for Honey

tural bloom of clover fields of therly sections of nectar and es. In British e naturally ex the fruit disction in the Pa easing yearly es are success parts of the itoba is fast of the leading of the Domin ovince farmers g the industry many parts nd where tons

annually. d out by the ital farms dis et value of pro bees and honey ces: Brandon, Head, Sask., la., \$16.49; Las vermere, B.C. C., \$11.81. h Columbia.

ritish Columbia ounds of honey. epers and about province, Manikeepers and ap fonies of bees is, or 64 pounds enay district of last year, 23 1/2 duced, the aver being 50 pounds for the whole Valley farme pounds from

aptability of the raising and the therefrom, the monton farmer ig out six years en swarm of ed, by importing so improve his tears he had an rain of Italian ten to fifteen the increase in the year 1919, ssessed in the ig the summer he honey proired for winter which sold at ents per pound. production from cunds per hive, a revenue of each hive.

sociations. show that bee roduction are on ut the west. Tho Association, es-! reorganized in members in 1918 of bees; and the tion of British obers with 6,830 also a Kootenay lon. Bees in the little attention, h of firm activity is in such proper-

ma is from the ornalla," meaning

# CANADIAN BOOT AND SHOE INDUSTRY

SUPPLIES 95 PER CENT. OF OUR NEEDS.

### Took More Than a Century to Overcome Preference for Imported Shoes.

The Canadian boot and shoe industry at the present time holds sixth place in importance among the industries of Canada. A delving into hisreveals the fact that as early as the making of shoes in Canada established, and at that time, in the entire country, there were some twenty shoemakers. So that the shoe industry is not only one of Canada's ufactures, but has always is to-day, one of the most From 1667 with its twenty the shoe industry has developed year by year until today it is he a highly organized and ndustry producing goods re very favorably with f any other country. 1870 the first official

and the modest bea found to have dein Canada, with 4,150 establishments. from your local McCall dealer, or ed to some three and a quarter million dollars, the average value of their output being \$3,850 and the average number of workers being slightly over The Introduction of Machinery.

The shoe industry at this time was advancement on the early the travelling shoe maker the needs of the people. It was well at factor in the developemaking and the first all hand-made, By 1870. he advantages of making ger units was well recogthe hand shoemaker was liminated, until to 1890. twenty years later, establishments employing less than five people had only five thousand, whilst fac-269. Ten years later, in 1900, this number was reduced to 179. that many of the smaller factories had to close up, being an ete with the development plants, where production scale had brought about impossible in the little cus-

much of which is produced by other

## Nineteen Million Pairs of Shoes.

ing the development which has taken place, that the 179 factories in 1900 produced shoes in value only slightly the snail contests, which in normal to the Chinese student it is highly the ones. They are a gentle but Of comradeship supreme less than the entire output of the times are held in certain parts of Ger- satisfactor. Steamed corn bread and thorough laxative which regulate the Had he not hope again to meet? which existed in 1890. United Shoe Machinery Company, teemed and frequently fetch high pose the regulation breakfast almost colds and simple fevers and make What would life be Canadian factories in 1908 turned out prices. approxmiately 10,000,000 pairs of shoes, and in 1919 the total output had

increased to well over 19,000,000 pairs. The development of the present modern shoe factory was only made possible by the introduction and improvement of shoe machinery, and in this respect the shoe industry is still comparatively young. The very foundation of modern shoe machinery dates back only to 1858, when the inention of the McKay sewer made posable great strides in progress. In 1862, the curved needle sewing machine for turn shoes was invented, to be improved later by Charles Good-

To-day Canadian factories are supplying 95 per cent. of the shoe requirements of the country. Thousands of Canadians are dependent for their livelihood upon the industry and the production of every grade of footwear. For many years the industry got little credit for the high character of its product, and it took more than a century to overcome the prejudice in seat, sir, and allow me to examine the favor of imported shoes. Now, how- tooth?" over, the high quality of Canadian as shown at the recent Convention and Exhibition of the National Shoe Retailers Association, is universally recognized, and has made the industry the sixth in imwhich is increasing every year.

