(Continued from page 7) Roadster

Brood mare-J. Eurig, I. Robb, J. McArthur. Spring colt, filly or gelding-J. Eurig, I. Robb, J. McArthur. 1 year filly or gelding-F. Eakett, ken. H. Lamont, J. McArthur. 2 year filly or gelding-R. Pinder, J. McArthur, R. Pinder. Pair drivers-C. Robertson. Single roadster-Rev. W. John-

ston, E. Moore, A. Henderson. Best animal-J. Eurig. Coach or Carriage Carriage horse-M. Ellis, E. Mc-Robb, N. Calder.

Lady driver-E. McRobb, E. Moore, Best animal-E. McRobb.

Robert Harvey, Guelph (Judge.) PURE BRED CATTLE Shorthorns

ken, E. McRobb. Eurig, R. Aitken. 2 year heifer-E. McRobb.

Heifer calf under six months-E. McRobb. 1 year heifer-R. Aitken. Heifer calf-E. McRobb, R. Aitken. Best animal-W Aldcorn.

Hereford

Bull, 2 years-W. Gillis. Bull, 1 year-W. A. Lawrence, J. Dowling. Bull calf, under one year - A.

Hunter, J. Dowling. Bull calf, under six months-W. A. Lawrence, R. Simm, J. Dowling. Cow-W. Gillis, J. Dowling, W. A. 1 year heifer-W. Gillis, J. Dow-

ling, W. A. Lawrence. year heifer-W. A. Lawrence, W. Gillis, A. Hunter. Heifer calf-W. A. Lawrence, H. Heifer calf, under six months-W.

A. Lawrence, J. Dowling. Best animal-W. Gillis. Polled Angus

Cow-J. Roberts, Mrs. Wright, J. Roberts.

GRADE CATTLE

2 year steer-R. Aitken, 1, 2 and 3. 1 year steer-Brown Bros., Hazel Ross, Brown Bros. Cow-R. Irvin, F. Ross, A. Aitken.

Yearling heifer-J. Lewis, Brown Bros., R. Aitken. Heifer calf-W. Aldcorn, R. Aitken, 2 and 3. Steer calf-W. Aldcorn, J. Fair-

bairn, H. Cowan. Dairy cow-A. Irvin, W. Aitken. Fat steer or heifer-R. Aitken, 1 and 2.

Dairy cow-A. Irvin. Sweepstakes

Best baby beef special-R. Aitken, H. Cowan, R. Aitken. Herd registered cattle-W. Gillis. Special for Boys and Girls Best calf-E. McRobb, H. Lamont, E. McRobb, J. Eurig.

Judging in Beef Cattle Alex. Simm, Maxwell, Tyndall, Harry McPhee, Charles Woods. A. Hales, Guelph, (Judge.)

SHEEP

Registered Leicester Aged ram-R. Pinder, W. Aldcorn. Ram lamb-J. Stevenson. Aged ewe-W. A. Lawrence, J. Stevenson, W. A. Lawrence. Shearling ewe-J. Stevenson, 1

Ewe lamb-W. Aldcorn, J. Stevenson, 2 and 3.

Pen-J. Stevenson. Leicester Grade

Shearling ewe-A. Aitken, J. Stevenson, W. Aldcorn. Lamb, wether-W. Aldcorn. Aged ewe-A. Aitken, J. Eurig, W. Ewe lamb-A. Aitken, J. Stevenson, 2 and 3.

Pen-A. Aitken. Registered Oxfords

Aged ram-J. Fairbairn, T. Dingwall, W. Watson. Shearling ram-C. Shenk, H. Cowan. W. Fairbairn. Ram lamb-H. Lamont, W. Fairbairn, H. Lamont. Aged ewe-H. Lamont, W. Fairbairn, H. Lamont. Shearling ewe-F. Hopkins, H. Lamont. 2 and 3. Ewe lamb-H. Lamont, 1 and 2, W. Fairbairn. Pen-H. Lamont.

