

## Choice of the Brewed Investor

The experienced purchaser selects Victory Loan Bonds as the most desirable investment in which his funds can be placed.

The security is unquestioned, interest is prompt and sure, and is payable at any branch of any chartered bank in Canada.

At existing prices, the securities of the Dominion are obtainable on a

**Wood, Gundy & Company**  
Canadian Pacific Railway Building  
Toronto

## Make over 6% on Victory Bonds

Now that Victory Bonds have reached their lowest price ever is the time to invest as large an amount as you can. The best security in the world. We can sell you

1922 bonds at \$98 per 100, yielding 6½ per cent  
1924 bonds at 97 per 100. " 6½ " " 1934 bonds only 93 per 100. " 6½ "

This latter maturity is the choicest buy ever offered.

See, write or phone to

**C. RAMAGE & SON,**  
The Review, Durham

## THE RED FRONT HARDWARE

### VACATION TIME

To make your Holiday a real holiday, a few dollars invested in a good

### Trunk, Suitcase or Club bag

is the starting point. This Dept. has just the Trunk or Suitcase you have been looking for that will meet your individual taste and requirements.

#### Rifles, Shot guns and Ammunition

Sportsmen will do well to make this their headquarters for supplies. \* We are prepared for the demand in variety and volume.

### Transparent 'Pyrex' Ovenware

PRREX is the highest scientific development in Ovenware. It has the remarkable quality of quickly absorbing and retaining heat, causing foods to bake rapidly and thoroughly. This ware is ready for immediate service, and may be used for any foods baked in the oven, such as pies, bread, cakes, custard puddings. Never chips, flakes, crazes, dents or bends, and remains new forever. In the following varieties:

**Casseroles** (oval and round)  
**Bread Pans**

**Pudding Dishes** (oval and round)  
**Utility Dishes**

**Pie Plates**

#### Staple Stock of Glass (in all sizes)

#### Putty, Paints and Oils

Now is the time to get windows repaired before the cold weather arrives.

**ROOFING** in such well-known brands as 'Samson' and 'Gold Medal' in 1 & 2 ply at 3.25 and 4.00 per square, complete with nails and cement.

Everything in Hardware and Woodenware.

We have it, can get it, or it isn't made

Telephone 52

**S. McINTYRE**

The Red Front  
Hardware

## THE DURHAM REVIEW

**The Durham Review**

OCT. 21, 1920

### Navy Week

An aggressive campaign is being waged to arouse interest throughout Ontario in the work of the British Navy and of our own Canadian merchant marine.

Ontario being an inland Province, lacks what is called "sea-consciousness" and it is hoped this campaign will create it. The development of a great land heritage is shown to be dependent in no small degree on a great sea heritage. With a merchant Marine the markets of the world are open to Canadians. Trade follows the flag.

The Navy League of Canada has a wonderful y o u r f o r t u n e o f the future of Canada and is planning between Oct. 18 and 23, "Trans-Canada week" to raise \$750,000 to stimulate the building of Canadian ships and the furthering of Canadian sea-borne trade in general. Canada stood third among the nations 70 years ago in her merchant marine. To-day she is 8th. The sea conscious spirit must be developed or she will drop lower still and one way to help development is to support the efforts of the Navy League.

Canada can reduce her taxes, pay her war debts, keep workers busy, make armaments prosperous by selling her surplus grain, fruits, dairy produce, manufactures to the nations of the British Empire. The key to the market is ships. Canadian ships, Canada can do what Britain has done—make and control her own trade routes with Canadian ships. Protected by the British Empire Navy of which the Canadian Navy will be a unit, it will be an honor to this country. And that contribution to all-British sea power is in keeping with Canada's premier place within the Empire.

There are 8,700 ships under the Canadian flag to-day. The value of the merchant fleet of Canada is \$250,000,000. Through lack of interest of Canadians in their maritime affairs these ships are neither officered nor manned by Canadians. To-day the protection of Canadian trade routes is not given by Canada. The burden of the British Navy is \$17 per head of British taxpayer. The burden of the Canadian navy is twenty-five cents per head of Canadian taxpayer.

