

now enjoying—should we say a fifteen per cent increase in passenger rates and to continue until one year after peace is declared.

railways, except the C.P.R. promptly, in need of this support. Copies to C.P.R. as well as to the coffers of this company bendully swollen the government something that would have been in peace times—it steps in and takes for the nation's use all excess over those of last year.

Ontario Star says: "The financial of the government are going berserk of private ownership and audits, as Governments were too do until now. The tax on excess an instance of it. A man's business not utterly his own; it is his also, for his country makes it and defends it and him.

of war truths of this kind are than at other times, and so we excess profits tax just now, the annuals and companies, so that may be believed where the ability exists.

governing of Canada is developing business very rapidly these days, something like a grasp of the scientific principles that should shape the Union Government evidently real industries as subject to regulation and it need be. The brewers distillers, the packers, and now the have been brought under national control.

ORCHARD

V. Carmont of Durham visited days last week at Mrs. Jno. and Mrs. Jacob Smith gave to their many friends Wednesday.

Janet Kirby is visiting at her Mrs. Nelson Carmont, Glenelg.

Mr. S. Evans of H. Holstein visited at Mr. J. Smith.

T. Pinder has purchased a Mt. Forest.

H. H. S. spent Sunday at Mrs. P. Cornish.

R. H. is visiting his home week end.

and Mrs. Geo. Lewis, Knox, relatives here.

Mr. Cameron of Letter Breen and Mrs. Jno. Kirby draw wood.

MS SPRING

the sale of our papers this season—and up-to-date than ever a trifle higher, but to papers, this was un-

are the best obtain- and must not be containing extra fine papers ordered last year are at perfect liberty

AY Dromore

E TIME

ness. The opportunities before. Our last term a year.

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win or lose by it. You at, in lost opportunities part at once? Enter any catalog of information.

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Production & Thrift

Produce More and Save More. Make Your Labor Efficient. Save Materials from Waste. Spend Your Money Wisely. It is War Time.

VOL. XLI. NO 13

Furnished Rooms to let. Apply to Mrs. J. C. Nichol.

Mr. Proudfoot M. P. P., has been permanently appointed Leader of the Liberals in the Legislature.

A Bill introduced into the Ontario Legislature aiming to give women the right to sit in that body was defeated, many Liberals and all Conservatives uniting to defeat it.

Wm. J. Hopkins, son of R. B. Hopkins, of Bentinck township, who was previously reported as wounded and missing is now reported killed in action, Oct. 26th.

"Canadian Greys" Chapter I O. D. E. wishes to thank all who in any way assisted in making their entertainment at Mrs. Bradshaw Jameson's on March 22, the success that it was.

HOUSE FAIR—The Spring Horse Fair to be held on 18th of April should be largely attended. The demand is keen for stock in good condition. Lots of buyers.

Misses Truax wish to announce that they will have no special days for Spring Millinery Openings but will be pleased to have the ladies of Durham and vicinity call and view the latest styles in tailored and trimmed hats at any time.

Durham Branch of the Women's Institute will meet on Thursday, April 4th, at Mrs. Dan McArthur's. Mrs. S. Patterson will give a paper on "How Women can aid Agriculture" and Mrs. J. McGowan on "A Housewife's holiday." Roll call—Easter thoughts.

CARD OF THANKS—In connection with the death of the late Arthur W. Hunt, the members of the Hunt and Lindsay families affected desire to express warmest gratitude to friends and neighbors for their kindly and timely sympathy and assistance in their great affliction.

Though the roads were in bad condition for travel, about the usual number of ladies, 24, attended the Edge Hill Red Cross Sewing at Mrs. Arthur Edge's last Thursday. An even dozen each of day shirts, towels and pillow covers were made and \$5.00 collection was taken up. The place of next meeting was not decided upon.

IMPORTANT—A new Post Office regulation now permits newspapers and periodicals to be mailed in bundles of not more than 10 to England at the rate of 1c per 4 oz. or fraction thereof, and to France or other fronts in bundles of not more than 10 at the rate of 1c per 2 oz. or fraction thereof or in bundles at parcel post rates not to exceed 7 lbs.

A St. Louis man has applied for exemption on the ground that he is a newly married man and he quotes from Deuteronomy as follows—"When a man hath taken a new wife he shall not go out to war, neither shall he be charged with any business; but he shall be free at home for one year and shall cheer up his wife which he hath taken." This is said to be the first time a quotation of this kind from the old Hebrew law has been so cited.

