When you have received a letter, has the question ever come to you, Who was it that invented the enve-

During thousands of years of writing by man, no one, it seems, ever thought of making just this sort of cover for a message or letter. The people of three or four thousand years ago, especially the Babylonians and the Egyptians, often wrote such messages on clay plates, then baked the plates, sprinkled them with smooth powder, and then put an outer covering of clay all around the letter. This outer cover was sometimes baked also, or frequently simply allowed to dry, and then the epistle was ready to be

When the one for whom it was in tended received it, he simply cracked this outer clay crust with a tiny hammer, stripped off the broken pieces, and found his baked letter ready to be read. The powder sprinkled over it had prevented the covering from sticking to it.

Sometimes among the Egyptians and people of ancient India the letter was written on dried reeds flattened out and pressed together into a sort of paper called papyrus, and then this was covered with strips of the sam material placed at right angles to the message and gummed together at the corners.

Sealing Wax

Then for hundreds of years, during the Dark Ages and the medieval days, form of paper was in use, it was the custom to write the letter so as to leave the back of the last sheet blank leting of interest to that great public to most successful in reaching this trought an enriched blood supply. This is the first time this heading cording to a despatch from the north, through an enriched blood supply. The wein is said to be the apex of three ore bodies. The mother must be constantly on every prison, it was recently estimated by the most successful in reaching this trought and reflect comes to be the apex of three ore bodies. The mother must be constantly on every prison, it was recently estimated by the most successful in reaching this trought. The vein is said to be steadily grow most successful in reaching this trought. wax-a very necessary article on every writing table in those days.

It would seem that the first man ever mentioned as an envelope maker now say, postpaid. The idea was slow, however, in being followed, and evi-

was a certain brewer of Brighton, who and Noranda, the latter having had ore bodies before erecting a mill. The began in 1830 to cut them out by unusually heavy trading for some snow has been late in going; this has ing made by Edward Maxwell of Louis- Strength in Potterdoal may be at- Portland cement district. ville, Ky., as early as 1835; in fact, it tributed to the fact that reports from | Ribagi is still pursuing its search is claimed that he cut out with his the north state they are in 100 feet of for mining properties. It is reported penknife every envelope sold in Louis- ore on the 225-foot level. Although that the company has now optioned ville between 1825 and 1840. But yet this is not official, the report comes the Sunders and Bradley groups adfor as late as Civil War days thousands from a very reliable source. It is the joining the Treadwell Yuyon. These that was not necessarily a great many; intention of the company to drift have a combined acreage of 640 acres. still folded with the blank last page ceed with shaft sinking. Nothing has morrow at Haileybury, and it is unto be used for the address.

The Gummed Flap

envelope was not gummed as it is 27-foot depth, where a shaft was put cording to the report, Ribago's atto-day, and every letter writer had to down by hand steel. The ore was tempts to get in on the property was have a tiny wafer of sealing wax on exceptionally rich. hand for fastening event a regular or Directors of Windfall Rouyn Mines Corp., who had similar intentions. about it for forty years an' I've come bought envelope with a piece of gum have just issued a progress report Ribago is now said to be the winner, to the conclusion it's changeable. about a half-inch square fastened to covering the various operations of the with Chelmsford out of the picture. the flap, was put upon the market, company. The properties dealt with Mandy is reported to have comand this proved so popular that the are in Marshay and the Sudbury menced diamond drilling in the hope other kind went out of fashion.

taste. But by 1850 the use of mint property and equipment is being sent Area has commenced diamond-drillthe gum had largely overcome this in. Owing to fire laws, no surface ing close to the Amulet boundary, house," said Mrs. Besumbe to little prejudice, and those who wished to trenching, test pitting, stripping, etc., where chances of picking up extenseem up-to-date, especially in business can be carried out on the Marshay sions of the Amulet ore are considered circles, bought the new-fangled envelope. As late, however, as 1850 more than ten out of every hundred letters mailed in Great Britain used the folded last page instead of an envelope. and as lat as 1855 such a substitute! for the envelope was still exceedingly common in America.

