UCHED RICHES OF THE URALS

HON IS A STOREHOUSE ALCULABLE WEALTH

irg Is Site of Greatest Inn the World for Develnt of Precious Gems.

te of the development of natural resources (when rprise gets started in y) will be the opening up th of the Urals. n is a storchouse of in-

ches as yet almost unmines of various metals tempting promise-platitance, boing found noreal quantity.

lucer of the so-called " stones, the region of mappreached and, where ire concerned, it will in yield a wonderful conhe world's supply

or example, the green Urals, which are mines th more than emeralds for they are very brilplay of color like that For the jewelry trade, grasshoppers and katyof them for brooches is to say.

of topas as a yellow mines of the Urals hite, blue and green, most beautiful agate stal in masses excepand clear; but these rse, are merely "seminot gem material. by Catherine II.

kably unmoral, ruthless ally superior monarch was first to reognize the resources of the production of gems and stones. She founded ks at Ekaterinburg her), which, though a is now presumably re made most importons to the lapidary art

was chosen for the iginal factory (since d) because it offered r power. The work eses has been conduccale that huge masses other senv-precious f sometimes hundreds dges in winter) could aped, polished and spulated as marble or ited in our own coun-

n respect of physical extended all the way are columns and monufling of tiny gems. It oned far beyond any y anywhere else in ttored all over Eurwellings and elseucts of Ekaterinburg -representing gifts and other Carre of m they were used for of international good se I was so inter-

ade in Eksterinburg. it is smid) a fairly Within recent years on made at Peterhof , being furnished in w models. Works of Art.

as assumed forms suified as follows:

raved with busts of ar, other important dishes and percerere large, mantolde, the method bus a body of slate and enger of lapis-lamil and flowers imitaus stones and one d before were such or black onyx, resp.

engraved to reorge

dente shell of na

ing now at Ekaterws. Very likely the ed up." But wheor not, the basis emains, and before constructed and exadvantage of the

OFFICIAL LIST OF HUNS' WAR CRIMES

COMMISSION ON RESPONSIBIL- GREW OUT OF THE RELIGIOUS ITY FOR THE WAR

Sub-Committee Careful to Point Out It Epitomizes the Birth, the Growth That This List Does Not Exhaust Record of Enemy's Crimes.

Here is the list of the thirty-one varieties of crime committed by the enemy countries during the war, as classified by the sub-committee on fact appointed by the commission on responsibilities for the war:

Massacre of civilians. Putting to death of hostages. Torture of civilians. Starvation of civilians. Violation of women.

Abduction of girls and women for the purpose of enforced degradation. Deportation of civilians. Internment of civilians under bru-

tal conditions. nection with military operations. Enemy usurpation of sovereignty attributes. during military occupation.

Compulsory enlistment of soldiers among inhabitants of occupied territory.

Pillage.

Confiscation of property. Exaction of illegitimate or exorbitant contributions and requisitions. Debasement of currency and issue of spurious currency.

tion of property. Bombardment undefended places.

Wanton destruction of religious, buildings and monuments. Destruction of merchant ships and

passenger vessels without warning. Destruction of fishing boats. Destruction of a relief ship. Bombardment of hospitals. Attack on and destruction of hos-

pital ships. Breach of other rules relating to the Red Cross. Use of deleterious and asphyxiat-

ing gases. Use of explosive and expanding bullets.

Directions to give no quarter. Ill treatment of prisoners. Misuse of flags of truce. Poisoning of wells.

Even this list, as the sub-committee takes pains to point out, does not exhaust the record of the enemy's crimes, and it recommends the appointment of some standing body for In this way the smith's crimsoned increasing complexity of its relations the purpose of collecting and systematizing further information with the sia. view of laying before a tribunal or tribunals to be set up a comprehensive list of charges and accused per- universally given to flags, was reli-

Heavy Punishment Urged. ties as a whole, more perhaps than was no doubt suggested to the Cruin any other commission, differences saders by the waving banners of the of tendency are apparent. While Saracens. But here is the interestsome energetic people take common ing thing: The banners of the soldier sense as the guiding star, there are in the Bayeux tapestry and elsewhere others who are unable to get away depicted are three-pointed streamers. from legal precedent, unable to see In the Agnus Dei (a figure of a lamb that war may even have rendered bearing a cross or a flag), as in all out of date all the ideas of their early representations of the descent sacred temple.