STOCK ALMOST DROWNED—The flooded Sauguen last Thursday night broke through on the southern side above John McGowan's dam, and quite a volume of water poured through rushing alongside the dam and flooding the stable just below and close by it. In the basement Mr. McGowan had four cows and a calf, and horse and pony, the heavy team being in use. When the break came, about 5 p. m., the phone brought quick help from down town, and the valuable aid they lent in freeing the animals which were chained and almost submerged, and pulling them out with ropes, resulted in all being rescued except the calf. The horses were little the worse, but the cows were bloated and scratched having endeavored to climb up above the water level. They have, however, all survived their frigid bath. Mr. McGowan is very grateful to the young men who promptly hurried up to the aid of the millmen, and wishes to express his heartfelt thanks to one and all for their timely aid.

STANDARD BANK OF CANADA HEAD OFFICE - TORONTO TRUST FUNDS Our Savings Department gives you a guarantee of absolute security and interest at current rate. DURHAM BRANCH, John Kelly, Manager.

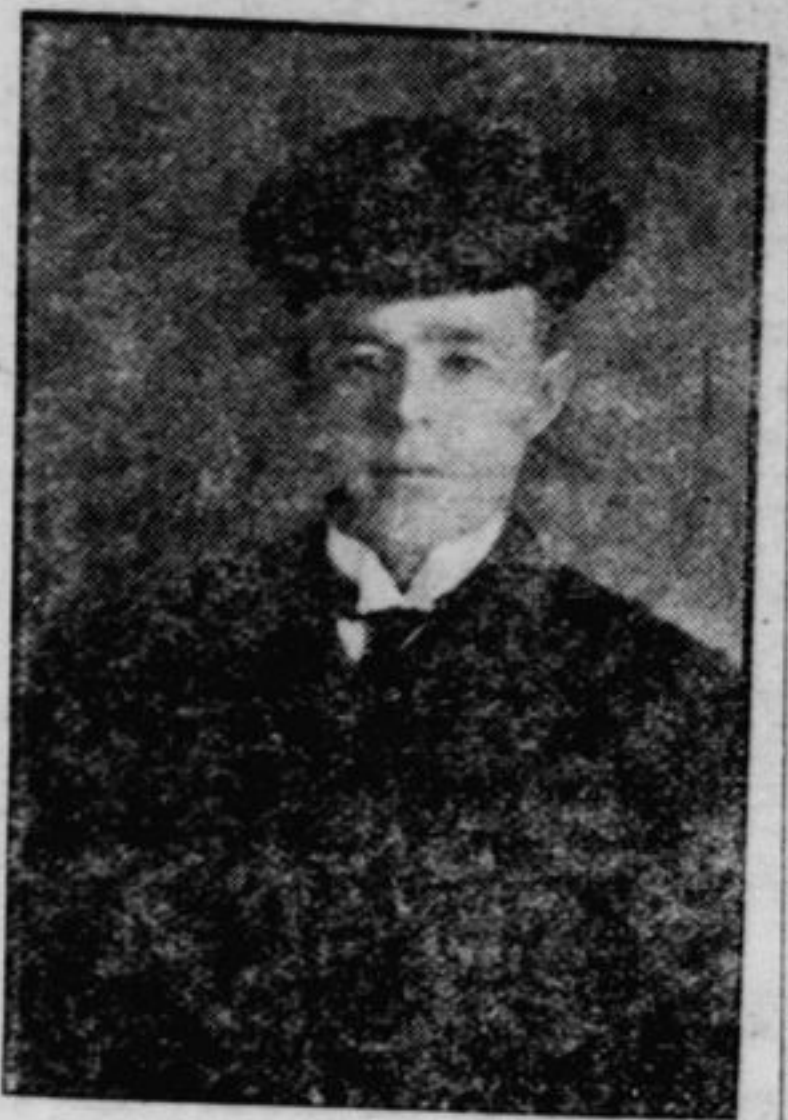
The Durham Review.