It is a long step from the baked elay wrapper of the ancient Babylonian letter to the strong, light, dainty letter cover of our day, but the purpose has doubtless always been the same; to keep the message for the eyes alone of the one for whom it was intended and to protect it from damage on its journey to him.

Ford Hits New Records For May Production

Ford's May output is estimated at around 52,000 units, against 36,470 in April, 1928, according to figures given in the Boston News Bureau, C. W. Barron's financial newspaper. This survey is as follows: "A good increase in Ford output during May as well as heavy schedules of other low-Chevrolet and Whippet, enabled the motor industry to set a record in production for the mouth, closely ap-

established in April, 1926. "Last month's output of 459,932 cars and trucks in the United States and Canada, compered with 462,809 in Apri.1 1926, and 434,429 in April of this year."

proaching the seasonal monthly peak



penings in the financial and mining of record production.

The news we give is as authentic

MINING EXCHANGE COM-MISSION RATES

land began to use such covers. In fact, Standard Stock and Mining Exchange milling profits will not be large, yet the very first time that we can find yesterday fternoon a change in com- the income will carry part of the overthe word "envelope" used in the Eng- mission rates covering stocks above head involved in the sinking program lish language as the name of such a \$30 was inaugurated. According to -including the cost of hydro-electric cover for a letter was in 1714, when President N. C. Urquhart, the new power. a certain Bishop Burnett wrote down rate on stocks selling between \$30 F. W. Crossland, consulting engineer and \$100 per share will be a flat \$25 for the Woodbine Gold Mines, adjoin-Even as late as 1825, Charles Lamb, for a hundred shares. The old com- ing Premier Gold, B.C., has made the the English essayist, mentioned the mission rate, which has stood for sev- announcement that a conservative esenvelope as a novelty. And indeed, eral years, called for a rate of \$25 timate of and the British looked upon it as such but directors found it had become recommends the erection of a 200-to a luxury that it was made of the dain- antiquated. No other changes in the mill. The company is erecting an tiest, most expensive paper and could commission rate were made. The assay office and has engaged T. Combe afforded by only the most wealthy, mining issues immediately affected by rie, formerly assayer for B.C. Silver The first man to make a business of the alteration of the commission rate Mines. Diamond drilling is to be startmanufacturing envelopes in England will be International, Coast Copper ed, for the purpose of outlining the

been heard lately regarding the galena derstood that a new company, to be strike. This vein, only 6 inches on known as the Ribago Sudbury Exten-In those old days the flap of the surface, had widened out to 3 feet at sion Mines, will be applied for. Ac-

Basin, in the Sudbury district, On- of picking up extensions of the known When, about 1845, envelope makers tario, and Clericy and Malartic in ore zone between the old shaft and

began to gum the entire flap there was Quebec. Drills are busy on the Sud- the Flin Flon boundary. The new loud complaint from buyers for the bury Basin and Clericy holdings, shaft is now nearing completion, 525 wife." reason that the glue required too much yielding indifferent results. Camps feet. The stock was quite strong relicking and also had an unpleasant are being erected on the Malartic cently.

ALSCHBACH

A SECOND

TECK-HUGHES MINE

\$70 to the Ton Across Shaft!

Some Facts About Development Work on The

ALSCHBACH GOLD MINE

KIRKLAND LAKE DISTRICT

9 Veins Upon the Property.

Average assays of \$70 per ton at depth of 45 ft. over full width of shaft.

Exceptional geological structure, with veins running practically in

This property is in charge of Mr. Clarence Alschbach, who sank the original shaft at Teck-Hughes, and is in the heart of the active

development going on in the western end of Kirkland Lake District.

WE STRONGLY RECOMMEND THE PURCHASE OF THIS ISSUE.

Engineer's Report and Prospectus mailed upon return of attached

W. H. DE UDY & COMPANY, LIMITED.

Investment Brokers

Please mail me report and prospectus of The Alschbach Gold

coupon to

parallel and increasing enrichment with depth.

