

SMALL ADS.

Advertisements of one inch or less, 35 cts. for first insertion, and 15 cents for each subsequent insertion. Over one inch and under two inches, double the above amount. Yearly rates on application.

Medical Directory.

DR. JAMIESON & JAMIESON
Office and residence a short distance east of the Hahn House, on Lambton Street, Lower Town, Durham. Office hours: 2 to 5 p.m., 7 to 9 p.m., except Sundays.

J. G. HUTTON, M.D., C.M.

Office: Over A. B. Curry's office, nearly opposite the Registry Office, Residence: Second house south of Registry Office on East side of Albert Street. Office hours: 9 to 11 a.m., 2 to 4 p.m. and 7 to 9 p.m. Telephone communication between office and residence at all hours.

J. L. SMITH, M.B., M.C.P.S.O.
Office and residence, Corner of Countess and Lambton Streets, opposite old post office. Office hours: 9 to 11 a.m., 1:30 to 4 p.m., 7 to 9 p.m., Sundays and Thursday afternoons excepted.

DR. BURT
Late Assistant Royal London Ophthalmic Hospital, England, and to Golden Square Throat and Nose Hospital. Specialist: Eye, Ear, Throat and Nose. Office: 18 Frost Street, Owen Sound.

DR. BROWN
L.R.C.P., London, England. Graduate of London, New York and Chicago. Diseases of Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat. Neustadt, Ont.

Dental Directory.

DR. W. G. PICKERING, Dentist.
Office: Over J. & J. Hunter's Store, Durham, Ont.

J. F. GRANT, D.D.S., L.D.S.
Honor Graduate University of Toronto, Graduate Royal College Dental Surgeons of Ontario. Dentistry in all its branches. Office: Over D. C. Town's Jewellery Store.

Legal Directory

A. B. CURREY
Barrister and Solicitor
Durham and Hanover. Money to Loan

LUCAS & HENRY
Barristers, Solicitors, Etc.
Markdale, Durham and Dundalk
A member of the firm will be in Durham on Tuesday of each week. Appointments may be made with the Clerk in the office.
I. B. Lucas, K.C. W. D. Henry, B.A.

Licensed Auctioneer

DAN. McLEAN
Licensed Auctioneer for County of Grey. Satisfaction guaranteed. Terms reasonable. Dates of sales made at The Chronicle Office or with himself.

J. RAINFORD
Piano Tuner
Durham, Ontario.
General expert. Repairs a specialty. Orders left at H. J. Snell's Music Store promptly attended to. D153m

MILK REDUCED TO 10c.
Mr. W. R. Watson, milk vendor, wishes to announce that he has reduced milk to 10c. a quart, and cream to 5c., and is prepared to supply any quantity. Wash bottles and return promptly, as they are needed in the business. 22tf

FOR SALE
Good double house and comfortable frame house in Upper Town; hardwood floors, two mantels, hot air heating; large clothes closets in bedrooms; good cistern; hen-house; one-half acre of good garden land. Cheap to quick buyer.—R. J. Matthews, Durham. 32tf

FOR SALE
A good home. Apply to Joseph A. Brown, Durham. 16tf

WOOD FOR SALE
Hard and soft. Apply to Zenus Clark, Durham. 727tf

SHIPPING EVERY SATURDAY
Mr. Arnold D. Noble informs us that hereafter he will ship Hogs from Durham every Saturday forenoon. Highest prices paid. 1123tf

FOR SALE
1 second-hand Gasoline Engine, 3 1/2 horsepower, in good running order, for \$25.00. Also Brantford Iron Pumps, the easiest working and cheapest pump on the market. \$7.00 and up.—W. D. Connor, Durham, Ontario. 316tf

NOTICE
In the estate of John O'Donnell, late of the Town of Durham, deceased.
All persons owing accounts to the late John O'Donnell, are requested to make payment of same to A. B. Curry, Solicitor, Durham, on or before December 20 next.
Dated at Durham, Dec. 6, 1922.
A. B. CURREY,
Solicitor for the Estate of John O'Donnell.

