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THE REVIEW, DURHAM, ONT.

VOL. XXX, NO. 46

Durham Review.

DURHAM, THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 14, 1907

Tell Your Neighbor

To new subscribers for next year, we give the balance of this year free, thus making The Review to Jan. 1, 1909, \$1.00 nearly 15 months; or the balance of this year, only 10 cents. Now is the time to act.

THE REVIEW, DURHAM, ONT.

CHAS. RAMAGE, PRINTER AND PUBLISHER.



THEY WEAR LIKE A PIG'S NOSE

The Railroad King and Mechanic King Overalls

They are cut large and of generous yardage, with ease-back suspenders and many pockets. Come in and let us tell you about the Cash Guarantee they carry.

Kentucky jean Pants Splendid pants for farm trade and for all our door workers. "Wear like a pig's nose" and turn the wind.

Smocks or Coats to match Come in and compare these overalls with the ordinary goods of the same kind—we know you will readily see the difference. We are Sole Agents in Durham for them.

Shirts for all sizes of Men

And Big Shirts for Big Men. We believe there is not a man in this vicinity who can't fit with a Shirt for work and fine wear. Fit their pockets too. Working Shirts at .50c up; Fine Shirts at \$1.00 up.

Mens Underwear

Full line of Penman's Natural wool, all wool unshrinkable, heavy and light weight wool and fleece lined at all prices from .50c to 1.25 a piece

Ladies' Underwear

In cotton, union and all wool prices .25c to 1.25 a piece. Full line of Ladies' and Children's Black Underwear.

New Bias Filled Corsets

We have just filled in our stock of B. & I. Corsets—Lady Curzon, Eileen, Albani, A. X.—makes to suit every figure. \$1 to 2 per pair. Other makes of Corsets. 50c a pair and up.

BUTTER AND EGGS WANTED.

James Ireland

"THE HOUSE OF QUALITY"

H. H. MOCKLER, DURHAM, ONT.

Your New Fall Suit

Let us show you our New Dress Goods

We have made a specialty of Dress Goods and Trimmings and again this fall we lead in this department. This is a season of fine, soft materials, very light in weight.

Our Fancy Mixed Tweeds are very fine

and correct, in checks and stripes, in combinations of shades softly blended, browns and greens, browns and tobacco shades green and red, and grey and red.

Cashmere, Broadcloth, Venetians,

Poplins, Wool Armures, Panamas, etc. will be worn for whole Costumes. Our stock of these goods was never better

Plaids are again in vogue See our range, from, per yard..... 25c to 1.35

Raincoats for the wet Fall Weather

Our new Raincoats for both ladies and gentlemen are of the latest styles. At the prices we are selling them, you can hardly afford to be without one.

This Week's Special Ladies' Oxford Grey Cravenette Coats this fall's make, reg \$3 coat 7.50

HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR BUTTER & EGGS.

H. H. MOCKLER

TOWN'S OPICS

Parliament meets 28th November. A. H. Jackson is an issuer of Marriage Licenses, Durham, Ont. Rev. Mr. Jamieson will preach Sunday evening in the Methodist Church on the Local Option question.

Old newspapers for sale at this office. Big bundle 5 cts. Good for lighting fires, packing or wrapping. Ben Nevis Camp meets in regular meeting on Friday, 15th inst. Members are requested to note the date and be present.

Dr. Burt, specialist in diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat, will be at Middaugh House, Durham, Wed. Nov. 20, from 11 to 4. Eyes tested and glasses supplied.

Send the Review to that boy or girl of yours far away. It keeps up the home feeling. If you furnish the dollar we send it right away and mark it paid to let January 1909.

Miss J. J. Allan, eye-sight specialist and refracting optician will be at the Rahn House Thursday, Nov. 14. All defective vision corrected with proper lenses. Hours 9 a. m. to 7 p. m.

55 per cent of headaches are due to eyestrain. My scientifically adjusted glasses will correct eyestrain with all its attending afflictions. Consult me in Darling's Drug Store on Friday, Nov. 22nd. Chas. J. Western, eye-sight specialist of Toronto.

YOUR NAME PRINTED—Thousands of letters go to the dead letter office because the person addressed cannot be found. Get your name printed neatly on the corner and this won't happen. We do them in any quantity from 100 to 10,000. Costs little. Progressive farmers are using them.

Orangeville ladies are busy equipping a gymnasium for young men and working towards the establishment of a private hospital. We hope the last is not looked upon as a corollary of the first. There is ample opportunity for such a movement in Durham by ladies or both.

"ARGYLE."—We notice by the Enterprise that a new camp of the Sons of Scotland Society has been formed in Chesley the first chief being Mr. Jao A. Black, late of Durham. The paper says: "Chief Black conducted the initiation ceremony in a manner highly creditable." Organizer Burns is working there and has a dozen more candidates for a future meeting of Camp "Argyle."

