

Thursday, May 3, 1923.

**SMALL ADS.**

Advertisements of one inch or less, 25 cts. for first insertion, and 15 cents for each subsequent insertion. Over one inch and under two inches, double the above amount. Yearly rates on application.

**Medical Directory.**

**DRS. JAMIESON & JAMIESON**  
Office and residence a short distance east of the Hahn House on Lambton Street, Lower Town, Durham. Office hours 2 to 5 p.m., 7 to 8 p.m. (except Sundays).

**J. G. HUTTON, M. D., C. M.**  
Office, over A. B. Curry's office, nearly opposite the Registry Office. Residence: Second house south of Registry Office on East side of Albert Street. Office hours: 9 to 11 a.m., 2 to 4 p.m. and 7 to 9 p.m. Telephone communication between office and residence at all hours.

**J. L. SMITH, M. B., M. C. P. S. O.**  
Office and residence, corner of Countess and Lambton Streets, opposite old Post Office. Office hours: 9 to 11 a.m., 1.30 to 4 p.m., 7 to 9 p.m. (Sundays and Thursday afternoons excepted).

**DR. BURT.**  
Late Assistant Royal London Ophthalmic Hospital, England, and to Golden Square Throat and Nose Hospital. Specialist: Eye, Ear, Throat and Nose. Office: 13 Frost Street, Owen Sound.

**DR. BROWN**  
L.R.C.P., London, England. Graduate of London, New York and Chicago. Diseases of Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat. Neustadt, Ont.

**Dental Directory**

**DR. W. C. PICKERING, DENTIST**  
Office, over J. & J. Hunter's store, Durham, Ontario.

**J. F. GRANT, D. D. S., L. D. S.**  
Honor Graduate University of Toronto, Graduate Royal College Dental Surgeons of Ontario. Dentistry in all its branches. Office, over D. C. Town's Jewellery Store.

**Legal Directory**

**A. B. CURREY**  
Barrister and Solicitor. Money to loan. Durham and Hanover, Ont.

**LUCAS & HENRY**  
Barristers, Solicitors, etc. A member of the firm will be in Durham on Saturday of each week. Appointments may be made with the Clerk in the office.  
I. B. Lucas, K. C. W. D. Henry, B. A. Markdale Durham Dundalk

**Licensed Auctioneer**

**DAN. McLEAN**  
Licensed Auctioneer for County of Grey. Satisfaction guaranteed. Reasonable terms. Dates of sales made at The Chronicle Office or with himself.

**FARM FOR SALE**  
Lot 7, Con. 21, Egrement, containing 100 acres; about 85 acres under cultivation, balance hardwood bush; convenient to school; on the premises are a frame barn 42x55 with stone foundation; concrete stables; also hay barn 30x50 with stone basement; hog pen 20x40; twelve-room brick house, furnace heated, also frame woodshed; drilled well close to house with windmill, concrete water tanks; 30 acres seeded to hay; 10 acres to sweet clover; this farm is well fenced and in a good state of cultivation. For information apply to  
Watson's Dairy, R.R. 4, Durham.  
212tf

**FARM FOR SALE**  
Lots 1 and 2, Concession 3, N.D.R., Glenelg, containing 100 acres; about 90 acres cleared and in good state of cultivation; stone house, frame barn, good outbuildings, two never-failing wells; good wood, etc., etc. For full particulars apply to the owner, Thomas Davis, R. R. 2, Priceville.  
3823tf

**FARM TO RENT**  
100 acres, being Lots 12 and 13, Con. 1, S.D.R., Glenelg; a good pasture farm; running water front and back. For particulars apply to Wm. Edwards, R.R. 1, Priceville.  
329tf

**FISHING PROHIBITED**  
Fishing on Lots 3 and 4, Con. 1, N.D.R., Glenelg, without permission is strictly prohibited.—Thomas V. Bell. 4263pd

**FISHING PROHIBITED**  
Any person found fishing without permission on Lots 1 and 2, Con. 1, N.D.R., Glenelg, will be prosecuted.—George Whitmore. 4262mpd

**HOUSE FOR SALE**  
Apply to Mrs. Neaves, Durham, Ont. 4193pd

**PIANO FOR SALE**  
Upright Piano, near Durham, for Sale Cheap, terms to suit  
**LOUIS BLOCH'S MUSIC CO.**  
Limited  
Owen Sound - Ont.

