The London Advertiser

THREE EDITIONS

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Grand Trunk Railway TIME-TABLE

Trains leave Durham at 7.05 a.m., and 3.45 p.m.

Trains arrive at Durham at 11.20a.m. 2.30 p.m., and 8.45 p.m. EVERY DAY EXCEPT SUNDAY G. T. Bell. C. E. Horning, D.P. Agent, G.P. Agent,

> Montreal. J. TOWNER, Depot Agent W. CALDER, Town Agent

Canadian Pacific Railway Time Table

Trains will arrive and depart as fo ows, until further notice:-

P.M	A.M.		A.M.	P.M
\$.10	11.10 Ar.	Toronto Lv.	7.45	5.2
		.Saugeen J. "		
4.20	7.25 "	Priceville "	11.42	9.2
4.10	7.15 "	Glen "	11.52	9.3
		McWilliams"		
			P.M.	
3.55	7.00 **	Durham "	12.08	9.5
3.41	6.46 **	Allan Park	12.22	10.0
		Hanover _		
		Maple Hill "		
		Walkerton At		
RI	MACFAI	RLANE - To	own A	gen
_				

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October 11th, 1915. charge 25c.

Fare and One-Third, good going October 9, 10, and 11, return limit Tuesday, October 12 '15. Minimum charge 25c.

Particulars from Canadian Pacific Ticket Agents or write M. G. Murphy, D.P.A. Toronto, or Wm. Fulton, Asst. D.P.A., Toronto.

> R. Macfarlane, Town Agent E. A. Hay, Station Agent

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The undersigned begs to announce to residents of Durham and surrounding country, that he has his Planning Mill and Factory completed and is prepared

> SASH, DOORS - and all kinds of -House Fittings

to take orders for

Shingles and Lath Always on Hand At Right Prices.

Custom Sawing Promptly Attended To

ZENUS CLARK DURHAM - ONTARIO

Archie McCracken, aged 50, had his arm torn off while feeding a rifice of the national interests of threshing machine on the farm of Manson York, near Tamworth,

Canada At War

SIR ROBERT BORDEN

of cheer that in this war the cause

of Canada, the cause of our Empire

and of humanity shall not fail."

ANGLO-FRENCH LOAN

it would assist materially in stabiliz-

"This is no time," he said, "to un-

How Canada Benefits

Asked if it was true that the pro-

"Exchange or no exchange," the

The report was circulated recently

that the British authorities were send-

ing out an expert to consult with the

Government with regard to the pur-

chase of hay and oats. The purchase

of these commodities has been in the

hands of the Minister of Agriculture

for some time past and the arrange-

ments which have been in existence

still stand. The War Office, however,

which has in the past purchased in

England from time to time various

quantities of Canadian flour for the

use of the army, has recently asked

the Department of Agriculture to un-

dertake the purchase of limited quan-

tities of flour in Canada. The pur-

chasing agent who has been conduct-

ing this work in England for the War

Office has recently arrived in Canada

and is taking the question up with

the Minister for the purpose of ar-

ranging details of the work during the

FLOUR IN CANADA

ENGLAND TO PURCHASE

and the Commission have got it."

manufacturers.

WILL BE GREAT BENEFIT

OF TRIP TO FRONT

Canada's Soldiers Have Won Imperishable Glory

Good Care Will be Taken of the Wounded Who Return

Ten thousand people were present the other day at Sir Robert Borden's first public appearance in Toronto since his visit to England and to our Canadian troops in France and Flanders. The Premie: was received with tremendous enthuliasm which grew in volume and intensity as he told the story of Canadian valor and determination. Sir Robert spoke of the recognition accorded that valor by the allies and of the strong testimony given him of the splendid conduct of Canada's soldier sone both in England and at the front.

"Canada," said Sir Robert, "has done her part and must continue to do so until the end. We have sent overseas more than 83,000 men. When those now under orders depart, Canada will have sent to the front more than Britain sent out to the Crimea. We have also established in Great Britain, France and the Dardanelles sixteen Canadian kospitals for all the forces of the Empire. Having visited nearly 50 hospitals while I was abroad, I venture to say there are no hospitals better equipped, better manned or HON. W. T. WHITE SAYS better organized than the Canadian hospitals.

Never Saw a Finer Body

"I saw at Shorncliffe 33,000 men in line. After the review was over Sir Arthur Murray said: 'I have seen the new army; I have watched your men | negotiated in the United States by the very closely. I want to tell you that | Anglo-French Commission the Minisamong all the men I have had under ter of Finance expressed pleasure at review I have never seen a finer body | its successful consummation. He said than the Canadians."

