#### Grand Trunk Railway TIME-TABLE

Trains leave Durham at 7.15 a.m., and 3.45 p.m.

Trains arrive at Durham at 11.55a.m. 2.00 p.m., and 8.55 p.m. EVERY DAY EXCEPT SUNDAY C. E. Horning, G. T. Bell,

D.P. Agent, G.P. Agent, Toronto. Montreal. J. TOWNER, Depot Agent

W. CALDER, Town Agent

#### Canadian Pacific Railway Time Table

Trains will arrive and depart as fol

	1.м.				P.M.	P.M
.10	5 20	LV.	Walkerton	Ar.	12.55	10.35
.24	5.34		Maple Hill		12.38	10.22
.34	3.43		Hanover		12,30	10.14
.43 (	5.52		Allan Park		12.20	10.04
.58	7.07	**	Durham	**	12.06	9.50
					A.M.	
.09	7.18	**	McWilliam	S**	11.54	9.34
.12	7.21	**	Glen		11.51	9.34
.22	7.31		Priceville			
			Saugeen J.			
10 11	.20	r.	Toronto I	v.	7.45	5.25

# PACIFIC

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R. Macfarlane, Town Agent E. A. Hay, Station Agent

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Shingles and Lath Always on Hand At Right Prices.

**Custom Sawing** Promptly Attended To

ZENUS CLARK DURHAM ONTARIO

during the month of March, adverse conditions. They are, how- thick backed heavy nammed pigs. brought with them \$500,000.

### DUAL PURPOSE CATTLE ON THE ORDINARY FARM

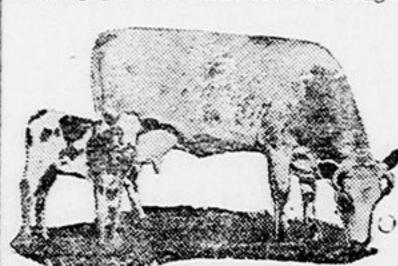
[Prepared by United States department of agriculture.

THE high prices of meat that have prevailed for years in the United States have led men who hitherto have not thought of the matter to consider the possibility of raising beef ttle. For the man about to engage this business one of the most imrtant questions is the breed he is to ect. Beef cattle are divided into o general classes, the strictly beel eeds and the dual purpose breeds. or the ranchman and the farmer who in a position to manage a large rd the beef breeds will probably be ore profitable. For the small farmwho can keep only a few cattle and ust depend upon those he does keep produce milk and butter for his possibly better suited.

In the United States the principal ears. dual purpose breeds are certain types of the Shorthorn, the Red Polls, the different breeds of cattle is contained x, 11, 27, 28; Ps. c, 3). He is the Devons and the Brahman, or "Indian" in farmers' bulletin No. 612, "Breeds | Great Shepherd risen from the dead, cattle. The latter, however, are not of Beef Cattle." of the department of by whom God works in His people strictly dual purpose cattle and are of agriculture, which will shortly be pub- that which is well pleasing in His sight

THE POPULAR SHORTHORN.

F all these the most popular is the dual purpose Shorthorn. In this breed the characteristics of the beef bred Shorthorn have been somewhat modified in order to develop the milking qualities. The cows are longer



SHORTHORN COW ORPHA AND CALF OWNED BY THE MINNESOTA EX-PERIMENT STATION.

of limb, higher in flank, larger in barrel and thinner in hams than the beef Shorthorns. They possess, however, many of the same qualities which have made the beef Shortborns the most popular of all strictly beef breeds. In particular they respond readily to good treatment. Their color may be red, red and white, pure white or

The Red Polls are not so well known as the Shorthorns, since they are a younger breed, but they have already become popular in the Mississippi valley and have given excellent results in grading native cattle in the south. As dual purpose cattle, noted agricultural authorities say they are hard to excel. Many of the cows average over 5,000 pounds of milk a year, usually testing from 3.7 to 4 per cent fat. The steers make good daily gains and lay on flesh evenly. In size, however, they are smaller than the beef breeds.

