Grand Trunk Railway TIME-TABLE

Trains leave Durham at 7.05 a.m., and 3.45 p.m.

Trains arrive at Durham at 11.20a.m. 2.30 p.m., and 8.45 p.m. EVERY DAY EXCEPT SUNDAY G. T. Bell. C. E. Horning, G.P. Agent, D.P. Agent, Toronto. Montreal J. TOWNER, Depot Agent W. CALDER, Town Agent

Canadian Pacific Railway Time Table

Trains will arrive and depart as followed ows, until further notice:--

P.M	A.M.		A.M.	P.M
8.10	11.10 Ar	. Toronto L	v. 7.45	5.25
4.35	7.40 LV	.Saugeen J.	11.30	9.13
4.20	7.25 "	Priceville '	11.42	9.24
4.10	7.15 "	Glen	11.52	931
4.06	7.11 "	McWilliams	" 11,56	9.38
			P.M.	
3.55		Durham '	12.08	9.50
3.41	6.46 "	Allan Park	12.22	10.04
3.32	6.37 "	Hanover	12.33	10.14
:3.23	6.28 **	Maple Hill '	12.40	10 29
:3.10	6 15 "	Walkerton A	r.12.55	10.35
R. M	ACFA	RLANE, - !	Fown A	gent

DOMINION DAY **EXCURSION FARES**

Single Fare

Good going and returning July 1st only.

Fare and One-Third

Return limit July 2nd, 1915. Return highest summit, Cape Diamond, Grey, 1st 25, 2nd \$15. tickets will be sold between all stations looking down on the St. Lawrence in Canada east of Port Arthur. Secure your tickets early at Grand Trunk ticket offices.

For full particulars consult G T R. · Tticket Agents or write C. E. HORNING.

Dist. Pass. Agent, Toronto W. Calder. Town Agent, Phone 3a J. Towner, Station Agent Phone 18

CANADIAN PACE E DOMINION DAY

Single Fare

Good going Thursday, July 1st, return limit Thursday, July 1st, 1915.

Fare and One-Third

Good going Wednesday and Thursday, June 30th and July 1st, return limit Friday, July 2nd, 1915. (Minimum charge 25c)

Pacific Coast Tours

At Low Fares, Including "CALIFORNIA EXPOSITIONS"

Particulars from C.P.R. Ticket Agents, or write M. G. Murphy, D.P.A., Toronto.

R. Macfarlane, Town Agent E. A. Hay, Station Agent

H A M PLANING MILLS

The undersigned begs to announce to residents of Durham and surrounding country, that he has his Planning Mill and Factory completed and is prepared to take orders for

SASH, DOORS - and all kinds of -House Fittings

Shingles and Lath Always on Hand At Right Prices.

Custom Sawing Promptly Attended To

ZENUS CLARK ONTARIO

ACTION OF SINGLE SPOONFUL SURPRISES MANY

Durham people who bought the simple mixture of buckthorn bark glycerine, etc., known as Adler-ika are surprised at the INSTANT effect of a SINGLE SPOONFUL. This remedy is so complete a bowel cleanser that it is used successfully in appendicitis. Adler-ika acts on POTH upper and lower bowel and ONE SPOONFUL relieves almost ANY CASE of constipation sour or gassy stomach. ONE MINUTE after you take it the gasses rumble and pass out. Macfarlane & Co. 124 a5 s16

FORTIFICATIONS OF QUEBEC.

Were Citadel Now Stands Was Formerly a Bald Rock.

In his masterly sketch of Quebec and its origin in 1603 Parkman touches on what for the visitor today-fifty years since he wrote-is still the most striking feature of the situation of both Montreal and Quebec; namely, that these cities, one of them at least the very glass of resident of this county. In 1913 the modern progress, seem to stand in prizes totalled \$100 and of this a romantic and beautiful setting of primeval forests and rocky uplands. amount \$40 were claimed as priz-Parkman says:

"Champlain spread his sails, and again held his course up the St. and shadow, slumbered the woody mountains whence fell the countless ville, Kamouraska, St. Roche, St. Jean, Vincelot, Berthier. But on the north the jealous wilderness still asriver's verge its walls, domes and towers of granite; and to this hour its solitude is scarcely broken.

