IVER OF RTUNE

ames Means to London

questions: Is the place? Would Lonwithout it?

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usy port centuries flourishing under Venerable Bede rene London had beorms a fascinating on, issued by the of London's work.

very 100,000 "live Yes, that puzzles, raward if brings, have the remotest Thames, Think The following in-I Well, the leather

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For The Christmas Party

BY LUELLA KINGSLEY, family group of for guests--for ribbon.

joy the amusing gifts it holds. traditional Christmas dinner, a little two places with the gift between. tree helps make the day festive and Eatables should be wrapped in wax home for Christmas, or some far away makes a bright and comforting com- paper—then in colored paper. In ty- friend. You search the shops in vain

An imitation evergrees about eight firmly. inches high can be obtained at a candy In selecting gifts miniature size and Christmas favor shop, or at the and light weight are important. Some of home-made Christmas dainties to novelty counter in a larger store, suggestions follow for presents for an bear your Christmas greetings of Trees with tiny candles are more of inexpensive tree. Five cents worth of cheer. Of course you will want Christfective, but of course, must be lighted peanuts or animal crackers would mas Cake in it, some Shortbread, some with care, and the little flames blown supply many trees. Animal crackers, home-made candy and nuts. These

to a small box, fill the box with heavy spots on the tree. A handkerchief may nuts or candy. Streamers of tinsel be folded as small as a postage stamp. thread or silver paper make sparkling. Everything on the list may be obtaindecorations for the branches. "Snow" and at a five and ten cent store, an art and a silver shower may be bought shop, or a candy and favor shop. anywhere where Christmas decora- Crackers and nuts of course may be tions are so'd, but strips cut from tin- obtained from the grocer: foil, not necessarily new, or colored Tiny calendars, colored thimbles, Put out on floured board. Knead until paper, do very well and cost next to art gum, beads for stringing, beauty it cracks and is of even consistency. nothing

it in a box for convenient handling. bands, water flowers, tiny wooden minutes. The heavier packages on the lower tops, tiny scissors, dolls and dolls' acbranches, on opposite sides, of the consories-these are just a few of the tree will balance it.

Wrap everything. Cut small tree. squares from colored wrapping paper, This same plan, of course, may be to work out color schemes, here are inexpensive gifts outlined above. two suggestions.

or gold thread, the white packages one will be doubly appreciated.

with pink and blue thread, or string. Tiny, mysterious packages, on an The blue and pink packages with the eight inch tall Christmas tree an tinsel thread, or packages wrapped absurdly gay spot for the informal with red, white, or green tissue paper Christmas dinner either for the and tied with tinsel thread or red

grown-ups and kiddies. All will en- Tiny "poppers" may be imitated by rolling some small object in tissue

pamon for a sick child or a lovely ing all packages leave enough string and in despair you turn home home

out before a package is taken from etc., can be wrapped two together. boxes daintily packed and tied with a Large nuts may be wrapped in silver bright bow make attractive gifts. If the base of the tree is attached or colored paper-making bright

things which may be placed on the

or bright colored scratch pad. Tie elaborated upon as much as one wishthese with colored string, knitting as. Instead of the artificial tree, a silk, tinsel thread, or bits of narrow real tree, in a very, very small size ribbon. The brighter and gayer the may be used. And gifts of more value colors, the better, but if one has time may take the place of the amusing, lated sugar, powdered sugar, icing

And where there are no kiddies or Packages wrapped in blue or pink where Santa overlooks bringing the or white paper, and tied with silver kiddies a tree- the tiny miniature

Christmas for the Birds.

Among other delightful traits of the Scandinavian people is their cuslittle ones, but of teaching these children to bear in mind the happiness of others and in particular of the animals about them. We have seen that they never omit to provide the trusty household nisse with his Yule dinner fairies. of porridge. But they also remember the birds. At the Yuletide season the market-place of Christiania (now into the house before Christmas, Oslo) presents a very gay aspect, filled as it is with spruce trees of all other country, in that in this market- cight to ten inches long. place there is for each Christmas tree | The South American native drink, each person who buys a tree buying species of holly. also a sheaf. Then, when the tree is Holly has been popular for decoraset up in the main room of the house tions since the time of the Druids. at Yule-tide for the bairns (born, as they are called in Norway), the sheaf of grain is fastened on the end of a pole and put out in the yard for a ried out.

animals about it, then this custom saint. tom in their Yule festivities of think- denotes in the Norsemen a very high He was a very rich young man, and We hear ye jingle of ye sleigh, plane indeed.

