Teacher Starts Fight in School To Study Reactions of Pupils

Here's a Teacher Who Starts a Fight Among His Pupils to Study Their Reactions!

among students in one of his classes, Between the first and the second exand checking the report of student aminations the students had been inwitnesses after the incident, the relia- staged for an experiment in social bility of witness testimony has again psychology. been attacked by Dr. Richard H. Payn- "An overwhelming preponderance of ter, professor at Long Island Univer- the class was completely in error in sity. He has been making a series of the way they inferred the motives of experiments in the application of phy- the two principles in the disturbance," chological technique to police admin- Professor Paynter said. "This is esistration and jurisprudence.

that many different versions of the in- | preparing for a final examination, had cident enacted in his classroom were to review a reading assignment which reported by the 1441 members of the pointed out similarly planned expericlass, but that these stories were al- ments. To the extent that the students tered and distorted when the class had prepared themselves, they were

The experiment was conducted with sodes in a psychology classroom." by Professor Paynter immediately af- as jury members in criminal cases.

Following a premeditated scuffle | ter the incident and one week later.

pecially remarkable since, some five Professor Paynter found not only or six weeks before, the students, in was re-examined one week afterward. pre-warned of the nature of such epi-

the aid of two students, Alfred Lucia | The results of Dr. Payater's first and Charles M. Rubin, who had been experiment in application of psychocoached to start a disturbance in the logy to jurisprudence, a year ago, led room during an examination period. him to suggest that scientific experts A list of questions bearing on the dis- who understood how to evaluate witturbance was submitted to the class ness testimony should replace laymen

Freedom is Vital To Peace of World

Geneva Conference Brings Individual Not Rated on Ap-Together 15 Groups Allied With League

Geneva.-Fifteen international ordency of Yves Le Arocquer, French Credit Association.

tish economist, opened discussion on was that modern credit associations the fundamentals of an economic pol- co-operative buseaus could not estbley favorable to peace. He asserted lish an individual's credit rating by pulses when occasion permits. that nations are pursuing policies his appearance. As a matter of fact, which are rendering the situation in- honesty or dishonesty is of surprisingcreasingly dangerous from every point ly little importance, comparatively, in of view, political as well as financial. | credit matters. This, Mr. Hamilton

and immigration restriction is inten- majority of people are fundamentally sified, then the present difficulties will honest. be subjected to a degree of suffering Hollywood Films never before experienced in modern tion of every barrier to trade and mi-mons on June 5. gration, then recovery would be rapid "It is horrible to think," he said,

mitted by the European Customs in their attitude. Union and other organizations which "A child once asked me if England

1930 is Britain's

London.-The year 1930 shows signs of bidding fair to go down in history as one of the healthiest years that this country ever experienced.

trar-General's returns, the deaths from influenza during the first four | Paris - The Animals' Protection voyage. months numbered 208, compared with Society has scored a victory in its 2,863 during the same period of 1929. campaign against bullfights by obtain- Milwaukee Has The deaths from all causes over the ing an assurance from the Ministry same period numbered 20,358, a 12,000 of the Interior that further exhibitions

England has been blessed with an ex- Members of the society, six hundred city with "streets paved with gold," ceptionally mild winter, and thus all strong went to Melun in motorcars on and that city is Milwaukee. classes of the community have been the first day of a series of bullfights Finding particles of gold in the city able to reap the benefit of plenty of advertised to raise funds for local sand pit, he said: "There has been fresh air and sunshine.

has therefore been heightened and, as the forcible expulsion of about 40 de- streets. A pedestrian walks on \$4 a consequence, disease has been less monstrators. As a result the specta- worth of gold in a block, and automoprevalent-and doctors have accord- cular value of the exhibition was bilists driving downtown from an ingly suffered.

Canada Scores! Montreal, Que.-"Canada scored

signally in the early weeks of the International Exhibition at Antwerp Indian Girl Defies and continues to lead and dominate the Fair," said E. T. Noltie, Director of Exhibits (Dept. of Immigration and Colonization), Canadian Pacific Railway, on his return from that exhibition, which still has six months to run. "The reason for Canada's prominence," Mr. Noltie explained, "is that Canada alone of all the participating countries had her building set up and finished, inside and out, on time. Not only that, but the whole area of the Canadian Pavilion was complete in the last detail of lawn and walks, shrubbery, hedge and flower beds. The whole ensemble, in fact, was a striking achievement which, in a singular manner, gave an impression of efficiency that was decidedly a feather in Canada's cap."