**All Our Graduates**

have been placed to date and still there are calls for more. Get your course NOW. If you do not get it you pay for it anyway in smaller earnings and lost opportunities.  
Enter any day. Write, call or phone for information.

**CENTRAL BUSINESS COLLEGE**  
Stratford and Mount Forest

**NOTICE TO FARMERS**  
The Durham U.F.O. Live Stock Association will ship stock from Durham on Tuesdays. Shippers are requested to give three days' notice.  
James Lawrence, Manager,  
Clifford Howell, Manager,  
Phone 92 R 11. Durham, R.R. 1.

**SHIPPING EVERY SATURDAY**  
Mr. Arnold D. Noble informs us that hereafter he will ship Hogs from Durham every Saturday forenoon. Highest prices paid. 1123tf

**WOOD FOR SALE**  
Hard and soft. Apply to Zenus Clark, Durham. 727tf

**FARM FOR SALE**  
North part of Lots 7 and 8, Con. 22, Egrement, containing 66 acres; 55 acres cleared, balance hardwood bush; in good state of cultivation; frame barn 44x50, stone basement, concrete stables; drilled well and cement tank at barn. Also Lots 6 and 7, Con. 4, S.D.R., Glenelg, containing 110 acres; 100 acres cleared and in good state of cultivation; on the premises are a brick house containing seven rooms, with good frame woodshed attached; drilled well at door; never failing springs on this farm, making a choice stock farm; this property will be sold right to quick purchaser. For particulars apply at  
Watson's Dairy, R.R. 4, Durham.  
212tf

**HOUSE FOR SALE**  
A comfortable six-roomed dwelling; hard and soft water; quarter acre of land; well fenced; good stable. Apply at The Chronicle Office, Durham. 329tf

**FOR SALE**  
Desirable residence in Upper Town; all modern conveniences; ideally situated; cash, or terms to suit purchaser. Sacrifice for quick sale, owner leaving town. Apply to Mrs. Bailey, Upper Town, or Chronicle Office. 412tf

**HOUSE FOR SALE**  
Comfortable rough-cast house on Bruce street; quarter acre of land; stable; water in kitchen; will sell cheap on reasonable terms. Apply to Miss Victoria Madden, Durham. 415tf

**BARN FOR SALE**  
Good frame barn 48x75, 21-foot posts, 6 bents. An opportunity to get a good building at a reasonable price.—James Ledingham, Dornoch, Ontario. 534p

**WARNING**  
Any person or persons found fishing or hunting on Lot 2, Con. 3, part of Lot 2, Con. 4, Lots 63 and 64, Con. 3, Lots 59, 60, 61, Con. 3, and Lots 46 and 47, Con. 2, will be prosecuted by the owners.—Robert Mighton, James Turnbull, W. Noble. 532pd

**HATCHING EGGS**  
Reduced prices after May 8: White Leghorn, \$1.00 per 15, \$5.00 per 100; Choice White Orpington \$1.00 per 15, O.A.C. strain Barred Rocks, 75c. per 15. Day-old chicks hatched May 24, May 28, June 15 and June 18.—Mrs. J. C. Henderson, Box 30, Durham, Ontario. 531tf

**Durham High School**

The School is thoroughly equipped to take up the following courses:  
(1) Junior Matriculation.  
(2) Entrance to Normal School.  
Each member of the Staff is a University Graduate and experienced Teacher.  
Intending pupils should prepare to enter at beginning of term.  
Information as to Courses may be obtained from the Principal.  
The School has a creditable record in the past which it hopes to maintain in the future.  
Durham is an attractive and healthy town and good accommodation can be obtained at reasonable rates.  
C. H. DANARD, B. A., Principal.  
C. L. GRANT, Chairman.  
A man whose only motive for action is wages does a bad piece of work.

**TEST YOUR SEED CORN**

It is More Uncertain Than That of Cereals.

Seed Tests Will Repay Corn Growers—The Sawdust Germination Box Method — Allow Eight or Ten Days for Germination—A Use for Old Fruit Jar Rubbers.

(Contributed by Ontario Department of Agriculture, Toronto.)

Without good seed satisfactory crop production is impossible. Good crops of wheat, oats, and barley are grown each year without a seed test before seeding. "Why can we not get the same condition in corn?" is frequently asked. Corn is different in many ways from the cereals mentioned, and we cannot expect the high germination common to well ripened before harvest grains. Corn ripens later in the season when damp days and nights are common. The grain is attached to an open pithy cob that is frequently slower in drying out than the grain is in ripening. The corn grain contains a large percentage of oil, and the grain oils are not noted as preservatives if subjected to many changes. The corn germ is not as well protected by coverings as is the germ in the other farm grains. The fact that wheat, oats and barley can generally be sown without a test and relied on to germinate has led many farmers to believe that the same holds good for corn, and they hesitate to do the necessary careful work and prove to themselves the dependability of the seed corn before planting.