> GOOD POINTS OF THE DEVONS.

THE Devon is a much older breed than the Red Polls, having been introduced into this country so early that they were popular in New England and parts of Virginia a century ago. At that time the cows were recognized as good milkers, while the steers were used both for work oxen and for beef. The Devon cattle are vigorous, hardy and good rustlers. As



RED POLL BULL LUNA LAD XV., 20,722, A PROMINENT WINNER IN 1912, PROPER-TY OF A. P. ARP, ELDRIDGE, IA.

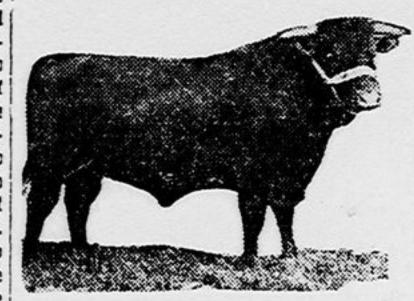
work oxen they are fully equal to any breed on acount of their endurance. intelligence and their gameness. They are, however, somewhat smaller than the Red Polls, the mature bulls weighing from 1,500 to 2,000 pounds, and the cows from 1,100 to 1,400 pounds. They are solid red in color, and in conformation incline more to the beef type than the dual purpose type. They are slower in growth than the beef breeds and they have, therefore, not become so popular throughout the entire country as their other qualities might lead one to expect. Where the grazing is rather scanty, however, they prove profitable. But on the whole it may be said that the Devon has declined in popularity, together with the general use of oxen as work animals in the United States.

MERITS OF THE BRAHMAN CATTLE.

DRAHMAN or "Indian cattle" include a number of widely different types, which, however, may all be classed together as dual purpose It is estimated that 559 American animals. Their particular merit is citizens who were admitted to Ca- their ability to withstand severe nada through the port of Windsor drought, heat, insect pests and other butchers and meat sellers select the

京 体質 ( と ) 日 日 日 日 日

ever, only suitable for a hot climate, being the outcome of 3,000 years of breeding in India. As milk cows, in a suitable climate they are quite satisfactory, but the quality of the beet is considered inferior to that of strictly beef breeds or the dual purpose cattle. On the other hand, they dress out a high percentage of meat. They cross readily with the common breeds of cattle in this country, and it is believed that they may prove useful in grading up native berds on the gulf coast, where ticks, mosquitoes and screw



POUND CAWBOY, FIRST PRIZE YEARLING DEVON BULL AND CHAMPION AT THE 1913 ROYAL SHOW, ENGLAND.

worms are prevalent. All types of mily the dual purpose breeds are this breed have a large hump on the withers and long, drooping, pendulous

Fuller information in regard to the sheep, the sheep of His pasture (John importance only in the extreme south. | lished. This bulletin will be sent free | (Heb. xiii, 20, 21). He is also the chief on application to the division of pub- Shepherd, who, at the resurrection of lications in Washington.

#### MANGE IN HOGS.

Swine Afflicted With Skin Diseases Make Little Profit From Feed.

Hogs sometimes get mangy. The skin becomes sore and cracked, and the hog is in a generally unhealthy condition. The first treatment for the mange is to give the animal a vigorous scrubbing which are on the market. These dips studies, and in Psalm xxii, xxiii, kept in the tank about two minutes. the resurrection and the kingdom. alent in a berd the whole herd should world in righteousness.

crude petroleum by using four gallons dying in their stead, bearing their sins and a pound of soft soap. A larger their own Saviour (Gal. ii. 20; I Pet. be thoroughly dissolved in water before adding the oil and the mixture should be thoroughly churned.

The quarters which the hogs are occupying must always be thoroughly disinfected or the animals will reinfect themselves unless shifted to fresh quarters. Where the true mange is present every post or tree which the hogs have been rubbing against must be thoroughly disinfected with some strong disinfectant.

Mangy, lousy hogs can never become a source of profit to the owner. They should by all means be treated for these ailments.

Cottonseed Meal For Horses.