With which is incorporated the Holstein Leader

FRIDAY MARCH 28, 1918

War Measures

FIGHT PAY PRODUCE SAVE It is War Time



Pte. Wm. Gadd Killed in Action

The sad telegram came on Monday that Pte. Wm. Gadd, only son of Mrs. Adam Watson, Lambton St., had been killed in action on March 16th. The blow will fall heavily on the mother and she will have the sympathy of the whole community in the loss of her manly son who has met a hero's death. Four sisters will also mourn their loved brother's death: Susan (Mrs. Rae) in Sask., Maggie (Mrs. Williams) in Vancouver, Bertha (Mrs. Stockley) in Toronto and Miss Emma in Regina.

The writer has known 'Will' all his life. He was about 26 years of age, born in Normanby, his father being the late Wm. Gadd, who died while his son was a mere child. The family moved to Durham and on completing his school days, Will entered the Review office, spending about three years here and proving himself a proficient and likable boy. Later he went to Regina and Calgary and was some years in daily offices there.

He came east in 1915 and enlisted in Toronto in late summer and was sent with his regiment to Bermuda where he was stationed for over a year. Then to England briefly and on to the front in France where he has made the great sacrifice "One more gone for freedom's sake."

A credit auction sale of farm stock and implements will be held at lot 29, con. 18 Normanby, at 1 p. m. on Wednesday, April 3rd. James H. Kerr, Proprietor, Robt. Brigham, Auctioneer.

Welcome Home

The spirit of welcome was in the air Tuesday when a hurried meeting was got up in the Town Hall to welcome home Pte. D. B. McFarlane who arrived that day and Pte. Thos. Gray who came last Thursday. The chair was taken by Mr. Irwin who welcomed the boys officially, and facetiously conducted an appropriate program. Musical numbers were given in duet by Mrs. Stonehouse and Mrs. M. McFadden, in solo by Mr. Allan Bell and Mr. Frank Dennis, the latter a visitor in town, and in instrumental duet on piccolo and violin by Messrs F. Runciman and M. McAuliffe respectively. Miss Bolger accompanied Mr. Dennis. Miss Irwin, the others.

Addresses were given by Mr. J. P. Telford who, as did all the others who spoke extended welcome to the soldiers and gave praise for the manly part they had taken, in the war. Mr. Telford recalled a time when recruiting, almost a standstill—was greatly stimulated by Mr. McFarlane coming forward voluntarily.

Great German Offensive

Since last Thursday the expected German offensive on Western front has been in progress and has met with a greater success than expected. They have captured men, guns and tanks, but the British line is not broken nor likely to be, though retirement has been made. Latest news gives ground for hope that another victory such as the Marne may soon be achieved. He will not be in Paris by 1st April.

Splendid List of Talent for Chautauqua Festival Program

Which opens in Durham Thursday, April 18th

"Three Joyous Days." That is what the advance advertising announces for the Chautauqua Festival which opens here under the auspices of the I. O. D. E. and Red Cross Societies.

The programs, under the direction of a competent Superintendent, furnished by the Chautauqua Company, will commence in the afternoon promptly at three o'clock and in the evenings at eight. Each session will be different.

The first afternoon, after an address of welcome from our local committee, responded to by the Festival Superintendent the Hampton Court Singers will present a "How-do-you-do" miscellaneous musical program that promises to be a rare treat.

In the evening the Hampton Court Singers will present their famous Elizabethan program of motion songs and sketches, in the beautiful costumes of Elizabeth's Court, ending with the amusing Irish sketch, "Kerry Courtin," also in costume.

The afternoon of the second day will present the Lyceum Arts Club Orchestra of Chicago in a lively popular program, featuring Miss Beulah Truitt, Reader and Entertainer. At night, following a grand concert by the orchestra, Samuel W. Grathwell, a fascinating and instructive speaker, will give his lecture entitled "Getting by Your Hoodoo." Grathwell got by his.

On the third afternoon, Capt. W. H. Hindley of Winnipeg, one of Canada's most noted preachers, will lecture on "The Nation's Needs." This will no doubt be followed by a special informal meeting and discussion with our business men on "Our own city's needs." Capt. Hindley's addresses before the large commercial and other important gatherings in western Canada and in the States have been much in demand. He will have a special message for our community.

At night, if the evening is favorable, it is expected our town hall will be far too small to accommodate the crowd that will wish to hear the Kafir Boys. Some investigation on the part of our committee has proven that this is one of the most unique, entertaining and instructive attractions before the public.