In the matter of discipline and ing exchange conditions between courteous treatment wherever quar- America and Europe. Considering the tered, the reports were general that credit of Great Britain and France Canadian troops were unsurpassed. and the terms on which before the Sir Robert paid a tribute to the Can- war they could obtain loans in their adians who had given their lives for own markets the rate of interest the Empire. If Canada ever forgot the and commission might seem high by men who saved the day for the allies | comparison but in his opinion the loan at Ypres, she should cease to exist. had been negotiated upon a basis as He described his visit to the trenches fair as could be expected having reand the training in artillery work and gard to war conditions and the fact other features of trench warfare as that it was being obtained in a foreign Heduced fares to San Francisco, Los carried out by the Canadians. Speak- country. ing of his visit to the Princes Patricia's Regiment, he said: "We saw in duly haggle over eighths and six-Tickets and full information on ap- the faces of these men the same de- teenths and other vulgar fractions. termination we had seen in those of The main thing is to get the money the rest of the Canadians.

Man For Man Are Better

"Let me speak," said the Premier, "of what the record of a year means ceeds of the loan would all have to to us as far as this war is concerned. be spent in United States Mr. White I do not doubt that we fail to have a | said that the official statement so injust idea of the strength of the two dicated. He said the American banknations arrayed against us. Consider ers purchasing the securities had no nation that has for fifty years been being made by United States the five acres of alfalfa. subjected to an organization that was money should be spent there. Inbuilt to prepare for this war. It will directly, however, Canada would denot do for us to make our men take rive an advantage from the loan by the place of artillery and machine reason of its beneficial effect upon guns. They must fight on equal terms. | sterling exchange. New York is Can-I know that, man for man, they are ada's internationa: exchange centre the match and perhaps a little more and any improvements in sterling exthan a match for the men against change rates will be for our benefit whom we are sending them. (Cheers). as well as that of United States. The

"We have had to pay for our lack export movement of our crop, food of preparation. I am disposed to products and manufactures is financed think this lack of preparation is in- by the sale of sterling bills in New Single Fare, good going Monday, herent to the form of government we York and the price obtained for them October 11th, return limit Monday, love. The only question we have to has an important bearing upon the Minimum consider is whether we are giving our price obtained by our producers and men fair play at the front. "We in Canada, have done our duty

fairly well. During my visit abroad | Minister said, "a loan of this magni-I found many more effective ways of tude could not be arranged without a co-operating with the British Govern- lot of international good-will back of ment than we had before. Our sol- it and this to me is one of its most diers have fought beside the best in gratifying features." France and England, and I want to say there is in both countries a tremendous appreciation of what they have done. I have that message for you from His Majesty the King, from the President of France, from General Joffre and Sir John French.

No Time For Criticism

"This is no time for criticism or lamentation over what mistakes may have been made in the past. This is the time for determination to go forward. We shall watch the achievements of our men and the memory of those achievements already performed will remain in our hearts always. There is no need we should raise any monument. In time to come it may be the desire to raise in the capital of our Dominion a memorial to the men who have made the supreme sacrifice for Canada and the Empire and the memory of those who come back. It is my hope and my intention as well that those who have been maimed and wounded in this war shall be taken care of as the people of Canada would have them cared for. My last word is a word of hope and

Greece will pay a heavier pen-

alty than Britain is now paying

for the royal marriages that sac-

rifice the national interests of the

people to the family interests of

German royalty married into a

system of royal influences that

kept Lord Palmerston and Lord

John Russell from going to war

with Prussia when Prussia stole

Schleswig-Holstein from Den-

mark, and supported Salisbury in

his fool gift of Heligoland to

German royalty has married

itself into another system of

royal influences that inspired sac-

the Bulgarian and Grecian peoples

the throne.

Germany.

SACRIFICE TO THE THRONE. German King of Bulgaria and a German Queen of Greece.-Toronto Telegram.

IN SOCIETY.

lext few months.

Arthur was very proud of his Old World manners, and never lost an opportunity of displaying his knowledge of the ways of refined society. He once refused an invitation as follows:

"Mr. Arthur Blanks declines with pleasure Mrs. Woods' invitation for the 19th, and thanks her ex- is sourness apply 2.000 pounds of lime. tremely for having given him the Spring seeding of alfalfa is generally opportunity of doing so."-London favored. Cut the crop when blooming Answers,

Rev. L. A. Iler. a retired Baptist minister of Ridgetown, died last to the family ambitions of a week, in his 72nd year.

