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arly Chriswould exof the Res le ruins of adjoining were uns to "Nonas of the ion," and hough the e than the But It who supad only on find in its nteresting ne, bearing the details

ed years; d tears. d. singing

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Whittier. to start

## Efficient Farming

FALL TREATMENT OF NEW SEEDINGS OF GRASSES AND CLOVERS.

Pasturing seedings of grasses and clovers in the fall of the season sown is probably one of the greatest reasons fall. why many promising stands prove a disappointment the following season. Any pasturing to be done the same year as sown must be done carefully and early, so that sufficient growth will be left to protect the stand during the winter. Late, close pasturing or pasturing when the ground is wet should never be practised either with an old or a new seeding if maximum results are to be obtained the following year. Late, close pasturing, particularly of new seedings, lessens the vitality of the plants by removing the protection which full growth furnishes and so exposes the plants to more winter killing than would be the case if some growth were left. Fall growth also holds the snow which is itself a valuable protection from extremely low temperature or sudden temperstart as early nor make as vigorous a some growth is left the previous seaprotection of which the new shoots in a box stall, and keeping cold or hot

the latter, are injured to a great ex- one ounce of powdered alum in water, wonderful investment scheme. This tent by heaving in the spring. This and then half-ounce doses every three, glib-tongued worker was going to let is caused by alternate cold weather four, or six hours, according to the me and a few other investors in on the and thaws and a mulch of a previous severity of the attack, until the vet- ground floor, and the offer would soon season's growth tends to lessen this erinarian arrives. Bleeding is no be closed. Fortunately for me, I had loss by protecting the plants from longer done from the jugular vein, or heard of the trick before. I know of

If best results are to be obtained unnecessary. The veterinarian has any one that such an investment is a But I'm only pretending to scare her from grass and clover, seedings, par- also other drugs at his command fake. If there is such a splendid turing must not be practiced, neither ander.

fat to keep them warm on the chilly

give them a handicap in keeping well

unless the living conditions are right.

and no property was destroyed.

surprise they found the town filled

taking for those in charge; streets the Armory.

to advantage in cleaning the dropping will call you blessed.

A Town and Country Hallowe'en

BY MARY GOW GRANT.

committees in charge, appointed by tricts also appeared in costume and

the community club were fairly suc- met with the town children in one of

cessful with their first attempt, as the school buildings where, under the

both young and old had no end of fun guidance of their teachers, they form-

had been inserted in the local papers in all the schools, explaining the origin

fun. The following year the commit- and cloudy, long before dark the crowd

tee in charge visited the farm bureau began to assemble and parking places

and the district and consolidated were filled. From all appearances the

schools and gave a special invitation older people were fully as much inter-

"And what can we do to help?" was seeing the funny sights, listening to

doings." Much to their pleasure and destruction of property.

Previous to the celebration, notice before Hallowe'en, there were "talks"

damp fall days.

must heavy pasturing be done when the land is wet. Certainly what pasture may be available during the year sown will not pay for the loss of feed the following season where a seeding has been pastured late the previous

