SMALL ADS .-

Advertisements of one inch or less, 35 cts. for first insertion, and 15 cents for each subsequent insertion, Over one inch and under two inches, double the above amount. Yearly rates on application.

Medical Directory.

DRS. JAMIESON & JAMIESON Office and residence a short distance east of the Hahn House, on Lambton Street, Lower Town, Durham. Office hours: 2 to 5 p.m., 7 to 8 p.m., except Sundays.

J. G. HUTTON, M.D., C.M.

Office: Over A. B. Currey's office, nearly opposite the Registry Office. Residence: Second house south of Registry Office on East side of Albert Street. Office hours: 9 to 11 a.m., 2 to 4 p. m. and 7 to 9 p. m. Telephone communication between office and residence at all hours.

J. L. SMITH, M.B., M.C.P.S.O. Office and residence, Corner of Countess and Lambton Streets, opposite old post office. Office hours: 9 to 11 a.m., 1.30 to 4 p.m., 7 to 9 p.m., Sundays and Thursday afternoens excepted.

DR. BURT Late Assistant Royal London Opthalmic Hospital, England, and to Golden Square Throat and Nose Hospital. Specialist: Eye, Ear, Throat and Nose. Office: 13 Frost Street, Owen Sound.

DR. BROWN L.R.C.P., London, England. Grad-uate of London, New York and Chi-Diseases of Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat. Neustadt, Ont.

Dental Directory.

DR. W. C. PICKERING, Dentist. Office: Over J. & J. Hunter's Store, Durham, Ont.

J. F. GRANT, D.D.S., L.D.S: Honor Graduate University of Tor-Town's Jewellery Store.

Legal Directory

A. B. CURREY Barrister and Solicitor Durham and Hanover. Money to Loan

> LUCAS & HENRY Barristers, Solicitors, Etc.

Markdale, Durham and Dundalk A member of the firm will be in Durham on Tuesday of each week. Appointments may be made with the Clerk in the office. I. B. Lucas, K.C. W. D. Henry, B.A, 11 23 4

Licensed Auctioneer

DAN. McLEAN

of Grey. Satisfaction guaranteed. Terms reasonable. Dates of sales 608r14. made at The Chronicle Office or with himself.

J. RAINFORD Piano Tuner

Durham, Ontario. General expert. Repairs a specialty. Orders left at H. J. Snell's Music Store promptly attended to. D153m

MILK REDUCED TO 10c.

Mr. W. R. Watson, milk vendor, wishes to announce that he has reduced milk to 10c. a quart, and cream to 55c., and is prepared to needed in the business.

FOR SALE

frame house in Upper Town; hardheating; large clothes closets in bedrooms; good cistern; hen-house; onehalf acre of good garden land. Cheap Durham.

FOR SALE

A good home. Apply to Joseph A. 16 tf Brown, Durham.

WOOD FOR SALE

Hard and soft. Apply to Zenus Clark, Durham.

FOR SALE

Two good building lots for sale: one on Main Street, the other on Queen Street. Apply to J. A. Brown. late of the Town of Durham, deceas-

SHIPPING EVERY SATURDAY

Mr. Arnold D. Noble informs us that hereafter he will ship Hogs from Durham every Saturday forencon. Highest prices paid. 1123 tf

FOR SALE

27,00 red brick, made at Proton Station, half hard, half soft; also 4,000 feet hemlock joist, 2x8 inches. Intended building, but having purchased another place, have decided otherwise. If interested, apply to Elijah Armstrong, Lot 60, Con. 3. W. G. R., Bentinck, or write R.R. 3, Durham.

FOR SALE

1 second-hand Gasoline Engine, 31/2 horsepower, in good running order, for \$25.00. Also Brantford Iron Pumps, the easiest working and cheapest pump on the market. \$7.00 and up .- W. D. Connor, Durham, On- to Iona Morrison, and now the bride tario

SPIRELLA CORSETS

Ladies-Call at once and get your goods. Intending buyers will do well to examine our large stock now on hand. Any style and size. Prices from \$4.50 up.

THE SPIRELLA PARLORS Mrs. J. C. Niehol

Representative. Nov. 28 1yr.

All Our Graduates

have been placed to date and still there are calls for more. Get your course NOW. If you do not get it you pay for it anyway in smaller earnings and lost opportunities.

Enter any day. Write, call or phone for information.

CENTRAL BUSINESS COLLEGE Stratford and Mount Forest

NOTICE TO FARMERS

The Durham U.F.O. Live Stock Association will ship stock from Durham on Tuesdays. Shippers are requested to give three days' notice. James Lawrence, Manager, Durham, R.R. 1

Phone 606 r 3 11 27 tf.