SPIRELLA CORSETS

Ladies—Call at once and get your goods. Intending buyers will do well to examine our large stock now on hand. Any style and size. Prices from \$4.50 up.

THE SPIRELLA PARLORS
Mrs. J. C. Nichol
Nov. 28 1yr. Representative.

All Our Graduates

have been placed to date and still there are calls for more. Get your course NOW. If you do not get it you pay for it anyway in smaller earnings and lost opportunities.

Enter any day. Write, call or phone for information.

CENTRAL BUSINESS COLLEGE
Stratford and Mount Forest

NOTICE TO FARMERS

The Durham U.F.O. Live Stock Association will ship stock from Durham on Tuesdays. Shippers are requested to give three days' notice. James Lawrence, Manager, Phone 606 r 3 Durham, R.R. 1 1127tf.

EXECUTOR'S SALE

The Executors of the Estate of the late James Webber, deceased, will offer for sale by Public Auction subject to a reserved bid, the land and premises known as Lots numbers 13 and 14, Concession 2, N.D.R., in the Township of Glenelg, 100 acres, more or less, at the Hahn Hotel in Durham, on Saturday, the 16th day of December, A.D. 1922, at 3 o'clock p.m.

There is said to be a fairly good log house and log barn on the property, and fairly well fenced. Terms of Sale.—Ten per cent. of purchase price at time of sale, and balance within 30 days. Or one-third of purchase price at time of sale and balance on mortgage at 6 per cent., the terms of which are to be agreed upon.

SARAH WEBBER,
A. H. JACKSON,
Executors,
D. McLEAN, Auctioneer.
11234

HOUSE FOR SALE

Frame, 20x24; partly taken down; unbroken. Apply to W. Edwards, Priceville R.R. 1; Phone Durham 608r14. 1130tf

FOR SALE

Lot about 15 acres; good house and outbuildings; near town; or would exchange for 50-acre farm. Apply by letter to Box 10, Chronicle, 1273p

GRAIN CHOPPER FOR SALE

In good condition; practically as good as new; 12-inch plate and speed jack. Apply to Adam Keller, R.R. 3, Aytun, Ontario. 1274pd

FARM FOR SALE

Lot 40, Con. 3, E.G.R., Glenelg, containing 100 acres, about 70 cleared and under cultivation; balance swamp and hardwood; four miles from Durham; one and a half miles from Provincial Highway; three-quarter mile from school; on the premises is a frame barn 45 x 55 with all adjoining 24 x 50, all on stone foundation; cement flooring throughout; cattle stable fitted with steel stalls and stanchions and cement mangers; concrete silo 12x30; good woodshed and cellar; drilled well and windmill; large supply tank and water on tap in stable; 30 acres fall ploughing done. Apply to W. J. Ritchie, Durham, R.R. 1. 1f

ROOMS TO RENT

The south side of frame house opposite Smith's Garage, Garafraxa street, Durham. Terms reasonable. Apply to Mrs. Carwardine, care of Richard Hoy, Flesherton.

OWEN SOUND YOUNG MEN WERE DISAPPOINTED

(Owen Sound Sun-Times.)
As a result of a typographical error which appeared in Mr. E. C. Scarrow's advertisement yesterday, offering "garters for women hard to fit," when the word "garters" should have read "gaiters," there were approximately 250 male applications for positions in Mr. Scarrow's store this morning. The young men evidently thought that the "garters" would be fitted in the store.

Caught Unawares.

It was the Grammar period, and the teacher asked the class to prepare a sentence with the word "judicious" in it. Seeing Ikey, one of his Yiddish pupils, interested in something else than the work, the teacher called on the boy to give his sentence. Ikey was not the brightest pupil in the school, but after considerable meditation, he came out with the following: "For dinner we had garlic and other Jew dishes."