**Seed Tests Will Repay Corn Growers.**

A few hours devoted to corn testing during the slack season in February or March will frequently prove of greater value in providing corn with which to fill the corn crib the next autumn than many days of hard work in the field during the season of growth. With the seed carefully tested, and proven capable of producing strong vigorous plants, the risk is removed from the most important of all the factors involved in corn-growing. Various methods of making a germination test have been devised, and different measures of success in operation obtained. The elimination that follows experience has caused a discard of many methods and centered on the usefulness and simplicity of the Sawdust Corn Germination Box.

**The Sawdust Germination Box.**

This method requires a minimum of attention, it is easy to prepare, and it is sure. The box used as a container for the sawdust can be of any convenient size, easy to handle or stack up. Boxes 30 x 30 inches and 5 inches deep are very satisfactory and are large enough to test the seed ears required to plant five or six acres. The seed bed is prepared as follows: Pack moist sawdust to the depth of three inches in the box (old or dry sawdust, hardwood sawdust is to be desired). Mark off in squares 2 1/2 x 2 1/2 inches with pencil a piece of cotton sheeting checkerboard fashion, number the squares. Lay this sheet over the sawdust, press down and moisten. Take six grains of corn from the ears to be tested, two from near the butt, two from the tip, and place these in each square, number the ear to correspond with the number of the square in which the six grains are placed. Using a piece of cotton of the same dimension as the box, lay it over the seed and press down gently, do not disturb the corn in the numbered spaces. Take a second cloth large enough to fold both ways or about twice the size of the box, lay this larger cloth over the box in such a way that it extends all around, cover the box area with warm, moist sawdust, piling directly on the last applied large cloth, pack the sawdust down well, by treading or stamping with a brick or heavy block of wood. This layer of sawdust should be two inches thick when firmed. Fold the extending portions of the cloth over the sawdust forming as it were a large pillow or pad. Allow Eight or Ten Days for Results.

When this has been done, the box or boxes should be set away in a stable or room where the temperature is always above freezing and generally maintained at 60 to 70 degrees. If mice abound, cover the box with a wire screen. After eight or ten days examine the germination for results, lift off the sawdust pad and then very carefully roll back the cloth that is in direct contact with the corn. Take note of the germination of the kernels in each numbered square, and save or discard according to the strength of germination. Every ear that has given dead, mouldy or weak germinating kernels should be thrown into the feed bin, and only those showing great vigor and freedom from mould should be used. At the end of ten days the sprout and roots should be at least two inches long. The box, sawdust and cloth should not be used a second time without thorough scalding; this is done to destroy fungus spores that may be present. The outside two inches of space should not be used, as it may dry out and check the germination of any seed placed near the edge of the box.—L. Stevenson, Sec., Dept. of Agriculture.

**Use for Old Fruit Jar Rubbers.**

Old fruit jar rubbers came in handy last winter when the snow was on the ground. My boy stepped on an axe and cut a big gash in his rubber. I melted a fruit jar rubber to the consistency of wax, poured it into the gash and stuck it back in place. When it became cold the rubber was as good as new.

A man can farm any old way he likes on his own farm. But he can't get out of paying for privilege of doing things the wrong way. He pays in short crops and various losses that cut down his earnings.

**Problems of the Farm**

Contributed by Grey County Department of Agriculture

For some time the Department of Agriculture, Markdale, have been hearing criticisms regarding the efficiency of the hog ear-tags. Many claimed they are torn out of the ear by the hogs.

Accordingly we wrote to Mr. A. B. McDonald, Director Ontario Hog Graders, last week. His reply is as follows: "Regarding tags, I do not see any other satisfactory method of marketing hogs than by the use of these tags. There have been some complaints regarding these tags coming out of the ears in transit, but this, I believe, is due to the fact that they have not been properly inserted. Last week we made a test on the suitability of these tags and found that after tagging 35 hogs securely not one of them was out when the shipment arrived at the packing plant. I think it is sound policy to advise farmers to purchase this means of marking their hogs so that they can be identified when the grader is grading them at the point of market. When this is done the farmers can get a copy of the grading certificate which will show the individual grading of every marked hog."