EXECUTOR'S SALE

The Executors of the Estate of the late James Webber, deceased. will offer for sale by Public Auction subject to a reserved bid, the land and premises known as Lots numento, Graduate Royal College Dental bers 13 and 14, Concession 2, N.D.R.. Surgeons of Ontario. Dentistry in in the Township of Glenelg, 100 all its branches. Office: Over D. C. acres, more or less, at the Hahn Hotel in Durham, on Saturday, the 16th day of December, A.D. 1922, at 3 o'clock p.m.

> There is said to be a fairly good log house and log barn on the property, and fairly well fenced.

Terms of Sale .- Ten per cent. of purchase price at time of sale, and balance within 30 days. Or one-third of purchase price at time of sale and balance on mortgage at 6 per cent., the terms of which are to be agreed

SARAH WEBBER, A. H. JACKSON. Executors.

D. McLEAN, Auctioneer.

HOUSE FOR SALE

Frame, 20x24; partly taken down; Licensed Auctioneer for County unbroken. Apply to W. Edwards. Priceville R.R. 1; Phone Durham

FOR SALE

Lot about 15 acres; good house and outbuildings; near town; or would exchange for 50-acre farm. Apply by letter to Box 10, Chronicle, 1273p

GRAIN CHOPPER FOR SALE

In good condition; practically as good as new; 12-inch plate and speed jack. Apply to Adam Keller, R.R. 3, Avton, Ontario.

FARM FOR SALE

Lot 40, Con. 3, E.G.R., Glenelg. containing 100 acres, about 70 clearsupply any quantity. Wash bottles ed and under cultivation; balance and return promptly, as they are swamp and hardwood; four miles 22tf from Durham; one and a half miles from Provincial Highway; threequarter mile from school; on the premises is a frame barn 45 x 55 Good double house and comfortable with ell adjoining 24 x 50, all on stone foundation; cement flooring wood floors, two mantels, hot air throughout; cattle stable fitted with steel stalls and stanchions and cement mangers; concrete silo 42x30; good woodshed and cellar; drilled to quick buyer .- R. J. Matthews, well and windmill; large supply tank and water on tap in stable; 30 acres fall ploughing done. Apply to W. J. Ritchie, Durham, R.R. 1.

ROOMS TO RENT

The south side of frame house opposite Smith's Garage, Garafraxa street, Durham. Terms reasonable. 727 tf Apply to Mrs. Carwardine, care of Richard Hoy, Flesherton.

NOTICE

In the estate of John O'Donnell

All persons owing accounts to the late John O'Donnell, are requested to make payment of same to A. B Currey, Solicitor, Durham, on or before December 20 next.

Dated at Durham, Dec. 6, 1922. A. B. CURREY, Solicitor for the Estate

of John O'Donnell.

HOUND STRAYED OR STOLEN

Black and white hound with small spots of brown; strayed or was pickti 23 3pd ed up about November 27. Please communicate with the undersigned Persons harboring after this notice will be prosecuted,-W. D. Connor,

Can You Beat This?

John Mann was recently married 3 16 tf signs her letters "Iona Mann."

SUCCESS AND FAILURE

in Raising Young Pigs for Real Profit.

Pithy Paragraphs Full of Facts About Feeding Them - Fertilizers for Fall Wheat - Pregnant Ewes Require the Best of Care.

(Contributed by Ontario Department of Agriculture, Toronto.)

Causes of failure and success in the feeding of young pigs are pointedly put in the following article: Causes of Failure In Feeding Young

Pigs. 1. No one on hand to see that everything is right when pigs are

2. Excess of fat in mother's milk.

damp, uncomfortable 3. Cold, quarters. 4. Intestinal parasites.

5. Shortage of sweet skim milk at weaning time. 6. Ration out of balance.

7. Ration composed of unsuitable grains. 8. Lack of mineral matter in food.

9. Housing conditions unsuitable. 10. Diseases-hog cholera, etc. 11. Neglect to alter male pigs at

proper time. 12.—Neglect to supply ample feed for proper development, regularly.

13. Working with poor stock. 14. Treating the pig as a general scavenger.

Success In Feeding Young Pigs. 1. Mother's milk normal. 2. Clean, dry, bright, comfortable

quarters. 3. Practice of disease preventive 5. Ample yard room, protection

from hot sun and flies. 6. Ample clean drinking water and wallow, during hot weather. 7. Mineral matter and conditions

supplied during winter when on the soil conditions are not available. 8. Working with well bred, vigorous stock. 9. Ample supply of green forage,

such as alfalfa, red clover, sweet clover, rape and blue grass .- L. Stevenson, Sec. Dept. of Agriculture, Toronto.

