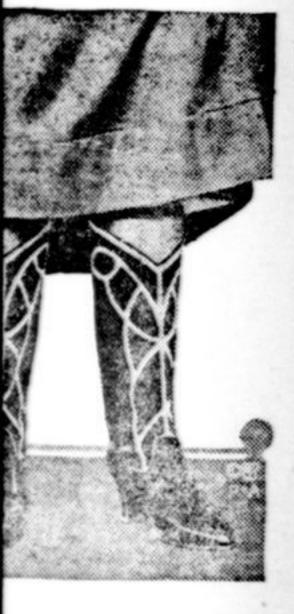
Back And Spine



n New York City when opractic Square Club. 500 contestants for one As is known, Chiroly to the spine-hence e is shown one of the ung women who were to right: Dr. Mabrey avo and Miss Florence

ehold the Rodeo Boot



readers, this edal coverings for vou ar style creators said so. low what they say-must eer as it may seem and to our western country ion first made its apthe British Empire Ex-Lendon. It has found many English woman, is, you'll have the local ng you this style within w weeks. It's attractive

By Covered y Plane!



to the eyes of Erza country. It was 72 tinental trip to the t recently, he made Dayton, O,-in an Kelly, famous army n-stop record. The a parachute to his ing the long flight. rits and was highly

Classified Advertisements

Advertisements under this heading, 1 cent a word each insertion CASH WITH ORDER; six consecutive insertions given for the price of four. Telephone calls treated as cash with order if paid for before Saturday night of week ordered. Minimum charge for first insertion, 25 cents. On all charge orders a straight charge of 11/2 cents a word will be made each insertion, minimum charge 35 cents.

Medical Directory.

DRS. JAMIESON & JAMIESON ance east of the Hahn House on water in kitchen; furnace; good, Lambton Street, Lower Town, Dur- roomy stable with cement foundaham. Office hours 2 to 5 p.m., 7 to tion and floor; four acres land. Ap-8 p.m. (except Sundays).

J. L. SMITH, M. B., M. C. P. S. O. Countess and Lambton Streets, opposite old Post Office. Office hours:
9 to 11 a.m., 1.30 to 4 p.m., 7 to 9 p.m.

On Countess Street, all modern conveniences. Apply to J. J. Atkinson
R. R. 1, Durham. Phone 603-23. 6 pd.

Egyptian plow was but a pointed (Sundays and Thursday afternoons excepted).

DR. A. M. BELL Office on Lambton Street (the late Dr. Hutton's office). Office hours, 2 to 5 p.m., 7 to 9 p.m., except Sun-

C. G. AND BESSIE McGILLIVRAY Chiropractors, Durham, Ontario. The Science that adds life to years and years to life. Consultation free. In Durham Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

Dental Directory

DR. W. C. PICKERING, DENTIST Office, over J. & J. Hunter's store, Durham, Ontario.

J. F. GRANT, D. D. S., L. D. S. Honor Graduate University of Toronto, Graduate Royal College Dental Surgeons of Ontario. Dentistry in all its branches. Office Calder Block, Mill Street, second door east of MacBeth's Drug Store.

Legal Directory MIDDLEBRO', SPEREMAN & MIDDLEBRO' Barristers, Solicitors, Etc.

Successors to A. B. Currey. Mr. C. C. Middlebro' is permanently located at Durham Office.

LUCAS & HENRY Barristers, Solicitors, etc. A member of the firm will be in Durham on Tuesday of each week. Appointments may be made with the Clerk in the

Licensed Auctioneer

DAN. McLEAN

Licensed Auctioneer for County of Grey. Satisfaction guaranteed. Reasonable terms. Dates of sales made

ALEX. MacDONALD

Licensed Auctioneer for Co. of Grey. Moderate terms. Arrangements for sales, as to dates, etc., may made at The Chronicle Office, Durham. Terms on application. Address R. R. 1, Durham. 2 14 6mpd

BATES BURIAL CO.