W. H. DE UDY & CO. LTD.

755 Yonge St., Toronto.

TORONTO

Mining Co. Limited.

claims until October. Prospecting, and limbs. As the disease progresses however, is being done. Kirkland Lake's present depth pio- spasms, in which the jerking motion neer-the Kirkland Lake Gold, is re- may be confined to the face or all the ported to resume drilling from a flat limbs may be affected. Frequently

This is the first time this heading cording to a despatch from the north, of the nerves and relief comes etins of interest to that great public ing richer. Millheads are improving most successful in reaching this trouwhich wishes to know authentic hap-rapidly, and July looms as a month ble through their specific action on

Tough-Oakes is still plugging away the value of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills and hanging up records for persever- in this trouble. Mrs. Thomas Bowen, as is possible to get, and the sources ance. The sinking operations are beof our information is authoritative. ing conducted by working two eighthour shifts and work is being accomplished at a cost of approximately consent. We give you the \$80 per foot. It may be seen, thereshaft to 2,000 feet this year will not lopes with stamps on them, or, as we SOME CHANGES IN STANDARD impose any very serious financial demand. While milling operations are confined to treatment of tailings until At a meeting of directors of the possibly the end of October, and while

delayed seasonal work throughout the

contested by the Chelmsford Mining

MONTREAL

good, according to news reaching the city from Rouyn.

Shaft sinking at the Jackson-Manion is nearing a depth of 200 feet, and should arrive at the first objective of 250 feet by the middle of July. The are preventable, declares Chauncey crosscut run from the 125-foot horizon S. S. Miller of the North British and disclosed a vein width of over ten Mercantile Insurance Co., Ltd., in an feet, together with high values in gold. article in the July issue of "Your Home Magazine." No drifting has been done on the vein, According to this expert, losses by however, but with the completion of fire, instead of being on the downthe shaft to the 250-foot level, a crosscut will be to the vein from that grade as is popularly supposed, are depth and drifting started. When in steadily increasing. To-day, Mr. Miltersected at the 125-foot level, the vein showed greater width, together fire loss per person in the United with an increase in values as com-

Young Children.

trouble usually attacks young chil- ness." dren, though older people may be afflicted with it. The most common the twitching takes the form hole at 2,875-foot level at an early the patient is unable to hold anything in the hands or walk steadily. In The rich vein on Wright-Har- severe cases the speech is often afgreaves' 1,750-foot level appears, ac- fected. The disease is due to debility Diarrhoea, dysentery, colic and chol- veteran journalist, in the July "Plain

the blood, which it enriches and purifies. The following instance proves family for years and always with good legs and arms would jerk and twitch. then his speech was affected, and his condition was pitiable. Just then He dwells alone among the time two boxes were used there was Gazing day long upon the serried lines an improvement in his condition and Of mountain squadrons trooping to by the time six boxes more were

You can get these pills through any medicine dealer or by mail at 50 Patrols the dooryard on his veering Try pasting the oilcloth on your kit-Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

no better strengthening medicine.



your fenders already crumpled.

To get rich, get a good reputation.

Tourist (to native): What do you

Falling in love is about like loafing. If done properly neither leave very much time for business.

"They tell me you have a trial

"Well, she's a trial to me."

"So you have twins at your

"Yes, ma'am, two of 'em." "What are you going to call them?"

"Thunder and Lightning." "Why, those are strange names to call children.

"Well, that's what pa called them" as soon as he heard they were in the

said the daring sheik to his flapper. to hug me that is what I would pre- rule is two ounces or fluid per pound

takes a day off. When a woman has one, she takes a year off.

"What shall I do to keep from fall-"Try pricing apartments."

WHO' ZIS?

Maybe on a party line To say "Who' zis?" is right, But it makes us mad as sin To answer calls by day or night And have the one who's calling Say-"Who' zis?"