of at least two of the sub-committees banner surmounted by a cross . Hence were not by any means satisfactory it is inferred that the banner of the as to the punishment of those chiefly Crusaders had a religious origin and responsible for the war, which, it was suggested, would be satisfactorily meted out if a parliament of the war during the first six centuries disturbed by nearly 100 heresies, most of the claring the German Emperor was not a jolly good fellow. Those drafts are being reconsidered, and the British, at least, are doing their utmost to bring the ex-Kaiser to book, together at least, are doing the ex-Kaiser to book, together and the state of the suggested, would be satisfactor. The War Office is said to contemplate decorating and adorning it so that it will be worthy of a soldier's full-decorating and adorning it so that it will be worthy of a soldier's full-decorating and adorning it so that it will be worthy of a soldier's full-decorating and adorning it so that it will be worthy of a soldier's full-decorating and adorning it so that it will be worthy of a soldier's full-decorating and adorning it so that it will be worthy of a soldier's full-decorating and adorning it so that it will be worthy of a soldier's full-decorating and adorning it so that it will be worthy of a soldier's full-decorating and adorning it so that it will be worthy of a soldier's full-decorating and adorning it so that it will be worthy of a soldier's full-decorating and adorning it so that it will be worthy of a soldier's full-decorating and adorning it so that it will be worthy of a soldier's full-decorating and adorning it so that it will be worthy of a soldier's full-decorating and adorning it so that it will be worthy of a soldier's full-decorating and adorning it so that it will be worthy of a soldier's full-decorating and adorning it so that it will be worthy of a soldier's full-decorating and adorning it so that it will be worthy of a soldier's full-decorating and adorning it so that it will be worthy of a soldier's full-decorating and adorning it so that it will be worthy of a soldier's full-decorating and adorning it so that it will be morthy of your white derived by the use of them it will be entited by the use of them it will be responsible for the war, which, it an allusive religious symbolism. with other chief offenders.

___ Army Mascots.

What is to happen to the amazing menagerie of regimental mascots that have accompanied our troops throughout the varying fortunes of war? writes a British correspondent. There is a formidable list. The monkeys of the Signal Section, the hyena of the West Surreys, the goose of the W.A. A.C.'s, the tame rats, kittens, pigs, rats, ferrets and mongooses, parrots, foxes, rams, ibex and cage birds. A certain military policeman at Boulogne, engaged in the usual examination of the kits of five men for contraband goods, had the time of his life. He broke open a carefully-wrapped parcel and out fell three snakes. They had been captured by the Royal Engineers in Mormal Forest a few days before the Armistice.

----We live not by what we eat, but by what we digest, and what one man digests another would die in attempting. Rules on this subject are almost useless. Each man can soon learn the powers of his stomach, in health or disease. He has no more business to bring on indigestion than he has to get intoxicated or fall into debt. He who offends on these points deserves to forfeit stomach, head and his electoral franchise. Generally speaking, fat and spices resist the digestive power, and too much nucritious food is next evil to too little. Good cookery, by developing flavor, increases the nutritiousness of food which bad cookery would perhaps render indigestible. Hence a good cook rises to the dignity of "artist," and may rank with the chemist, if

not with the physician.

THE FLAG IS

ELEMENT IN THE MIND.

and Ultimate Supremacy of the Highest Conceptions of Man.

The religion of the flag! Who ever thinks that a flag is one of the most religious things he has seen? What is a flag anyway? How few know. Like most familiar things, a flag is taken for granted.

and as such is as old as human speech. the flag symbol grew out of the religious element in the human mind. tiquity took their emblems of the state

In the Old Testament.

In the wilderness the children of ligious creed. Israel were ordered to "pitch their Imposition of collective penalties. lances, for the Hebrew word for stand- rank of banneret or baronet, the king 42 bust. Price, 20 cents. Wanton devastation and destruc- ard means a thing which shines from or his general, on the field of battle,

in nearly all flags? It is there to tell became a square or rectangular flag. the pathetic story of man's noble ef- He was then called a knight of the charitable, educational and historic fort to bring his life into harmony square flag. After his advancement with the moral order of the universe. he did not throw away the three It speaks of his persistent sense of the pointed ends, but cherished them as need of superhuman power and of his honorable badges proving his share heroic willingness in his unequal con- in the danger and glory of a crusade. flict with hostile elements and over- Though removed from the banner unwhelming foes to pay any price to en- der which he had led his vassals in list the intervention of the deity.