Joan of Arc-20th Place

Saint John, N.B .- Joan of Arc, registered Ayrshire cow, owned by T. E. Desmond, whose farm is near Saint must earn no less than \$20 a week to John, leads the province in the 305 keep her health and to dress attracday test, honor roll division, mature tively, the Y.W.C.A. has determined. class. In 1929 she yielded 13,531 pounds of milk and 572 pounds of butter fat, also taking 20th place in ail begin with prohibition."-Evangeline Canada that year.

CONTRACT CO.

Spanist -

No Honest Faces Says Credit Man

pearance by Modern Bureaus

"There is no such thing as an honganizations are participating in the est face',' declares Frank C. Hamilsecond international economic con- ton of St Louis, who paid a flying ference organized under the auspices visit to Toronto recently to confer of the International Federation of with local business men on the con- King Delighted to Stroll League of Nations Societies, which vention arrangements for the coming opened here recently under the presi- gathering of the National Retail

Mr. Hamilton went on to explain Sir George Palsh, well-known Bri- that what he meant by his statement n his opinion, if the policy of trade says, is due to the fact that the great

Are Anti-British? times. On the other hand, if the London,-Sir James Parr, high compolicy of trade restriction were remissioner for New Zealand, denounced quirements are faithfully observed. to ask whether he had really confus- a correspondent. versed not only to the extent recom- in unmistakable terms American films, But when informality is appropriate, ed Wagner with Weber, the real com- "Anyone who pretends to know or mended by the World Economic Con- at a meeting of the British Empire the king and his family welcome it. poser of "Freischuetz." ference, but completely, by destruc- Film Institute in the House of Com-

and the most difficult financial situa- "of the British Empire receiving its tion with which the world has ever education from the place called Hollybeen confronted would be adjusted. | wood. Many of the pictures (made in A series of resolutions were sub- Hollywood are decidedly anti-British

will be reported upon at a late session had been in the war, such is the preby Dr. Dernburg, former German Min-ponderance of American war pictures.' He said the films portrayed the worst or a travesty on American life and that serious results had accrued through the young people of the Brit-Healthiest Year ish Empire being brought up with American ideas and attitude toward life. This, he declared, would be unwhole-

In London, according to the Regis- Society's Protest

of this nature intended to be held at

tinuance of the exhibitions inadvisa- \$48,500 worth." ble in view of the disturbance to public order.

Tribe and Gets Post

Washington-Overcoming the opposition of her tribe, Juanita Crispin aged 20 years, a full-blooded Pueglo Indian girl of New Mexico, has passed a civil service examination for matron and seamstress and will receive a government post at \$1.080 a year, the Interior Department an nounced recently.

The girl was born in Santo Domingo Pueblo between Santa Fe and department said, that it should main-The tribe once blew up a windmill established by the government and has refused to permit its members to use shower baths and laundry tubs with running water which the gov ernment provided.

Chicago.-A working girl in Chicago

"Drinking in wealthy homes did not



· WHITE DUREN MARKING .

Newest Barrymore Takes Screen Test

Dolores Ethel Barrymore, daughter of John Barrymore, and his wife, former Dolores Costello, pose for scene" at their Beverly Hills, Calif., home

Spanish Royalty Likes Informality

Among Crowds Unheralded

Madrid-King Alfonso likes to roam around unheralded and without formality, and other members of the royal family gratify similar democratic im- a free telephone interview—with was disclosed at the second national valleys of Eastern Norway are witture matinees, the Prince of the As- gue in discussing Wagner. turias attends a bull fight now and While Shaw was telling Arturo Tos- fessional magicians, many of whose the princesses plan town and the princesses plan town a

without being recognized in the acquaintance with the composer's engaging form of entertainment, and They all go to horse races frequent- "Freischuetz." ly during the season. The Spanish His words were quoted that way by and are outside the bounds of the socourt is one of the most formal and the United Press, and this correspond- ciety's ethics, John Mulholland, pub- feel and worms can think; and the new grass. ceremonious in the world and its re- ent telephoned the famous Socialist licity director of the organization, told little rodents of Scandinavia, even It is claimed for this new method of

