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Tells Story of Victoria Cross

Bronze for Original Decoration "For Valor" Melted from Captured Gun

The dinner recently given in London by the Prince of Wales to holders of the Victoria Cross from all parts of the Empire has revived interest in the past history of the unassuming little bronze cross. Readers of Mac-Lean's Magazine will recollect the series of articles on the Canadian holders of the decoration and the deeds for which it was awarded; but there are comparatively few people who are aware under what circumstances the order was originally instituted. In a recent issue of the London Daily Mail, Colonel William Capper, C.V.O., writes a brief footnote to history.

"The original subject of a medal or badge of distinction for gallant services on the part of members of the Navy and Army was first considered when the third Duke of Newcastle was Secretary of State for War in

"Queen Victoria took a very lively interest in it, but nothing was done until Lord Panmure, later eleventh Earl of Dalhousie, became Secretary Then her Majesty at Buck ingham Palace on July 29, 1856, signed the Reyal Warrant instituting the decoration, with the title 'the Victoria

"As time went on it was apparent that to confine this decoration to members of the Navy and Army constituted hardship to others who might be temporarily acting with the Forces

of the Crown. "Accordingly, in 1847, the decoration was extended to members of the forces of the Honorable East India]

Company. "Next year a warrant admitted acts. under circumstances of extreme danger by members of the Navy and the Army not in the presence of the enemy. Under this head, in 1867, the cross was granted to Pte. Timothy O'Hea, 1st Bn. Riffe Brigade, who, at a railway station be tween Quebec and Montreal, extinguished a fire in a railway car containing ammuni-

"In 1848, also, it was decided to extend the decoration to non-military persons acting as volunteers against the mutineers at Lucknow and else-

1911.

ably owing to the nature of the metal. this is of intuse interest. All the equip- denness. The golfers' games have gone status of the parachute in aviation has won, the recipients being A. Martin- faction derived when it is found that reached new highs, and they have device that has had a remarkable rec-Leake, Lleut., R.A.M.C., who as Sur- much for the eastern half comes from sworn to build fences 100 feet high if ord, that has already saved more than geon Captain in the Indian Volunteers our own land. . . . won the cross when serving with the While my father was building the indulgence in this silly fun, South African Constabulary and N. G. Kansas Pacific Railway it was his cus-Chavasse Captain, R.A.M.C., attached tom to send his sons from the East the hit-and-run driver-has already able to use. to 1/10 Liverpool Regiment, who won in his private car, which on arrival had his prototype in aviation. In "And yet, for years, commercial opthe cross at Guillemont on August 9, at the end of the track was attached the lower bay of New York, not long erators shunned it, because, first, it

two pairs of brothers. The Victoria rising to the horizon like a bowl homicide, and is now awaiting trial. "Fortunately, this ostrich-like atti-Crosses granted before the Great War in its centre the crawling construction But he has insisted that he was not tude is passing. Practically every numbered 631 and two bars; and train, leaving its streaks of iron be. the offender. those granted since the Great War hind it, and ever reaching out mile "And just the day before, another with parachutes. Schools are compel- resolutions, Mr. Swift?" number four." ___

"Wake Up, England"

the best skilled work of our people in "The Great Siberian Railway." and directly hinder their lives; while our open door promotes foreign employment in every branch. In that regard, we do not exert ourselves in any way to get fair and equality for our people. We do not lift an asfective finger to advance free ex-

----Foot and Mouth Disease

London Daily Express (Ind. Cons.): (Foot and mouth disease in Britain has been definitely traced to the marrow in the bones of chilled Argentine Since January, 1927, a complete embargo has existed against any live cattle or beef from the Argentin entering the United States. The reason is the determination of America to protect her herds from the dread foot and mouth disease. Those who are contemplating a new trade agreement between Britain and the Argentine at the expense of Empire development should ponder these facts and count the cost.

FREEDOM

Our freedom consists in the civil rights and advancements of every enjoyment of those never more cer-

hia plans to place fifty British boys tion.