IF YOUR HORSE FOUNDERS. The horny box of the horse's hoof is held in place by five hundred or more cold weather arrives. Some breeds of fleshy leaves called sensitive laminae, sheep, for instance, the Dorset, will each of which is embraced by two mate much earlier in the fall than horny leaves, or laminae. The disease other breeds. However, the flock owncalled "founder," technically laminitis, er who wishes to have his lambs dropis inflammation of the sensitive lam- ped during the months of March and inae, which become engorged with April will find, if his ewes are in good blood and, consequently, enlarged breeding condition, little trouble in There is no "give" to the horny lam- mating. Failure to breed at first matinae and wall of the hoof; hence, the ting, I think, is largely due to the excruciating pain suffered by the af- ewes not being in good condition. fected horse. The forefeet are thrust For lambs to be dropped during the far forward to remove weight, and months of March and April the ewes the hind ones are correspondingly ad- should be mated not later than the vanced under the body. The horse first of December. The gestation tries to stand on his heels. Fever runs period of ewes varies somewhat, but high, the pulse is full and bounding, on an average it is 152 days. Ewes ature changes. Not only will late, fast, sweats with pain, and scarcely more sure to take the ram and become appetite ceases, the horse breathes that are in good flesh and gaining are can be made to move. The attack may pregnant at the first service than if be caused by gorging with feed, drink- low in flesh or over-fat. It has been ing much cold water when hot, being my experience in handling sheep under Hallowe'en comes in October, given an aloes purgative ball without average farm conditions that to mate preparation, or driving upon a hard the ewes so as to have the lambs come To pretend we are witches and ghosties violence of the elements, and made can be employed much relief can be flock to pasture is most profitable. son it serves as a mulch under the given by removing the shoes, pulling

can make an early and a vigorous poultices or swabs upon the feet. Not long ago a young fellow drove Medicinal treatment consists in giving up in a nice car and in a very confi-Grasses and clovers, particularly two ounces of powdered saltpeter, or dential manner began to tell me of a rapid temperature changes in the cutting through the sole of the hoof. one man who lost \$1,000 in this way. Use of saltpeter or alum makes that A moment's reasoning will convince

When You Husk Corn.

ed in line for the parade. On the day

HOT COFFEE FOR EVERYBODY.

ested as the younger ones. While

one realized how cold and damp it was

ticularly new seedings, late, close pas- which hasten recovery.—A. S. Alex- chance to make big interest on these investments, the smooth talkers are not going to have to peddle them out boards, filling mash hoppers, and re- to the farmers. When in doubt about filling the nests with straw. Then a investments in stocks and bonds of day or two of bad weather will cause any kind, consult your banker. I think that plenty of new hard flock. The poultry keepers who negno trouble in the management of the corn in the fall ration of the pullets lect the birds on sunny days because

helps to prevent fall colds. It helps indirectly by fattening the pullets and the birds don't need the care, are apt to fail. They are also the same ones any time they want it. This fact, no of healing and teaching, but he knows landscape and imagine these hillsides as scientific cultivation and the withthe fat plump pullet seems the most who neglect the birds in bad weather work but will add to the charm and doubt, tends to increase milk production and the with-

lambs dropped later in the season.

One of the bad features of intensive the older farmed sections of Ontario. poultry keeping is the fact that na. While discussing soil problems with par direct dividends in each improved.

The litter carrier, which is nothing their peril. where the ventilation is wonderful and that were lying unused. Many do not

#### These Boys Will Win.

ately close. The accumulations of hydrated lime as a corrective for soil the other day, two with pags going to to the manure pit.

A feed carrier can be operated on similar. As in the former case, Jesus squalls frequently occur. has to breathe through its mouth. This deposit if such is available, will save ing ears from a good stand on their the same track, or one of the same asserted the control of God's Spirit increases the danger from bronchitis the purchase price and the transpor- father's farm. When asked about kind as that of the litter carrier. This over the mind, so here he asserts it and pneumonia. The gathering in- tation costs on other forms of lime, their work, we were informed that is an exceedingly handy item of equip- over the physical elements. An imflammation soon closes one or both October and November are usually they had been reading of the probment and few dairymen with large pression of the wonderful transcen- loses the power of changing its color, The border well adorns. have roup. If you give birds the best team marl to the fields where soil acids next spring and were getting ready to of care they seem to thrive, but the prevent the luxuriant growth of take advantage of the situation by To freshen butter that has been

Buy good gloves or mittens and use business acuteness of these lads should ten minutes). Butter will be fresh. On the sunny fall days use the ime plenty of hand lotion and your hands not only be simulated by other boys, but by adult farmers as well .- - D. S.

the young people and keeping them the decorations, pop-corn balls and weevil. out of mischief on Hallowe'en. The apples. The children from these dis-