In a circular just issued the education department announces that an rural or village school board providing and maintaining a school garden, the teacher being legally qualified for the work, shall receive an allowance of \$20 a year. Any such boards desiring to start a forestry plot in their school garden may obtain a free supply of seedling trees from the Ontario Agricultural College.

ANNIVERSARY SERVICES will be held in the Presbyterian Church, Durham, on the 17th and 18th inst. Sabbath services will be conducted by Rev. J. M. Glasford of Guelp, who will also give an address on "Home and the Bible" with illustrated limelight views, at the Monday evening meeting. In addition to this, there will be the usual combination of musical and dramatic features. Collections and contributions at all services will be applied to the Mansie fund. Mr. Glasford has been here before and left many pleasant memories.

CROSSLY AND HUNTER.—The Presbyterian of Oct. 21 has this article by I. N. Beckstead: "Beginning with the last Sunday of September special union services were carried on in Athens for two weeks by Crossley and Hunter, the well known Canadian evangelists. The resident ministers gave all the help in their power to further this great evangelistic work, and many earnest workers gathered around the men who stood at the head of the movement. The results of this two weeks' campaign are most gratifying. More than 150 men, women and young people have professed a new found hope in Christ and assurance of fellowship with him; and the entire Christian community has received fresh inspiration and increased hope and courage. Not a single unpleasant feature marred the gracious impression made by the visiting evangelists, and Messrs Crossley and Hunter left Athens, respected, honored and beloved by all. Many prayers will follow them that the Divine Spirit may continue to bless them and make them a blessing.

TEACHERS and pupils are now enthusiastically preparing for their first event of this kind. Chesley school staff had their last week and so well did the town patronize them that \$95 was realized to be spent in the equipment of the school. While the object is not to make money we hope Durham will not be behind other places in supporting what is really an educational feature. Admission 15c. Pupils 10c.

ESTABLISHED 1873 THE STANDARD BANK OF CANADA

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The Standard Bank pays interest four times a year on all Savings Bank deposits.

Savings Bank Department in Connection with all Branches.

DURHAM BRANCH John Kelly, Manager

BRANCHES ALSO AT HARRISTON AND PRICEVILLE.

Local Option and Government Control.

By REV. WM. FARQUHARSON

Means of curing some of the ills of our present license system much talked of in recent years, is the placing of the whole liquor business under the direct management and control of the government. With differences in the mode of management the system has been in vogue in Norway, S. Carolina, and other places for some time. It came into popular notice in this country for the first time by the letters of the late Principal Grant, published prior to the taking of the vote on the Referendum. Since that time it has had a steady advocate in the Globe newspaper, it is fondly supported by Earl Grey, our present Governor General, and only two weeks ago it was to some extent recommended by the Presbyterian Assembly's Committee on Temperance and Moral Reform. In considering the merits of Local Option it will be helpful to look at it in the light of this much commended reform.

In opposition to prohibitionists the advocates of government control believe that Alcohol has a mission to perform for humanity and that no man has the right to interfere with another in the use to which he devotes it. Clearly they see the ills of our present system with its army of drink sellers, placed in such a position that their living depends on their drawing into their circle the fresh young life of every generation. To check this evil they propose that the liquor business be separated from the hotel business proper, and that the sellers be paid a regular salary which in no way is to depend on the amount of liquor sold. By this means they hope to remove every motive from the seller to lure others into the drinking habit, while they leave all at liberty to use strong drink as they please and without compulsion. As to how the business itself is to be managed there are differences among the advocates of the scheme. Some would have the control exercised through a company, others would put the management directly in the hands of the government. Where the control is to be in the former kind the company is to be incorporated on the condition that their dividends shall not exceed a certain amount, the surplus to be devoted to education under the supervision of government. Where it is of the latter kind the whole business of liquor selling is to be put under the principal governments as a branch of the civil service. The former is the plan preferred by the late Principal Grant and Earl Grey and is the mode of administration common in Norway and S. Carolina, the latter is the form advocated generally in this country.

It is needless to say that the motives of the supporters of the system are above reproach. We indeed gratefully acknowledge their service to the cause and the labor and means they have expended in examining and testing the scheme but at the same time we cannot shut our eyes to serious if not fatal defects, that are inseparably connected with it.

