

Canada Food Board
Measures 6-1201

PRICEVILLE'S

BUSY STORE has to offer:

Fresh Groceries
Flour, and
Substitutes

It is our aim to stock the very best in Groceries that can be bought. The season's supply of extra XXX White Wine and Banded Cider Vinegar, pickling spices, Syrnaps, Honey, etc. in stock now.

We handle Smoked Hams, Rolls, and salted long clear Bacon. Get your thrashing needs from us.

We carry a full line of Flour substitutes that have to be bought when purchasing Flour. We have Maple Leaf and Five Jewel Flours always on hand.

HIGHEST PRICES FOR FARM PRODUCE

Have you Spring Chickens ready for Market? We buy Live Poultry on Tuesday and Thursday of each week.

KARSTEDT BROS., -- Priceville

PRICEVILLE AND VICINITY

PRICEVILLE VILLAGE

Miss Jean Backham returned home from holidaying in Brampton.

We are glad to see our pastor Rev. J. A. Matheson and Mrs. Matheson home again after their holidays.

Miss Etie Sackett returned home to the city after holidaying here for two weeks.

Miss Ella McKinnon returned to the city after spending a few days with relatives here.

Mrs. F. F. Reilly and children have returned after a very enjoyable visit with her brother in Portage La Prairie.

Miss Ursula Matheson left to attend Collegiate in Owen Sound.

D. G. McLean spent a few days in the city last week.

We are pleased to hear Mr. James Ford is improving after his severe accident.

H. B. McLean spent a few days at the National Exhibition last week.

Miss Isabel MacIntosh has returned home after visiting her sister in Toronto.

Misses Flora Belle McLean and Dorothy Carson visited Durham friends lately.

Mr. Fred Karstedt left for the city on business this week.

Misses Jessie Livingstone and Margerie McLean visited Fisherton friends last week.

Misses S. McDonald and A. Harrow, school teachers, spent the week end at their homes.

PRICEVILLE AND LIMITS

Died at his residence on the old Durham Rd., Armesa, on Wednesday, 4th Sept., Donald McDonald, at the good old age of 88 years. He was born at Nova Scotia, came to this part when a young man over 60 years ago. About 56 years ago he married Miss Ann Cameron, then of the North Line, Glenelg, who still is living. To them were born five sons and one daughter, the youngest being the well known Arch B. McDonald and David at the homestead and Maggie, Mrs. McDonald at Collingwood.

Mr. McDonald saw the forests turned to fields covered with the products of the farm. In religion Mr. McDonald was a Presbyterian and attended the place of worship till laid aside with the infirmities of age. He was a good and obliging neighbor, always ready to lend a helping hand where needed. The funeral on Friday, 6th Sept., was largely attended showing the respect he was held in by all who knew him. His pastor Rev. Mr. Matheson in his discourse said that Mr. McDonald and his mother, (Mr. Matheson's) went to school together in the lower province, and they were particular friends ever since he came to Priceville. The pall bearers were six of the nearest neighbors and he was buried in McNeal's cemetery at the town line. Wm. Watson, undertaker.

Died at his home on con 7 Tp. of Vaughan, (as was seen in the Globe) Hugh McFarlane, at the age of 82 years. The deceased has many relatives in this part, his mother being a cousin of the writer and had relatives in and near Durham, viz: Mrs. Jno. Morrison, Mrs. Lawrence and Mrs. N. Livingstone, Glascoot, Mrs. McLean, Tobermory and the Clark's of Bentinck. The cause of death was appendicitis.

Special Values in Underwear

Thru foresight, we saw advantage in stocking very heavily in Men's Nova Scotia Wool Underwear and as a result, we have a quantity left to offer at last year's prices. This is an exceptional offer. Excellent stock—Buy early to warrant this snap. They are easily worth 50 cts a garment more now.

Also a fine range of Women's, Misses, Boys' and Children's in different weights, both in white and natural.