Fertilizers for Fall Wheat.

Fall wheat must have a strong well-rooted plant to withstand the winter. To insure this there should be an abundance of all kinds of available plant food in the soil. The two constituents the wheat plant has the greatest difficulty in getting out of the soil are nitrogen and phosphorus. If the land has been manured and summer fallowed, or, if a clover sod has been ploughed down there will probably be no need of purchasing a further supply of nitrogen and an application of acid phosphate alone will probably be sufficient. If, on the other hand, the wheat is to follow oats, or if there is any fear that the plants will not develop a good top, then some form of readily available nitrogenous fertilizer may be used to advantage.

Cereal crops have little difficulty in getting their supply of potash, consequently it will rarely pay to purchase a fertilizer containing this constituent for application on the land to be sown to wheat.

The Department of Chemistry at the Ontario Agricultural College has found that an application of from 200 to 400 pounds of acid phosphate and 100 pounds of ammonium sulphate per acre has very much increased the yield of wheat on the clay soils predominating in the Niagara Still a ward of the company, he was Peninsula and in the area lying along sent on to his destination. In all he the north shore of Lake Erie. It is travelled about 9,000 miles, and approbable, however, that when the soil peared to be as happy as a clam. contains a good supply of organic matter, enough to furnish sufficient nitrogen, the ammonium sulphate may be omitted .- Chemistry Dept., O. A. College, Guelph.

Pregnant Ewes Need Best of Feed and Care.

Lambing time is perhaps the most important season of the year for the shepherd. A successful lambing period helps to make a successful sheep year. It then behooves every shepherd to have as high a percentage of strong, healthy lambs as possible. The lambs, and perhaps here and there a ewe, that he will save by good feed and care will amply repay

If the ewes are to lamb before going on pasture they should receive some grain about one month before lambing. This insures a good flow of milk. Oats and wheat bran, either half and half or two parts of oats and one of bran, which is lower in price, should be fed. One-half pound a day of this mixture for each ewe should prove sufficient. It is also very important that suc-

culent feeds, such as corn silage or roots, be given pregnant ewes. These keep the bowels in good condition and serve as general tonics and regulators. The weight of the wool can also be increased by feeding good succulence. All winter long each ewe should receive daily from two to two and one-half pounds. After lambing this amount can be increased. It should be remembered that no frozen silage or roots should be fed to sheep. Either is very dangerous. The flock should be supplied with pure, fresh water at all times and barrel salt should be placed within their reach so that they can get it at will.

Small Garden Will Often Pay Big.

It is possible to make the garden pay big dividends for the amount of labor put upon it if that labor is well directed. A space 50 x 100 feet will, if properly planned and worked, give that will use the space all the growing season.

Railway News

Philadelphia.—The Canadian Pa-

cific Railway has opened its new offices here in the Cross Building at the corner of Locust and 15th Streets. Growth of the company's business and the gradual movement of the city's most important business institutions in this direction were responsible for this move into larger quarters in the heart of the hotel, theatre and business district. The offices which have been handsomely fitted, accommodate both freight and passenger officials on Canadian Pacific rail and ocean lines, as well as representatives of

London, Ont .- This year the Canadian Pacific Railway has arranged to hold weekly first aid classes at London throughout the entire year and the instruction will be furnished by the employees themselves, many who have become very proficient in first aid work.

the Minneapolis, St. Paul and Sault

and the Duluth, South Shore and

Atlantic Railways.

By this means those employees who have had previous instruction can drop into the classes from time to time and refresh themselves on the instruction, while the new employees, especially those in train and engine service, whose duties may require them to be absent from the classes one week, will have the opportunity of taking the instruction later on as the classes will continue throughout the year. E. T. Wright, C. P. R. storekeeper at London, is chairman in charge of the committee, which is looking after the formation of first aid classes on the London division.

Montreal.-Judge Choquet's warning issued some time ago threatening to fine the parents of boys causing damages in any part of the city was put into effect when he condemned fifteen mothers of arrested lads to pay \$3.72 each for the acts of their offspring.

For some time there has been daily reports from the C. P. R. of destruction to cars and fixtures by youngsters who run wild through the yards and use the cars for playing hide and seek. The most serious accusations were laid against boys who were caught throwing stones at passing trains, endangering the lives of travellers. Judge Choquet gave a warning that he would hold the parents responsible fo. the acts of vandalism by children. When he had fifteen cases prepared for court he carried out his warning by making the parents pay the costs of the damages incurred.