## The Fading Honeymoon.

The June groom had returned to the middle of the second | the future."

the stenographer said: "Your wife wishes to talk with you, Mr. Green."

"Tell her I'm busy now," he replied; her just as much as ever."

A FINE PATTERN FOR A SUIT



9666-Misses' Suit-Coat. Price, 35 cents. In 3 sizes, 16 to 20 years. Size 16 requires 1% yds, 54 ins, wide, 9374-Misses' Two-Piece Skirt (in two lengths). Price, 20 cents. In 3

sizes, 16 to 20 years. Size 16 require 11/4 yds. 54 ins. wide. Width, 11/2 yds. These patterns may be obtained combined capital amount- from the McCall Co., 70 Bond street Toronto, Dept. W.

### Old British Wedding Customs.

There is an old belief that a marriage should take place when the moon is waxing, and not waning, if it is to be a lucky match, and in many north country districts a strict inquiry is made as to the state of the moon before the wedding day is fixed. In the north of England, too, no wise

oride will ask an odd number ruests to her wedding feast, for an old superstition has it that if this is done one of the guests will die before the

errible unlucky sign if a dog should less fat in it. un between the bridal pair on their

In parts of England and Scotland

## Bees Faster Than Pigeons.

A farmer in Westphalia laid a wager that twelve bees of his, released at a and from that time de- hives, would travel as rapidly as erials at over \$27,000,000, the second pigeon arrived

A curious form of race is some- and its accompaniments at a low At one recently run near Calcutta a goat proved the victor over | There in the mission school a girl may an elephant and a horse, the latter have three meals a day for \$18 a year.

many at what we would call county raw turnips that have been kept in bowels, sweeten the stomach, banish Abiding in that hope he lives,

## It Wasn't Toothache.

A wild, haggard-looking man strode through the streets with quick, neryous steps. His face was drawn with

Suddenly his eye lighted on a house with a brass plate attached to the fare. door, and, with an audible sigh of relief, he rushed into the dentist's, for

such was the house. He burst into the consulting-room. "My dear sir," said the dentist,

"Do you give gas?" asked the man,

cutting him short. "We do," replied he of the forceps. "And the charge--"

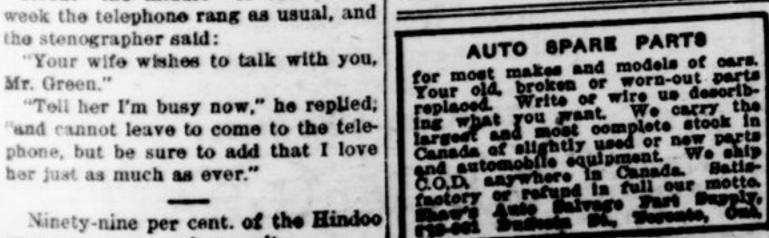
"Will it put you to sleep so that you None of us knows how the strands are can't possibly be aroused?"

"Yes; but I---" "How long does the sleep last?" "The physical insensibility produced by inhaling gas lasts from half a minute to seventy seconds," said the dentist. "Perhaps you will take a

"Tooth!" shrieked the visitor, tearing off his coat and vest. "Who said tooth? I want you to pull a porous plaster off my back!"

Two California bakers have patentportance in the Dominion with a value ed a self-oiling machine that clips the are baked, producing an ornamental and much better browned crust.

"He who educates the young shapes



## PALLID CHEEKS MEAN ANAEMIA IN THE WORLD WAR

New Health Can Be Obtained by PARIS WARNED OF AIR-Enriching the Blood Supply.