Oxford Downs, Grade

Wether lamb-J. Fairbairn, F. Hopkins, 2 and 3. Aged ewe-A. Aitken, 1 and 2, W. Shearling ewe-H. Cowan, 1 and 2, F. Eakett. Ewe lamb-H. Cowan, R. Dodds, W. Watson. Pen-F. Eakett.

Registered Shropshire Aged ram-J. Shand. Shropshire Grade

Wether lamb-J. Shand, 1 and 2, W. Fairbairn. Aged ewe-J. Shand, 1 and 2, J. Shearling ewe-J. Shand, 1 and 2, J. Dowling. Ewe lamb-J. Shand, 1, 2 and 3.

Fat lamb-J. Dowling, H. Cowan, J. Dowling. W. A. Livingstone, (Judge.)

Poultry Geese-J. Gilstorf, M. Dowling, R. Spring geese-J. Gilstorf, J. Robertson, J. Fairbairn. Turkeys-J. Gilstorf, J. Robertson, Ducks-J. Robertson, J. Gilstorf, Spring ducks-R. Christie, R. Pin-

der, J. Mather.

White Leghorn chickens C. Mc-Millan, E. Reid, 2 and 3. Brown Leghorns-A. Aitken. Brown Leghorn chickens-A. Ait-

Dorkings-J. Robertson.

Mr. Alex. Borovoy, two miles above morning, passed away.—The Elora day and Saturday evenings. Alma, on the gravel road, when his Express. ten-year-old son, Morris, was fatal-

Boar under 6 months-1A. Irvin, 1 the team, to be working loose. He 3 best bacon hogs—R. Irvin, 1, 2 adjust the harness, but before his brother got to him, the bridle had and and his characterizations in marking and his characterizations and his characterizations and his characterization and h Special best bacon hog—R. Irvin.

Special best bacon hog—R. Irvin.

A. Schenk, Avton (Judge)

Drotner got to him, the bridle had of shoes, take for the soles a tongue even higher. He has admirable of shoes, take for the soles a tongue even higher. He has admirable of shoes, take for the soles a tongue even higher. He has admirable even higher. He has admirable of shoes, take for the soles a tongue even higher. He has admirable even higher even higher even higher. He has admirable even higher e

PATALLY INJURED passed him, the pole of the wagon knocking him down, and the wagon wheels going own his best wagon On Friday afternoon, September revealed the fact that he had suf-25, shortly after 3 o'clock, a sad fered internal injuries. The lad accident occurred on the farm of was operated an injuries. Star Theatre Fri-25, shortly after 3 o'clock, a sad fered internal injuries. The lad accident occurred on the farm of was operated on, but on Saturday at the Veterans' Star Theatre Friwas coming south driving sout

conspirators and to be sold to a the Durant touring car being driven European crook named Holen, Cyril north by Mr. Patterson European crook named Holden, Cyrli Gordon discovers that he and Hol-lineman from Eugenia

proportions under the Fox banner, He: "You know some one has said and his characterizations in "Mar-

TWO CARS DAMAGED

Barred Plymouth Rock chickens—
Lewis, F. Hopkins, J. Eurig.
White Leghorns—E. Reid, 1 and 2.

Wheels going over his body. On medical aid being summoned, it was medical aid being summoned, it was decided o have the injured boy reto the injured by reto the injured by

a code book stolen by a band of his vehicle caught the rear hub of the Durant touring can be sold to a White wyandotte chickens—W. Nelson, J. Mather.

Nelson, J. Mather.

Nelson, J. Robertson.
Single comb mottled Ancona—J. Robertson.
Single comb mottled Ancona—J. Robertson.
S. C. Ancona—J. Robertson.
W. J. Fisher, (Judge.)

Brood sow (red)—R. Irvin.
Sow under 12 months—R. Irvin, 1 and 2.

Sow under 6 months—R. Irvin, 1 and 2.

Nelson, J. Mather.