Hawk and Pigeon Staunch Friends

New York-A carrier pigeon and a that it sounded like a plagiarism of sparrow hawk sit side by side on the Freischuetz'. Listen, this is how same perch in a cage aboard the Tannhauser goes." Coronia which docked here recently. | Shaw cleared his voice, then hum-The pigeon, fiercely pursued by the med, "Tra la la la la la." hawk, fell exhausted on the deck of "And this," he concluded, "Tra la the vessel 560 miles from land. The la la la la la is Freischuetz. Good even hawk followed it weakly to the deck, ing." clawing and pecking at the hands of sailors who stopped its onslaught on

The birds were placed in separate cages where both refused food. "Why, its' a blinkin' love match,"

a sailor suggested. The pigeon was carried to hawk's cage. Soon both ate hearty The Lord Chamberlain issued Stops Bullfighting sit close together for the rest of the

Gold Pavement Milwaukee, Wis .- William H. Gil-The explanation probably is that Melun near Paris will not be allowed, len, city engineer, says there is a

schools. They staged a demonstra- three cents worth of gold in each The general resistance to infection tion in the arena which resulted in cubic yard used to pave Milwaukee practically destroyed and the Minis- average distance roll over gold worth from the court record, and court pritry of the Interior considered the con- \$100. Altogether, there is about vileges which accompany the honor panies from whom the money was col-

G. B. S. Says "Rubbish," Then Sings Opera

Novelist Did Not Confuse Work of Weber With Wagner

work was a badly-played rendition of as soon as performers assume super-

told them that the first time I heard fraud," Mr. Mulholland said. "In Chi-physicist's atom and the mystic's vi- of sulphated from and sodium-chloride. "Tannhauser' it was played so badly

Presentation Cancelled First Time in King's Reign

London.-The first instance during in London recently.

cancellation was given, it was pointed league. out that there is a strict rule against presentation of divorcees.

The Somerset House records show- Chocolate is Not ed that Mrs. Courtney formerly was husband's petition.

means the person's name is removed have to refund nearly \$7,000,000 to are withdrawn.

Big Airship Galley

This photograph of kitchen on British dirigible, R-100, which is to make trip to Canada next month,

The state of the second state of the second second

there are the rate of the Boundary of the contract of the section of the section

A SECTION OF THE OWNER OF SHEET WAS BEEN THE RESIDENCE OF SHEET OF

Magicians Adopt instinctive command to go straight on Code of Ethics instinctive command to go straight on

Magic is Entertainment Superhuman Powers Fraulu-

music-indignantly denied that he conference of the Society of American The queen is fond of moving pic- had been guilty of a slip of the ton- Magicians, held here recently, which brought together 350 amateur and prothen, the princesses play tennis, ride canini and his musicians about Wag- names are well known by the public. and golf, and are gleeful when they nerian music at a reception recently | Magic as these entertainers perform |

human powers, they become frauds,

cago alone there are hundreds of such persons, taking from the public millions of dollars a year under false pretenses, and it is our desire to expose Gold Discovered them whenever we can for the protection of the public."

Negro Will Receive

Buffalo.-Under shifting industrial conditions of the past 10 years the King George's reign of a cancellation as more members of the race are em-

rector of Operations and Intelligence tures brought about by expansion of unscrupulous company promoters plan, while southern pine producers in the Air Ministry, had been cancell- major industries was stressed by have spoiled the genuine development. are co-operating. Employees will be Eugene Kinckle Jones, New York City, While no official explanation for the executive secretary of the national

the wife of Alexander Arnold Rayson, - Philadelphia .- Under a ruling handbut the marriage was dissolved on the ed down by the United States Circuit Courteousness," declares Capt. mouth. The new craft weights 13 tons, Court of Appeals that sweet chocolate Chicago Traffic Division, in Police 13- emergency can carry 50 passengers. Cancellation of a court presentation is not candy, the Government will 13, publication of the Chicago Police lected as taxes on "candy."

In Northern Wales

Difficulties-Wolves Fat-

ten an Victims

probably destroy more than all other

Penrith, Wales-A petition has been presented to the Government asking for inquiry to be made into the pros-Technical Training pects of mining development, particularly gold mining, in the neighborhood of Dolgelley in Merionethshire. It is stated that the field has been exploited. Lumber Operations Negro has gained a higher social plane but never explored, and the Government is asked to undertake a compreof a court presentation was announced ployed in the skilled occupations, it hensive survey. The Romans obtain- ent-wide effort to bring production in was brought out at the National Ur- ed gold there and have left traces of line with sales, British Columbia luma ban League Conference in Buffalo. their mining operations, such as stone ber manufacturers have agreed to a meals and retired to their perch to brief announcement that the presentation of Mrs. Christopher Courtney, with technical training to enable him In more modern times there have been Oregon and Washington lumbermen, wife of Captain Courtney, Deputy Di- to fit himself into new economic struc-

Chicavo Police Taught Courtesy

Department.