Big buy in Overalls and Pants

Our Stock is complete, ready for the fall trade. We have all sizes in blacks, stripes and plain blue in both bibs and pants. Odd Pants for men and boys in different patterns. Get the boys rigged out for school.

Odd Lots of Children's Shoes at a price

Broken lots of Boys and Misses' Shoes suitable for school wear in the fall excellent stock. Sizes 11 to 1's to clear at \$1.35. Just a few left. They are picked up quickly.

In every other particular our stock of Men's, Women's, Boys and Childrens shoes both in fine and heavy wear is full—ready for big business this fall.

Five of our boys Ptas. A. McDonald, Jas. Wilson, J. Burrock, R. Wade and Ed. Kerr have arrived safely in England. Boxer have been sent them by the R. C. S. C. The circle meets Thursday, Sept. 19th in the hall.

Miss J. Elder and Mrs. Straih, Orillia, visited last week with their cousin, Mr. Hockridge.

Mr. Nelson McEchnie spent the week end at Holstein.

Mrs. J. W. and Miss E. S. Armstrong, Mr. and Mrs. Arch Ferguson were Exhibition visitors.

WAUDBY

Miss Madeline Goodwill of Toronto is visiting at her home here at present.

Miss Mae McCarthy returned to Detroit after spending the holidays with her parents Mr. and Mrs. John McCarthy, here.

Miss Florence A. Murray of Arthur teacher of S. S. No. 14, Glenelg, reopened school on Tuesday last.

Mrs. John McArthur received word on Friday last that her son, Ptas. D. J. McArthur had been wounded by a gunshot and bayonet wound in the side. We hope for a speedy recovery.

Miss Marion McArthur spent over the week end with her friend, Miss Kate McEchnie of Markdale.

Mr. Joseph Young took in the Exhibition last week. Master Melvin Anbury who has been visiting relatives here returned with him.

Miss Minnie Wright took in the Toronto Exhibition.

A number of the young people took in the Zion garden party on Monday evening and all report a good time.

Additional Locals

Geo. P. Creighton, a native and well-known Owen Sounder, has been appointed Registrar for North Grey, in succession to Mr. Robt. McKnight, who died last June.

The Directors of the South Grey Ag. Society have arranged with the weather-bureau for a fine day on Friday of next week. Everybody come out and spend the afternoon in the grounds and meet your friends.

Every farmer in Canada can get the Report of the Dominion Experimental Station by addressing "Publications Branch, Dept. of Agriculture, Ottawa." It is brimful of information of the latest and improved methods of farming, results obtained, etc. Send for one.

The Saugeen Red Cross workers met at the home of Mrs Tom Ritchie on Sept. 3rd, when 1 suit pajamas and 12 personal property bags were made and 23 towels were hemmed. The collection amounted to \$7.50. The next meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. Nicholas Melosh on Sept 17. It is requested that boxes be filled for the three boys who have gone over from these parts recently and will each member come prepared to help fill the boxes.

PICNIC COMPARED WITH PASCHEN-DALE.—In a brief letter received from Pte. C. C. Ramage, dated the 14th of August, he says: "It has been warm weather and warm times in France again. We have been in action and abetted by Australians and French on two flanks, the Canadians have driven back the enemy an average depth of 10 to 12 miles on a 20-mile front. No need to go into details here, as the papers will have it. The whole affair has been a picnic compared to Paschendale last fall when we encountered mud and water as well as the enemy. Thousands of prisoners were taken and hundreds of guns fell into our hands. When I get the whole affair assimilated in my mind I may write more. There were some extremely interesting moments. More fighting will probably follow soon."

Mr. and Mrs. D. McCormick spent Sunday at Mr. Thos Milligan's, Huron Hill.

Miss A. McDonald is visiting at Mr. D. Campbell's.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Parslow and Mr. and Mrs. J. Alderson motored to Toronto last Thursday and took in the Exhibition.