A lot of people never say their prayers unless they want something, makes him sleep and eat right, enables

but it takes the hard cash to turn away the installment collector. ---

I am sure the public will understand .- Colonel Robert Stewart. ---

Says 70% of Fires are Preventable

Seventy per cent, of the haif-million fires in the United States each year

ler reveals "the average annual States is more than \$5.00. pared with those in evidence on the other countries, where life is n so easy and prosperity not so great, losses by fire are comparatively low. In Holland and Switzerland the losses erally given to a disease described are a close and growing third in the The stomach becomes sweet, the pain tions—any drugstore. by medical men as chorea. This race for first prize in national careless-

symptoms are a twitching of the face and limbs. As the disease progresses RED HOT JULY DAYS HARD ON THE BABY Narcotics Smuggled Into Jails

July—the month of oppressive heat; aid to mothers during the hot summer lows:liams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

The Hill Dweller

plumed pines. of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills and I de- His hut upon the green hill's ample

taken all traces of the trouble had He dwells alone, they say, nay, hardly

to my growing girls, and I know of

Stirs in the friendly eaves, and fresh

An orchestra of katydids strikes up A dance for all the little creeping

Of field and wood, while in the sap-

Lights him to bed where peaceful cheese, will keep both cake and cheese dreams enfold

-Charles Grenville Wilson.

inartistic to refuse it.-Amelia Ear-

How Much Water Native: Well, sir. I've thought should Baby Get? A Famous Authority's Rule By Ruth Brittain



Baby specialists agree nowadays, that during the first six months, babies "I'd like to hug you mighty well," must have three ounces of fluid per pound of body weight daily. An eight pound baby, for instance, needs twen-She replied: "Well, if you are going ty-four ounces of fluid. Later on the of body weight. The amount of fluid absorbed by a breast fed baby is best When a man has a birthday, he determined by weighing him before and after feeding for the whole day; and it is easily calculated for the bot tle fed one. Then make up any deficiency with water. Giving baby sufficient water often relieves his feverish, crying, upset and

restless spells. If it doesn't, give him a few drops of Fletcher's Castoria. For these and other ills of babies and children such as colic, cholera diarrhea, gas on stomach and bowels. constipation, sour stomach, loss of physicians say there's nothing so effective. It is purely vegetable-the recipe is on the wrapper-and millions of mothers have depended on it in over thirty years of ever increasing use. It regulates baby's bowels. him to get full nourishment from his A soft answer turneth away wrath food, so he increases in weight as he he should. With each package you get a book on Motherhood worth its

weight in gold. Just a word of caution. Look for the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher on the package so you'll be sure to get the genuine. The forty cent bottles Every Home Needs Minard's Liniment contain thirty-five doses.



Milk of Magnesia in water. That is minutes. and Great Britain. Of the thirty odd years among physicians everywhere. Phillips' Milk of Magnesia.

Just a tasteless dose of Phillips' departs. You are happy again in five

Don't depend on crude methods. are as low as fourteen cents per per- an alkali, effective, yet harmless. It Employ the best way yet evolved in son and about sixty cents in France has been the standard antacid for 50 all the years of searching. That is

A Trouble That Usually Attacks traceable sources of fire, the largest One spoonful will neutralize at once Be sure to get the genuine Phillips' single contributing cause is 'matches- many times its volume in acid. It is Milk of Magnesia prescribed by physismoking.' Defective chimneys and the right way, the quick, pleasant and clans for 50 years in correcting excess St. Vitus dance is the name gen- flues come next. Inflammable roofs efficient way to kill the excess acid. acids. Each bottle contains full directions of the right way to kill the excess acid.

Drug Peddlers'

The devious ways in which narcored-hot days and sweltering nights; tics are smuggled to the inmates of important factor in beauty culture. is extremely hard on little ones. penitentiaries are told by Jack Hyatt,

or if they come on suddenly to fight | One of the most popular methods of them. No other medicine is of such "snow sneaking" is described as fol-

and an occasional dose given to the man a crack shot. Back and forth well child will prevent summer com- they pace, tirelessly, rifles in hands, plaint, or if the trouble does come on prepared for anything. Within the suddenly will banish it. The Tablets enclosure, the New Jersey State Priare sold by Medicine dealers or by son at Trenton, several hundred primail at 25c a box from The Dr. Wil- soners are 'stretching', getting their daily exercise. From the warden's home outside, directly opposite the front prison wall, one sees the two street fronting the prison.

