

# Hardware.

Our sale is still going on in Old Country

## Sythes and Binder Twine.

### SILVERWARE.

Just to hand an immense shipment of "W. BLACK" Silverware, and for quality is second to none in this country. If you require any ask your neighbor about it immediately.

We have a very large stock of KNIVES and FORKS. Be sure to call and examine them.

### MACHINE OIL.

The "W. Black Special XXX" Machine Oil surpasses all other Oils. Do not buy other inferior material while you can get this Oil from us.

If you have any respect for your horse, buy pair of our FLY NETS. They're good.

### ... SNAPS ....

Mouse Traps.....	5c
Buggy Whips.....	5c
Tan Boot Polish.....	5c
Binder Twine.....	9c
Harvest Mts.....	20c
Scythes.....	25c

# W. Black.

## W. S. DAVIDSON,

BARRISTER, NOTARY, CON-  
SEYVANCER, Etc., Etc.

Money to Loan at reasonable rates and on terms to suit borrower.

OFFICE—McIntyre Block (Over the Bank.)

J. G. HUTTON, M. D. C. M.

Member College Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario.

Office hours: 9 to 12 a.m. 2 to 4 p.m. in Residence and office, Old Bank buildings, Upper Town, Durham.

Telephone No. 10.

### Blacksmithing ! AT OLD PRICES

THE undersigned wishes to invite the general public to see that he is prepared to do all kinds of Blacksmithing at one price to all.

Factory made Shoes, 25c cash. Hand made Shoes, 30c. Setting, — 10c.

W. GUTHRIE. — BLACKSMITH.

## Wm. McCalmon,

IMPORTER OF AND DEALER IN

Swedish, Scotch & Canadian

### GRANITE & MARBLE WORKS.

### Monuments Repaired, and

Inscriptions Cut on Shortest Notice.

GARAFRAZA ST. — DURHAM

### Blacksmithing.

WM. WHITMORE. begs to announce that he has now removed his Blacksmithing business to Cochrane's old stand, where he will be pleased to attend to all the requirements of his old customers and others. Satisfaction guaranteed.

WM. WHITMORE.

Durham, June 25th, 1901.

### For

Machine Oil, Harness Oil, Axle Grease and Hoof Ointment, go to

S. P. SAUNDERS,

Harnessmaker.

Just Dear to Chronicle Office.

## THE COUNTY OF GREY.

### FORTY YEARS AGO.

We are in possession of an old light blue shade found in the Directory of the County of Grey, and many buildings published in 1865 by Mr. Wm. Wye are erected of this substantial material. The improvement of the place during the last three or four years, with respect to the number and description of the buildings erected, has been most marked. Merchant shops, private residences, etc., may now be seen in Durham, which would do credit to much larger and older places. The population, by a careful Municipal census taken in September 1864, with a view to incorporation, was 850.

Durham presents a good market for agricultural produce to the country around; and should the present agitation for a Railway result in securing that object, it must give such an impetus to the business of the town as cannot fail to conduce most wonderfully to its growth and importance.

A noticeable feature in the trade of Durham are the frequent cattle fairs that are held; not only the periodical fairs established under patent by the Governor, but special fairs at the invitation of Drovers and Cattle Dealers, who come up the country thus far to complete their purchases of fat cattle, sheep, &c.

Like the greater part of our towns, all the business is done upon one street—the Gravel Road, running North and South. The town is about a mile long. Mills and Factories.—Edge Mills.—The property of Mrs. S. J. Edge, of Cettyside, Queen's Co., Ireland. John Kelly, lessor. There is first a Grist and Flouring Mill, with three run of stones; next a saw-mill, with circular and upright saws; and lastly, a Woollen Factory (in same building as Flouring Mill). The Woollen Mill has 3 power-looms, a spinning machine with 200 spindles, 2 carding machines, and the usual facilities for fulling and finishing cloth. The mills are situated a quarter of a mile up the river from the Garafraza Road.