"P. R."

These letters are being frequently used to stand for the electoral idea

"Proportional Representation" which was tried out in Winnipeg recently with great success. "P. R." wherever investigated is almost unanimously endorsed and its use obviates the unfairness the present system imposes where three or more candidates are in the field.

In these days when parties are numerous, U. F. O., Labor, Independent, in addition to the two old parties, there is a greater likelihood than ever of there being more than two candidates in an election. Hence the importance of the "P. R." method.

Under the old system, with 3 candidates you marked sq X opposite your choice and you were done. Under the new system you mark the figure 1 opposite your first choice, 2 over your second choice and you are done.

If as in Winnipeg there were ten candidates to be elected out of 41 offering, you could go on marking 3rd, 4th, etc., choices up to 10 as far as you cared to express preference.

"Th-Ottawa Citizen" says:

"Voting by this system of proportional representation is sometimes called the single transferable vote."

Each elector has one vote and one vote only.

The effect of marking second and subsequent choices is virtually to instruct the returning officer to transfer the vote under certain conditions. It means that in the event of the voter's first choice receiving more votes than he needs to elect him, the returning officer is instructed to transfer the voters' ballot to the candidate marked as next preferred.

Or, likewise in the event of the voter's first choice having a few votes as to the bottom of the poll, the returning officer is instructed where to transfer the ballot.

By the single transferable vote, every vote is made effective, none is wasted. In Winnipeg constituency with ten members to be elected on one ballot, the candidate need only receive more than one-tenth of the total votes polled to be sure of election. Only ten members could receive MORE THAN one-tenth of the total votes.

This least number of votes necessary for election is called the quota. When the ballots are distributed by the returning officer's staff the total is divided by one more than the number of representatives to be elected and the next whole number above the answer is the quota. The returning officer then proceeds to declare elected all who have received this quota on the first count; that is, by ballots marked first choice.

The surplus ballots of unsuccessful candidates—the surplus above the quota—are distributed by the returning officer as instructed, to candidates marked as subseqent preferences on the ballot papers. Then the candidates at the bottom of the poll are eliminated in turn, beginning with the candidate receiving the least number of votes.

This process of transferring ballots is straightforward and fair to all. There is nothing more involved in the distribution of surplus ballots than the simple rule of three. The counters and sorters in Winnipeg were men with no previous experience of an election under proportional representation.

Winnipeg is a cosmopolitan city. It includes voters of many nationalities. But the electorate had no difficulty in voting. There were no more spoilt ballots, even though voting for the first time, under proportional representation than under the former system of marking an X.

A committee of the Legislature with all parties represented is meeting to day, 23rd Oct., in Toronto to consider the method and will report at next meeting of the Legislature. Mr H. P. Hill, Conservative member for Ottawa west, was the introducer of a bill at last session to incorporate P. R. as a part of the electoral system of Ontario.

This was so plainly meant to protect the refiners (who had been hoarding up great stocks) at the expense of the consumer, that a strong and insistent shout of indignation at once arose. The government got scared and suspended the ruling of its previous Board of Commerce until the 20th inst at least when a conference is to be held.

Nothing of recent years has so plainly revealed to the average citizen, the working of protection: a crime to buy sugar across the line at 13c, but patriotic to buy at home for 21c! The difference going—not to the government but to swell the refiners' profits.

Later—the conference yesterday resulted in the government canceling the Board of Commerce's order permanently. It is expected the price of sugar will fall to 16c. in a week or ten days. The refiners will lose \$3,000,000 but no sympathy is expressed as their previous profits were large.

Nothing as the farm is sold.

Terms—All sums of ten dollars and under, cash. Over that amount ten months' credit will be given on approved joint notes bearing interest at 6 per cent per annum.

John Sullivan, Chas. Shewell,  
Proprietor Auctioneer

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