teresting customs. There is a belief in Ireland that whatever kind of work you begin on New Year's Day will be your most frequent occupation during the coming year. Thus it is said to be very lucky to receive money on this day, for then you will be sure to get plenty of it during the next twelve months; but should a grave be opened on New Year's Day, many deaths

may be expected in the family. In the west of England it is said to be most unlucky to wash clothes on New Year's Day; and there is, or was, a widespread prejudice against

washing dishes or china. New Year's eve is the festival of St. Sylvester, and in olden times it was generally known as "St. Sylvester's Day," but there is no very satisfactory explanation of how it came to be called "Hogmanay" in Scotland and the north of England. Scottish children regard "Hogmanay" as a very important festival. Early in the morning bands of children go from house to house demanding "hogmanay"-that is, oaten-cakes, and occasionally, cheese. The little people wrap themselves in great sheets, which are folded round them so as to form a kind of large apron, meant to contain the dole of cakes. They sing a number of quaint rhymes. The following is a great favorite:

'Hogmanay, trollalay, Gi'e us o' your white bread, an' none o' your grey."

Another of these doggerels is as fol-"Get up, good wife, and dinna swear,

dead,

And deal your bread to them that's

While perhaps the most popular of

"My feet's cauld, my shoon's thin,

"Gi'e's my cakes, an' let me rin!" There are very few housewives who will refuse these appeals, and it is

supposed to be very unlucky to do so. A singular custom formerly prevailed in some parts of the north of Ireland, but there the children used to offer their benefactors little wisps of twisted straw, often used to restrain the pigs' wandering feet. These straw ropes were supposed to bring good fortune.

In the Orkneys bands of people used to wander through the village on New Year's eve, singing the curious old carol known as "Queen Mary's Men." "Queen Mary" meaning the Virgin

This night it is gude New'r E'en's DAUGHE. We are a' here Queen Mary's men; And we're come here to crave our right.

And that's before our lady." There were a number of verses, and the carol ended thus:

"Ye ken the weather's snaw and sleet. Stir up the fire to warm our feet;

Our shoon's made o' mare's skin. Come, open the door and let us in." As soon as the door was opened the whole party rushed noiselessly into the house, where the table was laid with an abunkant, if homely, supper. As this ceremony was repeated at every house the singers went to, it was not to be wondered at it some of

New Year's festivities. It was considered quite an insult if "Queen Mary's men" passed over any awell The "wassail bowl" takes an im- to marry the ugly old man. ceremonies. It is usually fieled with she faltered spiced ale, and is first drunk by the "Yes, I'm liable to fall dead any to the rest, and all drink the others' | candor.

ing "your health." Carol singers also go round in the heart than we sometimes think, per Isle of Man, where it is usual to ask | haps. them in to have some refreshment. It is quite possible that there customs are derived, like mumming, from the

healths. It is a relic of an old Saxon

miracle plays of the Middle Ages. In many countries-including our own-it is usual to sit up to see the New Year in. In some localities the house door is flung open at the stroke of midnight, healths are drunk and

good wishes exchanged.

In the south of Ireland the town band plays through the streets at midnight. "Auld Lang Syne" is a favorite tane on this occasion. Throughout Munster the great Christmas candle is lighted for the second time on New Year's eve, and allowed to burn till daybreak. Wos betide the house where the candle is extinguished before the dawn crimsons the east. This candle is lighted, for the third and last time, on the eve of the Epiphany, the "Little Christmas," and "Women's Christmas" of the Irish peasantry.

Letting in the New Year is a popu- Thousand Island Park, July 22, 1899. lar custom in most parts of the United Kingdom, and there are a good many odd superstitions connected with it. For instance, it is said this month my constitution was so to be most unlucky if a woman is the first to cross the thre hold on New Year's morning. In Scotland, where "first-footing" is an important event, a dark man or boy is thought to be a lucky "first-foot," while in the south of England and most parts of Ireland a fair man is preferred. There is, however, an Irish superstition that the coming of a red-haired woman

will bring some dire misfortune. Various spells and charms are practised on New Year's eve and New Year's Day. In the Isle of Man the ashes are spread over the hearth when the fire is taken down on New Year's Eve. If in the morning the ashes have been blown towards the door there will be a death in the house within the year; but if they have been blown close to the fire-place English Pills the best medicine I ever there will be a birth during the same

Hungarian youths and maidens watch carefully to see in which direction the cock turns his head when he crows first on New Year's morning, as low. he is said to point out the dwelling of the future wife or husband.