The last Thursday in October is a half-holiday all over Canada. An ottawa despatch states: "The after-noon, had the wagon and the wagon, had the wagon and team gathering chips in a nearby field and had just returned to the house with the load. After emptying the wagon, the younger boy went into the house for a little lunch before returning to the field unch before returning to the field and left grant from Eugenia. One wheel discovers that he and Holdord discovers

ened the horse into a gallop. Bull calf, under six months—J. Nurig, R. Aitken. Cow—Hazel Ross, J. Eurig, R. Ait Cow—Hazel Ross, J. Eurig, R. Ait R. McRobb. Bull calf, under six months—J. Advertise in The Chronicle. It pays. ened the horse into a gallop. Morris ran to the gate, and while in the act of closing it, the team the cheek of the man who said it." Bull calf, under six months—J. Advertise in The Chronicle. It pays. Advertise in The Chronicle. It pays. Cow—Hazel Ross, J. Eurig, R. Ait R. Aitken. Cow—Hazel Ross, J. Eurig, R. Ait R. Aitken. Cow—Hazel Ross, J. Eurig, R. Ait-THE FARMER'S HOME MARKET

Low Tariff Politicians belittle its importance. Are they right? What are the Facts?

ROBABLY no part of the business of farming is less understood and less appreciated than the value of the home market to the average Canadian farmer of to-day.

First and foremost, given a Government that is sympathetic with you, the home market is one that you can absolutely control, at all times, at least against the foreign farmer who would invade it. On the other hand, the foreign market is one that you may be legislated out of at any moment by the vote of a foreign government that has decided that it wants to give its own farmers an advantage over you!

Next, the market that is best worth cultivating is always the market that absorbs the largest part of your production. The fellow who year after year buys more than half your crop is worth more to you than the fellow who only buys 25% of it. That's fundamental! There's no getting away from it!

From the figures below we prove absolutely that the home market absorbs at the very least $63\frac{1}{2}\%$ of the produce—not of the Ontario farmer-but of the average Canadian farmer, including the wheat farmer of the West. If we were to leave the Western wheat farmer out of it, it could be proved that over 80% of what the Ontario farmer produces is consumed by this home market.

The reason some people have an exaggerated idea of the importance of the export market for farm produce is that they have looked at it solely from the standpoint of wheat! It is true that we export in one form or another about 75 per cent of our entire wheat crop. But the wheat crop, important and all as it is, represents only about one-fourth of our total annual agricultural production, and it is only when we take into account what becomes of the other three-fourths that we can arrive at a true estimate of the value of the home market to the average Canadian farmer!

Here is our calculation. Check up our figures from the Canada Year Book, the official statistical publication issued by the Government. Subject our deductions to the most searching investigation and you will find that if we have erred at all, we have under-estimated, rather than over-estimated the importance of the farmer's home market.

TOTAL EXPORTS, FISCAL YEAR 1924, OF

Agricultural and Vegetable Products. including fresh dried and preserved fruits, grains, flour and milled products, bakery products and prepared foods, vegetable oils, tobacco, fresh and prepared vegetables, maple syrup, maple sugar and miscellaneous, but excluding rubber, sugar (other than maple), molasses and confectionery as products not of Canadian agricultural origin; also excluding alcoholic beverages whose export value is out of all relation to the value of the agricultural products used in their production. -

including live animals, hider and skins, leather, fresh meats, cured and canned meats, milk and its products, oils, fats, greases, eggs, honey and miscellaneous, but excluding fish oils, seal and whale oils, and furs other than biack and silver fox skins, as products not of

agricultural origin. Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products. including all wool and woolens, also flax, jute and hemp products, but excluding binder twine, manufacturers of cotton and silk, manu-

2,747,573 facturers of mixed textiles, and certain kinds of wearing apparel, as products not of Canadian agricultural origin. \$489,094,124 Grand total exports, all kinds of farm produce -Now the gross agricultural revenue of Canada for crop year 1923 is given as \$1,342,132,000. Deduct-

ing the grand total exports, as above of \$489,094,124, leaves a balance of \$853,037,876 to represent what must have been consumed by the home market. In other words, the export market took only 361/2% of our farm production. The balance, 631/2%, was consumed in Canada!