"Being curtly tolerant is not being courteous. The policeman who comfair-minded man frowns upon.

Chain Sky Scrapers?

Dallas, Tex .- The chain store idea has reached the skyscraper industry. A 28-story building about to be erected here is the first of a group of six skyscrapers to be erected in the larger American cities, with more to follow, all built on identical plans and each called the National Building. Firms doing a nation-wide business

may have the same advertisements in each of the principal cities, including the name of the building and the suite and floor number.

1860 Georgia Law

Indicts Four Reds Atlanta, Ga.-Georgia's drastic law hotel for a few weeks every year to enacting possible death penalty for make him appreciate the way I keep conviction of a charge of attempting house." to incite to insurrection today had been invoked against four additional persons. Indictments were returned naming two women and two Negroes, all Communists, on charges of insur- ernment's plan of converting indivirection growing out of Communist de- dual poor and middle-class farms into monstrations here and the alleged large state-controlled collective farms, was heckling of William Green, president recently set fire to the

Hungry Lemmings |"Candy for Curves" Now Women's Cry Rush Madly to Sea

Rodents Surmount Untold Manufacturrs Rejoice As Women Again Start Eating Chocolates

Chicago.-The all-day sucker and Scourged by the whip of hunger, the lemmings, pugnacious little rodents of bon-bon men, 1,000 strong figuratively Scandinavia, are now on their weird got down on their knees recently to migration to the sea. The lemmings, offer up praise to the Paris fashion rat-like creatures with yellowish- czars who have made feminine curves brown fur, and usually of bold and fashionable again.

fearless demeanor, have been some- Business was good, they said, bewhat of a puzzle to scientists by their cause the nation's wives and daughstrange periodic rush to the ocean and ters no longer are striving for boyish to death. A warm summer increases figures. The women of the land intheir numbers beyond computation and stead are seeking softly rounded beyond support. Scarcity of food be- curves and there's nothing like a good gins to be felt and their comfortable two-pound box of chocolate creams, life is disturbed by anxiety for the the taffy chewin; gentry claim, to profuture. Fear, increasing to panic, duce those curves and produce them takes possession of them and they as- rapidly.

semble together and prepare to mi- "Modern inventions also have imgrate. Arranging themselves in ranks, proved the candy business. Watch a they move like a living stream flowing | group of motorists in a traffic jam and from the heights to the low grounds. you will see them reach in their pock-"The hunger increases every minute, ets for a pi ce of candy. The radio and the speed of the march quickens in has helped the industry. I'll wager proportion; every obstacle seems sur- that more candy is eaten by people mountable, every danger triffing, and while listening in than at any other thousands rush on to death. They time of day. And of course candy is gnaw through haystacks, climb over standard equipment for the young mountains, swim across rivers, broad man who takes his girl to the movies.

lakes and even arms of the sea. A There is no such thing as candy hostile company follows in their wake; styles, said other speakers. Several wolves and foxes, martens and wea- thousand different varieties of sweets sels, the ravenous dogs of the Lapps, shown are indicative of the fact that eagles, buzzards and snowy owls, gulls no matter how many new candies are and fishes fatten on the helpless vic- introduced, the old favorites still retims, whilst disease and epidemics tain their hold on popular lancy.

toward the sea, and this also the lem- Kill Those Weeds mings seek to cross, obedient to some Give Lawn Beauty