Inkerman Foundry.—Situated in the Lower Town, on Garafraza St. Messrs. A. & A. Cochrane, Proprietors. The branches of business carried on in this extensive establishment, consist of foundry iron work, proper mill and other castings—waggon, carriage, and sleigh making—Tinsmithing and Blacksmithing in all their branches—the manufacture of Threshing machines, cross-cut sawing machines, and Agricultural implements generally, &c. From 15 to 20 hands are employed all the year round. The buildings consist, 1st, of a large 3-story stone building 90x35 feet, with wing for moulding shop 40 feet square. The machinery is moved by a 10-horse steam-engine. On Garafraza street, in front of the main building, is a long wooden building containing the Show Room, Tin Shop, Office, &c. The blacksmith shop is a stone building 30x40 feet, containing 4 fires. In the upper stories of the large building the shops for Waggon-making, Pattern-making, wood work of implements and machines, &c., are situated; the various planing machines, &c., being driven by belting from below. This establishment is the largest of the class in the County; and the annual product of the works in manufactured articles, amounts to a very large sum. Messrs. Cochrane established themselves in Durham in August, 1866.

The village is situated partly on high table land overlooking the valley of the Saugeen, and partly on the lower level beside the river. A very long hill separates the upper and lower towns, and in former days presented a very formidable appearance to the teamster and traveller; but it is now cut down to a uniform and easy grade. Abundance of limestone

is found in the neighbourhood, and the village is built of limestone. The village is situated partly on high table land overlooking the valley of the Saugeen, and partly on the lower level beside the river. A very long hill separates the upper and lower towns, and in former days presented a very formidable appearance to the teamster and traveller; but it is now cut down to a uniform and easy grade. Abundance of limestone

### New High Class

## TAILORING !

On the Banks of the Saugeen



### Whatever You Want.

Whether it's a suit for a formal occasion, or just for business, or for outing, it ought to be well made and ought to fit. We do it that way. The fit is perfect, and the making will be excellent. The customer will be a credit to us and to you. We make a specialty to suit the public.

Author and teacher of the Nonpareil System of Cutting, Patented.

### Ladies' Tailoring a Specialty.

We make and trim your own goods into a first class suit.

W. A. GLASS, TAILOR.

years ago, though not at first in Durham. This is the most important factory of the kind in the County, turning out 400 barrels of Pearl Ash annually. It affords a profitable market for the country surrounding, for ashes and "black salts." For the latter, the proprietor paid out, in the year 1864, from \$5,000 to \$6,000. The payment given to coopers, teamsters, &c., is also a considerable contribution toward the prosperity of the place. Five hundred cords of wood are to be cut and hauled annually, to keep the fires going; the material for 400 barrels pearl ash are to be collected, and the pearl ash itself teamed to Collingwood. It is by such enterprises the country must thrive.

Sheppard's Brewery, J. W. McDonald's Furniture Factory, Parrott's Tin and Sheet Iron Works, &c., &c., may also be mentioned among the manufacturers of the town.

Churches and Public Buildings.—Trinity Church, Episcopal, upper town. Building, frame. Rev. Wm. B. Evans, B. A.

Canada Presbyterian Church, upper town. Durham Road, west. Building, frame. Rev. Wm. Park.

N. C. Methodist Church, upper town. Building, frame. Rev. J. H. Fowler.

Wesleyan Methodist Church, lower town. Building, frame. Rev. Isaac Baker.

Baptist Church, lower town. Building, frame. Rev. A. Stewart.

Disciples' Meeting House, upper village. Frame. Used also as a Court Room.

Orange Hall, at the top of Garafraza street hill, in upper town. The lower story is used for the junior division of the Common School, and frequently for public meetings. Lodge Room in second story.

Common School. A comfortable stone building, on the slope of the hill, west of Main street. Hugh Jones, teacher.

Hotels. — Middaugh's (formerly Hunter's) "British Hotel," is situated in east side of the street, in the upper village, at the corner of the "Durham Road," is a large and commodious first-class hotel, extensively patronized. H. J. Middaugh, Proprietor.

Koiley's "Durham Hotel," is likewise in the upper village, nearer the Lower Town, on Garafraza St. Messrs. A. & A. Cochrane, Proprietors. The branches of business carried on in this extensive establishment, consist of foundry iron work, proper mill and other castings—waggon, carriage, and sleigh making—Tinsmithing and Blacksmithing in all their branches—the manufacture of Threshing machines, cross-cut sawing machines, and Agricultural implements generally, &c. From 15 to 20 hands are employed all the year round. The buildings consist, 1st, of a large 3-story stone building 90x35 feet, with wing for moulding shop 40 feet square. The machinery is moved by a 10-horse steam-engine.