In Memoriam

MRS. D. GREENWOOD Wednesday morning this week, the above lady after a protracted illness, borne with Christian resignation passed away at her home here, having survived her husband by about 11 years. Her family surviving consists of one son, Arthur, in Glenelg, and two daughters, Mrs. John Firth, Glenelg and Miss Clara, at home, and all have been unremitting in their care and attention to the loved one who has gone. Others who will mourn are her brothers Wm. and Geo. in Man., Herbert in Sask., and Thos. in U. S.; also five sisters, Mrs. M. Burney, Mrs. A. E. Downie in the West and Ena, Florence and Mrs. Colinson in Victoria, B. C.

Deceased was Miss M. E. Jasper, born in Hanover 56 years ago and married there, shortly after moving to Edge Hill, and six years ago moving to Durham. Deceased was a member of the Methodist church and had many fine traits of character which brought her love and respect from a wide circle of friends.

Interment takes place to-morrow to Trinity Church cemetery. We join in the common sympathy to all the mourners.

MRS. JAS. WATSON

On Monday morning last after two weeks' illness following a stroke of paralysis, the spirit of Mrs. Jas. Watson left its mortal tenements and one of the best known and best loved women of North East Normanby became a memory. For some days following the stroke she seemed to rally, arousing hopes of recovery, but four days before she died it was plain death was imminent yet her vitality delayed dissolution for that time. She was partially unconscious occasionally but through it all knew and recognized the ministrations of her husband.

Deceased was Miss Elizabeth Maitland and was born in Elizabethtown, Leeds Co., in 1850. Her mother, a woman of much force of character, was a member of the well known Walker family, several of whom were prominent in the Methodist ministry. Deceased's only brother, Robt. R. Maitland, now of Br. Columbia, was also in the same ministry for many years but is now prominent as a lawyer in Vancouver. Three sisters survive her, Mrs. Thos. Cook, Markdale; Mrs. McPhee, Appin, Ont. and Mrs. Tyndall, Chicago.

Mrs. Watson qualified for a teacher and taught successfully for some years before marrying Mr. Watson in 1870. Their union was blessed with six sons, two dying in infancy, the others being Robt. R. on the home farm, Wilfrid and Archie in Detroit and Will, formerly of Detroit, but now in the American army at Camp Custer, Mich. The writer knows as few know, of the strength of the ties that bound this family together and to husband and sons in their sorrow we join with the community in extending all human sympathy.

We have said Mrs. Watson was a teacher in youth—in some respects she was a teacher all her life. She was public spirited to a marked degree and threw herself whole heartedly into the work of her husband's church. She was musically inclined and in this respect and in many respects has left her mark on the neighborhood. In the midst of all the cares of a farmer's wife she found time to give lessons and inspiration in music to dozens of the young people around who will ever revere her memory. For many years she was the guiding star of the choir and Sunday School, Missions, and every philanthropic work found in her a worker and a friend.

Her home was to some extent a social centre also. She possessed a kindly spirit was hospitable to a degree and permeating every aspect of her life was her pure Christian character. The writer lived in her home, knew her for thirty-seven years and lays with subdued love and respect this tribute on her tomb.

Interment took place today, Wednesday to Maplewood cemetery, her pastor, Rev. B. M. Smith conducting appropriate services.

Costly Co-operative Work

Mr. Wm. Breeze, Chatsworth, sued the "Chatsworth Marketing Association" for \$21,725.25, that being money advanced by him at various times to the Association now defunct. He won the suit and now it is "up to" Directors and Shareholders to make good this sum. Co-operation is good but sound business principles and accounting are necessary.

Two G. T. R. Trains Daily For Easter

The Grand Trunk will resume its old service of two trains each way daily on lines north of Palmerston for four days to accommodate the Easter traffic. These days are Thursday March 28th, Friday Saturday and Monday following, and will be a decided convenience for Easter visitors.

PERSONAL MENTION

Mr. James Burt left on Monday to spend the summer months with his nephew in Bagot, Man., having passed the winter among Durham friends.

Miss Pearl Orr has returned after a month's holiday in Owen Sound.

Mrs. David Jackson and Mrs. E. L. Knight have returned to their homes here.

Mrs. Whaley is spending Easter holidays with her mother near Tavistock.

Mr. and Mrs. Robt. Isaac and daughter Margaret attended the wedding Wednesday at Yeovil of his nephew, Jas. Buns on Dromore, to Miss Nicholson of Yeovil.

Mrs. Fred Runciman visited at her parents in Frotton over the week end.