There was an old superstition that if a girl took a young man's silk handkerchief and looked through it at the first new moon in the year, she would see as many moons as there would be years before one was married.

In Guernsey children used formerly to dress up the figure of a man and carry it through the parish. burn-ing it at midnight on the seashore. This was supposed to be the funeral of the Old Year.

Vouch for the Statement of A. Bong, of 10 Leslie Street. London.

Had to Work Ten Hours a Day-Suffered With Backache Severely-Dodd's Kidney Pills Made a New Man of Him.

London, Ont., Jan. 1.-The broommakers of this city are as industrious and make as much money as the average broommaker in this country. But the way the business has been that the men work very hard. Comturing as in most lines to-day.

don West, broke down under the strain. He was working the regulation ten hours a day, but a broommaker has to work very fast and very steady. Bong's back gave out. He continued to work at his trade. however, though it was continual

Only those who have suffered with backache know how disabling and painful the trouble is. It is wonderful how every movement of the body seems to jar on the back. It is as i the back were the central point from which all the muscles radiated.

The reason of this is that backache is not backache at all literally. Back ache is kidney ache, and every movement of the body shakes the disordered kidneys to a greater or less extent and keeps them in a constant state of irritation. To cure backache you must use Dodd's Kidney Pills, as Mr. Bong found out. He writes:

"I have been troubled with a very severe pain in my back and I concluded to take some Dodd's Kidney For the time will come when ye'll be Pills. I have done so, and I find they The pigeon service has been estabhave cured me. I have to work ten And then ye'll neither need ale nor | hours a day at broom-making and now I am a new man. I highly recomit since returned.

"I remain, yours truly. "A. BONG."

The Table Mountain Ropeway.

The ropeway located at Table Mountain is an important example of a line 5,280 feet long. It consists of a single fixed rope on which one carrier is drawn to and fro with an endless hauling rope, the driving gear having reversing motion so that the direction of travel of the carrier can be controlled. Commencing at sea level, and following the ground on oosts spaced about 300 feet apart, the cable takes a span of 1,500 feet, rising to a projecting rock some 1,480 feet above the starting point. Resting on a support at this point, the cable again takes a span of 1,400 feet to an upper terminal 2,200 feet above the lower one. This ropeway has worked so satisfactorily that it is not only used for the carriage of materials employed in the construction of a reservior, but is at times used for passengers .- A. J. S. B. Little, in The Engineering Magazine for January.

Miller's Worm Powders cure fits in

He Lost His Opportunity.

The Tramp-Once I wuz in a fair way ter becomin' a millionaire, but a darn labor-savin' device ruined me. The Farmer-Ye don't say! How's that? The Tramp-I was gittin' them were rather the worse for their along nicely as a bartender in a saloon, when de boss bought a cash register.-Puck.

The beautiful young girl hesitated portant part in Scotch New Year's "They say you have a bad heart?"

master of the house, who passes it on | minute," he answered with apparent

Now at last gave she her consent, custom, the words, "wes hael" mean- for in her innocence she believed him More marriages are affairs of the

A Prominent American Divine on an Important Subject.

Toronto, Ont., Dec.-It is not every clergyman who shows such a genuine and kindly desire to benefit his fellowmen, as does the one who writes the letter that follows. The person who is in a condition similar to that of Rev. Mr. Glass, and who reads this letter, can have no excuse for further suffering. The minister shows the way out, and it is open to all who choose to take it:

The Arnold Chemical Co.

Dear Sirs, -At the beginning of much run down that I had to get leave four months. I left New York on the 10th inst., and while in Toronto I saw Dr. Arnold's English Pills advertised in the News and bought a box of eye again.-Pearson's. them. When I commenced taking them my condition was such that I could not sleep and my appetite was very poor, but before I had finished the box I could sleep well and enjoy a good meal, and now I feel like a new man. In the first place I feel indebted to the Toronto News for putting me on the right track, and in the second place I think Dr. Arneld's

Enclosed please find two dollars for which you will please send me three boxes of your pills to the address be-

> Yours most respectfully, (Rev.) J. C. Glass, D. D.,

Thousand Island Park. Dr. Arnold's English Toxin Pills, the only medicine on earth that cures disease by killing the germs that cause it, are sold by all druggists at moral suasion at our school. Old Gen- lawsuits may be founded. The snitch 75c. a box; sample size 25c., or sent tleman-What's that? Little Boy- closely follows the daily casualty colpostpaid on receipt of price, by The Arnold Chemical Co., Limited, Canada Life Building, 43 King Street thousand times, and scowled at and whom he is in collusion, and from West, Toronto.

