daughter-"Well, what follow-Her Dad-"Two doctors and an ambufance."

### PLEASURE

er Governor-General of Canada, once kindled by unexpected sparks. The Bisurated Magnesia is sold on this mentioned to Rosebery that he had flowers which scatter their odors

Greatness

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If you have never tried Kruschentry it now at our expense. We have distributed a great many special "GIANT" packages which make it easy for you to prove our claim for yourself. Ask your druggist for the new "GIANT" 75c. Package. This consists of our regular 75c, bottle together with a separate tria bottle—sufficient for about one week. Open the trial bottle first, put it to the test, and then, if not entirely convinced that Kruschen does everything we claim it to do, the regular bottle is still as good as new. Take it back. Your druggist is authorised to return your 75c. immediately and without question.

You have tried Kruschen free at our expense.
What could be fairer? Manufactured by E.
Griffiths Hughes, Ltd., Manchester, Eng. (Estab. 1756). Importers McGillivray Bros.

### What New York Is Wearing

Illustrated Dressmaking Lesson Fur-, in Rome, an' I had a audience with the nished W ... Pattern





light topped bodice on this wee On you I cannot waste a glance maid's dress is so charming and dif- While bathing beauties 'round me spade bid at either Auction or Con- ferent

And it's the easiest thing imagin-

toward the wrist.

It will give young daughter a big they ordered." thrill to have this smart dress for the new school term in thin woolen. It combines navy with vivid red. The "After this, when you enter my bednickel buttons have navy blue centres. room, please knock. I might be dress-Brown linen with yellow is very ing."

Style No. 2702 may be had in sizes Me allays lookeee in kleehole first." 8, 10, 12 and 14 years. Size 10 requires 1% yards 35-inch with % yard 35-inch contrasting.

HOW TO ORDER PATTERNS.

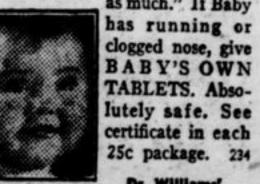
ly, giving number and size of such wear them out." patterns as you want. Enclose 20c in

### The Future of the Empire

Stephen Gwynn in the Fortnightthem and noticed they appeared to be "Mr. Bok, being a man of infinite ly Review (London): There is no conference should mark an epoch in the Commonwealth's internal or- March Winds ganization. For it must be dawning now on the Dominions that the greatest of all markets open them is threatened with a loss of buying power. England can no longer count on beating all competitors even against the handicap of a hostile tariff; and this workshop of forty million people packed close in their island has a serious future to face. Its ruin would be hardly less ruinous to Ireland, to Australia, and to New Zealand than to itself. Canada is otherwise situated; but even for Canada the disaster would be little less. In a reorganization, with a fiscal bond, the prosperity of the Mother Country needs to be considered with more anxiety than ever

## "Baby's Own Tablets relieve baby's

colds so easily," writes Mrs. Albert E. Knowles, Granton, Ont., "I wouldn't be without them if they cost twice as much." If Baby



BABY'S OWN TABLETS

### Owl Laffs

you your lips would save from slips Pive things observe with care, Of whom you speak, to whom you

speak. And How and When and Where.

If you your ears would save from jeers Five things keep meekly hid: Myself and I and Mine and My. And what you do and did.

Steno-"I'm going to be Saturday, and---' Her Boss-"And so you're going to

Steno-'Oh, no! I'm just going to tell you that I'll be needing more

"I had a dream the other night, Casey, an' it taught me a great les-"Bedad, an' what was the lisson

"Twas like this: I dreamed I wuz Pope-as great a gintleman as any in the district, an' that's no lie. Would I have a drink, he axed me. Thinks I would a duck swim, an' seein' the whiskey an' lemons an' sugar on the sideboard, I told him I wouldn't mine if I had a wee drop of punch. 'Cold or hot?' asked Riv'rence. 'Hot, yer Holiness,' says I. Ah, what I mistake

I made!" "I don't see anything wrong." "Ah, but listen boy. His Holiness stepped toward the kitchin for the b'ilin' water; an' before he got back, I woke up. Nex' time, I'll say, I'll take it cold, yer holiness, while the water's a-gettin' hot!"