While considering methods of eradi-North Sea or the Baltic sweep over them and the march of the lemmings cating plantain and dandelion weeds is ended," says Professor J. Arthur from a blue-grass lawn, E. P. Deatrick, Thompson, in his Outline of Science, of the University of West Virginia, "and their population problem solved." conceived the idea of using a fertilizer Chicago,-A code of ethics has been The last of these strange migrations instead of a toxic salt to plasmolize took place about six years ago, and the weeds. Each year he has practiced London-George Bernard Shaw, in of entertainment known as magic, it now comes the news that the hills and this "spotting" procedure with excel-

nessing another strange march to As such sulphate of ammonia as death. This instinctive and, to us, can be held be ween the fingers and tragic attempt to solve a population thumb is placed on the crown of the the mystery of instinct-one of the quickly and completely, not to sprout most marvellous things in Nature- again from the roots. A small porwhence did it come? - And what is the tion of the grass around the weed also go on a casual shopping expedition he was understood to say his first it, is nothing more nor less than an history behind it? Science simply does dies. But shortly, in a week or so, not know. The hunger march of the the grass around the place where the lemmings also reminds us again of weed was located is tremendously acman's solidarity with the rest of crea- celerated, so that the little bare spot

with their dull smooth brains, can weed elimination that it accomplishes worry over and attempt to solve the 100 per cent. killings and does not to foretell the intimate details of an- same problems that men have to face. leave a bare spot permanently, as do "Rubbish! I say rubbish! nothing other's life, or to have any kind of Man is part and parcel of the universe, the older methods of cutting out the of the sort. It was simply this: -I clairvoyant or hypnotic powers, is a saving something in common with the weeds or treating them with mixtures

The new method is one that may be practiced by amateur gardeners, as it can be applied in such a simple manner. The lasting result is a complete eradication of the weeds, with a better growth of the grass due to the eddition of a fertilizer to the spots

Reduced in West Vanccuver, B.C .- Joining a contin-

protected as far as possible

All Metal Flying-Boats

London-The Blackburn, an all-Chicago.-The automobile tourist metal flying boat, was launched on Candy Says Court season now beginning calls for "all June 4 at the Brough works, near Hull that a poiceman can give in the way and flown by air-force jilots to Ply-Frank C. Matchett, commanding the carries a crew of five, and in case of

Canada Heads List

Toronto, Ont .- "Canada exports ments sarcastically upon a tourist's more manufactured goods per head of rural ideas of operating an automo- population than any other country in bile is guilty of an offense that every the world," says the Farmer's Sun. "The figures are: Canada, \$64.80; Great Britain, \$55.80; Germany, \$32.68; France, \$30.58; and the United States, \$25.13."



"I hate to insist on my husband's taking me away for the summer. It costs a great deal of money." "Why do you require it, then?" "I've got to keep him in a stuffy,

Peasants Fire Soviet Farms

Gomel, Ukrainia-Kuloks or rich peasants enraged at the Soviet Gov

1 - markatilla

McGill Savants Talk About

Explain Static As a

Action of the A Montreal-Problems in casting that have so far satisfactory explanation sed by Dr. A. S. Eve, dir department of physics at versity and president of Society of Canada, in a p one of the sectional med society at McGill College It is commonly believe

distance radio transmiss enced by three layers in mosphere at heights of s 150 miles and from 250 above the surface of the layers are supposed to b conducting electricity and ence was first discovered It is well known that e do not pass through an e ductor, but are reflected light from a mirror, and that the radio waves pro and are reflected in a st tion down toward the ea In this way waves an traveling around the ci of the earth without be by the latter. Suggests Series Reflec

It has been generally short waves of thirty-me while the longer way meters are reflected by er and, for this reas tance transmission. experience. He sugge sibly the reflection real from the lowest layer ! again reflected through of the earth, thus under of reflections before an destination. It is hop er investigation may

A few remarks on th spots and other disturb made by the speaker. ful effects of the aun be seen throughout the ern Canada.

Visibility of The explanation will are seen by night dark side of the earth conceals it. The effe heavy side layers is to surface so they no lot transmitted disturbance. the disturbed is commi static, whose elimina defied radio engineers

The action of sun a clearly understood. a sun spot produces t long as it can be seen the earth's surface, that sun spots would charged particles in a is probable that loca and electrical distui

Cabman Retires Autho When should a may

tive life, and how ship A Budapest cabmal about eighty was a m to stop work, but det all over the Contine. a good deal of attent -not altogether col horse-cab in Europe turn, he precented Budapest Museum. But he wasn't alion municipal authorities

presented him with now though he is o this time in the taxi. Our old men are C terprising than "gre be. And Eastern # sters. It isn't very h ish gentleman of 142 inople just as he wa "begin life afresh" a

Carrots Brin The girl who is to raw carrots for produ Choose very young them, then cut in v brown bread-and-but For toning up the

raw carrot gently 1

face, neck, and arms

it will gradually da

and sunburn.

ONTARIO ARCHIVES TORONTO