BIRDS OF WAR.

Carrier Pigeons in Modern Military Service.

The pigeon post established at Ladysmith and Durban for carrying war messages has been such a success that the special appropriations for increasing the service will be recommended by the War Office. A good deal of the success of the pigeon service is due to the skill and energy of Col. Hassard, of the Royal Engineers, who has spent years in pigeon culture for just this sort of an emergency, and he has demonstrated the fitness of the birds for war purposes. Col. Hassard, who was stationed at the going of recent years necessitates | Cape before hostilities broke out, systematically trained his pigeons petition is rife in broom manufact for carrying messages across the rough, mountainous land and his A. Bong, of 10 Leslie street, Lon- various pigeon posts were of the greatest value in keeping the home office apprised of the exact condition of the army.

> Nearly every civilized government now has carrier pigeons connected with both their war and navy departments. France has entered into pigeon culture more extensively than any other European power and it is roughly estimated that there are 250,000 pigeons in that country trained for war emergencies. The main pigeon loft or training station is at Chalons, where several thousand birds are kept all the time. Every frontier post and fortress has smaller lofts and three times a week regular communication is kept up between these places by means of the pigeons. This pigeon post in constant practice in times of peace would be of immediate service in times of war. The state protects the carriers and any one caught shooting a pigeon of any kind in France is heavily fined. lished in France since 1870.

The German war Department owns about 10,000 pigeons, but they have mend them to anyone for backache. a system of reserves which they can served on two successive weeks At a choir practice they were re- lege has found remunerative employ-I do not feel the pain any more or has | call into service in times of war. The | might pall on some appetites, for | hearsing a selection, the first words | ment, and has given satisfaction to owners of private lofts have to re gister their carrier pigeons, and the appetite as variety, but as there The music divided the word pigrim, War Department knows exactly how are many different kinds of oyster and made a pause after the first many of the birds it can obtain at a soup it need not be served twice syllable. The soprano sang in the moment's notice.

for service in times of war. Every fine and pound on a mortar; return "pill-" and when the bass came thunbird in the country has to be regist to their liquor, and a quart of thin dering in with the like declaration, tered, and not one can be sold or sent | veal broth, a small sliced onion, a "I am a pill-," It was too much for |... Gasoline Lamp... out of the country without permis- stalk of celery and some parsley, the gravity of even a church choir. sion. Since 1875 a few thousand and simmer half an hour; rub an the corps of engineers. Little is the right consistency with hot known about her system, except that | cream. and finish the seasoning lofts are scattered throughout the em- with cayenne, white pepper and a pire, including bleak Siberia. The in- dash of nutmeg. tense cold of the winter months in the latter place seriously interferes with the success of the pigeon post and partly neutralizes the good effect of it. Italy's pigeon post was established in 1872, and Spain and Fortugal inaugurated similar systems a few years later.

There are 1,000 homing pigeons on the books of the British navy and several times this number on the books of the army. In the last ten years the United States Army and Navy Departments have been interested in the carrier pigeons, and we have posts establi hed at different points throughout the country. Their services have been useful chiefly in the navy, and experiments are being made constantly in communicating by this means between the shore and the ships. There is no system of regis tering homing pigeons in private lofts, and in an emergency the Government in need of more pigeons would have to depend upon the patriotism of the private owners for increasing its supply. That there would be plenty of volunteers no one doubts a moment.-Collier's Weekly.

Try Miller's Compound Iron Pills.

Revised Version.

"We'll, that's enough to try the patience of Job," exclaimed the vilage minister, as he threw aside the local paper.

"Why, what's the matter, dear?" asked his wife. "Last Sunday I preached from the text. 'Be ye therefore steadfast.'" answered the good man, "but the printer makes it read, 'Be ye there for breakfast." - Chicago News.

No house is safe without a bottle of HIRST'S PAIN EXTERMINATOR It is a great Family Remedy.