Eddie seems to have a liking for red Mr. G. Ferguson has purchased Mr. R. McDonald's farm, 14th con.

Last week's budget

Mr. T. Collier of Edge Hill visited the McDonald family.

Mr. and Mrs. R. J. McNulty of Toronto are at present in our burg.

Mrs. W. G. Porter visited friends in Bentinck last week.

Mrs. H. Lawrence returned to her home after a few days visit with Mr. and Mrs. D. J. McCormack.

Miss Katie Kerr of Varney is visiting Miss Ruth Stewart.

Miss Stewart will begin work in Swamp College on Tuesday, Miss Hutcheson of Markdale at Swinton Park, and Miss Gladys Turney of Lundalk at Boothville.

Misses Marion Knox and Maggie Alderson returned from Oakville where they were filling the role of farmerettes. Miss Knox goes back to her school on the 10th.

Miss J. Alderson took in the Exhibition last week.

A few of Miss Grace Knox's friends gave her a miscellaneous shower Friday evening last.

Mr. and Mrs. Scott of Hopewille visited the Heald family Sunday and attended service at Swinton.

Knox—McLean

A very pretty wedding took place at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Robt. Knox on Sept 4th, when their daughter, Grace Irene was united in holy bonds of matrimony to Mr. Hugh McLean, 14th con. Proton. The bride, who was given away by her father, was beautifully gowned in white satin and georgette with chanelly lace and she carried sweet peas and ferns. The bridesmaid, Miss Sadie Haw was delightfully dressed in champagne silk and georgette crepe and carried sweet peas. Mr. Walter Knox assisted the groom and Rev. J. A. Matheson tied the nuptial knot.

Miss Jessie Campbell sweetly played the bridal choros while the happy company took their places under a beautifully decorated arch of evergreens.

After the ceremony the guests who were only the immediate relatives of the bride and groom, proceeded to the dining room where a delectable tea was served. The evening was spent in music and singing. The presents which were numerous and costly showed the high esteem in which the bride was held. The bride's suit was of navy blue serge and she wore a white Panama hat.

The happy young couple will reside on the groom's farm, 14th con, Proton. Congratulations.

HOPEVILLE

Thrashing is the order of the day. Mr. Jos. Clark is the owner of a new Ford car.

Mr. Geo. Smith returned to the city Monday having visited a fortnight at his home.

Mr. Grant of Buffalo visited her sister, Mrs. Callison over the week end.

The Language Question in Canada

By Rev. Wm. Farquharson, D. D.

The language question as it has been before the country for some time is only part of a larger issue. As far back as 1791 when the Act separating the two provinces was being discussed in the British Parliament, Fox and Pitt were divided on the question of whether the wise policy should be to seek the peace of Canada by having the inhabitants of the whole country coalesce in one whole thus extinguishing the distinctions of peoples or by dividing the territory so that French ideals might prevail in the one portion and British ideals prevail in the other. The separation policy of Pitt prevailed but as neither province was left homogeneous as to race or language, a large number of questions necessarily came up for consideration from time to time.

As to the question of language, notwithstanding assertions often made to the contrary, there was absolutely no mention made of it in the terms of surrender either at Quebec in 1763 or at Montreal in 1764 or in the treaty of Paris in 1763. From the first those administering the law found the need of knowing the language of the people and very early magistrates and judges were appointed who were of the early inhabitants of the province. The first public discussion of the language question, however, seems to have arisen in the first legislative Assembly chosen under the terms of the Act of 1791.

During the debate as to the choice of a speaker of the house, Mr. P. L. Panet, brother of the speaker finally elected, laid it down as a requisite that the speaker should be able to speak the English language since that was the language of the court. Later the house decreed, that while bills might be introduced in either language, they should immediately be translated and that both original and translation should be regarded as the law of the land.