When a girl in her teens becomes peevish, listless and dull, when nothing seems to interest her and dainties do not tempt her appetite you may be certain that she needs more good blood than her system is provided with. Before long her pallid cheeks, frequent headaches and breathlessness and heart palpitation will confirm that she is anaemic. Many mothers as the result of their own girlhood experience can promptly detect the early signs of anaemia and the wise mother does not wait for the trouble to develop further, but at once gives her daughter a course with Dr. Williams' Pink Pills, which renew the blood supply and banish angemia before it has

Out of their experience thousands of mothers know that anaemia is the sure road to worse ills. They know the difference that good red blood makes in the development of womanly health. Every headache, every gasp for breath that follows the slightest exertion by the anaemic girl, every pain she suffers in her back and taken the best steps to give your

obtained a hold on the system.

New, rich, red blood is infused petite, new energy, high spirits and perfect womanly development. Give your daughter Dr. Williams' Pink Pills, and take them yourself and note how promptly their influence is felt in better health.

of Dr. Williams, Pink Pills.

You can get these pills through any dealer in medicine or by mail postpaid at 50 cents a box or six boxes for \$2.50 from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

## About Eggs.

An egg with a white shell doesn't contain so much nutriment as a brown In the Highlands it is taken as a shelled one. There is more water and

Knowing this, and realizing that wedding day; while, in Derbyshire most people prefer brown eggs, some ospective brides still tell the bees unscrupulous tradesmen make a pracof their wedding and decorate the tice of coloring eggs with coffee or

there exists an ancient custom for tious egg by a long way. Only about which reason is hard to find, by which one-fifth part of a hen's egg is nour part of the wedding cake is broken ishing. One-ninth is waste, and the

> Geese lay the best eggs from th point of view of nourishment. Then come ducks and Guinea fowl. Hens are fourth on the list, with turkeys and plovers following on. Did you know, by the way, that eggs

are good for the complexion? They contain a certain amount of sulphur which purifies the blood and so keep the skin nice and clear. \_\_\_\_

## Where Board is Cheap.

It is refreshing in these days of high prices to learn that somewhere it is possible to get one's daily bread figure. The place is China-Tengschow, in the province of Shantung.

The menu sounds strange to the | -he needs Baby's Own Tablets. The What would life be The slowest races in the world are school girl of the Western world, but Tablets are an ideal medicine for lit- For hi mwhom death bereaves The winners are much es- brine and then chopped quite fine com- constipation and indigestion, break up Blest be that hope. all the year. For dinner there is us- teething easy. Concerning them Mrs. ually millet cooked dry like rice, and Philippe Payen, St. Flavien, Que., some hot vegetable. Twice a week writes: "Baby's Own Tablets have the vegetable is cooked with fat pork been a wonderful help to me in the instead of in bean oil as usual. Sup- case of my baby and I can strongly per is the same as breakfast. Perhaps recommend them to other mothers. half a dozen times a year, however, The Tablets are sold by medicine they celebrate with more luxurious dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box

Life. This life is a skein of tangled thread

Where the strands get mixed in doubtful ways, The far end hid in the knots some-

The other one lost in the twisty

None of us knows how the twists get there.

But all of us find when the tangle's The end that was hid in the knots

How do you know it is there?" Minard's Liniment Relieves Distemper

# Manufacturing in Western Canada

towns of the western provinces. An indication of this progress which The rapid development that 2.600, now totals more than 4,100. In in 1917 it was \$405,557,000.

The western provinces of Canada, 1910 there were in the province of are generally considered as forming Manitoba 102 members; there are now a purely agricultural area, and in the 343. Alberta and Saskatchewan a deoccurrences of new land settlement, cade ago had but 16 members between tops of loaves of bread before they increased cultivation and bumper them; they now have 173. British yields, the progress of this region in Columbia's membership, in the ten industry and manufacture is often years, has grown from 113 to 162. lost sight of. Nevertheless. the west Whilst in the decade, the Dominion is making phenomenal strides in increase was 1,500 or approximately manufacture and each week sees re- 58 per cent., the four western procorded the establishment of new in- vinces combined have, in the same dustrial concerns in the progressive period, increased their membership by 447, or 190 per cent.

Some Car.