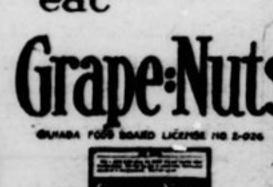
was red. Do you know the old Per- of the earliest "honorable ordinaries" sian legend of Shah Dahak, who of true heraldry. reigned nearly 4,000 years ago? He was a monster of disease and cruelty.

Banners of the Crusaders.

Even the rectangular shape, now so gious in its origin. The oriflamme. the ancient royal standard of France In the commission of responsibili- - a red flag borne on a gilded lanceof Christ into Sheol and the resurrec It may be said that the first drafts tion, the Saviour holds a three-pointed

Delicious Mixture of Wheat & Barley

Forhealth value. sound nourishment and a sweet nut-like flavor impossible in a product made of wheat alone, eat



THE

formed the cornerstone, and the success of the Arab arms, which, between the seventh and tenth centuries, nearly swept Christianity from Asia and Africa, threatening also its safety in

Europe. Symbols of the Church.

To oppose the doctrine of Mohammed, the Christian Church adopted numerous symbols and emblems, all bearing allusion to the Trinity. The cross was, indeed, the acknowledged emblem of Christianity. But in this conflict the cross was not distinctive enough.

The reason for this was that the Moslems held our Saviour in high reverence as the greatest of the inspired prophets before the time of Mohammed. They incorporated many of His benign precepts into the Koran. They were well acquainted with the events In the first place, a flag is a sign, of His life and the manner of His death. For these reasons the cross, But what interests us most is that the instrument of His matyrdom, would be a symbol much less obnoxious and less defiant than other Chris-The more civilized nations of antian symbols. Those, like the threepointed pennant, while asserting the directly from the religion of the state. doctrine of the Trinity. struck direct-The standards under which the king ly at the very foundation of the Mosmarshaled his subjects and led them lem faith, and this was exactly what Forced labor of civilians in con- to battle were representations of the the Church intended. So it is quite national deities or the symbols of their clear that the triple-pointed pennon was adopted by the western warriors as a practical declaration of their re-

> We have not yet the rectangular caused the pointed ends to be cut Have you ever wondered why red is from the knight's pennon, which thus the field, he sewed them on the breast It is asserted that the waving flag or sleeve of his tunic, or depicted was first used in the East, and that it them on his shield, making them one

What the Flag Stands For. Hence when a flag is unfurled we Each day of his wretched life he had behold more than a flimsy, fickle inslaughtered two men in order to apply strument, more than "a bit of red their warm brains to his suffering rag." It epitomizes in the most simbody. This fate at length fell to the ple and at the same time the most two sons of a smith named Kaoh. At beautiful symbol the primitive birth the sight of his mangled boys he tore and race-long growth and ultimate suoff his leather apron, dipped it in their premacy of the highest and most perblood and, making a standard of it, sistent conceptions of man. It rerallied the people and defeated Dahak. minds us of a humanity, in the everapron became the national flag of Per- and reactions, endeavoring to make articulate and practical its inchoate religious and social consciousness. It pays eloquent tribute to that great crimson stream of suffering and sacrirestible tide there is borne to the Coat. In 7 sizes, 34 to 46 bust. No. tion the total of vicarious good and Blouse. In 3 sizes; small, 32; med-

religious instinct. BRITISH WAR HELMET

One of the Successes of the War Was from The McCall Co., 70 Bond St., Made From Japanese Design.

The steel helmet which was served out to the British soldier in 1916 is certain to find an aiding place in the

British soldier, it consulted a gentle- to. man who was a well known authority on mediaeval armor. He pointed out of mailed armor in the past was in late you." That, in effect, was what the design as much as in the sub- the Bolshevists said to Col. John stance of the armor which they Ward, M.P., when, in October last, made. He pointed out that the art he marched his battalion into a Rus- Try this! Hair gets thick, of making mailed armor was prac- sian town. Col. Ward promptly articed in Japan up to a generation rested the leader, posted his men and ago, and that it was not improbable guns, and by resolute action saved that in the kingdom of the Mikado the battalion from being cut off. there might still survive some mas- Col. Ward says he would sooner the joy of it. Your hair becomes give a useful hint or two for the seat in the House of Lords. making of a shrapnel-proof heimet for the British soldier.

knowledge of one of the very few tine Republic. survivors of the men who made armor for the Samurai of Japan arrows and double-edged swords.