To gain thirty pounds in three months, and win back health and strength was the happy experience of Mrs. Margaret Brethour of Cornwall, Ont., who gives all the credit for it to Dr. Williams' Pink Pills.

baby, I was in the hospital four months," she wrote, matter what they cost; I strongly recommend them to

all mothers." Buy Dr. Williams' Pink Pills now at your druggist's or any dealer in medicine or



"Another extension came in 1831- watch the construction of great works, parks. Not yet are the airways polic- them both their lives. It would be a the admission of members of the In- the carrying out of important enter- ed like the highways and, besides, the simple matter for him to quit the dian Ecclesiastical Establishments, prises. From a scenic standpoint, pilot is yet something of a demi-god, plane in safety and let the stupid ass The Rev. J. A. Adams won the cross save the Bailkal, nothing could be at Kabul. Native officers and men more monotonous than this Siberian punished, for his recklessness. It is But Lieutenant Sweely seems not to of the Indian Army were included in Railway to the ordinary traveller, to the thousands for whom these wild "The original cross struck for sub. steppes and forests are dumb, yet so mission to and approved of by Queen many, great is the interest in the rail-Victoria on its institution in 1836 is way, in the daily contemplation of the now in the museum of the Royal Uni- long ribbons of iron as they stretch are up arms, like the embattled farm- which greatly broke the force of imted Service Institution Whitehall. | away behind the train, or reach out ers whose apple trees are plundered pact. Sweely was terribly hurt, but The bronze for the cross came before it in the expectation of what is by wayfaring motorists. It seems that lived. The passenger was no more originally from a Russian gun to come, and of the final moment when pilots prankishly glide, with throttled than scratched. Life is like that, and on that source being exhausted, the waters of the Pacific Ocean will motors, across the putting greens and "These, however, are individual was taken from a Chinese gun, prob- wash the eastern end of the line-all then zoom up with ear-splitting sud- cases. Nothing is settled yet. The Only two bars or clasps have been ment is to be inspected, and a satis- to pot, their blood pressures have long been puzzling. Here is a safety

The balances of God never lose their adjustment. With them and wrong is wrong, and a soul is a driver is a sufficient curse unti civilsoul, and eternity is eternity .- Tal- ization; but a drunken pilot, in a

PHILLIPS=

For Troubles due to Acid

ACID STOMACE

"After the birth of my

"and came home weighing only sixty-five pounds. began taking Dr. Williams' Pink Pills and it wasn't long until I weighed ninety-five pounds and my general health was of the best. Every Spring since then I wouldn't be without them, no

by mail, 50 cents, postpaid, from The Dr. Williams

Ribbons of Iron

Excess acid is the common cause of times its volume in acid. It is harmrective is Phillips' Milk of Magnesia. Please let it show you now, It has remained standard with physi- Be sure to get the genuine Phillips' And forest stillness, and pure rain

in farm work in that prevince next | One spoonful of Phillips' Milk of acids. Each bottle contains full direc-Magnesia neutralizes instantly many tions-any drugstore.

indigestion. It results in pain and less and tasteless and i.s action is When I behold an aged tree person according to his merit; the sourness about two hours after eating. | quick. You will never rely on crude The quick corrective is an alkali methods, never continue to suffer, I think that Thames must surely be lyle. which neutralizes acid. The best cor- pleasantly this premier method acts. And that in dreams, tearless and vain

The Government of British Colum- cians in the 50 years since its inven- Milk of Magnesia prescribed by physi- That falls not here in Babylon. cians for 50 years in correcting excess -Eric Chilman in Glasgow Herald.

Booze and the Plane

The Careless, Drunken, or Untrained Pilot Will be a Major Problem of the Future

This gasoline age has already pro- miles an hour, which cannot be landed duced, one would imagine, a suffi- at a speed less than forty of fifty miles ciency of terrors in the way of reck- an hour, is a still greater curse. And less, unskilled, and even drunken driv- since human nature shows little sign ers of automobiles. But present prob- of improving overnight, we may as lems, things Charles J. V. Murphy, well expect him. Flight, therefore, writing in the "Outlook," are of small will have a fearful responsibility. import, compared with what we may "On the West Coast I heard from expect from the joy-pilot of the air- several sources a ghastly story. I was plane of the future. For instances of unable to check it up, but the sources the type of accident already being were trustworthy. It seems that sevbrought about by these gentry, Mr. eral young lads, who owned an air-Murphy paints an alarming picture plane among them, arrived at their