"How do you like your new car

"Great," replied the Big Six drive

the west holds in common with the taken place in Western Canada durrest of the Dominion is the remark- ing the past two decades is well ilable enlistment of the last decade in lustrated by the records of progress stomach right, breath sweet and feeland cannot leave to come to the telephone, but be sure to add that I love carry the ing what you want. We carry the able enlistment of the last decade in lustrated by the records of progress able enlistment of the last decade in lustrated by the records of progress able enlistment of the last decade in lustrated by the records of progress able enlistment of the last decade in lustrated by the records of progress able enlistment of the last decade in lustrated by the records of progress able enlistment of the last decade in lustrated by the records of progress able enlistment of the last decade in lustrated by the records of progress able enlistment of the last decade in lustrated by the records of progress able enlistment of the last decade in lustrated by the records of progress able enlistment of the last decade in lustrated by the records of progress able enlistment of the last decade in lustrated by the records of progress able enlistment of the last decade in lustrated by the records of progress able enlistment of the last decade in lustrated by the records of progress able enlistment of the last decade in lustrated by the records of progress able enlistment of the last decade in lustrated by the records of progress able enlistment of the last decade in lustrated by the records of progress able enlistment of the last decade in lustrated by the records of progress able to the last decade in lustrated by the records of progress able to the last decade in lustrated by the records of progress able to the last decade in lustrated by the records of progress able to the last decade in lustrated by the records of progress able to the last decade in lustrated by the records of progress able to the last decade in lustrated by the records of progress able to the last decade in lustrated by the records of progress able to the last decade in lustrated by the records of progress able to the last decade in lustrated by the records of progress able to the last decade in lustrated by the last decade in lustrated by the l The Dominion dustries, the value of whose products Children love Cascarets too. 10, 25, turers' Association. The Dominion dustries, the value of whose products membership, which in 1910 numbered in 1900 was but \$34,380,000, whereas

# MOTHER!

PARTS BIRDS PLAYED

CRAFT BY PARROTS.

but Homing Pigeons Did

Biggest War Work.

warning of approaching aircraft.

twenty minutes before its coming

ears. Unfortunately, however, they

ing pigeons. Even when badly wound-

ed, they would do their best to deliver

A remarkable case in this line was

that of pigeon No. 2709, which, on Oc

tober 3, 1917, flying from the front line

by a bullet that broke its leg, drove

the metal cylinder containing the mes-

sage into its breast and passed

struggled home to its loft, nine miles

away, and delivered the message, dy-

ing soon after its arrival. It is now

in a museum at Whitehall, stuffed,

with a label, "Died of wounds received

in action." A soldier who had done

Tank Bank in Trafalgar Square.

they made the cotes gasproof,

they were meant to be used.

hunting for them.

deliver the messages.

Brockville, Ont.

asked the Lizzie driver.

You can't see it."

had a way of following and hovering

over submerged U-boats, thereby be-

traying their whereabouts in a way

most unsatisfactory to the Germans.

but highly profitable to the Allies

like service would have received the

Aided British War Loan.

enemy and friendly aircraft;

ceased to be trustworthy.

the messages they carried.

"California Syrup of Figs' Child's Best Laxative



fully, announcing by their squawks Accept "California" Syrup of Figs the approach of an airplane or airship only-look for the name California on the package, then you are sure your could be detected by human eyes or child is having the best and most harmless physic for the little stomwere unable to distinguish between ach, liver and bowels. Children love your great-aunt." its fruity taste. Full directions on growing indifferent after a while, they each bottle. You must say "Cali-The big war work was done by hom-

## Secrecy in Wireless.

Successful demonstrations of a new wireless invention which marks a step towards the secrecy of wireless telephone and telegraph messages have to divisional headquarters, was struck taken place in England, and Senator Marconi is at present conducting further tests at sea in his yacht Electra

with a view to its wider application. Details of the invention are secret. It may be stated that an apparatus has been devised which, by what experts call an "electrical method of concentration," propagates the electric wireless waves in a "beam" in any desired direction, and in that direction only.