Mr. Chas. McDougall was taken to Fergus Hospital on Wednesday to undergo an operation for knee trouble. His mother accompanied him.

Mrs. Gilbert McKechnie is spending Easter holidays with Toronto and Hamilton friends.

Russell Gun of the Royal Bank, Hamilton has enlisted in the 67th Battery and will train at the Exhibition Camp, Toronto. Both sons of Dr. Gun have now enlisted and are good examples for the youth of our country in these trying times.

Mrs. Woolcott of Stratford visited with her cousins, Mr. and Mrs. Robt. Isaac last week and will visit Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Binnie this week. Mr. Woolcott will probably come up for Easter.

Pte. D. B. McFarlane came home Tuesday to Durham in good health and rejoicing to meet and be met by family and friends. He is free now for good and will rejoice that he has shown his good will and done his part in the war, though never actually in the firing line. He came home on a noted troop ship and about 1800 others crossed the ocean in 7 days. They were sighted by a submarine but their guardian destroyers were alert and managed to sink it. In Quebec he was delighted to meet Rev. Dr. Farquharson who gave him a hearty welcome. Mrs. McFarlane will never believe there's a hoodoo in No. 13. Her husband enlisted when they were 13 years married, on the 13th day of the month, boarded at a 13th number in Owen Sound, sailed on 13th of the month for Europe, left for home on 13th of March last and got home on the 26th which is twice 13! and there you are!!

Lack of Food

The most earnest appeals appearing on page 4 should startle the most indifferent. Lack of food means famine, such as we have read about in India. But famine in India had no such consequences as world-famine now. Famine would compel the Allies to make peace which would mean a German peace with its bitter results. The duty of everyone, farmers especially, is produce, produce. A few acres more in spring wheat on 1000 farms would mean much. Plan for it to-day. Lack of food means subjugation to Germany. Read page 4, every word.

CLOTHING Let your New Suit be an "Empire-Tailored" Owing to the absence of a Tailor in town, we wish to announce that we are carrying a higher grade of Clothing than before. We have taken over the agency for Empire Tailored Clothes, which we can offer to the buying public at a much lower price than if we were to repeat on our order to-day. Our range consists of Worsted in Brown and Grey Checks, also a large assortment of Navy Blue all wool Worsted, guaranteed pure indigo, tailored by the best of skilled tailors, who put nothing but high-grade materials into every suit which they turn out. These Suits are suits which any tailor will charge you \$35.00 for to-day, but placing our order early enables us to give you the advantage of getting a tailor-made Suit for \$27.00. "PROGRESS BRAND" A large assortment to pick from, prices ranging from \$13.00 to \$20.00. If in need of a Suit, it will pay you to look over our range before buying elsewhere. S. F. MORLOCK Store where Quality Reigns Supreme

Unique and Successful Fete The I. O. D. E. fete which was held at Dr. B. Jamieson's Friday evening was a success from every viewpoint. The spacious house prettily decorated from top to bottom was entirely given over to the entertainment of the guests, and needless to say, was fully taken advantage of. A lengthy program, musical and otherwise, was given in the drawing room, while the dining room was given over to various games. The library was the centre of great interest, it being the fortune telling room. Three gypsy queens and their assistants, did a rushing business, over the tea cups. Upstairs rooms were set apart for card devotees, while another room was utilized for a fish pond. Fish of every size and description were found in this pond, and were the most willing bait for the numerous fishers. A war time lunch of white bread and war bread with tea or coffee was served, and following this dancing was the chief feature. Through Dr. and Mrs. Jamieson's generosity, the funds of the I. O. D. E. have been swelled by \$61.35, which is devoted to procuring yarn for socks, to be knit under the Canadian Field Comfort's Commission. Easter Spirella goods on display at the Spirella parlors. Mrs. J. C. Nichol. Custom Sawing at the Sash and Door factory.—Gus Clark. See the Easter and Fairbanks Morse Gasoline and Oil burning Engines and Grinders on display at the Ford Garage. The C. P. R. have the best Toronto service now. Come to us for tickets or phone 21. R. Macfarlane & Co., Town Agents.

We have made a limited amount of Hand-made Tinware From the best English material. Be sure and get your share. Every piece guaranteed We will sell our present Stock of Eave-troughing at Special Prices. Book your Order Now, and have it put on when weather permits J. H. HARDING, --- DURHAM Plumbing --- Heating