

SMALL ADS.

Advertisements of one inch or less, 35 cts. for first insertion, and 15 cents for each subsequent insertion.

Medical Directory.

DRS. JAMIESON & JAMIESON
Office and residence a short distance east of the Hahn House on Lambton Street, Lower Town, Durham.

J. G. HUTTON, M. D., C. M.
Office, over A. B. Currey's office, nearly opposite the Registry Office.

J. L. SMITH, M. B., M. C. P. S. O.
Office and residence, corner of Countess and Lambton Streets, opposite old Post Office.

DR. BURT.
Late Assistant Royal London Ophthalmic Hospital, England, and to Golden Square Throat and Nose Hospital.

DR. BROWN
L.R.C.P., London, England. Graduate of London, New York and Chicago.

Dental Directory.

DR. W. C. PICKERING, DENTIST
Office, over J. & J. Hunter's store, Durham, Ontario.

J. F. GRANT, D. D. S., L. D. S.
Honor Graduate University of Toronto, Graduate Royal College Dental Surgeons of Ontario.

Legal Directory.

A. B. CURREY
Barrister and Solicitor, Money to loan. Durham and Hanover, Ont.

LUCAS & HENRY
Barristers, Solicitors, etc. A member of the firm will be in Durham on Tuesday of each week.

THOMAS DELANY
Barrister, Solicitor, Etc. Artley Block Markdale, Ont.

Licensed Auctioneer

DAN. McLEAN
Licensed Auctioneer for County of Grey. Satisfaction guaranteed.

FARM FOR SALE
Lot 7, Con. 21, Egremont, containing 100 acres; about 85 acres under cultivation, balance hardwood bush.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS

In the Matter of the Estate of George Munro Ostrander, Late of the Township of Proton in the County of Grey, Farmer, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given pursuant to R.S.O. 1914, Chap. 121, Sec. 56 and amending Acts, that all persons having claims against the estate of George Munro Ostrander, late of the Township of Proton in the County of Grey, Farmer, deceased, who died on or about the 6th day of July A.D. 1923, are required to deliver or send by post prepaid to Lucas & Henry, Solicitors for the Executrix of the Estate, on or before the 6th day of September, 1923, their names and addresses, a full description of their claims, in writing, and the nature of the security, if any, held by them.

And take notice that after such last mentioned date, the Executrix shall proceed to distribute the assets of the said deceased among the parties entitled thereto, having regard only to the claims of which she shall then have notice, and the said Executrix shall not be liable for the said assets, or any part thereof, to any person or persons of whose claim notice shall not have been received by her at the time of such distribution.

Dated at Durham this 17th day of August, A.D. 1923. Lucas & Henry, Solicitors for Executrix.

WOOD FOR SALE
Hard and soft. Apply to Zenus Clark, Durham. 727 tf

CHIROPRACTIC
The Science that adds life to years and years to life. Consultation free. In Durham Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

W. G. Watson
DIRECTOR OF FUNERAL SERVICE
Priceville, Ont.

I have recently added a Motor Hearse to my equipment and am now in a position to render better service to my patrons.

All Our Graduates

have been placed to date and still there are calls for more. Get your course NOW. If you do not get it you pay for it anyway in smaller earnings and lost opportunities.

Enter any day. Write, call or phone for information. CENTRAL BUSINESS COLLEGE
Stratford and Mount Forest

NOTICE TO FARMERS

The Durham U.F.O. Live Stock Association will ship stock from Durham on Tuesdays. Shippers are requested to give three days' notice.

SHIPPING EVERY SATURDAY
Mr. Arnold D. Noble informs us that hereafter he will ship Hogs from Durham every Saturday forenoon. Highest prices paid. 1123 tf

FARM FOR SALE

North part of Lots 7 and 8, Con. 22, Egremont, containing 66 acres; 55 acres cleared, balance hardwood bush; in good state of cultivation; frame barn 44x50, stone basement, concrete stables; drilled well and cement tank at barn. Also Lots 6 and 7, Con. 4, S.D.R., Glenelg, containing 110 acres; 100 acres cleared and in good state of cultivation; on the premises are a brick house containing seven rooms, with good frame woodshed attached; drilled well at door; never failing springs on this farm, making a choice stock farm; this property will be sold right to quick purchaser. For particulars apply at Watson's Dairy, R.R. 4, Durham. 2121 tf

HOUSE FOR SALE

Two-storey cottage, brick; all conveniences; hard and soft water throughout the house; fully equipped and in good repair. Apply on premises to C. H. Danard. 712 tf