Cottonseed meat makes a very good supplement to a horse's feed when fed along with corn. Experiments made at the lowa experiment station show that corn mixed with cottonseed meal in the proportion of nine parts corn to one part cottonseed meal makes a very satisfactory feed for the working horse. Some men do not recommend feeding cottonseed meal to brood mares. In many parts of the south horses are fed cottonseed meal mixed with corn at about the rate of one part of cottonseed meal to five parts of corn when the animal is working, with the quantity increased for a horse on beavy work. It is probably not safe, however, to mix it with the corn in much greater proportion than one part of cottonseed meal to five parts of corn.-Iowa Homestead.

The Stock Boar.

Exercise is one of the essentials in maintaining a vigorous, thrifty animal, and this applies to the stock boar in full. Some form of pen or run should be provided to give him sufficient space to take all the exercise he needs. If he can be kept in a pen without a floor except where he must sleep better results in sound feet and legs will be noticeable. Heavy boars are often of little value from having been allowed to stand too long on a cement floor or even a plank floor. Here the feet will become dry and sore from the heavy weight of the body and the unyielding nature of the floor. He must have a good bed, which, when soiled, must be replaced with fresh material.

Selecting Breeding Hogs.

In pig breeding selection should be made on the points of good broad back at the loin, well mated legs down to the hock and knee joints. There should be as thick meat on the inside as on the outside of the leg, with good heart room and straightness on the back from shoulders to ham. The hind half of the animal should be the largest and heaviest, for in that part lies the highest priced meat. The

Lesson III.—Second Quarter, For April 18, 1915.

THE INTERNATIONAL SERIES.

Text of the Lesson, Ps. xxjii-Memory Verses, Ps. xxiii-Golden Text, Ps. xxiii, 1-Commentary Prepared by Rev. D. M. Stearns.

This most familiar of all the psalms

to many people is as farreaching as any and will have its complete fulfillment only in the kingdom when Isa. xl, 10, 11; Jer. xxiii, 5, 6; Ezek. xxxvii, 21-28, shall be fulfilled in the eyes of all nations, with every other prediction concerning Israel's future glory. All the true shepherds and shepherdesses of the Bible are suggestive of Christ and Israel, with some reference also to Christ and His church. He is primarily the Shepherd of Israel, leading Joseph like a flock, dwelling between the cherubim (Ps. lxxx, 1). He is also the Good Shepherd giving His life for the sheep and giving eternal life to His the just, will give the crowns to those who have won them and among others the crown of glory to those who have faithfully fed the flock (I Pet. v, 1-4).

All the shepherds, such as Abel, Jacob, Joseph, Moses and David, were wondrously typical of the Good Shepherd, and the women also, such as Rachel and Zipporah, who kept sheep, give us much to meditate upon, but all centers upon Him who is altogether lovely and of whom our souls say, with a brush, using soft water and "My meditation of Him shall be sweet; soap. After the animal has been thor- I will be glad in the Lord" (Song v, 16; oughly scrubbed it should be treated Ps. civ, 34). The sequences of Scripwith some of the various coal tar dips ture are most interesting and helpful give very satisfactory results if used xxiv, we have one of the most wonderin accordance with directions. They ful. Ps. xxii tells very fully of His should be warmed to about 110 degrees sufferings, as if written by an eye-F. to give the best results. In order witness; speaks of His hands and feet to make the treatment effective the pierced. His garments divided and lots hog must be thoroughly covered with cast upon His vesture, and quotes some the dip. If the tank is used it should of the very words flung at Him as He be completely immersed and should be bung upon the cross, but it also tells of It is necessary to repeat the treatment Ps. xxiii suggests Israel's glory in the one or more times at intervals of about millennial kingdom, and Ps. xxiv tells eight days. Where the mange is prev- of the King of glory ruling the whole

No one can truly say "The Lord is A very good dip can be made from my Shepherd" who has not seen Him of crude oil, sixteen gallons of water in His own body and received Him as amount of soap may be necessary in ii, 24; John i, 12; Eph. i, 6, 7). Then some kinds of water in order to prop- only can we be sure that we shall erly emulsify the oil. The soap should never want any good thing, for He who spared not His own Son will with Him also freely give us all things (Ps. xxxiv, 9, 10; lxxxiv, 11; Rom, viii, 32). It is impossible that such a Shepherd could withhold from any of His sheep anything really good for them.