of what is likely to happen. hangar not long after dawn, after a "Human beings, a conscienceless fairly enthusiastic all-night party, and and erratic lot, have now a vehicle insisted upon taking the plane for a which can hedge-hop meridians as hop. easily as an automobile used to lope "The night watchman tried to reapast the suburbs. They command a ma- son with them. They overruled him, chine which gives them a new and climbed into the ship and flew away. dangerous mastery over nature. Their Presently they appeared over a field

egos will expand still further. where laborers were working. A rare "The airplane, even now, gives indi- sport occurred to them. They dived cation of what the future holds. On headlong upon the workers, and as any Monday your newspaper will pro- they scattered, the young men in the vide you with a recapitulation of plane could be heard cheering. The week-end accidents in aviation. . Six dives grew longer-the plane came out die in air crashes. . . . Pilot flies into of them nearer and nearer the earth. mountain, narrowly escaping crowded It was not long before the inevitable bus. . . Unlicensed pilot kills four. . . occurred. This time they rode right Boy pilot killed when plane spins. . . . in. And that was the end of all of and so on. Such reports have become them. as regular a factor in the day's news "Then again there is the story of

as the weather forecast, or the Sun- Lieutenant Sweely, who grimly stuck day motor death list. it out to the bitter end rather than for-"Indeed, we have already begun to sake a stupid passenger; and he must make our sacrices for aviation's ex- have considered himself lucky to be cellent contributions, and life in this alive.

crowded age is still more trying. coming a disturbing note in this na- Motor trouble developed, no landing tion of raucous noises. Mail planes, place was available, and the pilot, flying low, are nightly awakening fret- after vainly struggling to keep the ful children. On the shore, where I motor going, motioned to his passenger spend my week-ends, seaplanes and -who wore a parachute-that they circling land planes have driven out would have to go over the side. The all the peace and quiet the place used passenger had been instructed in how to have. Occasionally an interstate to use it before. passenger plane throbs noisily over- "But no. The man cowered in the than a phrase in the greater, pene- first coaxed, then threatened the man.

cities, but pilots are prone to overlook a spin. Cursing, Sweely gave up and them. With irritating abandon, they returned to the controls. He must have sunt and dive over passing sailboats, done some serious thinking. A crash and over country estates and over was certain, perhaps it would cost to be pleasantly chided, rather than pay for his unreasonable cowardice.

a dangerous and useless business. have been that kind of a man. He "In Garden City, home of the Roose- stuck with his ship, velt and Curtiss flying fields, this busi- "With rare skill and courage, he ances. Members of the golf course are top of a group of closely meshed pines, the aviators do not put an end to their 200 lives with a remarkably small per-

"That lowest form of murderer -- venient to wear, and is not uncomfort-1916, and a bar at Wieltje on July to the construction train, and there we ago, a seaplane sliced through a motor cost several hundred dollars, and, sec-31-August 2, 1917, where he was kill- passed many happy vacation months boat, killing a man aboard, and flew ondly, because they reasoned that to in summer, an experience never to be away into the fog. On the strength compel every passenger to wear one The cross has been conferred three forgetten, and never in this world re- of the fact that the pontoon of his boat would be an open avowal that even a times upon father and son, including peated by man. How it all comes back was dented, possibly in a collision, a routine flight has the element of dan-Lord Roberts and his son; and upon to me! Day after day the vastp lains pilot has been arrested, charged with ger.

by mile in front - a moving town, seaplane, sweeping out of fog with dry ling their students to wear them. noisy and humming with the work of fuel tanks, shot into the crowded surf | What other imprints the Age of sistent in proposing to you this year | Love is not to be reason'd down, or construction, guarded by both cavalry at Coney Island, killing two persons Flight will leave upon the nation, it is than last year." J. L. Garvin in the London Obser- and infantry from the hordes of sav- and injuring half a dozen more. This too early to predict. If the automobile ver (Ind.): Our export business never ages whose signals were often seen pilot, too, was arrested. But of what? accomplished the decentralization of has recovered its pre-war buoyancy, ascending straight upward in a thin Was it his carelessness or was it an cities, and made us a nation of gyp-On present political lines it never spiral of smake no matter how windy act of God? It must have been diffi- sies, then it seems reasonable to exwill. Tariffs everywhere shut out all the day. Michael Myers Shoemaker, cult to determine; at any rate, he was pect that the airplane will carry out this movement to its logical conclusion. exonerated by the court.