England.

Fold tablecloths differently from time to time and you will prevent the forming of worn lines in the

The Latest Designs



tents, every man by his own standard, flag, but it is a short step to it. Out of The middy is made on simple lines with the ensign of his father's house, the Crusades grew chivalry, which was and the yoke is of an odd shape. The here, round about the tabernacle of the con- the last stage in the evolution of the band at the lower edge is turned up gregation." Presumably the Hebrew full-fledged flag of modern times. and forms pockets at either side of Liniment I handle. ensigns resembled the Egyptian, When for any valiant exploit a knight front. McCall Pattern No. 8796, Lawooden or metal tablets set upon was advanced to the more honorable dies' Middy Blouse. In 5 sizes, 34 to



These patterns may be obtained from your local McCall dealer, or Toronto, Dept. W.

kit and equipment of Tommy Atkins. A White Bronchitis Mixture cured me. the successes of the war. Although be only too pleased to answer any inquiries. Sincerly yours, John Holmes,
we were late in the field with it, our No. 1 Yorkville Avenue, Toronto. The But he was a new man and did not "tin hat" is better than that of the testimonials I receive each week, telling learned comething when the water French or German. It owes its suc- me of its wonderful healing power. It learned something when the water

A Soldier First. that the success of the noted makers "If you don't join us we'll annihi-

Flew Over the Andes.

when they fought with bows and sometimes become badly chilled. One stopping itching and falling hair, but good way to revive a pig so chilled is what will please you most will be after to hold him for a minute or so in a a few weeks' use, when you see new It is estimated that 407 airplanes pail of water at about blood heat. but really new hair growing all over took part in the German raids on Then dry off thoroughly and put the scalp. If you care for pretty, soft back with the sow.

cents a day.

Minard's Linitaent Relieves Menraleta

\$3.00 & Muskrats

WOULD BE A HIGH PRICE SOME PIRMS ARE OFFERING

We Pay Express and Postage

WE WILL PAY

YOU THE HIGHEST PRICE ACCORDING TO SIZE AND QUALITY

Oliver Spanner & Co

Dept. A. 26 BLM ST.,

TOBONTO, ONT.

His First Visit.

Mr. Lloyd George would seem, says

the Liverpool Post, to have had a pre-

monition of his future eminence when

he paid a first visit to London as a lad

of nineteen. "Went to the House of

Commens," he wrote home to his

uncle. "Very disappointed. I will

not say but that I eyed the assembly

in a spirit similar to that in which

William the Conqueror eyed England

on his visit to Edward the Confessor

as the region of his future domain.

I have handled MINARD'S LINI-

The Army Nurse Off Duty.

My head and my hands and my soul,

To stimulate, soothe or console.

"I'm tired of crutches and canes,

Of bandages, medicine, dope,

Of sympathy, even of hope!

"Of letters to open and read,

maimed

She ran.

Youth!

Of doctors and dressings and pains,

From sister or sweetheart or wife;

Will haunt me the rest of my life.

They laugh and you love and they

Of the scared and the blind and the

And of forcing myself not to cry!

This salving the wreckage of war;

But we-ah, we know what they

"Do I like it'-this game I must play

Be quiet-yes, that was my ring.

Not red-headed Dan from Duluth"

For of such is our Kingdom

MONEY ORDERS.

are on sale in five thousand offices

Dominion Express Money Orders

Does a doom-haunted prisoner sing?

.Don't listen-I'm tired to-day-

"It's the life of a dog or a slave,

You talk of 'our glorious Brave,'

The others, that question and plead,

"I'm tired of striplings untamed-

"I'm tired-too tired to live,

To sleep or to laugh or to cry!

I have given them all I can give,

And yet I'm too busy to die!

"I'm tired-too tired to move,

Too weary to hate or to love,

and unquestionably the best

NEIL FERGUSON.

Oh, vanity!"