SKINNING AN ANIMAL

How to Get the Best Out of a Hide.

Skin While the Carcass is Warm—Have the Knife Sharp—Avoid Wrinkling—Cut Carefully About the Legs.

(Contributed by Ontario Department of Agriculture, Toronto.)

During the autumn season, considerable farm butchering is done, and in the operation many good hides are spoiled in the skinning. To do a good job easily select a clean hard spot in the shelter of a tree or in a building if the floor is good. A block and tackle or other hoist arrangement should be rigged in a convenient position.

Skin While Carcass is Warm.

The animal should be clean; if not it will be difficult to keep the hide and carcass in proper condition. The skinning should start immediately the animal is dead, and the more quickly it is done while the animal is warm the more easily the hide will come off. Make sure that the knife is sharp. After stunning and sticking the animal it should be suspended to facilitate bleeding. When in the suspended position the operator should begin skinning the head, cheeks and face. When skinning over the face leave the flesh on the head. The presence of meat on the hide is an objection. The head is removed from the neck at the atlas joint, or end of the spinal column. The horns should not be removed from the skull. With the head out of the way the animal should be completely lowered and placed breast up, being held in this position by a spiked stick between brisket and floor. The legs should then be skinned out and the feet removed.

Avoid Forming of Wrinkles.

After removing the feet the hide should be ripped down the belly from the sticking cut to the tail. The sides should then be skinned by working forward to the brisket and then back to the inside of the hind leg, close to the tail. The free hand should be used to lift away, pulling outward and upward against the knife. Care should be taken to prevent the formation of wrinkles under the hide as it is being removed. The hide should be skinned off nearly to the back bone, leaving it attached at the thighs and shoulders. Change the prop over to the other side of brisket and skin the other side in the same manner. Cut Carefully About the Legs.

For the cut at the front legs start in the center, cutting the skin well forward at the brisket and in advance of the front legs, cut back to the union of the fore leg and body and on down the inside of leg to meet the cut made when skinning the shin. In skinning the hind legs start at the center line about six inches from the tail and split the skin in straight line to the hock. Skin over the rump and thighs. At this stage it is best to insert a gambrel above the hock joints and raise the carcass so that the shoulder will still rest on the floor. Split the skin on the under side of the tail and skin out the tail bone to the end.

Skin Away From Tail and Legs.

Skin the hide carefully away from the base of the tail and strip from the legs and back, using the flat or a blunt instrument such as a knife handle, skinning stone or the back of a cleaver. Be careful and do not cut the hide, since each cut reduces the value. When skinned down to the shoulders the carcass is hoisted clear of the floor and the skinning completed down over the neck. Split the ears by cutting lengthwise and fold the hide flesh side in. Tie for shipment.—Ontario Department of Agriculture, Toronto.

Cheap Ice For the Farmer.

Farmers who have not already done so should prepare to lay by a store of ice for cooling milk and for household use next summer. The cost of harvesting and storing ice is low when compared with the saving effected. Ordinarily, it is safe to harvest two tons of ice for each cow in the herd. This will allow for melting and leave enough for family needs. Where cream only is sold, about one-third of that quantity of ice will be needed.

Did you ever try co-operation in ice harvesting? It works like a charm. Get one or two of your neighbors to go into such a scheme. One pond or stream and one set of tools will answer for all. The equipment necessary for harvesting and storing ice consists simply of saws, tongs, and iron bars for pushing the blocks of ice around.

A rough board enclosure ten feet square and eight feet high will hold sufficient ice to provide fifty pounds per day for 130 days after allowing for a reasonable amount of wastage. An important fact to be remembered is that the smaller the quantity of ice stored the larger is the proportion of waste. The bottom of the enclosure should be covered with a foot of sawdust, and a foot of space left between the boards and the ice, which should also be filled with sawdust. The ice should be similarly covered. The drier the sawdust the better. If the soil beneath the enclosure is impervious clay, a layer of gravel under the sawdust is advisable.