Holly Berries.

In some parts of Ireland holly

Holly is valued as a wood by cabinet Nicholas' heart was touched, and

makers. It is white and hard. sizes for the children's festival. But Holly trees are grown in almost there is a feature in the Norse Christ- every part of the world. The leaves ing one of the bars of gold in the And in our hearts he lights a glow, mas that I have not heard of in any on a holly in the Himalayas are from house. This he did and it was found

Ideas bring in nothing unless car-CHRISTMAS WREATHS AND DECORATIONS

BY FLORENCE TAFT EATON.

There is surely an interest and en- oval bouquet with stems overlapping Christmas Eve, and twelve of the decorations that will carry on into the vitæ, cone-fringed hemlock, holly and winter, far exceeding that of any bright berries; tie a red bow over the

will feel a thrill at the thought of outer window sashes. These are rap-Christmas greens, and the least senti- idly made and exceedingly pretty. mental will glow at the sight of holy For the baskets, select one of grace-

to the big pitch pines, for we covet a of everlasting and bayberries. few twigs of its brilliantly green For the "Welcome" wreaths make a If someone said on Christmas Eve. needles, selecting branches bearing round of a stiff but pliable twig; take the rough, chubby cones. Here we a pair of scissors and a ball of soft also find a certain variety of rich twine and go to work. The foundation and go to work. The foundation for Christmas brown heads of seed vessels of a wild is prettiest made of all sorts of green- Our childhood used to know," grass, heads that are very effective in ery of the varieties suggested, includ- I should go with him in the gloom,

else necessary for our purposes - at hand, using sprigs of bayberry princess pine, tree evergreen, bar- liberally. Bunch a mass of everwe clip branches of juniper and cedar if you wish. Hang on the front door and white pine, and twigs of glowing with a big red bow. sumac berries, which retain their glor- | Small pine or cedar trees or tiny lous red color through the winter and junipers, potted, are charming. are very effective in wreaths and bas- Then there is a moss garden made hemlock one of the most decorative with leaf mold over bits of charcoal. of the winter greens we visit the then cover with rich green moss, in grounds of a friend, where we are which I set all sorts of tiny wood also allowed to collect a few twigs of growths-partridge and checkerberry, the more unique cone-bearing ever- gold-thread, bits of ferns and so forth, mac berries and the seed vessels of sun occasionally, and in it appears all the grasses, we clip most carefully, sorts of minute growths. Acorns and with conservation in mind; and we chestnuts sprout into tiny trees. never cut the slow-growing and dim- One of the very prettiest and most inishing laurel or pull the rare creep- effective Christmas decorations I

log staghorn. know is made by rapidly wiping over with all this wealth of greenery irregular and attractively shaped and glowing color at command, it is bare twigs with paste, sprinkling easy to wreath pictures with the trail- them sparsely with white confetti, a ing evergreens, branches of white few of which will adhere, and then pine cedar and juniper, and to make sprinkling thoroughly with the glit-

stems-wide paper ribbon is all right. The most stolid person in the world -and hang between the inner and

ful shape and effective color; place in When we go for our Christmas it a container for water, and fill with things we take cutters, twine and a cone-bearing hemlock, sumac sprays, baskets. We go first blue-berried cedar and juniper, sprigs So fair a fancy few would weave

ing as many cones as possible. Inter- Hoping it might be so. We then go to a certain hillside sperse the white everlasting and as where we can find nearly everything many varieties of berries as you have berries, bayberries and so forth; and greens, cones and berries at the top is whether it will stand a loan.

For sprays of cone-fringed in a big flowerpot saucer. This I fill Everything, except the su- This is sprayed every day, set in the

withs, baskets and win- tering silver mica dust used for showrays to contribute to the charm dring Christmas trees. This results Beware, however, in an arrangement exactly resembling g hemiod for permanent wall a handful of branches covered wit in a glass of silver holder make a window sprays arrange a flat beautiful Chrisemas decoration.