#### A Witching Witch.

She does not wear a scarlet cloak, The flock owner who is so situated This witch of Hallow Eve. that he can provide his flock with ade-Or by a pumpkin-lantern's glow quate protection against adverse clim-Her spells unholy weave. atic conditions will find mating for No black cat perches on her back, early lambs profitable. Lambs drop-No broomstick does she ride, ped during the late winter and early No goblins gambol at her heels spring months require extra care, but Or caper by her side.

under favorable conditions have the advantage of getting a good start and, She's young and fair and dewy-lipped coming to market maturity early in And most demure and meek, And has a bashful air belied the fall, command a higher price than By dimples in her cheek; Ewes generally will mate as soon as And though a limpid baby-blue Are her expressive eyes, A roguish sparkle in their depths

Forewarns me she is wise. She scorns to melt the cryptic lead Or candle weird to light; A look, a word, a smile are each With her a mystic rite. I feel my errant pulses leap. My breast tumultuous heave,

So much I fear her potent charm-My witch of Hallow Eve. -Minna Irving.

And shriek when we make the folks them feel as never before, the sover-

We'll duck for a tubful of apples, Our mother'll tell fortunes in tea, Big sister will go downstairs back- and will.

To see who her lover shall be! They tell me All Saints' Day was one

The name that they gave Hallow- of rest. The work made heavy de-

Since children appeared on the scene.

It's oodles and oodles of fun!

## Three Dairy Barn Labor-

One of the best pieces of advice I is the individual watering cup for each extreme peril.

ture does not seem to have constructed many visitors to the O. A. College exhealth or living conditions, and contact that is supported on a carriage that

While discussing soil problems with many visitors to the O. A. College exhealth or living conditions, and contact that is supported on a carriage that

V 20 Jesus awakened out of clean flowers, and they method described. health or living conditions, and con- that is supported on a carriage that V. 39. Jesus, awakened out of sleep, Sea was surrounded by several impor-

laying in a supply now. First they packed or become rancid, place on were setting aside sufficient to pro- stove and melt slowly until it is oil. Many failures from large flocks may Don't forget to wear gloves or mit- then whatever else they could it. Let set a few minutes, then put in be due to the constant inroads due to tens. If you don't your hands will gather and cure would be for sale to warm milk (separated milk prefercolds and various respiratory infections as if they had been in a wreck. their less enterprising neighbors. The red) and churn until smooth (about

There is a paint re-rover on the ities of beauty, progress, and the right the place that they donated a kitchen. market which can be applied to old kind of sociability in their own local When you haul corn from the field paint or varnish and within a short and throw it into the crib, sprinkle a time the paint can be scraped off. A plateful of salt over each load. Do not putty knife can be used for removing use more than a plateful (not piled the paint. It is best to wash the sur-Point, a pretty village on the bonk of throughout the Province are now up) on each load, nor any less. That face with alcohol or benzine after the the St. Lawrence, near Cornwall, under way. The dates suggested are carry their working principle of conew paint. individual home-making. At the

#### A town in Central Iowa has been Those who lived in outlying districts is the right quantity. If you follow paint has been removed, and allow successful in its plan for entertaining were asked to furnish material for directions your corn will be free from the surface to dry before putting on

BY HELEN L. FISHER.

with cars and the farmer folk for Although the weather on the day of And whipped them all soundly, and people are sent to bed. sent them to bed."