"Regardless of where the responsi- As airplanes become cheaper, easier to bility rests, the fact remains that the fly, as another decade www endrdNI? Gasoline Era has introduced a new fly, as another decade or two should and, at times, terrifying unexpected establish, more and more people will risk into the normal routine of life. a "There is the factor of drinking, dhfi n- JRGPdga Wn(bB TreHd pound is a pound, and right is right, again. Heaven knows, the drunker

vehicle capable of travelling over 100 (Cons.): The Insurance Fund is no

actuarial basis. It might be if it applied to casual unemployment only, but on Mr. Thomas's figures, 400,000 or 500,000 may be grouped as perman ently unemployed, and no fund can bear such a perpetual drain. The Government's hope that before the pire bleeding has been exhausted unemployment will be diminished, is Mr. Thomas can do something more than talk of big schemes on the horlfrugal women so that men may get their jobs.

A City Tree For her a stream of Babylon,

mail line now provides their pilots

Unemployment Insurance

Edinburgh Weekly Scofsman

Minard's for the Ideal Rubdown.

Never Seen by Ordinary Means



CLOSE-UP OF MIGHTY MYSTERIES OF BIG DIPPER "Sweely flew a passenger across the "The noise of the airplane is be- heavily forested section of California. D.C., showing spiral nebula in Big Dipper at what is believed about 2,000,000

Ishbel MacDonald

After Daughter of Brit-

ish Premier

pariment and the news has been duly

REASONABLY PRICED

The evening service was being con-

ducted for the women of the parish.

up in the pulpit and said: "I would!

like to add for the benefit of those

who have none that they may be had

SECOND LIFE

In high Ambition, or a thirst for

'Tis second life, it grows into the

Recent events in Wall Street have

FOR THE HAIR

Ask Your Barber-He Knows

Greatness:

and Lake Louise.

MacDonald.

THOUSANDS OF MOTHERS USE NO OTHER MEDICINE

light years away.

Canadian mothers are noted for Peak in Rockies Named head, but its deeper note is no more cockpit and refused to move. Sweely the care they give their liftle onesthe health of the baby is most jealtrating dissonance of pleasure craft. At last, exasperated, he straddled the ously guarded and the mother is al-"Laws forbidding flying below a cockpit and actually tried to push him ways on the lookout for a remedy given altitude over certain areas have out. The passenger just secured a which is efficient and at the same already been written into the law death-hold on the cowling, and held on. time absolutely safe. Thousands of ter, is going to have her name per- side his lodge. Inside it, in a penumments of their little ones. Among fall.

Baby's Own Tablets are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25 10,000 feet and stands out boldly ness of flight has brought new nuis- pancaked the ship into the cushioned cents a box from The Dr. Williams' among the others. The announce-Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont. ment was made at the Interior De-



red backs at 1s. 4d. "Oh, yes. I'm going to be more per-

COMPANIONS

A companion that is cheerful, and free from swearing and scurrilous discourse, is worth gold. I love such mirth as does not make friends ashamed to look upon another next I feel it here: my Resolution melts. morning; nor men that cannot well bear it, to repent the money they spend when they 'ill be warmed with drink. And take this for a rule: you made many bulls bare. may pick out such times and such companions, that you may make yourselves merrier, for a little than a great deal of money; for "'tis the company and not the charge that makes the feast."-Izaak Walton, ----

WRATH Let not the sun in Capricorn go wrongs in water; draw the curtain of night on injuries; shut them up in the tower of oblivion, and let them be as though they had never been. Forgive thine enemies totally, and hardly likely to materialize unless however, God will revenge thee.—Sir without any reserve of hope that, Thomas Browne

zon or of cutting off the pin-money of Falling Hair-Just try Minard's. INEQUALITY

A man who is willing to work and is unable to find work is perhaps the saddest sight which fortune's in-Fettered secure in streets of stone, equality exhibits under the sun.-Car-

"Having been a watcher of weddings She scents far pastures in the sun, for many years, I find myself less impressed with the judgment of maturity and more confident of the impulses of youth."-Bruce Barton.