Hitherto the electric waves sent out from wireless stations have spread In 1918 a pigeon post service in Lon- out in all directions and all who "lis don carried messages of subscribers tened-in" could hear. The new invento the war loan, delivering them at the tion will mark the end of the wireless eavesdropper." When it is perfected The Germans sometimes camou- a wireless station will be able to send flaged their war pigeons with coats of out Morse or spoken messages which paint, and in some instances at least will be heard only by those for whom old. they are intended.

Canaries, as is well known, saved The new apparatus, which is being the lives of thousands of fighting men worked at an experimental station in by the warning they gave of poison England, with a shortwave length, has gas. A percentage of it in the air im- recently been demonstrated to a numperceptible to human beings caused ber of expetrs, who expressed the he left.

them to drop off their perches-a sig- greatest interest in the discovery. nal that it was time for the soldiers It is known that German wireless to put on their gas masks. But in research has been lately closely dipets that the men would keep them dropper," for the Germans realized in places as safe from gas as possible, that we were able to pick up with our thus negativing the purpose for which listeners set much valuable information about Zeppelin movements dur-Gulls, actuated perhaps by curiosity, ing the war.

Minard's Liniment Co., Limited. Gents,-A customer of ours relieved As for the parrots, a joker offered the clever suggestion that they might a very bad case of distemper in a to advantage be crossed with the hom- valuable horse by the use of MINing pigeons, so that the latter could ARD'S LINIMENT.

Yours truly, VILANDIE FRERES.

Hope and Memory.

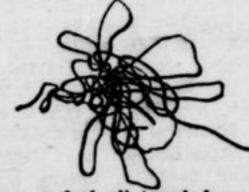
His lonely days would not be worth

from The Dr. Williams Medicine Co., Alloy Stronger Than Steel.

An Italian engineer has discovered a new alloy of zinc and copper which is stronger than steel and less corrosive than copper, says the Scientific American. The most important characteristics of the new alloy, which "It runs so smoothly you can't feel it. has been named "Blak-metal," are the Not a bit of noise, you can't hear it. highest known breaking point, the Perfect ignition, you can't smell a highest limit of elasticity, perfect thing. And speed-why it whizzes! homogenity and higher resistance to both heating and chemical action. It "Must be some car," ventured the has been stated that it can successful-Lizzie driver. "Can't feel it, can't ly be cast, machined, rolled, forged, smell it, can't hear it, can't see it! drawn and stamped. It is expected that it will prove an acceptable substitute for steel, brass and aluminum.

## CASCARETS

"They Work while you Sleep"



Do you feel all tangled up-billous, liver and bowels to straighten you out by morning. Wake up with head clear,

well-carved' features?" Dobbles: "Perhans he shaved himRubber Clocks

The newest thing in clocks is med

of rubber and is meant especially for

This kind of clock, being encased in

rubber, has an almost inaudible tick

This characteristic makes the rul

ber clock suitable for mounting on an

disturb the mechanism of an ordinary

MONEY ORDERS.

What He Thought.

The interviewer at the bedside of

"Tell me, what was your dominat-

And the aviator, true to form, lit a

"Why, I guess the thought that im-

Dolly's Camouflage.

sented with a baby buildog, and her

It was very young, and she insisted

upon taking it to bed with her, but the

next morning she was looking very

"Haven't you slept well, darling

"No. mummy," said Dolly, "Nelson

"DANDERINE" PUTS

BEAUTY IN HAIR

A mass of long.

thick, gleamy tresses

delight was delicious to behold

On Dolly's birthday she was pre-

ing thought as you fell through all

the earth asked gently:

cigarette, smiled and said:

that space?"

If it falls it bounces and suffers no injury. It is, in fact, proof against or-A Practising Physician. Patient-"I want to see the doctor. dinary shocks." Be this the place?"

Doctor-"This is where I practise." automobile, a motorboat, an airplan Patient-"Don't want no person for or wherever vibration or shock might o practise on me: I want a doctor for to cure me." Looked the Part.