Marion Bridge, C.B., May 30, '02. Swagger sports model for women. MENT during the past year. It is always the first Liniment asked for

seller of all the different kinds of (She Speaks to a Friend from Home)



A Spring suit is smart this season when one wears a waistcoat with it. fice which has flowed from the always This one offers an opportunity to struggling and oft-bleeding heart of wear one of daring form and color. mankind, upon whose broad and ir. McCall Pattern No. 8787, Ladies' farthest shores and the last genera- 8794, Ladies' and Misses' Chinese cumulative racial ideals. A flag re- ium, 34 to 36; large, 38 to 40 bust. "No, doctor, quite rested-What, Dan? asserts the basic fact of the insoluble No. 8693, Ladies' Two-Piece Skirt. In 7 sizes, 22 to 34 waist. Price, 20 He shan't die . . . we'll save him!" cents each.

I Coughed for 13 Years

A ND ONE BOTTLE OF BUCKLEY'S throughout Canada. French or German. It owes its success largely to its shape, and around that hangs an interesting tale.

When the Ministry of Munitions was considering the question of designing an armored headdress for the Reitish coldier it consulted a gentle.

Reitish coldier it consulted a gentle.

CLOTH THROUGH HAIR, DOUBLE ITS BEAUTY

glossy, wavy and beautiful at once.

Immediate?-Yes! Certain?-that's

ter of this ancient craft who could command a battalion than accept a light, wavy, fluffy, abundant and appears as soft, lustrous and beautiful as a young girl's after a Danderine hair cleanse. Just try this-moisten The suggestion was immediately Lieut. Dagoberto Godoy, of the carefully draw it through your hair, adopted. The British Embassy in Chilean army, crossed the Andes at taking one small strand at a time. Tokio was communicated with by their highest point in a Bristol bi- This will cleanse the hair of dust, dirt cable. A master craftsman of the plane, donated by the British Gov- or excessive oil, and in just a few moancient art was found in Japan and ernment recently. The aviator left ments you have doubled the beauty of the shape of the modern British Santiago, Chile, and crossed the Tu- your hair. A delightful surprise asteel helmet, if not something in its pungato range at an altitude of 19, waits those whose hair has been neglected or is scraggy, faded, dry, composition, is due to the skill and 700 feet, landing at Mendoza, Argen- brittle or thin. Besides beautifying the hair, Danderine dissolves every particle of dandruff: cleanses, puri-Pigs farrowed early in the spning fles and invigorates the scalp, forever hair, and lots of it, surely get a small bottle of Knowlton's Danderine from Printers in Japan receive 671/2 any drug store or toilet counter for a few cents.

188UE 13-'19

BITS OF FROM HERE & THERE

Conservation. "I wish I had a baby brother to wheel in my gocart, mamma," said small Elsie. "My dolls are always getting broke when it tips over."

First Essential.

"How would you like to sign up with me for a life game?" was the way a baseball fan proposed. "I'm agreeable," replied the girl, "where's your diamond."

A Mean Remark.

"It says here that a weathy western

man has left \$500,000 to the woman who refused to marry him twenty years ago," said Mrs. Gabb as she looked up from the newspaper she was Adelaide East, Toronto. "That's what I call gratitude," com-MISCELLANEOUS mented Mr. Gabb.

What Saved the Baby. The family were entertaining callers one afternoon, and while the grownups were talking the baby crept on the floor. Suddenly there was a loud

the direction of the piano. "Oh, the baby has hurt himself!" cried the mother. "Run quick, dear!" The young father had already dash- the cage. ed toward the piano. He dropped on "You're the paying teller, aren't his knees and groped under the piano | you? for his injured offspring. Presently he returned.

"He fell down and bumped his head on one of the pedals," he reported. "Oh, the poor darling" Is it a bad bump?" asked one of the guests. "No," he answered. "Fortunately, his head hit the soft pedal!"

Minard's Liniment Cures Dandruff.

Let's try to bring into bearing this year some little field that has not brought in anything before. That will make the world so much better.