On your Christmas list, like that of everyone, there are names which pre-And if there is no group, and no paper, frilling the ends and tying in sent difficulties. Perhaps a friend in hospital, or a nephew who cannot get to loop over branches of tree and tie to your kitchen perhaps, to prepare the evening meal, and then the idea

> SHORTBREAD. 7 cups flour. 2 cups butter. 1/2 cup fruit sugar, 1/2 cup brown sugar.

Cream butter, add sugar gradually. Add flour gradually and mix well. pins, lingerie clasps, invisible hair- Shape into desired sizes. Bake in If the tree is not in a holder, place pins, needles, paper clips, elastic moderate oven, 350 degrees, for 20

FRUIT BALLS.

1 cup figs, 1 cup walnuts, 1 cup dates, 1 cup seeded raisins, tablespoon lemon juice.

Put fruit and nuts through food chopper. Add lemon juice. Mix well. Roll into balls. Then roll in granusugar, or cinnamon.

Santa Claus, Pawnbroker.

The trade sign of pawnbrokers is the familiar three brass balls. Few, few days of the Governor-General at however, know that the balls have Rideau Hall, Ottawa, while crossing Christmas feast for the birds! If the Christmas origin, and owe their exist- Canada on his way from Oriental degree of civilization of a people can ence as a "loan" symbol to Santa waters to England for Christmas. be measured by its behavior to the Claus or St. Nicholas, Russia's patron

among his possessions were three bars. And gladly in our toil we pause and treasured accordingly. One night, Ye fat and jollie Santa Claus; just before Christmas, he was passing He cometh down ye sootie flue a nobleman's house, and through the regarded as the special tree of the open window heard him tell his three And singeth out hys loud halloo, daughters that misfortune had come In Rutlandshire there is a super- on him, and that the house and all in stition that it is unlucky to take holly it must be sold, and that they would Hys smile is broad, hys heart is warm have to beg their bread in the streets.

knowing that money would be refused. And be there calm or be there storm, he conceived the idea of secretly placand looked on as a gift from Provi- Till we, too, greet high and low dence. He left another bar the next Wyth "Merrie Christmas to You a Juleneg, or little sheaf of barley, mate, is made from the leaves of a night, and was about to do the same on the third night, when the nobleman to accept the golden bare, and after a time the nobleman agreed to take them as a loan, to be repaid when bet- Ah, would thatte gentle Santa Claus

to the "three balls."

The Oxen.

An elder said as we sat in a flock By the embers in hearthside ease.

They dwelt in their strawy pen, Nor did it occur to one of us there

In these years! Yet, I feel.

"Come: see the oxen kneel

-Thomas Hardy.



"The Sallor Prince

Prince George, youngest son of the King and Queen, was the guest for a

YE OLD ST. NICK

of gold, given to him by his parents To welcome on thys Christmas Day To humble cot or lordly hall

"A Merrie Christmas to You Al

He bringeth funne and right good cheer. He cometh surely once a year.

Beneath hys magick spell we fall,

discovered him. Nicholas pressed him Thys day he rules the world, hys laws Are laws of love and peace and

Might ever govern on the earth! The story—a legend, of course— Yette are we grateful thatte he brings spread, and gradually those who lent One day of Joy for Great and Small, money took the three bars as their One day when all ye planet rings trade sign. Later they were changed Wyth "Merrie Christmas to You

A Share in the Feast.