Montreal.-From Finland to Duluth, Minn., via Montreal, travelling alone and tagged like a piece of baggage, is the record of Veikko Tuominen, aged eight, who stepped off the Canadian Pacific train in Duluth the other day, wearing a smile of confidence and trust in the strange world about him. He was on his way to his uncle, Frank Salini, at Virginia, Minn.

The lad recently became an orphan, and his uncle wrote to friends in Helsingfors that he would take care of the boy. Salini was unable to go to Finland for him, so little Veikko was tagged and placed in charge of the Canadian Pacific. He came from Heisingfors to England, where he was placed on board the S.S. Melita, and carefully looked after until his arrival at Montreal.

Parry Sound .- Parry Sound, Ontario, was last week the scene of the latest of a series of railway accidents that seem to indicate a growing carelessness on the part of motorists. It was another case of the motor car hitting a moving train, and there was about the event all the usual evidences of gross, foolhardy disregard of danger that marks most of these so-called acci-

The engine was switching at the time, and was moving at about five miles an hour. The engine bell was ringing, and the whistle had sounded just before the engine whistled at the crossing. A motorist who was giving thought to the important fact that he was approaching a railway crossing could not have missed the warnings given, but in this case the auto rolled merrily on and struck the side of the engine, and naturally came off second best. Fortunately the occupant of the car escaped injury for which he need waste no thanks on his own watchfulness and careful driving. It might be a good idea to leave all approaches to level crossings unpaved, or make them so rough as to compel alow driving of motor cars, for in no other way will some people be persuaded to approach these crossings at a speed that will permit them to come to a stop when their lives depend upon their so doing.

SOME MISSPELLED WORDS

The plural of "fish" is either "fish" or "fishes." In the authorized version of the Bible, both plurals appear, but "fishes" occurs much more frequently. Nowadays the almost invariable practice is to use "fish" as the plural except when one is quoting from an author who uses the longer form.

The correct form is "all right."

Centuries ago, the form "alright" a supply of practically all vegetables, had some vogue; but was never a except potatoes and a few other dictionary word. Like the word coarse vegetables, for a family of four "fyle" which was displaced by "file" the whole year. It must be rich soil, two centuries ago, but still lingers well cultivated, and a plan followed here and there, "alright" now and again appears in correspondence and sometimes in the newspapers, probably from the influence of "already." Oranges form the leading pro- The word "alright" and "fyle" are ducts in the export from Palestine. two of the "diehards" of the language.

Problems of the Farm

Contributed by Grey County Department of Agriculture

Hog Grading Results.

After a month's hog grading it has been found that Ontario farmers are percentage of selects.

every farmer to waken up so that that nothing could be saved. the British market will not be lost altogether,

Advertising Farm Products.

It is regrettable that farmers' products are not more largely advertised. A recent article in one of the Farm' Journals makes mention of the fact that on the butter exports to England there did not appear the name of "Canada." The people seeing the dray loads of butter did not know where it was produced.

We find that same condition within Canada. There does not seem to be an understanding of the value of advertising our produce. It pay big manufacturing establishments and it will pay farmers.

In an endeavor to produce a disfinctive Grey County product last year the Department of Agriculture. Markdale, had a large cotton sign bearing the inscription "Eat Grey County Lambs. Highest Quality Obtainable." That sign was hung over the pens of Grey County lambs at the Union Stock Yards. It resulted in a large premium over top market price and even after a lapse of one year that premium is still paid whenever high grade lambs are consigned. It pays to advertise farm products as well as manufactured

FREE HOSPITAL DONATIONS Dear Sir,-The Treasurer of the

Muskoka Hospital for Consumptives desires gratefully to acknowledge the following contributions received in Durham by the Field Secretary of the National Sanitarium Association Robert Macfarlane..... \$5.00 Smith Bros..... 3.00 Miss M. Crow...... 2.00 Miss F. M. Abbott..... 2.00 Mrs. A. Beggs...... 2.00 H. Morlock & Sons..... A. Noble...... 2.00 J. S. McIlraith 2.00 H. W. Wilson..... 1.50 J. A. Rowland..... 1.50 C. Ramage...... 1.00 W. Irwin..... 1.00 M. Wilson..... 1.00 X. Y. Z..... 1.00 Burt...... 1.00 J. A. McLachlan 1.00 A. S. Hastie..... J. Smith..... 1.00 P. J. McLean..... 1.00 F. D. Evans..... 1.00 E. A. Rowe...... 1.00 John Schutz..... 1.00

841.50

Yours very truly. GEO. A. REID, Secy. Trea

ANCIENT TRADE NAMES

Many of our modern trade names have curious origins. The costermonger, for example, was in the old days a costard-monger. He hawked a kind of fruit called the costard. The word "monger" means a seller, and is still found in iron-monger, fishmonger, and so on.