It will thus be seen that the tags if properly placed are satisfactory. It pays to get them, indeed.

**Grey Farmers Produce Select Hogs.**  
That Grey County farmers can

**Here and There**

An addition to the Canadian Pacific Montreal-Toronto train service is a nightly train each way, making six trains every night between the two cities. The increase was found necessary on account of the heavy tourist traffic to Montreal from the West.

The opinion of Hon. T. D. Pattullo, Minister of Lands of British Columbia, is that "Canada can absorb at least 300,000 people annually, and this number can come on indefinitely. There is no limit to the requirements of the country. As many as we can get are wanted.

Nova Scotia is endeavoring to arrange an "old home" month during July or August of 1923, and it is expected that many from distant parts of Canada and the United States will visit the towns of their origin during the festival period set apart.

Incomparable Lake Louise has achieved new fame. The makers of the Gray-Dort car have put out a model in a new color which they term "Lake Louise Blue." It is of a lovely green-blue, and if it has caught anything of the glorious gleam of Canada's most beautiful mountain lake it should be a popular color for other than motor cars.

Big Bill, the last surviving buffalo at the Pinarok Park Zoo, St. Thomas, was recently shot. The animal had been suffering for some time from the same malady which carried off his mate a few months ago. Big Bill was said to have been the finest specimen of Buffalo east of the Government Park at Wainwright, Saskatchewan.

Albert Steedwell, Canadian Pacific Railway engineer at Fort William, has an airedale dog that is a wolf killer. Mr. Steedwell has a farm at Upsala, and while visiting the farm the dog routed out a brush wolf and chased it. During the subsequent battle one could hardly tell which was dog and which was wolf. Mr. Steedwell went to the assistance of his pet and together they finished the wolf.

T. W. McKenzie, Canadian Pacific Railway agent at Rosemary, Alberta, has received letters patent on a device for the purpose of locking automobiles. It is so constructed that when the switch is thrown off the car is automatically locked, thereby eliminating the possible chance of an owner leaving his car unprotected. The device cannot be operated nor the car started by an unauthorized person without causing an alarm.

The number of persons killed or injured while trespassing on railroad tracks were 50 per cent. less in 1922 than the average of the preceding fifteen years. The figures are 5,300 for nine months of 1922 compared with 10,736, the average for the previous year, according to an announcement made by the Safety Section of the American Railroad Association. This reduction in casualties is claimed to be due to the improved policing by the roads and to success of the Safety First movement.

From September 1 to March 31 inclusive, the Canadian Pacific Railway has transported to Vancouver 7,884 cars of grain, representing 11,668,328 bushels. Last year during the same period the movement amounted to 2,802 cars or 3,967,632 bushels. From the beginning of the crop season 13,571,320 bushels had been exported from Vancouver, of which 11,128,620 went to the United Kingdom, 2,242,300 to the Orient and 200,400 to South America. Last year during the same period export amounted to 5,000,000 bushels.

produce select bacon hogs is proven by Mr. Harry Shaw, Markdale. He sold nine hogs on April 10. They were graded as al. hogs are at the present time whether shipped to the abattoirs or directly to the abattoirs. Out of the nine, eight graded select, for which he was paid the select price, as he had the hogs marked.

The following were the prices received: For the 8 select, which weighed 150 lbs., \$12.37 per 100, and for the one heavy, 250 lbs., \$10.25 was given. The net total received after paying 50c. per 100 for expenses and \$1.64 for insurance, government inspection and stamp tax, was \$206.71.

Grey County can produce select bacon hogs. Had Mr. Shaw not marked his hogs he would not have received the premium. Moreover, because he is producing the proper type of hog he received \$12.37 when the flat rate was \$11.25.

**Third Anniversary.**

Three years ago, April 27, the office at Markdale was given to me. They have been strenuous years. Considerable has been done, but not nearly what should have been accomplished had a full measure of co-operation been accorded. I, however, offer thanks to all who have sought assistance. My only hope is that any help given has been fully satisfactory.

We are here to serve. Every farmer has not taken advantage of that service. We do not know your difficulties if you do not take us into your confidence. Let us get together more in the future. You can help me. I will endeavor to give my best and trust I may never prove unworthy of any confidence reposed in me.

**Farmers! Do You Know—**

That Danish farmers import nearly all their hog feed from Canada and the United States?

That Danish farmers produce 85 per cent. of select bacon hogs because of skill in breeding and feeding?