"Above the point of the Island of channel narrows it to less than a mile, with the green heights of Point Levis on one side, and on the other St. Lawrence, and in the angle betwixt them rises the promontory, on two sides a natural fortress. Between the cliffs and the river lay a lows: strand covered with walnuts and | For the best stallion, raised in other trees. From this strand, by a Grev County, shown by an ama now (1865) guards the way, one County of Grey. Prizes, 1st \$25. might climb the heights to the 2nd \$15. broken plateau above, now burdened with its ponderous load of churches, convents, dwellings, ramparts, and Good going June 30th and July 1st. | cent, the rock sloped upward to its from a height of three hundred and stands; then the sun fell on the bald rock, decked here and there with mosses and lichens. Two centuries deep bosom of the river with barge dent of the County of Grey. and steamer and gliding sail, and reared cities and villages on the site of forests; but nothing can destroy

The Colonel and the Recruit.

A prominent business man of King street west, Toronto, tells how the financial stringency has unavoidably urged curtailments in several departments in his factory. He even had to call in certain men and explain how they must be laid off until times got better. One-a big, husky hand, whose skill in his line was him-was offered other work on the retired list. He had been Markdale. summoned by the Militia Department to report at Valcartier to assist in the preparations for receiving the first contingent. He was to leave that night, but he made time to have a regular heart-te-heart talk with the valued employe referred to. But he says that pretty near all his pri- written off the books of the Domvate business worries were forgotten inion. in the turmoil of the bustling job at Valcartier. The troop trains kept pouring into camp from all over Canada, and invariably just before ers arrived, and with several other legacy from themselves. officers I was awaiting Col. Currie's appearance on the scene. The pip- Government had increased ers had passed us on the swing, and the brave boys in kilts themselves, and we officers were moving to headquarters again, when to my astonishment (and that of the staff with me) I heard: "Hello, Mr. ---, how's things?' Perched aloft on top of a supply wagon there was my big, folly, husky chap from Toronto that I had been so anxious to keep on. I thought I should sink through the huckleberry bushes. "Hello, Mr.

Postal Service. The beginning of the postal service in what is now the United States dates for and from the old world. In 1672 ergency which was so soon to the government of New York colony established a post to go monthly from New York to Boston. A general postoffice was established in Virginia in 1692 and in Philadelphia in 1693. In 1789, when the federal government the Empire in the day of trial. In went into operation, the number of this the Liberal leaders did not offices in the thirteen states was only represent any substantial section

A Brilliant Chemist.

A. T. Charron, who has recently been appointed chief chemist for the henceforth reside at St. Hyacinthe, Que., was one of the leading chemists of the Government at Ottawa and a brilliant graduate of Ottawa University. For some time past he has been secretary-treasurer of the syndicate publishing Le Droit. He is also president of the French-Canadian Educational Association of Ontario and has been president of the Monument National, of Ottawa.

To Broaden Dr. Grenfell's Work.

A broadening of the scope of the mission work among the fishermen of Labrador was indicated in the annual report of the International Grenfell Association recently issued. The mission, together with the hospitals, has treated 7,345 patients during the past year. During the same permedical and micsion work.

SPECIAL PRIZES AT GUELPH FOR GREY COUNTY FARMERS

For the past two years the Grev County Board of Agriculture have, by the generosity of the County Council, been able to offer prizes for the Winter Fair for live stock raised and owned by a es. Last winter the Board were able to supplement the grant of Lawrence. Far to the south, in sun the County Council and make the total prizes offered amount to springs of the St. John, behind ten- \$150. More than half of this antless shores, now white with glim- amount was claimed and the mering villages-La Chenaie, Gran- Board feels that in justice to those who would like to exhibit this year that the prizes be the serts. its sway, crowding to the same as they were last year. It will be noticed that these prizes are only for amateurs, therefore those who have won money in Orleans, a constriction of the vast open competition at any of our large fairs will be barred from winning these prizes. This should the cliffs of Quebec. Here, a small encourage as many as possible of stream, the St. Charles, enters the our younger men to show at this year's Winter Fair. The prizes offered are as fol-

from the place where Prescott Gate teur exhibitor, resident of the

For the best gelding, or mare any draught breed, raised in Grev batteries. Thence by a gradual as- County, shown by amateur exhib itor, resident of the County of