Originally, the grocer was a grosser, a man who sold things by the gross, or a wholesaler; no one knows why his name should have changed in spelling. When we speak of wholesale grocer, we are really saying the same thing twice.

Tailor is a French word meaning one who fits the figure. Draper is also French; it comes from the word drap, and means a dealer in cloth. Mantle-maker, originally Mantuamaker, is Italian. Cloaks were fashionable in the town of Mantua, and were called after it. Milliner, originally Milaner, stood for a dealer

in goods made of Milanese silk and straw.

The most puzzling word is haberdasher, which has baffled many people and produced all kinds of weird explanations. The haberdasher was formerly a peddler who went round to fairs selling ribbons, buttons and other small articles, which he carried in a sack. His name comes from two old words-hafer, meaning oats, and tasche, a sack.

A DISASTROUS FIRE LOSS

Mr. Andrew Munro, a prosperous delivering only 35 to 40 per cent. of farmer residing in the Township of select bacon hogs. Hogs shipped Bruce, near Cargill, had a fire loss from Quebec are only 25 to 30 per estimated at \$10,000 on Friday night cent. select, but there has been a last when he lost his large barn, 35 large number of approved bacon head of cattle, four horses and his ype sires sent to that province, so whole season's crop. The family that the future is bright for a large was away at a box social in a nearby school-house, Mr. Munro remaining The low percentage produced ex- at home and retiring early. Everyclains the decline of popularity suf- thing at the barn seemed all right, fered by Canadian bacon products in and when the flames were discoverthe British markets. It behooves ed they had made such headway

> isten! Have you heard about Peps? Peps is a scientific preparation put up in pastille form, which

provides an entirely new and effect-

ive treatment for coughs, colds, chest

and throat troubles. Peps contain certain medicinal ingredients, which, when placed upon the tongue, immediately turn into vapor, and are breathed down the air passages to the lungs. On their journey, they soothe the inflamed and irritated membranes of the bronchial tubes, the delicate walls of the air passages, and finally enter and carry relief and healing to the lungs.

In a word, while no liquid or solid can get to the lungs and air passages, these Peps fumes get there direct, and at once commence healing.

FREE TRIAL Cut out this article, write across it the name and date of this paper, and mail it (with 1c. stamp to pay return postage) to Peps Co., Toronto. A free trial packet will then be sent you. All druggists and stores sell Peps, 50c. box.

Durham High School

The School is thoroughly equipped to take up the following courses: Junior Matriculation,

Entrance to Normal School Senior Matriculation. Entrance to Faculty of Edu-

cation. Each member of the staff is a Uuiversity Graduate and experienced

Teacher. Intending pupils should prepare to enter at beginning of term.

Information as to Courses may be obtained from Principal. The School has a creditable record in the past which it hopes to main-

Durham is an attractive and healthy town and good accommodation

can be obtained at reasonable rates.

C. H. Danard, B.A., Principal. C. Ramage, Chairman.

J. F. Grant, Secretary.

Silver Black Foxes

A limited number of shares for sale in

Priceville Fox Co., Priceville. Ont.

at \$100. Par Value All registered pure bred

stock. Low capitalization. All comon stock. Absolutely no watered stock. Ten years experience breeding. Stock from P.E.I.

Write for further particulars to PRICEVILLE FOX CO., Limited PRICEVILLE, ORT.

GRANT'S AD.

TOWELS, large size, per pair...... \$1.00 DRESSER SCARFS, each...... \$1.00 LADIES' GLOVES, from...... 75c. to \$1.50 GENTLEMEN'S GLOVES, from...... \$1.50 to \$1.85 GENTLEMEN'S LEATHER GAUNTLETS, per pair \$2.25 and \$3.00 CHILDREN'S SWEATERS..... \$1.50 and \$2.75 CHILDREN'S ALL-WOOL MIDDIES, at..... \$3.90 CHILDREN'S WOOL SCARFS, at 40c. and 45c. LADIES' MUFFLERS...... \$1.50 and \$2.25 LADIES' SWEATERS, at...... \$3.50

Now is the time to feed HERBAGEUM. We have lots in stock

C. L. GRANT.

DURHAM