That Danish bacon sold in England for 98-105 shillings, whereas Canadian sold for 70-95 shillings per cwt. on March 17?

That if Canadian farmers were able to sell their bacon for the same as the Danish farmers they would be getting from \$1.50 to \$3.00 per hundred live weight more than present prices right now?

Then why not produce select bacon hogs to capture the British market and secure the extra prices?

The whole matter is in your hands. Do you want better prices? If you do, supply that which the market demands. Have your hogs graded. It pays.

The Department at Markdale has just received the following communication from the Industrial and Development Council of Canadian Meat Packers: "As a matter of much urgency this Council has had to issue a special warning to farmers to have all their male lambs intended for market docked and castrated this spring without fail. The conditions described developed recently with great rapidity."

For the past two years the Provincial Department at Markdale, in connection with the Dominion Department at Ottawa, have been insisting upon farmers to castrate their lambs. The necessity has arisen because of the decreasing demands for Canadian lamb on Canadian markets due to indifferent quality of this meat which was sold. Sheep-raisers who have the welfare of their industry at heart will recognize in the request the first murmurs for the sale of mutton on the graded basis. We would therefore in sounding this warning make an appeal to all farmers to get busy and have all lambs properly locked after this spring. In your own interest we believe it would pay you financially every time.

Regarding the marketing of these lambs which are properly looked after, the Department will undertake to have special salesmen on the Toronto stockyards for their carload or part of carload which are shipped to Toronto. We are here to help

**EXCRUCIATING PAINS, CRAMPS**

Entirely Remedied by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

Eberts, Ont.—"I started with cramps and bearing-down pains at the age of eleven years, and I would get so nervous I could hardly stay in bed, and I had such pains that I would scream, and my mother would call the doctor to give me something to take. At eighteen I married, and I have four healthy children, but I still have pains in my right side. I am a farmer's wife with more work than I am able to do. I have taken three bottles of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and I feel that it is helping me every day. My sister-in-law, who has been taking your medicine for some time and uses your Sanative Wash, told me about it and I recommend it now, as I have received great relief from it."—Mrs. NELSON YOTT, R. R. 1, Eberts, Ont.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is a medicine for ailments common to women. It has been used for such troubles for nearly fifty years, and thousands of women have found relief as did Mrs. Yott, by taking this splendid medicine.

If you are suffering from irregularity, painful times, nervousness, headache, backache or melancholia, you should at once begin to take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. It is excellent to strengthen the system and help to perform its functions with ease and regularity.

you in all matters pertaining to this kind. We would request earnestly that you make use of that available service, which is rendered free of charge.

**Nitro Culture.**

In looking over the records pertaining to the number of bottles of Culture which is used for the inoculation of alfalfa and clover seeds, we find 197 bottles were ordered by 140 farmers. We believe that the use of this material pays handsomely. Our contention is borne by the number who have ordered this material.

**The Wool Market.**

The following is a clipping from the Canadian Farmer. It is worth reading: "The wool market has taken a decided upward swing of late and prospects appear brighter than has been the case for the past several years. This advanced price is all the more gratifying when an analysis of the situation shows that the demand is in no way fictitious but is the result of the age-old law of supply and demand. The position of the wool market to-day is sound, prices are far advanced from the depressed low of the past few years and considerably better than the ruling prices just prior to the World War in 1914. Consumption is ahead of production and as long as that situation remains true, the market for wool will continue to be good."

In this powder and rouge age a flower isn't the only thing that is born to bluish unseen.

**Silver Black Foxes**  
A limited number of shares for sale in  
**Priceville Fox Co., Limited**  
Priceville, Ont.  
at \$100. Par Value  
All registered pure bred stock. Low capitalization. Absolutely no watered stock. Ten years experience breeding.  
Stock from P.E.I.  
Write for further particulars to  
**PRICEVILLE FOX CO., Limited**  
PRICEVILLE, ONT.

**Big Values in Hosiery & Gloves**

A wide range to choose from in Women's Silk Hose. In plain, fancy, striped and clocked. Colors: white, nude, brown, beige, dove and black.

Woman's outside ribbed top mercerized lisle in black.  
Children's fancy ribbed lisle Sox, in white, brown, blue and black  
QUEEN QUALITY GLOVES. We have the novelty silk gauntlet  
Fancy and Long Silk Gloves in the Newest of colors.  
Women's black pat. leather slippers, grey suede trim at \$4.00

**C. L. GRANT**