Can you picture the poor distracted mother? She deserves ysmpathy, no doubt, but did you ever stop and consider the children? I often wonder the common question asked. This, of the music by the bands and the sing- if you were to ask them why they understand why they were put to bed? "catch it" if they don't. were sent to bec. they would quite like-

backgrounds of autumn leaves or added interest in farm clubs and the Bobby and Jane are busily engaged in The result of such a type of disci- study of recreation for home and com-

The parent who deals with the chil- above the locks. This was leased by birds of that type are the result of The goblin in the old pear tree dren in this way is so concerned over the Institute at a nominal rent and six or eight months of steady work. until it was announced that the wo- ly say, "Mother couldn't stand the for the time being that he for the time being for the time being that he forgets to closed or open according to the wea- If your pullets are not ready for proconsider the effect of his tone and ac- ther, erected there. The Daughters of duction now you can profit by the ex-

grotesque faces were painted on the commerce and the woman's club are a very short time at that) father de-children acquiring habits of considera- end at 10.30 p.m., never under any cirglobes of the street lights. The school the direct results of better acquain- mands angrily that the noise cease; tion and truth they will develop habits cumstance later than 11, and are alchildren, who had been encouraged to tance, and it is hard to determine who he informs mother that the place is of indifference and slyness. Habits, ways chaperoned by members of the make their own costumes, paraded the receives the greater benefit, the town like a boiler factory, and the result is good or bad, are very easily formed. Institute. Naturally they are popular that two small children give up their Every the Institute. Pork water. If the plant is too tall and has streets in fantastic array, enjoying the or the farmer folk, while all the chil. that two small children give up their Every parent should strive to under-lar. This year the Institute Park was the live trees in your woodlot use all too many scrubby limbs, it may be

## The Sunday School Lesson

#### OCTOBER 26

The Stilling of the Storm, Mark 4: 35-41. Golden Text-What manner of man is this, that even the wind and the sea obey him?-Mark 4: 41.

I. THE DISCIPLES' EXTREMITY, 35-38. in the minds of the disciples, a deep II. THE MASTER'S OPPORTUNITY, 39-41. religious awe. Introduction—The purpose of the Gospel of Mark is to show Jesus in his character as the Son of God. As Son of God, or Messiah, he is Lord over the human spirit, and accordingly we have seen him casting out demons, and in other ways asserting the sumether what happens they are safe method here described.

V. 40. Jesus rebukes the disciples ing of the flowers can be timed with a great deal of accuracy. Let us consider the tulip, the hyacinth, the jon-quil, and the narcissus. All of these (and any flowers like them) can be grown for Christmas by the easy method here described. and in other ways asserting the su-premacy of the spirit of God in human with him? In the present case the ife. Mark alludes to this supernatur- with him? In the present case, the To establish the bulbs, plant them al or divine "authority" of Jesus over the human spirit as the most notable feature of his ministry, Mark 1:27. But the disciples came to see Jesus lowers who are engaged with him in the present case, the in pots filled with a good potting-soil mixture, and set them away in the cellar, away from light and heat. The lowers who are engaged with him in the mind of man. They experienced V, 41. The lordship of Jesus in the from the inward terrors of conscience, but from the fear of outward things. This was brought home to them very authority, this sovereignty of Jesus, water. Keep the soil wholesomely notably through a deeply religious ex-

ed the control of his will over the terrifying forces of the storm, made the new experience, are on the way to weeks in the dark for the establishhands, allayed their fears, quelled the a deepening understanding of the per- ment of good root-systems. Keep in

upon themselves for still deeper ex- from north to south, we found our- that one bulb to a pot is the general planations of the mystery of his mind selves far removed from anything we arrangement; though some growers I. THE DISCIPLES' EXTREMITY, 35-38.

Vs. 35-36. The proposal of Jesus to cross to the eastern shores of the lake silence of the place. Was occasioned doubtless it is a silence of the place. Will be a silence of the place. was occasioned doubtless by the need silence of the place. Villages here and desired. there! But what villages? With the The time necessary to bring forth mands on Jesus' strength, and on the exception of Tiberias they were brown flowers after the pots are exposed to But the saints all seem to have scat- strength of his disciples, and solitude slabs of flat-roofed cubical hovels, the light is from three to five weeks, and quiet were absolutely necessary. let into the slope of the showed a ring ature; but as the amount of heat can of ruined architecture from end to be increased or diminished by shifting end: "A continuous ring of towers, be increased or diminished by shifting columned, broken and tumbled, but the pots into warmer or cooler places showing elaborate carved capitals, to advance or retard growth, this mat-