TWO THIRDS OF WHAT THE CANADIAN FARMER RAISES, HE SELLS IN CANADA

Export Prices that Fail to Govern Home Prices.

In attempts to belittle the home market, the argument has been used over and over again that the prices obtainable in the export market always govern the prices obtainable in the domestic market.

Statements of that kind constitute one of the meanest forms of dishonesty. It is probably true that, in the absence of an effective wheat pool, the Liverpool price pretty nearly fixes the domestic price of wheat. But the Liverpool price of hay, or of potatoes, is almost negligible in its effect upon the local prices obtainable for those commodities in Canada. And the reason for the difference is that wheat, besides being a commodity that can be stored indefinitely, has been provided with terminal facilities that enable it to be handled at a minimum of expense, and is carried at the lowest of all freight rates, whereas transportation costs on hay and potatoes substantially protect the producer against surpluses only a hundred miles away!

Hay and Potatoes for Instance.

In 1923, for instance, farmers in Norfolk County received an average of only 811/3 cents a bushel for their potatoes, while farmers in Welland County, less than fifty miles away, received \$1.00 for theirs. In that same year farmers in Perth County received an average of only \$9.28 a ton for their hay, while farmers in the adjoining County of Middlesex received \$11.05 for theirs.

Discount these illustrations as much as you like on the ground that differences of quality had something to do with the differences in price, yet do they not serve to shake your faith in the man who would have you believe that Liverpool prices always govern domestic prices? Did Thunder Bay farmers, for instance, get \$19.64 for their hay in 1923 because it was of such superior quality, or did they get it because of the high cost of bringing \$8.98 hay from Huron County, or \$10.11 hay from Lambton County? If Liverpool prices governed hay in the way and for the same reasons that they do wheat, Ontario farmers would have to pay shippers a premium to take their hay away!

What's Sauce for the Goose is Sauce for the Gander.

Belittlers of the home market assert that a tariff on farm products is of no benefit to our farmers. Is the United States tariff on farm products of no benefit to United States farmers? Is it no detriment to Canadian farmers? If a foreign tariff is a detriment to Canadian farmers, why should not a Canadian tariff be a detriment to foreign farmers and consequently a benefit to our own?

91,939,305

What a New Industry, in your Market Town, Means to You!

It increases the prosperity of the town, gives work to the unemployed, adds to the population, gets the empty houses rented and starts the building of new ones. The town immediately has more money to spend on the butter and eggs, the vegetables, fruit, milk and grain your farm produces.

The foreign market is admittedly an important market, but after all what does it consist of? Isn't it made up entirely of town and city dwellerswage-earners-who cannot obtain from their own farmers as much food as they require so they must buy from you? Is the city dweller an asset to the Canadian farmer only when he happens to dwell in a foreign city? If we persuaded him, by the offer of a better job than he now has, to come and live in Canada, would he not be a bigger asset to our farmer than he is at present?

Those who scoff at the home market would encourage those dwellers in a foreign city to stay where they are, thus leaving our farmers in the position where they must take a chance on shipping their products long distances, and then selling them in competition with other producers from all over the world! Isn't the plan of those who would build up the home market a vastly better

A higher tariff will give more workers good jobs in this country. Canadian workmen with good jobs are the best customers the the Canadian farmer will ever have.

VOTE CONSERVATIVE

FOR HIGHER TARIFF AND FOR LOWER TAXATION

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NORTH PART LOTS 7 AND 22. Egremont, containing 66 a acres cleared, balance ha bush; in good state of culti frame barn 44x50, stone bar concrete stables; drilled we cement tank at barn. Also and 7. Con. 4, S.D.R., Glenel taining 110 acres; 100 acres and in good state of cultivat the premises are a brick hou taining seven rooms, with frame woodshed attached; well at door; never failing spt this farm, making a choice farm. This property will right to quick purchaser. F ticulars apply at Watson's R.R. 4, Durham, Ont.

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