For the best steer or heifer. fifty feet. Here the citadel now any beef breed. 2 years of age or under, 1st \$25, 2nd \$15. prizes are open only to exhibits and a half have quickened the soli- raised in the County of Grey and tude with swarming life, covered the shown by amateur exhibitors resi-

For the best sheep of a longwooled breed, raised in the Counthe surpassing grandeur of the twoi Grey and shown by an amateur exhibitor resident of the County of Grey, 1st \$10, 2nd \$.5.

For the best sheep of a medium wooled breed, raised in Countv of Grey and shown by an amateur exhibitor resident of the County of Grey, 1st \$10, 2nd \$5.

As many as possible should make an effort to secure one or more of these prizés and thus adsuch that he did not want to lose vertise the stock of the county and for themselves as well. For slightly reduced money if he would further information write T. H. The business man is also a colonel Binnie, Priceville, or H. C Duff

CONSERVATIVE CONVENTION

Continued from page 2

This is one of the results of

the railway policies of the men who now cry out for economy and all their efforts could manage to per- seek to fasten upon the Governfect reception arrangements. "I re- ment the blame for expenditure member that we had a breathing- which is a direct and unavoidable

During its term of office expenditure upon such services as post offices, rural mail delivery. parcel post, development of ports and harbors, and especially in the promotion of agriculture. The expenditures of the Department of Militia prior to the war had been fiercely assailed by the opposition although it is now clear--," it sounded so familiar a ly seen that they were altogether greeting, and yet so unfamiliar inadequate. Just as they had down here in the shadow of the war blocked the Naval Bill which would long since have added three super dreadnoughts to the naval forces of the Empire so they had endeavored to block from 1639, when a house in Boston the Minister in preparing the miwas employed for the receipt of letters litia of Canada for the great emcome upon it. In all their actions they had displayed a wilful and perverse blindness which has resulted greatly to the detriment of about seventy-five.-New York Amer- of the Canadian people, but only themselves and their deep resentment for loss of power. This was the key of the policy which they have maintained since the out-Department of Agriculture of the break of the war to hamper, em-Province of Quebec and who will barrass, and misrepresent the actions of the Government upon every occasion and by all means in their power.

ment had given the war its almost undivided attention. The strain for the first few months had been very great. Now with better organization and with the spreading foot and mouth disease. In favorable readjustment which had Indiana and Michigan the state authortaken place in economic condi- ities absolutely prohibited the holding tions the daily task was not so of such sales in or adjacent to areas arduous. It was a great source where the disease existed. The spread of satisfaction that the strain upon finance and commerce had been borne so well. This year's crop and our export manufactures tion on the part of the local authoriiod it is stated \$66,839 was spent for should give Canada a great trade balance in her favor.

Scientific Farming

FOOT AND MOUTH DISEASE.

000000000000000000000000

Aid Given by Farmers In Fighting This Widespread Trouble.

[Prepared by the United States department of agriculture.]

The recent lifting of the foot and mouth quarantines from large areas previously closed and the modification of the quarantines in still other sections has been made possible by the co-operation not only of the various state officials, but of farmers and stockmen themselves. Where this cooperation has been most in evidence progress in the eradication of the disease has been most rapid. The federal authorities have of course control over the movement of live stock in interstate commerce only. The local quarantines are established and enforced by the state. Their efficiency depends in great measure upon the willingness of the people to submit to the necessary restrictions.

Indiana and Michigan are cited as instances of the importance in this re-



BARN PREPARED FOR FUMIGATION.

spect of public opinion. In Michigan the first herd was slaughtered on Oct. 19. Cases of the disease existed in fifteen Michigan counties and in eighteen in Indiana. In all 330 herds were affected. Sixty days later these herds had all been slaughtered and the infected premises cleaned and freed from disease. In the interval there had been only a few scattering instances-half a dozen possibly-of the plague spreading from these different centers of infection to neighboring farms.