V. 37. Sudden and dangerous storms were apparently of frequent occurdescend with great force through the aqueducts and retaining walls; frag- ter of time is under the grower's confunnels of the surrounding valleys, ments of all sorts. Foliage is scanty, troi. Do not put the pots in the sunand in a few seconds the quiet surface caves in which the carved stones are from the cellar. Let them have light of the lake is lashed into fury. The caves in which the carved stones are from the cellar. Let them have light,

know of is for a farmer to look about his own farm, and see if there is not somewhere that he can invest any sur
somewhere that he can invest any sur
somewhere that he can invest any sur
tary and anable the cows to get water.

Somewhere that he can invest any sur
tary and anable the cows to get water.

Somewhere that he can invest any sur
tary and anable the cows to get water.

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Somewhere that he can invest any sur
tary and anable the cows to get water.

Somewhere that he can invest any sur
tary and anable the cows to get water. work, but will add to the charm and tion. The time it takes to water a hold creation, are underneath. God's drawal of aggressive government may Electric lights, a water system, modern bathroom equipment, shrubs, vines, fences, barn equipment, purebred livestock—there are decreased as the first lives and the livestock—there are decreased by the first lives and the livestock—there are decreased by the first lives and the livestock—there are decreased by the livest are livest and the livest are li Marl deposits are not uncommon in bred livestock—there are dozens of level to their lives and the sleep of Jesus is earth upon which some spell has faller and over which some ghastly in growers decorate the nots claborately: interpreted as meaning indifference to len, and over which some ghastly in- growers decorate the pots claborately;

runs on an overhead track, is another reproves the raging elements, and at tant cities with quite large populavery handy device. This makes an the same time the panic-fears of the tions, and the fishing industry was they do not catch cold. The hen realize that marl is quite equal to the To show how keen some of our with the carrier the litter can be careasy job of cleaning the stable, and disciples are allayed. Jesus' words of extensive and famous. As a result of A walk along the roadside, catches cold and her nostrils immedibest grades of crushed limestone or young farm boys are, we observed, ried some little distance from the barn,
montad spirit of the description in March and the lake, sudden changes of tem-

When a chameleon is blindfolded it The many hues of fallen leaves dence and majesty of Jesus in the and its entire body remains of a uni-

ANNUAL CONVENTIONS.

Preliminary plans for the Annual

Eastern Division, at Ottawa, Oc-

Western Division, at London, No-

Central Division, at Toronto, No-

Recommendation and suggestions

North Bay Convention-Mrs. M. J.

London Convention-Miss Alberta

Getting November Eggs.

Ottawa Convention-Mrs. G.

Bradley, 152 Third Ave., Ottawa.

vember 18th, 19th and 20th.

Nixon, Sault Ste. Marie.

HOME AND COUNTRY

They Got a Present of a Kitchen.

Eastern Ontario women, especially Courses, and sometimes lectures. So

those along "the Front," are becoming impressed was the Dominion Govern-

more and more alive to the possibil- ment by the good use being made of

The Women's Institute at Farran's Conventions of the Women's Institutes

clusions in community as well as in tober, 28th, 29th and 30th.

stitute Branch of the Ontario Dept. for programs should be sent to the

monthly meetings, programs for vember 4th, 5th and 6th.

Another was the assistance to a Venner, Hyde Park.

#### FLOWERING BULBS FOR CHRISTMAS

BY A. RUTLEDGE.