If sawdust is not obtainable, planer mill shavings will serve. If neither is to be had, two feet of marsh hay or any wild hay will answer. The roughest kind of a shed that will resist the weather is all that is required.

If you are not making money on the farm, scratch your head and do some hard thinking.

Keep feeding the hens or they'll stop laying. Keep feeding the pullets or they'll stop growing.

Railway News

Toronto.—It is announced that Mr. G. S. Beer, C. P. R. city passenger agent, under District Passenger Agent William Fulton, has been promoted to the post of assistant district passenger agent. Mr. Fulton now has two assistants in his territory.

Medicine Hat, Alberta.—An expenditure of about \$60,000 is represented by the extension to the Canadian Pacific Railway roundhouse and the construction of the Company's mechanical coaling plant, and that sum is about equally divided between these two improvements. In both instances the work has given much employment to local men and there is still a considerable amount of inside work to be done in connection with the extension to the roundhouse.

Renfrew, Ontario.—Mr. Ed. Williams, Canadian Pacific Railway baggage master, who in addition to his regular duties, takes care of the flower garden which attracts so much favorable comment from travellers over the line, has secured another triumph. Mr. Williams has just been notified that his plot has been awarded second prize in the Quebec district, all of the depot gardens having been recently judged by an official of the road. During the past few years Mr. Williams has carried off a number of first prizes but the competition is growing keener year by year.

St. Thomas, Ontario.—Work has been commenced on the construction of an extension to the present C.P.R. yards east of the city, in the form of an 800-foot repair track at an expenditure of approximately \$15,000. The grading work which is being done by Irwin and Son of this city, was started recently. The extension is necessary to cope with the increased business and also to facilitate the repairing of cars. It is also understood that the addition of the new tracks will result in several more employees being added to the C.P.R. repair gang.

A small track about 80 feet long will also be erected alongside the new tracks to be used in case of an emergency. The new track will hold at least forty cars. Four teams and about twenty men are engaged in rushing this work to completion.

Belfast, Ireland.—For the first time on record a Canadian-bound steamer sailed from Belfast Lough conveying mails direct from the Northern capital. The vessel was the Canadian Pacific Railway Company's S.S. "Metagama," which, incidentally, was built in Belfast. The vessel anchored off Killybegs and 23 bags of mail, together with some 100 emigrants from Ulster, were conveyed to it by the Harbor Commissioners' tug "Musgrave."

Hitherto it had been the practice to send the mails to Liverpool and other ports, from which they were despatched, but, acting on instructions from the secretary of the Post Office in London, the present system was introduced.

One of the passengers was a five-year-old child, from Dublin, whose parents are in Canada. The little one was in charge of a matron who handed it over to the matron of the "Metagama."

A Belfast "Telegraph" representative was shown over the "Metagama," and saw something of the excellent arrangements made for the comfort of passengers.

London, England.—Major A. Ewan Moore, London Manager of the C.P.R. Department of Colonisation and Development, 62-65, Charing Cross, has received the following letter from their Brussels office:

"Dear Sir,—I beg to advise that a certain Mr. Martin, Avneue des Courses, Bruxelles, who has formerly resided in Canada, brought over by our Line in April of this year a shipment of Canadian potatoes. They were planted soon after arrival, at Boisfort, a suburb of Brussels, where an exhibition of land products was held on Sunday last. A certain Mr. Lemmens planted 2 1/2 acres with Mountain Green and Irish Cobbler. His crop amounted to over 300,000 lbs.; one plant bore 9 lbs. 2 ozs., one potato weighing well over 2 lbs. This particular plant has been lent to us for window display and has attracted a great deal of attention. Mr. Martin has 400,000 kilos of Canadian potatoes in Belgium, which are not to be sold for immediate consumption but only for reproduction.—Yours very truly,
(Signed) C. DE MEY, Agent."