This continued to be the practice till 1840 when the Act of Union decreed, that while translations of measures might be made into French, the English text of the various bills and orders should alone have legal standing. This condition, which was demanded by Upper Canada as part of the terms of union, was modified eight years later by an amendment of the Act of Union permitting the Assembly to exercise its liberty as to what language should be the official record of its proceedings. The course followed in the Assembly of 1791 seems now to have been resumed, until the passage of the Act of Confederation in 1867 which made the use of both languages obligatory in the Legislature and law courts of Quebec and in the Parliament at Ottawa. No limitation as to the Provincial legislatures as to the teaching of these languages by the schools under their jurisdiction. The Privy Council has decided that Ontario is within its legal rights in such limitation of the teaching of the French language as is decreed by rule 17 and a prominent member of the Protestant Education staff in Quebec has given it as his opinion that the Quebec legislature would likewise be within its legal rights in decreasing similar limitations on the teaching of English in their province.

The system actually followed in Quebec is to make the mother tongue of the pupils the language of instruction, while the other language, French or English is usually taught as a language. Even in the Province of Quebec however, it is complained that it is more difficult to get instructors competent to give to English speaking pupils a speaking knowledge of French, than it is to get instructors who can give to French pupils, a speaking knowledge of English.

The result is that there are more French children who acquire the English language than there are English speaking pupils who acquire the French. Thus it comes that a large number of business situations in which both languages are required, are being taken up by Frenchmen. Some have advised a school of French boys to go on in their mastery of English, for in that way they would beat the English boys in their competition for business situations. The moral that the English children should be given a speaking knowledge of French is not hard to seek.

No Fuel Controller for Durham.

Town Council met in regular meeting Monday, Sept 2nd. Accounts were passed as follows:

Supplies for fire engine \$ 4.00
W. B. Vollet, August salary 40.00
" stamps and express 68
" coal for clerks office 23.80
Hydro acc., street lights, etc. 91.50
W. Collinson, work on streets 21.20
J. C. Adams, salary for August 45.25
" padlock, dog bolt 80

By-law No 713 increasing the Clerk's salary to \$50 per month, was given its several readings and passed.

By-law 714 to appoint a Fuel Controller for Durham was lost. Such an official was deemed unnecessary, as the local dealers will supply no one with more than a fair amount, and will endeavor to see that everyone ordering is provided for.

Fall Fair Dates, 1918
Priceville.....October 3, 4
Durham.....Sept 19, 20
Arthur.....Sept 24, 25
Ayton.....Sept 17, 18
Chateworth.....Sept 12, 13
Chesley.....Sept 17, 18
Desboro.....Sept 19, 20
Dundalk.....Oct. 2, 3
Flesherton.....Sept 26, 27
Hanover.....Sept 26, 27
Harriston.....Sept 26, 27
Holstein.....Sept 24, 25
Kilsyth.....October 3, 4
London (Western Fair).....Sept. 6 to 14
Markdale.....October 8, 9
Meaford.....Sept 26, 27
Mount Forest.....Sept 18, 19
Palmerston.....Sept 17, 18
Shelburne.....Sept 24, 25

Death of Wm. C. Zoellner

Wednesday's London dailies record the death of Wm C. Zoellner, founder and Proprietor of the Standard Drug Co. on Monday from heart failure at the family residence there, after only one day's illness, aged 36 years. He was a nephew of Mr S. F. Morlock of Durham, and was known to several in town.

The advertiser says, "He was regarded as one of London's most enterprising young business men, coming from Toronto 4 1/2 years ago, where he was employed by the Tamblin Drug Co. He commenced the Standard Drug Co. in a single store on Dundas St and his business has since expanded until it now occupies five stores in London, one in St. Thomas and a large warehouse here on Talbot St. Mr. Zoellner was born and spent his school days in Mt Forest, graduated from the Western University, London, then entered the Tamblin Co's employ in Toronto."