To have flowering bulbs for the holi days is really a simple task; and if a little proper care be used, the bloom-

lowers who are engaged with him in some dampness is an advantage. A darkened root-cellar is good. Do the world of nature is the abiding reli- potting early in October, for flowers gious impression left by the experi- for Christmas. About once a week or ence in the minds of the disciples. This ten days see whether the pots need calls for further explanation. "What moist, but not soaked and soggy.

perience which befell them on the manner of man is this, that even the Galilean Lake. A sudden storm threatened to engulf their boat and all gives him this confidence, this con-aboard, but Jesus, summoning them sciousness, by which even the physical to instantaneous faith in God, assert- elements are subordinated to his holy months; others for six weeks; in any The disciples, in the strength of case, they should have at least four mind that a cool even temperature, eign greatness of his personality. The "When we sailed upon the lake, ount of moisture are the requirements total darkness, and a moderate amdisciples as a result are driven back coasting along the western shore during this period. It might be added

Most dairymen welcome laborsavers. One of the big labor-savers
in such circumstances be exposed to unique way. You try to reconstruct the past,—rebuild the castles and day or so, when the plants are "ac-

fluence broods, silencing the daylight, but the main thing is to have fine flowers, and they can be had by the

### Dame Nature's Shawl.

These cool, crisp days of fall Is much enhanced by Mother Eearth In her gorgeous Paisley shawl,

The lustrous greens of close-cut lawns The shawl's bright centre forms;

In setting styles for fall; Dame Nature is already out In her lovely Paisley shawl



She-"I can remember every portant date in history. He-"Between Antony and Cleopatra and dates like those, you mean?"

#### Seeing Things!

The Jack-o'-lantern moon looks down Upon the treetops of the town, And in the branches there are shapes Of gnomes and dancing bears and

The elm tree dog sits up and begs The plum-tree man with crooked legs, the words of the children, they will creation. The Dominion Government Properly matured pullets are the The grinning moon peeps down and

-Katherine Morse,

orange and black crepe paper, and new members added to the chamber of a game of circus. In due time (and pine is disastrous. Instead of the munity. These begin at 7 p.m. and carbonate, ground fine, four parts of parts sandy carden loam and compared and the parts sandy carden loam and compared corn meal, and sweet oil. Use enough parts sandy garden loam and one part music and the treats which rained dren look forward to the celebration game.

upon the crowds from the big and appropriately decorated truck that made how we could get along without this a wet blanket or the game. I have proving the woodlot, conserving your friends, the birds.

I don't see Father is not always the one to put refuse absolutely to have "nerves." site. In the pavilion too are held the proving the woodlot, conserving your home-makers, the College Extension your friends, the birds.

I mind a friend of mine, a mother of weakness.

# TRAINING OUR CHILDREN

The "Old Woman's" Discipline

noise." Mother couldn't or wouldn't.

The celebration was a big under- man's club was serving hot coffee in

There was an old woman who lived three small, healthy, growing children. the various problems involved in Dryden Convention-Mrs. R. G. extending an invitation to the public of the celebration and stressing the She had so many children she didn't one eye on her book and the other on community. I can see her plainly, seated in a chair, achieving better homes and a better Wigle, Dryden. the children. When the noise reaches She gave them some broth without any a certain point, down goes the book, of prizes to assist the School Chilup rises Mother and three sulky little dren's Summer Fete.

Children will generally obey because mother and her five children given, Central Ontario Convention-Mrs. they understand that it is expected of them but they often do so with resentuntil they could be placed on the F. D. Aikens, Grimsby East. ment and anger. They "stop" because Mother said they must stop, and, in Still another was neighborhood reown a charming strip of river bank cash producers in November. The

were decorated with corn-stalks and This town and country celebration Such is often the state of affairs in that it is character that is hourly be.

Here parties for the young people early hatching and plenty of feed are dry place. If first dried well they the merchants' windows displayed has been an annual affair for three our present day home. Father comes ing built up, and that upon character were held on each Wednesday and Sat-

operation to some very effective con-

which are planned and for the most

part carried out by the members them-

selves or in co-operation with the In-

One outcome of this was the giving

ONTARIO ARCHIVES TORONTO