New Way to Thread Needles. An ingenious lady has suggested an mprovement in the method of holding a needle for the purpose of thread. ing it. It is to be held between the third and little fingers of the left hand install of by the thumb and foreinger, palm uppermost. The advantage of this is that the thumb and first finger can be used to grip the smallest end of the thread as soon as it protrudes from the eye, a of absence from my congregation for | method preferable to that of letting go the thread and endeavoring to get hold of the end with the right hand. This prevents the weight of the cot ton from dragging the end out of the

HIRST'S PAIN EXTERMINATOR Never fails to relieve Pains in the Limbs, Side or Back.

A Fearless Sparrow

A sparrow has built its nest and laid four eggs inside a gong at Isleworth Railway Station. The gong has a circumference 31 inches, is sounded upward of 150 times every day, and when it rung the alarm can be heard 600 yards away.

To Cure a Cold in One Day. Take Laxative Bromo Quinine Tablets. All druggists refund the money if it fails to cure. 25c. E. W. Grove's signature is on each box.

Old Gentleman.

lawed at. and that's all."

### Cure Catarrh Now.

The Best Season to Begin the Treatment of Catarrh for a Permanent

vegetable-entirely vegetable in com- he was so delicate at birth he could position, and an absolute destroyer | not be baptized for several months. of disease germs which cause and Sir Isaac Newton, the doctors said.

be carried directly to the diseased tanelle lived to be a hundred, although parts; cures because it powerfully he was so frail at birth that the priest stimulates the mucous membrane to had to go to his home to baptize him. its normal action; cures because through its oxidizing power it burns the statement by Professor Buchner up the old tissue and stimulates the formation of new healthy tissue. It is not a wash; you cannot force

liquids in the lungs. It is not an ointment to be snuffed up into the nostrils or to be poured down the threat, both useless as well as disgusting. It is not a powder to be snuffed up the already congested and irritated dentition are not rare. mucous membrane.

Catarrhozone is simply nature's mehod of applying the balsamic and healing properties of the pine woods, fortified by other germicidal ingredients. You breathe the medicated air; it does the rest. It cures because it is sure to reach the right spot.

Catarrhozone outfit consists of beautifully polished hard rubber inhaler, one end being adapted to inhalation by mouth, the other with a specially devised nostril piece for nasal inhalation; also one bo the of Catarrhozone sample for six weeks use, dropper, and full directions.

For sale at all druggists or direct by mail. Price \$1.00. Send 10c in stamps for sample outfit and testimonials to N. C. Polson & Co., Mfg. Chemists, Box 514, Kingston, Ont.

Oyster Recipe.

It is possible that an oyster soup there is nothing so conducive to of which were, "I am a Pligrim." her employer. alike in the same month. Scald a high key, "I am a pi-," and stop-The Austrian Government also relies | dozen large oysters in their own | ped. The alto repeated "I am a pil-," largely upon private owners' pigeons juice; lift out with a skimmer, chop The tenor acknowledged he was a pigeons have been in regular service ounce of flour with one of butter. at the fortresses and frontier posts. add it to the soup; boil up for a derful medicine for ailments of chil-Russia has a military pigeon system, | moment, strain and press through a | dren. which is maintained by the officers in | sieve; return to the fire, dilute to

> Beware of Ointments for Catarrh That Contain Mercury.

as mercury will surely destroy the sense of smell and completely derange the whole system when entering it through the mucous surfaces. Such articles should never be used except on prescriptions from reputable physicians, as the damage they will do is ten fold to the good you can possibly derive from them. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, O., contains no mercury, and is taken internally, act ing directly upon the blood and mu cous surfaces of the system. In buy ing Hall's Catarrh Cure be sure you get the genuine. It is taken internal ly and made in Toledo, O., by F. J. Cheney & Co. Testimonials free. Sold by druggists, price 75c per bot

Hall's Family Pills are the best.

The Cases Were Different.

A story is told of an ex-judge in New Jersey who is cashier of a bank. a check offered by a stranger. "The Are you not well? Are you pale, check is all right," he said, "but the weakly, depressed in spirits, melan evidence you ofer in identifying yourcholy, tired, nervous, and irritable? self as the person to whose order it is drawn is scarcely sufficient." I've | ments of children like magic. known you to hang a man on less evidence, judge," was the stranger's response, "Quite likely," replied the ex-judge; "but when it comes to letting go of cold cash we have to be careful."

### HIRST'S PAIN EXTERMINATOR

Has been before the public for the use of Pains. It never fails to relieve.

When They All Meet.