The people not only observed the quarantine regulations, but they did all in their power to expedite the work of slaughter. In many cases they had the ditches in which the animals were to be buried dug and waiting for the killing gangs. As a rule, no objection was taken to the appraiser's valuation of the condemned stock, which is the more surprising in view of the fact that so little was generally known of the seriousness of the disease. The farmers did not want to part with their stock. They saw that the sore mouths and feet grew better, and they had had no experience with the after effects of the pestilence-the constant aborting, the failure to produce milk, the ability to disseminate disease months after the visible symptoms had disappeared. Nevertheless they accepted the situation, helping instead

of hindering. In only a very few cases was there any attempt to conceal the existence of the disease-in fact, public opinion was so strongly against this that it was practically impossible to do so. In one instance a man fed some skimmilk from a creamery to a calf, which later developed foot and mouth disease. It occurred to him to kill the calf and say nothing about the matter. The neighbors, however, obtained some inkling of the facts and notified the authorities. After he had been forced to admit that he had killed the calf the body was dug up and unmistakable marks of the disease found upon it. Within two weeks all the rest of the herd was infected and had to be killed. In addition, the owner was fined \$20 or so for breaking the quarantine regulations. The sentiment of the whole community, it should be noted, was against him.

From such experiences live stock authorities are more than ever convinced that skimmilk should invariably be sterilized. The danger from the foot and mouth disease is, of course, a passing one. Previous epidemics have been stamped out, and there is no reason to suppose that this one will not be. Tuberculosis, however, is a permanent menace. Its symptoms are not so immediately noticeable, and it is therefore more difficult to trace the origin of the infection, but there is no doubt that it is frequently disseminated in Since August last the Govern- skimmilk in the same way that the foot and mouth disease was in the instances described.

Together with the creameries, public sales of live stock have proved themof the contagion in other states where this prohibition was not enforced shows the value of the precaution, but it requires strong and determined ac-

Spring Goods Have Arrived

Come in and have a ook at our new lines of Classic Shoes and Pomps for Ladies, Weston's and Eclipse for Misses and Children, Astoria and Brandon for Men, before selecting your next pair of footwear.

Many other lines in stock for less money. 'Our prices on Spring goods are the same on most lines az they were last season.

Hosiery for all classes, in many kinds. at close prices. Trunks, Suitcases, etc. in stock.

Broken lines of boots that we are not stocking again are offered at cut prices.

Custom Work and Repairing Promptly Attended To

The Down Town Shoe Store: J. S. McIlraith

Special Reduction Sale

····

In order to reduce our general stock of Dry Goods, Groceries, Ready Mades, Blankets, Sheeting etc., we have decided to make a Special Reduction on Everything in stock, starting on

SATURDAY, JANUARY 16. 1915

Intending purchases may rest assured of getting even better bargains than we offered last spring. A trial order will convince you. Come in and ask

S. SCOTT

Opposite the Old Stand

Durham, Ontario

FEED FEED

We have a good stock of Corn and Ground Feed on hand, that we are selling in ton lots at the following prices:

> American Corn, per loo lbs. \$1.60 Chieftain Corn Feed, per ton\$30 00 Oats Shorts, per ton \$30.00 Bran, per ton \$28.00 Special prices in over five ton lots

If yo uwant good heavy mixed feed try our "Chieftain Corn Feed" it gives good satisfaction

We Are In the Market for Any Quantity of Oats

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The Rob Roy Cereal Mills Co. Oatmeal Millers.

Central Drug Store

Prepare Your Stock for Spring

By Using the Celebrated Chesney Veterinary Remedies for all kinds of Stock

The best Blood Purifier for stockey

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an All Round Tonic and Digestive Chesney's Alterative Powder

Chesney's Horse and Cattle Spice

legs, grease, scratches, etc., etc. Chesney's Dry Murrain Powders for Acute Indigestion. A Guranteed

Remedy. Chesney's Heave Powder

Chesney's Cough Powder Chesney's Cleansing Powder

These Remedies have been before the public for a quarter of a centuary.

Manufactured and for Sale only at

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