Restaurant Proprietor (belligerently)-"Listen, Mister, when you eat here you don't need to wipe off the plate, see?" Mild-mannered Gentleman-"I beg

your pardon. Force of habit, you know. I'm a baseball umpire."

Yes, When the Others Are Worn Out! Hush, Christmas necktie, Don't you cry. Papa'll wear you By and by

The only time it pays to cry over spilled milk is when you can get the restaurant proprietor to pay for a new

Roll on, thou deep and dark blue sea, Keep rolling on for all of me.

"Miss Curley," said the office man-Isn't it darling the way it simulates ager to his stenographer. "I would a front scalloped closing. And note a suggest that you do not write letters similar idea is carried out in the sleeve to your young men during office hours. Smith & Jones report that we sent It makes up equally attractive in them a shipment of love and kisses inwoolen, novelty cottors or in linen. | stead of the tar and axle grease that

Madam (to Chinese man-servant)-

Chinaman-"Me don't need knock.

Millionaire (addressing meeting)-"I came to this country without a shirt on my back, and now I have accumulated two million." Writ your name and address plain- Awed Voice-"Why, you'll never

> all you earn you will have money to share with the fellow thrown out of work by your saving. There is many a good thing lost by not asking for it. Men put off things they ought to do, what you do, not by what you think

Hurt the Complexion Keep the skin perfectly healthy by washing with Baby's Own Soap using tepid or warm water and drying perfectly, and the keenest winds will do no lasting damage. This is the prevention which will save much disfigurement and the necessity of hiding blemishes under powder and cosmetics. The soothing and fragrant lather of Baby's Own Soap is wonderfully agreeable. Individual cartons-10c everywhere.

"Best for you and Baby too"



Why keep suffering from Bronchitte Catarrh, Neuralgia, Rheumatism and other allments when you can et a twenty-day treatment of "Herbs," Nature's own remedy, for \$1.50? Hundreds of testimonials by mail. All mail orders promptly attended to. THE INDIAN KERBAL REMEDY CO

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ISSUE No. 11-'32

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BABY CHICKS ARE CAN-A-1 ADIAN Approved chicks, All locks are culled by Government Inspactor. We hatch six breeds. Write for free catalogue. A. H. Switzer, Granton

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B IG MONEY MADE IN LOOKING over your old letters and papers. collecting and will pay good prices for any Canadian postage stamps on enelopes dated before 1871. Also will 'uy loose ones or collection of good old stamps. H. Allan, Box 243, Hamilton.

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yet we trust that somehow



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Skin Loveliness Easy to Have. Famous Vegetable Pills Better than Creams

Miss E. T. has proved it. She says: "Carter's Little Liver Pills will do more to keep the complexion clear than all the face creams I have used." PURELY VEGETABLE, a gentle,

effective tonic to both liver and bowels, Dr. Carter's Little Liver Pills are without equal for correcting Constipation, Acidity, Biliousness, Headaches and Indigestion. 25c. & 75c. red pkgs., everywhere. Ask for Carter's by NAME

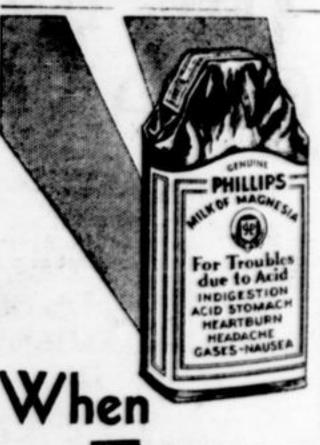


A SINGLE SIP PROVES IT As Every Mother Knows A growing girl

has a real need of SCOTT'S EWORSION of Norwegian

> Rich in Vitamins A and D

Cod Liver Oil



WHAT many people call indiges-tion very often means excess acid in the stomach. The stomach nerves have been over-stimulated and food sours. The corrective is an alkali, which neutralizes the acids instantly. And the best alkali known to medical science is Phillips' Milk of Magnesia.

One spoonful of this harmless, tasteless alkali in water neutralizes instantly many times that much acid, and the symptoms disappear at once. You will never use crude methods when once you learn the efficiency of this. Go, get a small bottle to try.

Be sure to get the genuine Phillips' physicians for 50 years in correcting excess acide. 50c a bottle-any drug

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