The funeral will take place on Friday, 13th inst in Mt Forest, where his father will have returned from Prince Albert. Besides his father he leaves to mourn his loss his widow and one daughter Jacqueline, one sister Corinne who this summer was visiting Miss Jean Morlock here, and four brothers, Edgar of Uxbridge, Chas of Niagara Falls, Oscar of the Advertiser Office, London, and Gordon of Prince Albert, Sask.

Durham Markets.
DURHAM, Sep. 12, 1918
Hogs, live, f o b..... 19 00
Butter..... 35 to 36
Eggs..... 40 to 40
Flour per cwt..... 5 55 to 6 80
Jammeal per sack..... 5 75 to 6 00
Chop per cwt..... 8 00 to 8 50
Oats, feed..... 70 to 80
Oats, milling..... 80 to 80
Wheat..... 2 12

Fritz Beats Roy Calder as a Runner!

Graphic Narrative of the August Drive

France, Aug. 14, 1918.

Dear Mother:
I suppose you have worried a great deal about me since it has been known that we were in this drive. I could not write as we were, on the track all the time and came down here a few days before this affair opened up. It was a grand morning when all the guns opened up, but our section was not with the others as we went over with infantry.

I used to think I was a good runner but Fritz has it on us all. We had to follow up and believe me we had to move to keep anything like near him. The first day we penetrated about eight miles, taking all kinds of prisoners and guns; and the best of all, practically no casualties in the Canadians. Of course we don't know yet the exact position as there are no papers up this far. We have heard wild rumours of drives at other points, but can't say whether they are true or not. At any rate, Fritz is getting his dues now. I would not hope for the war to be over this year, but there are chances that it will; however, the Hun will surely know they are on the wrong side of the fence. The prisoners all ask when peace will be declared but they are told it is up to them to say when.

There are some funny and surely laughable things happen. There was a German Colonel, prisoner, coming down the line dressed fit to kill, wearing kid gloves swinging a cane and wearing a gold wrist watch. I got my eyes on the watch and a couple of infantry officers got theirs on it too. The three of us made for it and I got there first. He came across with his right fist and got me and away went my fond vision of that watch as the officer directly behind me planted him properly and got it. The other prisoners gave us different things and we would roll them a cigarette and start them on their journey down the line. I got a whole wallet from a guy later on, that I gave a match to, but I have lost some of my money already; don't worry about that ever was made as to the powers of the Provincial legislatures as to the teaching of these languages by the schools under their jurisdiction. The Privy Council has decided that Ontario is within its legal rights in such limitation of the teaching of the French language as is decreed by rule 17 and a prominent member of the Protestant Education staff in Quebec has given it as his opinion that the Quebec legislature would likewise be within its legal rights in decreasing similar limitations on the teaching of English in their province.

Well mother, I must close now. Don't worry about me; everything is fine. With love to all,
Your loving son,
Roy.

MANUFACTURERS!

Special inducements offered in the sale or leasing of a factory in the Town of Durham, Ont. Main building 2 storey, 60 x 36. One story addition 45 x 12, with the other language, French or English is usually taught as a language. Even in the Province of Quebec however, it is complained that it is more difficult to get instructors competent to give to English speaking pupils a speaking knowledge of French, than it is to get instructors who can give to French pupils, a speaking knowledge of English.

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W. LAIDLAW, Mayor

Farm For Sale

Lot No. 29, Con. 2, W. G. R., Bentinck 100 acres, 35 acres bush, well-watered, fair buildings, school within a half a mile and church convenient. No insurance. Immediate possession. Bargain to quick purchaser. Apply to
Jas. McDonald,
Aberdeen.

Local Agent Wanted

For the "Old Reliable"
FONTHILL NURSERIES

Thousands of Orchard trees need replacing. War Gardens call for small fruits, early bearing fruit trees, Asparagus, Rhubarb plants, etc. The demand for Ornamental stock in towns and villages is large. Secure a paying Agency with liberal commissions. Experience not necessary.