The man who sat on a limb and sawed the same off close to the tree. and the Irishman who let go of a fire escape to spit on his hands, have both teen outdone by the Parkersburg woman who put her babe in a bath tub and then set the tub on the stove to heat the water. What a congregation there will be "on the other side" when these thoughtful creatures meet to "reminisce" with the chap who blew in the muzzle of a gun, the fellow who lit a match to find a gas leak and the boy who touched off a wagon load of fireworks "just to see 'em fizz!"-Ex.

Do not put off. Delays are dangerous. HIRST'S PAIN EXTERMINATOR Acts like a charm for Lumbago

False and True Bravery.

It is but a poor compliment to a soldier-or, rather, it is not a compliment at all-to say of him that he was absolutely ignorant of fear. It is the overcoming of fear, not the entire absence of it, which constitutes bravery. In other words, the man who has never experienced the sensation of fear-if such a man ever il ed-13 lacking in relative ju gment He cannot reason from cause to effect far enough to see that if he does certain thing he is sure to be killed. And such a mental supposition, so far from constituting greatness, is merely a sign of weak intellect .- Chicago Chronisle.

Your friend, Mrs. --, is looking rauch improved in health. Yes, we persuaded her to try Miller's Compound Iron Pills, with the result you observe.

"Snitch" is a newly invented word Old Gentleman-Do you mean to say used to designate an individual who that your teacrers never thrash scans the newspapers in search of you? Little Boy-Never! We have items concerning matters upon which Oh, we get kep' in, and stood up la umns, hunts up prospective litigant; corners, and locked out, and locked and directs their "business" into the in, and made to write one word a hands of the pettifogging lawyer with whom he draws a commission.

WOMEN OUTLIVE MEN,

Stastics.

At Least That is the Showing of Some

It is strange but true that the most delicate child often outlives his stronger brother or sister. Many instances are on record of the long survival of those who seemed destined to die early. It is said of Voltaire, who Catarrhozone: What is it? It is lived to be eighty-four years old, that would not live a week, but he cele-Catarrhozone cures because it can brated his eighty-fifth birthday. Fon-Even more interesting than this is that it is possible for a woman to pre serve her youthful beauty even to old age, or, in some instances, to regain It. The Marquise of Mirabeau died at eighty-six with all the marks of youth in her face. Margaret Verdun at sixtyfive smoothed out the wrinkles, her hair grew again and her third set of the nostrils to still further irritate | teeth appeared. Cases of this third

The Professor has still further hope for the fair sex in the announcement that women live longer than men. One French woman, Marie Prioux, who died in 1838, was said to be 158 years old. Statistics of the various countries on this point are remarkable. In Germany only 413 of 1,000 males reach the age of fifty, while more than 500 of 1,000 females reach that age. In the United States there are 2,583 female to 1,398 male centenarians. In France, of ten centenarians seven were women and only three men. In the rest of Europe, of twenty-one

centenarians sixteen were women. The oldest person now living is held to be Annie Armstrong, who is 117 years old, and lives in a little town in county Clare, Ireland.

Miller's Grip Powders cure.

Unintentional Humor.

Miller's Worm Powders are a won-

DOROTHY'S ANSWER.

It was evening time in one of the London hospitals, and the nurse on duty was giving the little ones their last meal for the day. All, save one, were patiently waiting their turn to be served, the one in

question being a little rosy-cheeked

convalescent, who was calling lustily

for her portion. "Aren't you just a little impatient, Dorothy?" inquired the kindly nurse, with just a tinge of correction in her

"No, I'm not," retorted Dorothy, promptly. "I'm a little she patient!"

Worth Its Weight in Gold! HIRST'S PAIN EXTERMINATOR

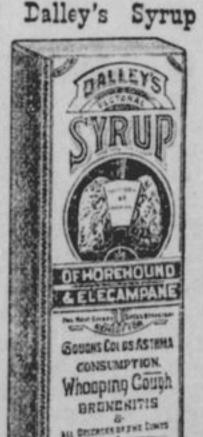
For Lumbago, Chills, Cramps, Insect Bites, Sprains, Bruises, Etc.

An Inconsiderate Patient. Physician (who has ordered his patient to take some sleeping powders)

-Well, sir, do you sleep any better now? Patient-Good Lord! Doctor, I can sleep well enough, but just as I am One day recently he refused to cash about to close my eyes the nurse wakes me up and gives me a sleeping

Miller's Worm Powders cure all ail-

There is with the beginning of the year a strong probability of war between two great life insurance companies, the New York Life and the Equitable.