First as to the removing of personal interest from the seller, it is difficult to see how merely putting him on a salary would accomplish the end proposed. If drink is to be sold by the glass, there will be no possible check as to the number of glasses a gallon will provide. With a little more air on top, or a little more water in the mixture, there will always be room for an unprincipled man to pocket part of the profits. To have a set of government officials employed under circumstances where a strict audit would be impossible would open a wide door for personal wrong doing and political corruption. In the second place, if the management of the business were vested in a company the whole success of the scheme would depend on their absolute faithfulness to the condition that their dividends would not exceed the prescribed limit. But what security would the public have that this would be carried out? Mr Starr suggests that their need be no objection at present to the government granting licenses to "any body of men sufficiently respectable" under these conditions. But who is to guarantee the respectability of changing corporations proverbially soulless? In an age of joint stock companies, it is needless to say that watered stock is as common as watered whisky and even more intoxicating. In the third place, if the government take the whole business directly under its control, there would not only be the fear that the large amount of money handled would dazzle and corrupt the electorate, but that there would arise an added danger from the creation of an army of civil servants which could not fail to have an influence in politics that would be decidedly degrading. Evidently Government control has many and serious

Local Option and Government Control.

difficulties to contend with in its attempt to cure the excesses of the present license system. Whatever difficulties Local Option meet with in its own line, it has no such insuperable barriers to surmount as stand in the way of government control. It does not cut off the privilege of a man purchasing drink from outside and bringing it in for his own use any more than the system of Government control. It necessitates no new machinery for its working as the officers at present appointed to prevent selling without license would still have their ordinary duties to perform. Its sole objective point is the cutting out of the retail trade and stopping up that festering sore of modern society,—the open bar room.

Letter to the Editor.

Dear Editor; Our worthy councillor Mr. Cochran in your last issue refers to the idle Separator works. We are told that the meeting, for which the "Furniture men," Com. 1, were responsible turned out a fizzle, and that at another meeting a proposition, made at the request of Com. 2, was embodied in a resolution and unanimously carried. If Com. 2 did not take up their own proposition what effort did the Council make to get them to do so? Did not Com. 1 come prepared to make a proposition but found no quorum to whom to make that proposition? It seems that they were hardly accorded the treatment that their enterprising spirit deserved. Mr. C. says that they waited for the dove to return but it returned not. By procrastinating and waiting for the mountain to come to Mahomet these men not in all probability lost opportunity of effecting a blaze in the bessey? We believe that the interests of this town demand that every effort be put forth to put this plant into operation as quickly as possible. Further procrastination can surely result in no good and every day lost will make it only more difficult to get the wheels agoning. A month or two ago it would have been decidedly easier to interest Capital to get this under way than to-day. If indications count for anything, with the present rather dispiriting business outlook, we can only guess what it will be several months hence. Every live citizen of this town will endorse the efforts of the Council to induce either Com. 1, Com. 2, or any other to take the matter in hand and get the works into operation. Why should Durham not keep pace with other towns in displaying a progressive and enterprising spirit and in fostering its local industry? We have a number of men in this town who need the employment that this industry will give. It is to be hoped that the Council will let nothing stand in its way. We believe that the business men and citizens of this town are anxious to see this at present worse than useless white elephant changed into a labor employing concern. Yours, CITIZEN.

Church Opening-- November 17th

ST. PAUL'S CHURCH, EGREMONT will (D. V.) be opened for Divine Service on Sunday next, November 17th. The RT REV'D DAVID WILLIAMS, D. D., Lord Bishop of Huron, will conduct both services.

There will be morning service at 11 a. m., with Holy Communion and evening service at 7 p. m.

Lecture and Tea, Mon., Nov. 18 Commencing at 7 o'clock, a tea will be served in the basement of the new church after which an illustrated lecture will be delivered by Rev. R. S. W. Howard, M. A., of London. The lecture and views will be on "Pilgrim's Progress" and will be given in the church. Mr. Howard is one of the ablest men in Western Ontario and you may be sure of a rare treat.

SPECIAL MUSIC is being prepared for the occasion by Trinity Ch. Choir. Admission to lecture and tea, 25 cts.

Houses to Let.

Two houses in Upper Town—one a 6 room and the other a 9 room. The 9 room house has a bath and furnace. Apply to WM. BLACK.

Teacher Wanted.

Teacher for U. S. S. No. 2 Egremont & Normandy, holding a 2nd Class Certificate, male or female. Duties commence at beginning of the year 1908. Apply personally or by letter on or before November 16th 1907. Stating experience and salary expected to the undersigned. WM BRADLEY, Secy.

Loads of New Goods at Keeler's

We have on display the largest stock of New Fall Goods that we have ever shown. We can please you both with the goods and price. Come with the crowd and save a penny on the following goods.

Ladies' and Men's Watches, all the best makes, Ladies' and Men's Solid Gold Rings, Ladies' and Men's Watch Chains, extra large stock, Ladies' Brooches, Bracelets, Neckties, Locks, Men's Tie Pins, Cuff Links, Fobs, Lockets, Spectacles and Eye Glasses to suit all sights.

Silverware

ever shown this side of Toronto. Test this statement. All reliable goods, made by Rogers Bros., Toronto Silver Plate Co. and a full line of American silverware. On China, Dinner and Tea Sets we can save you money. Large stock of Toilet Sets just received and an extra large stock of odd piece china. See what 15 cents will buy in Keeler's window on Saturday.

R. B. Keeler & Sons

Two big Stores, Durham and Welland