ISSUE No. 1-'30

SITUATIONS VACANT M ORE MEN WANTED QUICK, BIG pay, easy work. Earn while learning barber trade under famous Moler american plan, world's most reliable barber school system Write or call immediately for free catalogue. Moler Barber College, 121 Queen West Toronte,

Classified Advertisements

The Country of Paris

I have always felt Paris to be a country more than town; the country of Paris is distinct from the country of France. Its aspect is . . . made up of so many divers landscapes. It is not one place but many. Never, as in London, a monotonous plain of masonry, where the points of the compass are the only guides, and the lolly wandered migh find himself bushed

in a labyrinth of brick or stucco. Then again I think of Paris as a huge library to explore. The streets are golden books that keep their sage counsel till we open them-books of varying size and splendor. The folios are the great avenues that lead one on for ever, made for the marching feet of the victorious armies of France; the small streets are the insignificant due-decimos, tucked away on the top shelf. Then there are the noble volumes enriched with plates, books of history. The Place des Vosges, the Ile St. Louis, the Quais are the manuscripts, mediæval, illuminated.

There are streets in Paris which

are not streets at all, but little b'ts of the province that have strayed into the heart of the town, and are scared and bewildered at nding themselves here. They have silly little shops where you can buy nothing you want -village shops, drapers who keep a few kid gloves, all one size, a lace collar, and a woollen fichu or two. Yet this country cousin of a street Greatly Honored may be rubbing shoulders with the sophisticated Boulevards. In these small streets one is, however, most conscious of . . . Paris. Some quest may have brought us here—the search for a framer, an antique shop, a small lingere or furrier-to one of these dark court yards where one passes Ottawa, - Ishbel MacDonald, the the concierge churning a little water daughter of the British Prime Minis- and mud together with a broom outmothers have found such a remedy in | petuated for all time in-a Canadian | bra redolent of ragout, canaries flut-Baby's Own Tablets and many of Rocky Mountain peak. It will com- ter aimlessly in a cage and peck at a them use nothing else for the ail- memorate her visit to Canada last branch of millet. Ill-favored buildir on three sides of the court form the them is Mrs. Howard King, of Truro, . "Mount Ishbel," as the peak is to be exterior of a hive of industry. There N.S., who says: -"I can strongly re- called, is located in the Rockies, 12 is no buzzing jutsire it, but inside each commend Baby's Own Tablets to miles west of Banff. It is visible from storey is a separate cell in the vast mothers of young children as I know Massive on the Canadian Pacific and honeycomb. For the bees that have of nothing to equal them for little also from the roadway between Banff visited the anthers of the flowers are busy distilling their nectar .- Barbara The mountain peak has a height of Wilson in "The House of Memories."

FRIENDSHIP

Friendship is to be valued for what cabled by the Prime Minister to Miss there is in it, not for what can be got out of it. When two people appreciate each other because each has Yound the other convenient to have near, they are not friends, they are . simply acquaintances with a business understanding. To seek friend-The parson being a little deaf had ship for its utility is as futile as to asked the clerk to give out the no. seek the end of a rainbow for its bag tices, adding that he was to recom- of gold. A true friend is always usemend certain new hymn books which ful in the highest sense; but we had just been published. The clerk should beware of thinking of our began by announcing the hours when friends as brother members of a mutbabies could be baptised. Then the ual benefit association with its periparson, thinking that the clerk had odical demands and threats of sugspoken about the hymn books, stood pension for non-payment of dues.

VIRTUES AND VICE

Men have their virtues, their vices, their heroism, their perverseness; they possess and exercise all that is good and all that is bad in the world -Napoleon I.

We Pay the Highest Prices for DRESSED POULTRY Write for quotations The Harris Abattoir Co. Ltd. St. Lawrence Market, Toronto 2

After Skating

Rub joints and muscles with Minard's to avoid stiffness or ache. Hockey players recom-



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