EE DALLEY CO

HAMILTON ONT

powder.

of Horehound and Elecampane

This Syrup will effectually cure the most stubborn cold. It acts like magic on the bronchial

tubes. It will arrest consumption and prevent pneumonia, which are often brought on by slight colds neglected.

THE F. F. DALLEY CO., Limited. Handilton, Toronto and Montreal.

For 25 Years

A VALUABLE RECIPE

For Coughs, Colds and Lung Diseases Take a half teaspoonful Flax-seed Tea with

GERMAN BRUST BALSAM Four or five times a day. It never fails to give immediate relief. 25 and 50 cents at all Druggists, or from

M. F. EBY, Chemist, Port Elgin, Ont.

HILLOUILO HAVE A WELL-EARNED REPUTATION.

DON'T EXPERIMENT WITH UNKNOWN BRANDS. IT LEADS TO BAD RESULTS.

ISSUE NO 1. 1900.

## What Shall Be Done

FOR THE DELICATE GIRL

You have tried iron and other tonics. But she keeps pale and thin. Her sallow complexion worries you. Perhaps she has a little hacking cough also. Her head aches; and she cannot study. Give her

### Scott's Emulsion

The oil will feed her wasting body; the glycerine will soothe her cough, and the hypophosphites will give new power and

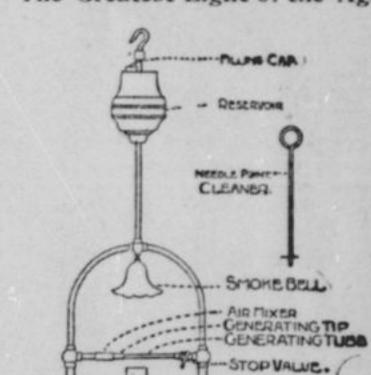
vigor to her nerves and brain. Never say you "cannot take cod-liver oil" until you have tried Scott's Emulsion. You will be obliged to change your opinion at once. Children especially become very fond of it; and infants do not know when it is added to their food.

50c. and \$1.00; all druggists. SCOTT & BOWNE, Chemists, Toronte.

According to the report of the horticultural college at Swanley, England, there is a greater demand for women gardeners than the institution can supply. Every student from the col-

New life for a quarter: Miller's Compound Iron Pills.

### Economy The Greatest Light of the Age



Gives upwards of 60 candle power of light for O hours at a cost of 7c. ger LIVE AGENTS WANTED THROUGHOUT CANADA. THE TORONTO AUER LIGHT CO.

Limited. 101 YONGE ST., TORONTO.

PREPARE YOURSELF For a good paying position,

of instruction in all courses pertaining to a successful business Individual instruction. NIMMO & HARRISON,

Thorough and up-to-date courses

Corner of Yonge and College Sta.

TORONTO.

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# Virginia Homes.

You searn all about Virginia lands, soil, water, climate, res urces, products. fruits, berries, mode of cultivation, prices, etc., by reading the VIRGINIA FARMER. Send 10c, for three months' subscription to

FARMER CO., Emporia, Va Sausage Casings--New impor-

English Sheep and American Hog Casingsreliable goods at right prices.
PARK, RLACKWELL & CO., Toronto. EXECUTORS FORCED SALE OF 50 VIRGINIA FARMS.

Apply to A. L. Adamson, Manchester, Va. 156 POPULAR SONGS neatly printed and bound in one volume. A grand collection of Musical Gerns, sentimental, pathstic, comic; a veritable treasury of the world's popular and beautiful songs. Price, 10 c-nts, postpaid.

JOHNSTON & MCFARLANE, 71 Yonge St., Toronto, Can.

WINTER TERM OPENS JANUARY 2nd, 1900

STRATFORD, ONT When cost of tuition, board, etc., superiority of training, rapid progress in studies, and like lihood of getting a situation after graduation are considered, our college is the best place i Canada for you. Our Catalogue gives full particulars. Write for one.
W. J. ELLIOTT, Principal.

TTS PERMANENTLY CURED BY DE IID No fits or nervouspess after first day's use. Send to 931 Arch street. Philadelphia. Pa., for treatise and free \$2 trial bottles. For sale by J. A. Harte 1780 Notre Dame street. Montreal, Que.