After all, the animals have a right pearance. to take part in Christmas, for did they "Now they are all on their knees," not witness that first Christmas, when sometimes are put to shame by the they stood around a manger, in an way their mothers dress them upold stable at Bethlehem, and watched some mothers, as you know, overdoing the wise men, in their great wisdom, it-others by their bad, taste- and We pictured the meek, mild creatures bow before the Prince of Kindness? pictures of the first Christmas, in the feel dressed up. stable where the Christ-child first saw | Christmas decorations in the home To doubt they were kneeling then. the light, and on the hills where the are not for the family and visiting evergreens to the flower boxes which sheep, as well as the shepherds, heard friends only. Every housewife should that wondrous anthem. For the most realize this fact. Colorful decorations a riot of gay color. During the holfwondrous chorus of voices ever heard however are very, very essential to on earth was not sung before an the development of the real Christmas assembly of princes, or where wealthy spirit feeling, putting the color and adding to the decorative value, or famous people were assembled. It action into what otherwise might men who earned their living tending cember. sheep were sitting about, waiting for the dawn. And then they saw that any art-and who is there who can more point: no matter the size of the other light, and heard that wonderful say that arrangement of color does Christmas tree you may have in the song about a child born that night, not call for a certain sense of the home, place it where it can be seen who was to grow up and teach people artistic? The most severe test of friendship the law of kindness.



Holidan

When planning for Christmas one should not forget the possibilities of the home-made candies which may be used as attractive gifts and are flavthe holidays.

The small box of salted almonds cream is not at hand. and peanuts, a quarter pound size, is suggested for each person at the Christmas dinner or to accompany a card for the acquaintance one wishes to remember in a simple way.

Simple paper doileys may be used to line both the bottom of the boxes and the inside of the covers. Wax paper, a litle red ribbon, a Christmas card, or a spray of holly tucked in add cream of tartar or 1 tablespoonful was the son of the late Hon. W. H very few pennies to the expense, but double the value of the gift.

SALTED NUTS.

Prepare nuts, all except almonds pulling. Cut in small pieces with and neanuts must be shelled. With shears. Wrap in wax paper. peanuts, remove the red skins. Almonds are placed in boiling water for about two minutes, till skins soften, and then pour off water and partly cool. Remove brown jackets and dry them. For all kinds put 1/2 cup cooking oil or 3 tablespoonfuls butter in frying pan. Stir in 1 cup nuts and five minutes. Boil till it forms a hard grease well, remove from fat and ball in cold water. Add one teaspoondrain on paper. While draining, ful vanilla and 2 tablespoonfuls butter. sprinkle with sale. Grease another Pour into oiled pan. Cut when partly cup full and so on. Next place in cooled. Later wrap in caramel papers. pan and in oven till as brown as de- For chocolate toffee with butter add sired. Watch well while in oven and one ounce of chocolate. Nuts and have only moderately heated oven for marshmallows cut in small bits may this work. Stir often.

PLAIN CHOCOLATE FUDGE. 2 cups sugar.

2-3 cup of milk, 2 tablespoonfuls butter. 3 ounces chocolate.

Boil while stirring till thick enough to drop from spoon as molasses will, that is, when poured back into the rest of the mixture it will pile up on itself a little and not readily mix into the rest as a thinner liquid will (about 7 or 8 minutes). Remove from heat, over surface. Put 3 teaspoonfuls conadd 1 teaspoonful vanilla and beat fectioners sugar into a bowl and pour Pour into buttered pan and cut when and flavor. Drop on wax paper or partly cooled.

DON'T PUT YOUR HOUSE TO

Sweets

Nuts, eccount, or bits o marshmallow may be added as it is beaten. The time of beating is about 7 or 8 minutes and this gives a more creamy

ored with the personal touch greatly result than longer boiling and less appreciated by most of our friends, beating. In all candies thin cream or Also, at the same time, one thus pro- very rich milk gives smooth, velvety vides the candies to be enjoyed by the results, as compared with ordinary family and guests in the home during milk and part milk and part evaporated milk will give fine results when

OLD FASHIONED MOLASSES CANDY.

2 cups molasses, 1 cup sugar, 3 tablespoonfuls butter,

1/4 cup water. Boil till hard ball forms in col water. Add either 1-3 teaspoonful of vinegar. Pour onto buttered platter Pope, one of the fathers of Confedera till partly cooled. With wide knife tion fold over and over, and when cool

enough, pull. Butter the hands for

ENGLISH TOFFEE. 1 cup white sugar,

1 cup brown sugar, 1 cup corn syrup, 1 cup light cream or rich milk, 1/2 teaspoonful salt.