Making the Little Farm Pay

By C. C. BOWSFIELD

In the dairy section of Illinois and in a number of other localities throughout the country the corn crop is below normal, and many farmers would be in a serious predicament but for the amazing success of alfalfa.

weather in Illinois was cold and wet, delaying work and giving the crop a new. poor start, but in the fine weather of April, three or four weeks before anywas growing vigorously. It came through the winter in good condition, and the yield of hay has been far the heaviest ever obtained from the alfalfa fields of the northwest.

In hundreds of individual cases alfalfa makes up for the deficiency in corn, so that farmers will be able to feed their cattle to advantage. It goes without saying that alfalfa has come into high favor all over the north, and farmers are learning all they can about the crop. This legume ought to net \$50 to \$75 an acre where it is cut three times in a season. The return is \$75 to \$100 an acre in southern latitudes, where the crop is cut five or six times.

Most of the arguments for growing alfalfa are based on the plan of feeding the crop to dairy cows at home. There is another side to this. Hamlet Worker of Onondaga county, N. Y., sells the hay and cuts out the work of running a dairy. He has sold his cows. His thirty-five acres of alfalfa this year gave five tons of hay per acre, for which he has received an average of \$16 a ton. Perhaps his work on the hay represents two months of actual labor, whereas when he fed his Interviewed respecting the loan crop to dairy cattle he worked from daylight till dark the year round, and seven days in the week. He claims the



A FIELD OF YOUNG ALFALFA.

dairy never showed more net profit for the power that can be wielded by a doubt insisted that as the loan was a year than does this crop of thirty-

> All along the limestone soils in central New York alfalfa is working farm miracles. Wherever its culture becomes general all crops improve, land values rise, incomes increase and prosperity attends the farm. One-half pound more of butter and one pound more of beef for each household in the middle west is a possibility if only three-tenths of the land now in grass were given over to alfalfa. The protein in alfalfa hay is substantially as great as that from bran in feeding ration. Alfalfa ranges in price from \$15 to \$25 a ton, but after all it pays to feed it up as closely as possible to dairy and beef cattle on the farm. Whether sent to market or consumed at home, it has become established as one of the greatest of the money making products and in many cases is solving the whole problem of farm finances. The yield of four to six tons per acre is a common experience all over the country where modern methods are employed in raising the crop. At minimum market prices this means a money val-

ue above that of corn, when compared

acre for acre.

The first step to insure success of alfalfa is to provide a good seed bed. For this purpose it is well to choose land on which corn, sugar beets, potatoes or other cultivated crops have been grown. Through the cultivation of these crops the land is clean from weeds and usually works down to a mellow seed bed. The field should be plowed deeply in the fall, so that the soil may be exposed to frost and thaws during winter, and eight or ten tons of manure per acre should be used. In the spring the land is to be disked and harrowed. Then there should be obtained a quantity of soil where alfalfa or sweet clover has been grown. This soil contains suitable bacteria. In other words, it is inoculated. This inoculated soil should be scattered over the surface in quantities of about 500 pounds per acre. It must be harrowed in at once, as sunlight is deadly to bacterial life. The field is then ready for seeding, and it will pay to drill in with the seed 400 pounds per acre of a fertilizer analyzing 2 per cent ammonia, 12 per cent available phosphoric acid and 2 per ceent potash. Twenty pounds of seed is a liberal supply. Less may do, and the farmer, if satisfied with his soil, may cut out the commercial fertilizer. It is assumed that the land has been limed or is sweet | enough for leguminous crops. If there begins. In order to save the leaves the hay should be raked up soon after cutting and cured in cocks. In starting out with alfalfa look for the seed of hardy varieties, and do not use soggy

HOUSEHOLD HELPS.

Washing soda should not be used on china, it will take off the

Gravies served with all meats oven for a few minutes. will serve in place of butter on bread and potatoes.

in as soon as dry, as clothes whip drop their leaves. to pieces or rot in the sun.

full. Also do not crowd the tray.

Putting a coat of varnish on At corn planting time last year the the linoleum yearly will make it last for years and look bright as

If white potatoes are inclined to body would dare put in corn, alfalfa turn black with cooking, try adding a few drops of vinegar to the water. -

ed beans will improve their flavor. assistant pastor.

Add it when they have . finished

Stale biscuits can be freshened if placed in a moderately hot

In pruning raspberries you should cut away all the fruit-The washing should be brought bearing canes as soon as they

Brittle finger nails indicate a It is a great mistake to fill the lack of oil. Eat more olive oil and dishes on the invalid's tray too butter, and rub vaseline every night on the nails.

It is best to give linens a long soaking before washing. If this method is followed, stains will wash out easily.

Rev. L. E. Wethey, of St. Louis, Mo., has accepted the call of the A little syrup added to the bak- New Jerusalem church of Berlin as

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