STONE & WELLINGTON,
Established 1837
TORONTO, ONT.

DURHAM PLANING MILLS

The undersigned begs to announce to residents of Durham and surrounding country, that he has his Planing Mill and factory fully equipped and is prepared to take orders for

645R, DOORS, and all kinds of HOUSE FITTINGS

Shingles and Lath always on hand at right prices. Custom Sawing promptly attended to

Also Sole Agent and Dealer for Durham and vicinity of the

NEW FIBRE BOARD

For interior of buildings—better and cheaper than lath and plaster. Easy to handle. Oute with a saw. Easy put on. Cannot fall off. Saves fuel. No dirt or mess. Call and see for yourself

ZENUS CLARK
DURHAM, ONTARIO

DRS. JAMIESON & JAMIESON
Office 3-6 Afternoons
House: 7-8 Evenings
Except Sundays
Durham

J. G. HUTTON, M.D., C.M.
Member College Physicians and Surgeons Ontario
OFFICE: Over J. F. Fetherston, near by opposite Rectory Office.
RESIDENCE: Second house west of Registry office on east side of Alton St.

OFFICE HOURS
9-11 a.m. 2-4 p.m.
Telephone Communication between Office and Residence at all hours.

J. F. GRANT D.D.S. L.D.S.
HONOR GRADUATE Toronto University, Ontario
Dental Surgeon, Ontario
Dentistry in all its branches.
Office:—For Jewellery store and opposite site Post Office.

W. C. PICKERING D. D.S., L. D.S.
HONOR GRADUATE of Toronto University, graduate of Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario Rooms Over J & J HUNTER'S New Store

J. P. TELFORD
Barrister, Solicitor in Supreme Court, Notary Public, Commissioner Money to Loan.

Office on Lambton St., opposite Walpole's Station.

D. McPHAIL
Licensed Auctioneer for Co. Grey
Tenders, mortgages, and other business to be done, must be made at the Review Office, Durham, or Correspondence addressed to Mr. D. McPhail, will be promptly attended to. Terms on application to
D. McPHAIL, Cayton
or to C. RAMAGE, Durham
Mr. McPhail has a telephone in his residence in Cayton.

DURHAM HIGH SCHOOL

Staff and Equipment
The school is thoroughly equipped in teaching ability, in chemical and electrical supplies and things, etc., for full Junior Learning and Matriculation work. The following competent staff are in charge:

MRS. L. HORNE, B. A., Toronto University, Specialist in Moderns and History.
Subjects: Eng. Grammar, French, British & Canadian History, Composition, Writing

Intending Students should enter at the beginning of the term if possible. Board can be obtained at reasonable rates. Durham is a healthy and attractive town, making it a most desirable place for residence.

Record of the School last year was a satisfactory one. The trustees are progressive educationally and spare no pains to see that teachers and pupils have every advantage for the proper preparation and acquisition of knowledge.

FEES: For month in advance.
JOHN MORRISON, Chairman
D. E. V. HART, Secretary

GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY SYSTEM

Highlands of Ontario CANADA
The Home of the Red Deer and the Moose.

OPEN SEASONS
DEER—November 1st to November 15th inclusive.
MOOSE—Nov. 1st to November 15th inclusive. In some of the Northern Districts of Ontario including Timagami and the territory north and south of the Canadian Government Railway from the Quebec to Manitoba Boundary. Open season for Moose is from October 1st to November 30th inclusive.

Write for copy of "Playgrounds—the Haunts of Fish and Game" giving Game Laws, Hunting Regulations, etc., to C. E. Horning, District Pass. Agent, Union Station, Toronto

Finlay Graham, Town Agent,
Telephone No. 8

New Saille Silk

in gray, blue green and black
at \$1.80 per yard

C. L. GRANT

DURHAM, ONTARIO

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