FARM FOR SALE

Lots 1 and 2, Concession 3, N.D.R., Glenelg, containing 100 acres; about 90 acres cleared and in good state of cultivation; stone house, frame barn, good outbuildings, two never-failing wells; good orchard, etc., etc. For full particulars apply to the owner, Thomas Davis, R. R. 2, Priceville. 3823 tf

HATCHING EGGS

Reduced prices after May 8: White Leghorn, \$1.00 per 15, \$5.00 per 100; Choice White Orpington \$1.00 per 15, O.A.C. strain Barred Rocks, 75c. per 15. Day-old chicks hatched May 24, May 28, June 15 and June 18.—Mrs. J. C. Henderson, Box 30, Durham, Ontario. 53 tf

Silver Black Foxes

A limited number of shares for sale in Priceville Fox Co., Limited
Priceville, Ont.
at \$100. Par Value
All registered pure bred stock. Low capitalization. All comon stock. Absolutely no watered stock. Ten years experience breeding. Stock from P.E.I.

Write for further particulars to PRICEVILLE FOX CO., Limited
PRICEVILLE, ONT.

EAT MORE HOME-GROWN

We Import Too Much Foreign Agricultural Products.

Canadians Use a Good Deal of Imported Fruit, Vegetables and Grain—Their Value Estimated at Nearly \$109,000,000—The Mystery of Nitrogen—No Alcohol in Silage Milk.

(Contributed by Ontario Department of Agriculture, Toronto.)

Are Canadian farmers getting the full advantage of their home market? A study of the import figures for the fiscal year ending March 31st last reveals the amazing extent to which the food stuffs we most pride ourselves in producing are imported for consumption in Canada.

Take fruits for instance. Of apples we imported 155,201 barrels worth \$775,819. They weren't all early apples either, for 30,028 barrels were brought in during March. During the year we imported: Berries, \$114,892; cherries, \$83,349; cranberries, \$212,894; grapes, \$661,443; peaches, \$403,312; pears, \$566,729; plums, \$303,495; and strawberries, \$785,150; a total of \$3,907,083. Add to this \$1,786,522 for dried apples, apricots, peaches, plums and prunes, and \$492,828 for canned peaches, jellies and jams and imported fruits and fruit juices being \$26,409,235, besides an item of \$3,728,475 for nuts. Much of this was, of course, for subtropical fruits, but some of these might be substituted, to our financial and gustatory advantage, by home grown products. For instance, we might eat more roast apples and fewer oranges. While dealing with matters horticultural a bill for \$1,064,311 for plants, shrubs, trees and vines might be mentioned.

Coming to vegetables, our total bill for the fresh article was \$3,575,070, of which cabbage accounted for \$187,689, onions for \$487,009, potatoes for \$537,291 and tomatoes for \$965,941, a total for these four commonly grown articles of \$2,177,930. Of canned vegetables we imported \$626,210 worth; of sauces, catsups and pickles, \$518,660. Our total outlay for vegetables and vegetable products reached the considerable sum of nearly \$5,000,000.

We have a great dairy country in Canada, yet we purchased abroad during the year \$1,844,212 worth of milk and its products. This included \$1,349,819 for 3,767,573 lbs. of butter, \$327,022 for 916,517 lbs. of cheese, \$46,387 for condensed milk, \$92,710 for casein, and even \$28,274 for sweet milk and cream. Our butter importations were supplemented by 1,165,440 lbs. of imported oleomargarine.

Our foreign grain bill amounted to \$11,275,682, though this included \$7,695,280 for feed corn, and \$2,020,596 for rice, of which 18,000,000 lbs. came from China. Milled products cost us \$685,895, and prepared foods and bakery products another \$500,000.

Our total imports under the head "Agricultural and Vegetable Products, Mainly Food" came to the rather startling total of \$108,701,762. We could hardly be expected, however, to produce our own tea, coffee and spices, though we might considerably reduce our sugar bill, which now amounts to approximately \$40,000,000 a year, by growing more beets.

We also imported \$20,935,298 worth of alcoholic beverages, which, as we all know, are mostly derived from the products of the farm. It may be, however, that some of our exported grains and fruits returned to us in this highly manufactured form.—R. D. Colquhoun, Dept. of Agricultural Economics, O. A. C. Guelph.

The Mystery of Nitrogen.