Mix in sauce pan and stir over heat be added as desired. Often these are

chocolate coated, too. Corn syrup is used in many candies with cane sugar. Candies poured into pans oiled with cooking oils or olive oil have a more attractive surface than when butter is used on the pans. PEPPERMINTS AND WINTER-

GREENS. 1 cup sugar. 8 tablespoonfuls water. Boil up well once, till bubbling all

till creamy and just ready to harden. syrup onto this, then beat till smooth Thou to whom my hearte doth call oiled tin .- E. M. S. That a starre could lyte it.

It Is the One Time Of All the Year When It Should Be Dressed Up-To Do Its Bit In Spreading Yuletide Cheer.

SHAME AT CHRISTMAS TIME

BY HELEN OLSON.

Even our homes, the houses in dows is a bright red (artificial) poin- When laden with white blooms of which we live, in their mute way wel- settla or small bright red paper bell come with joy the advent of Christ- replacing the tassel on the shade. This They lightly lift and bend and blow mas and the holidays. You may not gives just the right touch of color and The fields may lie, dark, sere and cold, have suspected it-but that is because to passersby. you have never paused to consider that the yuletide season is the only time throughout the year that our houses are "dolled-up" or allowed to wear gay ribbons and bright colors

Howveer, houses like little girls, still others who seem to think that a There are always animals in the "hair ribbon" is enough to make one

First of all consider the size of the porch, so that all passersby may enjoy house when selecting the decorations it too. that are to be used at doors, windows It gives that warm feeling to the She-"I don't know how we can get and throughout the home.

wreath with a plentiful supply of red -is prevailing. berries, by all means. The real holly wreath is of course to be preferred. In the Eastern States the practice is and no doubt one can well be govern-

For the windows, all d wreath obtainable is too large. The

a uniformity which is very pleasing And Summer be a story told

Throughout the country the practice is every year becoming more general of decorating the living fir, or evergreen trees which may be growing in one's yard.. Tiny bright Christmas The shepherds sing; and shall I silent and put forth their most inviting ap- electric lights only are used. When the lights are turned on it is beautiful My God, no hymn for Thee?

When one has two living Christmas trees at one's doorstep-all ablaze Enriching every place. with brightly colored lights - it

spreads the Yuletide cheer. The most artistic touch of ali-was that soul who first conceived the idea of transplanting small firs, cedars or throughout the summer had been such day week one can pin red cranberries to branch ends of these little trees-

Simplicity is always a good rule in the outside of the home. Just one through window, door, or glassed-in

heart to know that within that home out of buying a Christmas At the front door a fat bright holly -the Christmas spirit -joy and peace Aunt Ella. She's going to





Sir Joseph Pope

Former under-secretary of state in the federal government and a distinguish ed figure in Canadian public life, died at his home in Ottawa, on Dec. 2, aged 73 years. Sir Joseph had player a big part in the civil service of this country

God With Us.

Oh, light the Christmas candles And let them shine to-night Across the span of ages, Reflecting Heaven's Light. A Light that brings creation Glad tidings of good cheer; A Light forever burning. One pathway straight and clear.

Oh, light the Christmas candles. While chanters sweetly sing, For once more in a manger Is throned our new-born King. With myrrh of deep devotion And joy and things of gold, Come spread a living worship

Oh, light the Christmas candies And ring, ye merry bells: Fling out the cheer and good will Each yuletide message tells; Forgetting years of darkness, We walk to-day in Light.

Where wise men knelt of old.

Come, set the shining candles, Earth sings with Heaven to-night! -Anne M. Robinson

Carol.

Jesu, lyte of all the worlde When the stormes affryte it. Hede me, for it is so smalle

Jesu, lyte of all the worlde! If too black my heartes darks For Thyselfe to handel, Lyte it with Thy wordes sparke For Thy Christmasse candel. -Audley Maine.

Winter Apple-Blossoms

The branches of my apple-tree Seem very beautiful to me

But snow-blooms on my apple tree, Turn Winter into May for me.

-Mariam Ott Munson.

The Hymn.

The pasture is Thy word, the streams



richly decorated with pearls. Use of Aluminum Paint. Afumimini paint: is being used to

cause it reflects heat and does

amounts to more than 200,000,000 fish

Wireless apparatus i now installed

ONTARIO ARCHIVES TORONTO