Walter found his manma talking to Send a Dominion Express Money a very stout woman. Order. Five Dollars costs three cents.

"Walter," said his mother, "that "Yes." said Walter, gazing at her ample proportions, "she looks it!" the aviator who fell 3,000 feet and hit

What Tommy Learned. "Well, Tommy, did you tearn anything at school to-day?" asked the

proud father. "Yes, dad," replied the youngster with pugilistic ambitions. "What was it? History, geography

pressed me most was that I was about the only thing that wasn't going upf "No. dad. I learned that Sam Minard's Liniment For Dandruff. ful punch with his right."

A Youthful Genius. Puffkins was a proud father. "Yes, sir," he boasted, "that boy of mine is a plane player. Why, he can

play with his toes." Blowman was also a proud father, and he looked at the other with half- tired

hearted enthuslasm. "How old is your boy?" he asked, in asked her mother.

was crying in the night for his mum-"Fifteen." returned the first proud sey, so I kept awake with him for comfather, unabashed "Fifteen!" openly scoffed Blowman. "Why, my little boy at home can play to make him fink I was his builded with his toes, and he's only one year

## Biblical Note.

A bashful curate found the young last it became so embarrassing that

Not long afterward he met the cut ate who had succeeded him. "Well." he asked. "how did you get

"Oh, very well, indeed," said the

other. "There is safety in numbers, "Indeed?" said the ex-curate. only found it in Exodus."

His Cruel Silence. The mother's heart sank as she entered the abode of her newly-married daughter and found the young wife in

tears-floods of 'em. What is the matter, my darling? she demanded, anxiously. "Oh, Edward is a brute-a brute!"

walled the girl. "Why do you say so?" asked the of long, thick, strong, lustrous hair

"He—he came home late for suppe Don't let it stay lifeless, thin, scraggly last night, and-and I scolded him a or fading. Bring back its color, vigor and vitality "Quite right, too!" agreed the older lady. "And what did he do?"

"Oh, mother, he he " Her voice failed her. "Did he did the callous wrete dare strike you?" He will return-Hurryl "Oh, worse than that, mother!

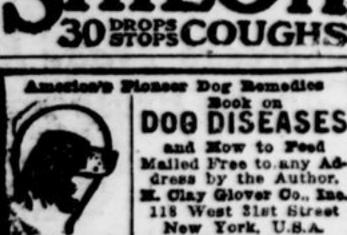
just sat there and—and yawned!

"Talk about opportunity! I studied law out of a forgotten set of 'Blackstone's Commentaries' I found in an old barrel."-Abraham Lincoln.



The HALLIDAY COMPANY, Limited

HAMILTON FACTORY DISTRIBUTORS



Get a 35-cent bottle of delightful

counter to freshen your scalp; check

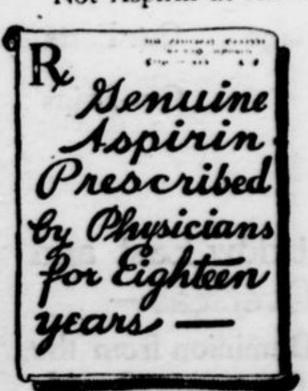
dandruff and falling hair. Your hair

needs this stimulating tonic; then its

life, color, brightness and abundance

# ONLY TABLETS MARKED ARE

Not Aspirin at All without the "Bayer Cross"





constipated, headachy, nervous, full of colds, cold? Take Cascarets to-night for your only genuine Aspirin,—the Aspirin Headache, Toothache, Earache, Neuprescribed by physicians for over nine- ralgia, Lumbago, Rheumatism, Neuri teen years and now made in Canada. tis, Joint Pains, and Pain generall Always buy an unbroken package Tin boxes of 12 tablets cost bu of "Bayer Tablets of Aspirin" which a few cents. Larger "Bayer" packages.

There is only one Aspirin-"Bayer"-You must say "Bayer Aspirin is the trade mark (registered in Canada) of Bayer Masufacture of Mono

ONTARIO ARCHIVES TORONTO