Minard's Liniment heals cuts, bruises. HELPS IN THE DAILY HOUSEWORK

Numerous little aids in the kitchen and elsewhere around the house cerstrong. I have also given the pills For in the rain the fleecy clouds, like tainly cut down the time needed to do odd jobs and make the doing of them Browse round the little house; at dusk much more pleasant Here are a few new ideas for the home:

> Keep a button-hook near the stove to pull forward hot pans in the oven. chan table. It will not slip when wash-

Half an apple in the cake box, the other half in a covered dish with the

His Business.

Prisoner-"I am a traveling sales-

THE Firestone

Gum-Dipped Tires hold the longest mileage records. You get more for the money because Firestone builds in extra miles with special processes, including Gum-Dipping-and the scientifically designed Tire Tread. The largest bus, truck and taxicab fleets who demand mileage use Firestone Gum-Dipped Tires. See your nearest Firestone Dealer-he will save you money and serve you better.

Always pul a Firestone steamwelded, leak-proof tube in your Firestone tire. FIRESTONE TIRE & RUBBER CO.

OF CANADA, LIMITED Hamilton, Ontario.

Builds the Only **GUM-DIPPED TIRES**

Femininity

Do not get the false idea that femi-Methods Exposed ninity should be associated with weakness. A woman can be just as strong in her femininity as a man can be in his masculinity. And the In Most Unusual Ways vitality and buoyancy associated with strong muscles and firm tissues are an

Classified Advertisements BABY CHICKS

as is Baby's Own Tablets. They "Two guards on each of the four sent for your approval. Pay a few dolregulate the bowels and stomach, walls of the prison. Eight men, each lars monthly. For particulars write





Smooth Texture Soft, glowing color and velvet smoothness are the skin's reflections of

bealth" within. TRU-BLOOD, the pleasant - to - take bleod tonic, by acting directly on the blood and driving out impurities, correct the underlying causes of skin affections and gives natural color and beauty to the

When taking TRU-BLOOD use Buckley's OINTMENT as an external treatment. This magic Ointment does wonders

Read what these users say. One writes: "Trube without Tru-Blood.

You will sing its praises, too "Buckley's" products—and acquire "The Skize That Charms".

Tones the Blood

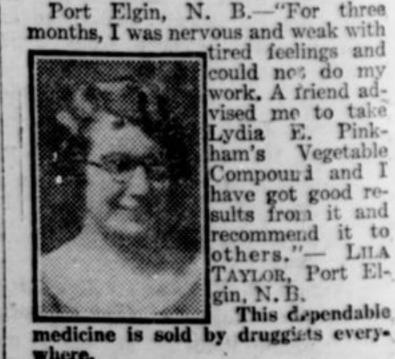
Tennis.

After a brisk game of tennis prevent stiffness by using Minard's.



COULD NOT WORK FOR MONTHS

Restored to Health by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound



ISSUE No. 28-

Invest Now First Mortga

JULY 19, 1928

These Bonds are favorably situated hi buildings in Toronto, \$1000 denominations, fund retires a proporti

increasing the security Offered by a bond of one cent to any clie

Write, call, or

P. RAMAGE, Safety first-we

THE PE

CHOPPING DO We solicit you

Best Qualit

Majestic Flour, per bag O Canada Flour, per ba Feed Flour, per bag. Pilot Flour, per bag Pastry Flour, 24 lb ba Maple Leaf Flour per Prairie Pride Floor pe BLATCHFORD'S CALE GUNN'S BIG 60 BEE

Get our Price GOODS DELIVERED

JOHN

SIMPLE can be had fo Gall Stones () poved without a s, High Blood

Bright's Diseas Female Trouble Diseases.

GIVE these He

'We sell the Herbs

Men's Tan Cl sizes 6, 7, 8,

Men's blk Ten Women's pate ban and low isses & Chi panco soles hildren's Sli

J. S. Mc

brown, to c

You P

Whether it or a tooth higher the

It's When you The price

HEN