FERGUS DOCTOR FINED

On information laid by Chief Officer Charles Jones of the dispensary department of the Ontario License Board, Toronto, Dr. A. D. Barnett, a Fergus physician, was arraigned in the police court before Police Magistrate Hellyer at Fergus, charged with giving liquor prescriptions in evasion of the Act.

Defendant entered a plea of guilty and was fined \$100 and costs or two months in default of payment. The penalty, which amounted to \$25, was paid. Evidence submitted by County Crown Attorney J. M. Kearns of Guelph, who conducted the prosecution, showed that Dr. Barnett had issued 600 prescriptions during the months of August and September, and 640 in October on two Fergus drug stores, in addition to those which he had given on the dispensaries at Toronto and Hamilton.

HORSE BLANKET FOUND

Between Varney and Petty's corner. Inquire at The Chronicle Office.

Problems of the Farm

Contributed by Grey County Department of Agriculture

Land Improvement Work.

The official list of the Ontario Provincial Winter Fair gives an account of the sale of 92 Grey County lambs on August 1, 1922. Briefly the report is as follows:

Ten lambs for 13 1/2 cents per pound; 15 for 13c. per pound and 72 for 12 1/2c. pound, when the prevailing prices on the market that day for the lambs marketed was from 11 cents to 11 1/2 cents per pound. The advance was thus 1 cent to 2c. per pound.

The main reasons for the increase were the use of a pure bred sire, docking and castrating. The lambs were well fitted and of the proper weight.

If every lamb marketed in Grey County had been bred right, fed right, handled right and marketed at the right weight, the extra money secured would have gone a long way in paying the farmers' taxes in Grey County at the present time. Let every farmer get busy and properly take care of his sheep. They are the most profitable animals on the farm to-day.

Wool Prospects.

In a letter recently sent out by the Canadian Co-operative Wool Growers, it is claimed prospects were never better. The supply of wool on hand is being quickly used and Sir Arthur Goldfinch, one of the best authorities on the woolen trade declares that all classes of wool will be scarce. He forecasts a big demand for cross-bred wools. It is this type which is produced in Canada. Stay with the sheep. They will pay big dividends.

Short Courses.

Beginning on January 2, and finishing on February 23, Short Courses in Agriculture, Domestic Science and Home Nursing will be held at Clarksburg and Holstein. If possible a few three-days judging courses will be held in conjunction with several agricultural societies. These are staged in order that the greatest number of young men will be given an opportunity to learn the fundamentals of stock judging.

AUCTION SALE

OF FARM STOCK & IMPLEMENTS

The undersigned Auctioneer has been instructed to sell by Public Auction at Lot 27, Con. 7, Bentinck, **MONDAY, DECEMBER 18, 1922**

Heavy Bay Mare, 9 years old; General Purpose Horse, 8 years old; Pony Mare, aged; well-bred Durham Cow, supposed in calf; 2 Holstein Cows, supposed in calf; Blue Cow, supposed in calf; Heifer, 3 years old, farrow; Heifer, rising 2 years; 3 Steers, rising 1 yr.; Heifer, rising 1 year; 3 Pigs, 5 mos. old; 7 Pigs, 2 months old.

Massey-Harris Binder, 6 ft. cut; Deering Mower, 5 ft., nearly new; McCormick Hay Rake; Massey-Harris Seed Drill, 10-hoe; Scuffer; Walking Plough; Crown 2-furrow Plough; set 4-section Iron Harrows; Lumber Wagon; Wagon Box; Hay Rack; Democrat, with two seats; rubber-tired Buggy, nearly new; 2 sets Bobsleighs; Open Buggy; Stone-boat; set Heavy Harness; set Light Harness; set Plough Harness; Viking Cream Separator, nearly new; Mail Box; a number Sap Buckets; a number of Cow Chains, Forks, Shovels and other articles too numerous to mention.