On Garafraza street, in front of the main building, is a long wooden building containing the Show Room, Tin Shop, Office, &c. The blacksmith shop is a stone building 30x40 feet, containing 4 fires. In the upper stories of the large building the shops for Waggon-making, Pattern-making, wood work of implements and machines, &c., are situated; the various planing machines, &c., being driven by belting from below. This establishment is the largest of the class in the County; and the annual product of the works in manufactured articles, amounts to a very large sum. Messrs. Cochrane established themselves in Durham in August, 1866.

The Post Office has always continued to be called, as at first, "Bentwick." This is a matter of some inconvenience, and ought to have been remedied ere this. The Post Office is in the lower village, near the bridge. A. B. McNab, Esq., Postmaster. The County Crown Land Office is in the upper village, near the north end. William Jackson, Esq., Agent. Mr. Jackson was appointed in 1854. His brother, George Jackson, Esq., the present Member for the County, was first Agent, having been appointed in 1846 to superintend the settlement of the Durham Road. The Division Court Office is at the same place, W. Jackson being also Clerk of Division Court.

Institutions and Societies.—St. Andrew's Society. Alexander Cochrane, President; James Gunn, Secy. Mechanics' Institute. Not at present in working order.

Local Orange Lodge, No. 632, meets in the Orange Hall on the Thursday evening at or before the full moon. J. W. McDonnell, W. M.; Thomas Jones, Secretary.

With the exception of a Rifle Company, in very effective drill, there are at present no other Societies, apart from the religious denominations.

Magistrates.—George Jackson, M. P. P. David Jackson, Alexander Cochrane, James Edge, Alexander B. McNab, Robert Daiglish, Archibald Hunter, James Paterson, Jas. Brown.

(Continued Next Week.)

ADVICE TO MOTHERS.

If your little boy or girl comes home with a sore throat, the first thing to do is to rub the throat and chest with Polson's Nerviline. Don't be afraid to use Nerviline freely—a whole bottle full wouldn't burn or blister the tenderest skin. Rub in until all taken up by the pores, and just before the child goes to sleep give him a glass of hot water into which 30 drops of Nerviline has previously been stirred. This is a sure, pleasant and speedy cure. Large bottles 25 cents.

Dr. Gokee, of Guelph, a veterinary surgeon, who was assistant for J. J. Elliott here a couple of years ago, was in town on Wednesday. Dr. Gokee was in the South African war as a veterinary, and upon his return to Guelph was presented by the city with a gold watch, and a grant of \$45 from the County of Wellington. Clifford Express.

Now that the rush

of the season is over we offer the remainder of our millinery stock at a great reduction. Over 50

Hats and Bonnets, trimmed with tucked chenille roses and foliage. Also tucked chenille hats of every description.

Reg. Price, \$2.00, \$2.50, \$3.00.

Selling for \$1.00, \$1.50, \$1.75.

A great number of plain hats—Tuscan

and Children's Hats—reg. price, 75c, \$1.00 and \$1.25, now sold for 25c, 50c and 75c.

This Millinery Sale will continue for two weeks, beginning Thursday morning, July 25th.

Miss Dick.

A clean-up in our Boot and Shoe department at sacrifice prices

Broken sizes in some lines too, many of one size in others, and odd pairs which have come to

the surface during stock-taking. We put them all at prices which will soon clear them out.

LARGE STOCK FRESH GROCERIES AT LOWEST PRICES.

CASH OR PRODUCE.

JAS. IRELAND

REMEMBER THE PLACE — LAIDLAW'S OLD STAND.

W. G. & J. McKechnie.

THE POPULAR CASH STORE.

A Word to the Wise is Sufficient

Sateens for Ten Cents—Our 15c and 20c Sa-

teens for 10c, in all the newest colors

and patterns, very wide. We only

have a limited supply, so come early.

Ribbons for Five Cents—Ribbons in Plain and

Corded Silk colors, Red and Drab,

from one-half to one inch in width,

regular price 10c, this week for 5c.

GROCERIES.

Gillet's Lye, 3 for .....

Sunbeam Shoe Polish, 1 for .....

Cold Cream Toilet Soap, 2 for .....

Empire Baking Powder, 2 lb. Tins for .....

Can Corn, Can Peas and Tomatoes, 3 for .....

6 lbs. Rice for .....

4 Packages Corn Starch for .....

3 Boxes Eddy's Matches for .....

Sample of New Ceylon Green Tea Waiting You !!