Since animal life must depend upon plant life for its support, we must first learn how nitrogen gets from the air into the plant. Every farm boy has seen the grain turn yellow at times in the very early spring and especially that which was growing in the dead furrows of the fields. This occurs largely because there isn't enough nitrogen in the right form for the plants to get at this time of the year. As a single element existing alone, neither animals nor the green plants can use nitrogen, and yet the air is the source of the entire supply for all life.

If we go back into history of Roman agriculture, we will find that even the farmers of that time knew enough to grow legumes. Even though all of this was known, it was not until 1887 that the reason for it was discovered. Then it was that the little swellings always found on the roots of legumes were discovered to contain countless numbers of minute forms of life, now known as bacteria. Later it was learned that these little workers had a great deal to do with keeping the soil in fit condition for the growing of crops, for they, in their magic way of living, are capable of taking the nitrogen out of the air that is in the soil and making it become a part of the soil compounds. In this way we have the cheapest means of keeping up the nitrogen supply of the soil.—Hoard's Dairyman.

No Alcohol in Silage Milk.

Satisfactory evidence has been adduced to show that by the feeding of corn silage alcohol is transferred to the milk. While it is true that silage does have traces of alcohol in it, yet it is altogether probable that the alcohol, as well as the acids of silage, are completely burned up in the cow and never passes even in minute traces into the milk.

The poultry house should be built as low as possible without danger of the attendants bumping their heads against the ceiling. A low house is more easily warmed than a high one.

Here and There

Protection of migratory birds has been added to the duties of the Canadian Pacific Railway's constabulary.

Airplanes attached to the Ontario Forestry Department are now equipped with radio sending apparatus so that they can keep in constant touch with the chief and other rangers.

There was an increase of sixty-three per cent in the number of immigrants to Canada during the last three months as compared with the corresponding period of last year.

Canadian Pacific agents in Britain recruited nearly five thousand men for work in the harvest fields of Western Canada and, through lack of steamship accommodation closed their doors on as many more who, attracted by the special harvest rate, sought to enter Canada.

The branch lines program of the Canadian Pacific Railway carried out this year will bring into operation on the prairies a larger mileage than any one year since 1914. Of the 431 miles of line under construction, 281 miles will be ready for handling grain in the Fall, and of the balance, 115 miles will be ready for steel by the winter freeze-up.

A building has been acquired by the University of Toronto to be entirely devoted to the manufacture of insulin. This will be the only factory in Canada to manufacture the curative fluid in commercial quantities and, although it is manufactured in the United States, Great Britain and Denmark, the Canadian product will be sold throughout the world.

Dawson City recently celebrated the twenty-seventh anniversary of the discovery of the Klondyke. In an exhibition of Yukon products cabbages 16 inches in diameter and weighing thirty pounds, potatoes as big as a man's head, pumpkins as big as watermelons, wheat, oats and barley bore witness to the fertility of the Yukon soil. Side by side with these ranged gold nuggets, gold dust and silver bars.

Dr. James Inches, Commissioner of Police, Detroit, and a guest at the Canadian Pacific Bungalow Camp at Nipigon, holds the record for the biggest speckled trout caught in the Nipigon River this season, having captured a fish weighing 7 1/2 pounds. This catch was above the average, but a large number of six pounders have been taken from the Nipigon this season. Several years ago, and from practically the same place, Dr. J. W. Cook, of Fort William, caught the world's record speckled trout, which weighed fourteen and one-half pounds, and was more than two and a half feet long.

Used Cars For Sale.
Smith Bros. list of used cars for this week is as follows:
1 1915 roadster, 1 1915 touring, 2 1916 tourings, 1 1918 touring, 1 1919

roadster, 1 1920 roadster with starter, 1 1922 Sedan, 1 ton truck with stake body, 1 1917 Chevrolet touring, 1 Fisher touring. See these cars before buying. 7191 tf

SURPRISE SOAP
A PURE HARD SOAP
Clothes a Good Color
To have Clothes perfectly cleansed and good color, the Soap must remove all the visible and invisible impurities. SURPRISE will do this thoroughly.

Specials for School Opening
160-page Scribbler..... 5c.
Lock Pencil Boxes..... 10c.
Hardwood Pencil Boxes..... 15c.
Large size Fabricoid School Bags..... 75c.
Strap Book Carriers..... 15c.
We have all the Public School Text Books, Pencils, Pens, Slates, Note Books, Ink, Exercise Books, Etc., Etc. GET READY FOR SCHOOL NOW.
THE VARIETY STORE

\$5 Starts you toward the ownership of a Ford Car, Truck or Tractor
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