Everything must be sold as the Proprietor is giving up farming.

The Farm will be offered for sale subject to a reserved bid if not privately sold. Terms made known on day of sale.

Sale commences at 1 o'clock sharp. Terms:—All sums of \$10.00 and under, Cash; over that amount 10 months' credit will be given on approved credit notes bearing interest at 6 per cent.

Thomas H. Reay, Robt. Brigham, Proprietor, Auctioneer.

PUBLIC APATHY DELAYS REFORMS, DECLARES DRURY

"The importance of such forest management as will insure to our country in future years adequate protection to our great watersheds, proper control of drift sand areas, favorable climatic conditions, and an adequate supply of timber, is such that any measures taken to secure these ends should have the fullest and most enthusiastic popular support, declares Hon. E. C. Drury in the December issue of the Illustrated Canadian Forestry Magazine.

"Instead of this support, which we might reasonably expect, we have unfortunately found a condition of apathy on the part of the public to this all-important series of questions, which not only has failed to provide the urge needed by Government bodies to induce them to undertake the necessary work for forest preservation and reproduction, but has made the public itself one of the greatest enemies to the preservation of our forests. The great and increasing number of fires originating with careless pleasure-seekers and tourists, is a startling testimony to this condition on the part of the people generally.

"Any campaign which has for its object the arousing of the public intelligence to the importance of our forests and the creating in the public mind of a sentiment for the care of the forests, cannot help but insure untold benefit both to the present and future generations. Government organizations which have for their object the prevention of fire in our forests, the protection of young growth and the reforestation of our waste areas, should have the fullest and most enthusiastic support from the public generally. This support will come only when the people are taught to realize the importance of our forests and the duty which the present generation owes to those who must follow us."

VARNEY CHURCH BAZAAR

The Ladies' Aid of Varney Church will hold a bazaar in Mr. Lockie's store on Saturday, December 23, for the sale of home-made baking, candy, cream and fresh eggs, a quilt, and many other useful articles. The doors will open at 2 o'clock. 1

Durham High School

The School is thoroughly equipped to take up the following courses:

- (1) Junior Matriculation,
- (2) Entrance to Normal School
- (3) Senior Matriculation,
- (4) Entrance to Faculty of Education.

Each member of the staff is a University Graduate and experienced Teacher.

Intending pupils should prepare to enter at beginning of term. Information as to Courses may be obtained from Principal.

The School has a creditable record in the past which it hopes to maintain in the future.

Durham is an attractive and healthy town and good accommodation can be obtained at reasonable rates.

C. H. Danard, B.A., Principal.
C. Ramage, Chairman.
J. F. Grant, Secretary.

Silver Black Foxes

A limited number of shares for sale in

Priceville Fox Co., Limited

Priceville, Ont.

at \$100. Par Value

All registered pure bred stock. Low capitalization. All common stock. Absolutely no watered stock. Ten years experience breeding. Stock from P.E.I.

Write for further particulars to **PRICEVILLE FOX CO., Limited** PRICEVILLE, ONT.

GRANT'S AD.

- TOWELS, large size, per pair..... \$1.00
- DRESSER SCARFS, each..... \$1.00
- LADIES' GLOVES, from..... 75c. to \$1.50
- GENTLEMEN'S GLOVES, from..... \$1.50 to \$1.85
- GENTLEMEN'S LEATHER GAUNTLETS, per pair \$2.25 and \$3.00
- CHILDREN'S SWEATERS..... \$1.50 and \$2.75
- CHILDREN'S ALL-WOOL MIDDIES, at..... \$3.90
- CHILDREN'S WOOL SCARFS, at..... 40c. and 45c.
- LADIES' MUFFLERS..... \$1.50 and \$2.25
- LADIES' SWEATERS, at..... \$3.50

Now is the time to feed HERBAGEUM. We have lots in stock

C. L. GRANT, DURHAM