-----Hurrah! How's This

Cincinnati authority says corns dry up and lift out

Hospital records show that every time you cut a corn you invite lockjaw or blood poison, which is needless, says a Cincinnati authority, who tells you that a quarter ounce of a drug called freezone can be obtained at lit tle cost from the drug store but is suf-

with fingers.

ficient to rid one's feet of every hard or soft corn or callus. You simply apply a few drops of freezone on a tender, aching corn and soreness is instantly relieved. Shortly the entire corn can be lifted out.

root and all, without pain This drug is sticky but dries at once and is claimed to just shrivel up any corn without inflaming or even irritating the surrounding tissue or skin. If your wife wears high heels she will be glad to know of this.



or write Lyman-Knox Co., Montreal, P.O. Price 60 Remember the name as it might not be seen again 0000000000000 How to Purify

the Blood "Fifteen to thirty drops of Extract of Roots, commonly called Mother Seigel's Curative Syrup, may be taken in water with meals and at bedtime, for the cure of indigestion, consti-pation and bad blood. Persistence in this treatment will effect a cure in nearly every case." Get the genuine at druggists.

PORTRAIT AGENTS WANTING good prints; finishing a specialty; frames and everything at lowest prices; quick service. United Art Company. 4 Brunswick Ave., Toronto. FOR SALE

WELL EQUIPPED NEWSPAPER and jeb printing plant in Eastern Ontaric. Insurance carried \$1,500. Will so for \$1.200 on cutck sale. Box 62. Wilson Publishing Co., Ltd., Toronto.

LIVE POULTRY WANTED

returns. Write for prices. I. Weinrauch & Son, 16-18 St. Jean Ba, tiste Market. Montreal. Que.

AGENTS WANTED.

TE BUY ALL KINDS LIVE POUL-

TY FEKLY NEWSPAPER FOR SALE France Will sell \$2,000. Worth double that amount. Apply J. H., co Wilson Publishing Co., Limited. Toronto.

WANTED GOOD LIVE AGENTS wanted (re-

turned soldiers or others) to handle our music in your territory. Sell the latest patriotic and other songs before they are on sale in the stores. Pleasant work—liberal remuneration. Write for full particulars. Ideal Music Co., 17

CANCER TUMORS, LUMPS, ETC., cut pain by our home treatment. Write us before too late. Dr. Bellman Medical Co.. Limited, Collingwood, Ont.

Not His Function.

"I want to know," said the grim-

faced woman, "how much money my bump and wild wail. It came from husband drew out of the bank last "I can not give you that informa-

tion, madam," answered the man in

"Yes, but I'm not the telling payer."

Minard's Liniment Cures Burns, Etc.

Skim milk is less digestible than whole milk. The safety lies in light

WHEN NEURALGIA **ATTACKS NERVES**

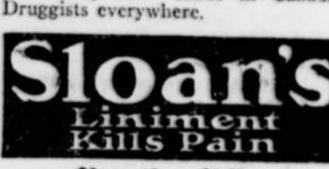
Sloan's Liniment scatters the congestion and relieves pain

A little, applied without rubbing, will penetrate immediately and rest and soothe the nerves. Sloan's Liniment is very effective

cles, lumbago, neuritis, sciatica, rheumatic twinges. Keep a big bottle always on hand for family use. Made in Canada,

in allaying external pains, strains,

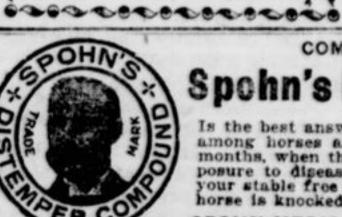
bruises, aches, stiff joints, sore mus-





and Ointment

Quickly soothe and heal eczemas, rashes, itchings and burnings of the skin. Sample Each Free by Mail. Address post-card: "Cutiours, Dept. N, Boston, U.S.A." Sold by dealers throughout the world.



COMMON HORSE SENSE SAYS Spohn's Distemper Compound

Is the best answer for all questions concerning Distemper among horses and mules. During the winter and spring months, when there is so much change of weather and exposure to disease, a dose of SPOHN'S each day will keep your stable free from disease. Give SPOHN'S before your horse is knocked out. Equally good as preventive or oure, SPOHN MEDICAL COMPANY, Goshen, Indiana, U.S.A.

Canadian National Railways



Canadian Northern Railway System Canadian Government Railways The Great North Western Telegraph Company 14,000 Miles of Railway

56,000 Miles of Telegraph Lines Traversing every province in Canada's Dominion

and directly serving the great ocean ports of Halifax-St. John-Quebec-Montreal-Vancouver-Victoria Passenger Freight Express Telegraph Hotels For time tables and information apply to nearest Canadian National Ruilways Agent.

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