> Pastures of tender grass and waters of quietness (Ps. ii, margin), such would He have us enjoy always if we would only keep close to Him and not stray away like a lost sheep, choosing our own pasture and causing Him to grieve over us, saying, "Oh, that my people had hearkened unto me and Israel had walked in my ways" (Ps. lxxxi, 11-16). Although none of His sheep can ever perish, they may wander and need restoration, as when David said, "I have gone astray like a lost sheep; seek thy servant," or, again, "Restore unto me the joy of Thy salvation" (Ps. cxix, 176; li, 12). He will be glad to lead us in the paths of righteousness if we are only willing to be thus led. Thus only can we foretaste the kingdom and know something of its peace and quietness and assurance.

The expression "the shadow of death" is just one word and is found ten times in Job, four times in the Psalms and four times in the prophets. It may refer to the whole time of our sojourn here for we may be said to be always in the shadow of death, but the believer can always say. "I will fear no evil," for to the child of God death is always gain and very far better (Phil. i, 21, 23). Death is never spoken of as the coming of Christ, for, although death brings gain to the believer, it is always an enemy, the last enemy to be destroyed (I Cor. xv, 26). In life or death, if we are His, He is always with us to guide, comfort, sustain, protect us and assures us that He will never leave us or fail us (Deut. xxxi, S; Isa. xli, 10, 13; Heb. xiii, 5).

The table in the presence of enemies will have a great fulfillment at the beginning of the next age, when He will come in glory for Israel's deliverance. It will then be a feast of fat things, when He will take away the rebuke of His people from off all the earth (Isa. xxv, 6-9). For the believer there is always a feast, and we may be day by day satisfied with the fatness of His house and drink of the river of His pleasures (Ps. xxxvi, S). It is a reproach to the Lord when His people are seen seeking satisfaction at the world's table. When truly anointed with the Holy Spirit we shall so enjoy the Lord and His fullness that there | + shall be an overflow for others, but how few seem to overflow! Some one has said that with the Lord going before (John x, 4) and with goodness and mercy following (verse 6) we are cared for as only heaven can care for us. Then to think of our forever home, from which we shall go no more out (John xiv, 1-3); only unbelief can make us sad. May our hearts ever respond to "Let us be glad and rejoice and give honor to Him" (Rev. xix, 7).

### Spring Goods Have Arrived

Come in and have a look at our new lines of Classic Shoes and Pomps for Ladies, Weston's and Eclipse for Misses and Children, Astoria and Brandon for Men, before selecting your next pair of footwear.

Many other lines in stock for less money. 'Our prices on Spring goods are the same on most lines as they were last season.

Hosiery for all classes, in many kinds. at close prices. Trunks, Suitcases, etc. in stock.

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The Down Town Shoe Store: J. S. McIlraith

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# Special Reduction Sale

In order to reduce our general stock of Dry Goods, Groceries, Ready Mades, Blankets, Sheeting etc., we have decided to make a Special Reduction on Everything in stock, starting on

SATURDAY, JANUARY 16. 1915

Intending purchases may rest assured of getting even better bargains than we offered last spring. A trial order will convince you. Come in and ask for prices.

S. SCOTT

Opposite the Old Stand

Durham, Ontario

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<del>\*</del>\*\*<del>\*</del>

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> American Corn, per Ioo lbs. \$1.60 Chieftain Corn Feed, per ton\$30 00 Oats Shorts, per ton ..... \$30.00 Bran, per ton ..... \$28.00 Special prices in over five ton lots

If you want good heavy mixed feed try our "Chieftain Corn Feed" it gives good satisfaction

We Are Paying 60c for Oats at our Elevator

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