FUNERAL SERVICE

New Modern Funeral Parlors Phone Hillcrest 0268 122-124 Avenue Road Toronto

John W. Bates R. Maddocks Formerly of Flesherton

FARMS FOR SALE

LOT 7, CON. 21. EGREMONT, CONtaining 100 acres; 85 acres under cultivation, balance hardwood bush; convenient to school; on the premises are a frame barn 42x65 ft. with stone foundation; concrete stables; also hay barn 30x50 with stone basement; hog pen 20x40; twelve-room to house, with windmill; concrete, water tanks; 30 acres seeded to hay; 10 acres to sweet clover; this farm is well fenced and in a good state of cultivation. For information apply to Watson's Dairy, R.R. 4, Durham. Ontario.

NORTH PART LOTS 7 AND 8, CON. 22. Egremont, containing 66 acres; 55 cleared, balance hardwood bush; in good state of cultivation; frame barn 44x50, stone basement, concrete stables; drilled well and an's Mill. Custom sawed lumber cement tank at barn. Also Lots 6 shingles, etc. Hemlock, spruce and and 7. Con. 4. S.D.R., Glenelg, con- cedar shingle timber bought .- R. W taining 110 acres; 100 acres cleared Morrison, Durham. and in good state of cultivation; on the premises are a brick house containing seven rooms, with good frame woodshed attached; drilled RYAN'S HORSE LIVERY.-FIRSTwell at door; never failing springs on class equipment at reasonable rates. this farm, making a choice stock Robert Ryan, Proprietor. Corner right to quick purchaser. For par- ham. ticulars apply at Watson's Dairy, 10 25 23 tf

PROPERTY FOR SALE

The George Whitmore property, near McGowan's mill; rough-cast house; stable, hen-house, half acre of land; drilled well, cistern; good fruit trees, and a lot of small fruits. Will sell cheap to quick buyer. Ap- Wednesday forenoon, January 21. ly to Mrs. John Schutz.

FARM FOR SALE

Lot 66, Con. 2, W.G.R., Bentinck, 21/2 miles southwest of Durham, containing 86 acres. Mostly clear and stables. 7-roomed brick house with | icle office. extension kitchen and woodshed. Well watered and in good repair. For further particulars apply to OF SPIRELLA GOODS AT REDUCED

Advertise in The Chronicle. It Pays. | Parlors, Durham.

PROPERTY FOR SALE

GOOD SEVEN - ROOM, CONCRETE Office and residence a short dist- house; electric lights; hard and soft ply Ernest Ashley, Durham. 18 6 pd. GOOD SEVEN-ROOM BRICK HOUSE Office and residence, corner of on Countess Street, all modern con-BUILDING AND BUSINESS FOR fice. A good chance for someone.-

> FOR SALE.-A NUMBER OF GOOD building lots on George street, North D. Hopkins.

FOR SALE

BRITISH AMERICAN COAL OIL AT Smith Bros. It's good. Try it. 1 10 tf

MISCELLANEOUS

THE PLAY ENTITLED, "THE DUS" of the Earth," under the auspices of the Egremont Agricultural Society, will be given by the Holstein Dramatic Club under the management of Mr. A. G. Brebner on January 20. No reserved seats. Admission 35 cents and 15 cents. A. Hunter, Pres. N. Calder, Sec.-Treas.

PEERLESS GASOLINE, THE HIGHgrade gas with the "pep" and long

mileage. Sold only at Smith Bros Garage.

Morrison, Durham.

ARTICLES WANTED

WHEAT WANTED. ANY QUANTITY Highest price. People's Mills. 3 45 23t

WHEAT WANTED AT ROB ROY Mills. Highest prices paid.

NOTICE

Election of Directors and any other being made. business that may arise.—H. R. Koch.

NOTICE TO FARMERS

The Durham U.F.O. Live Stock Association will ship stock from Durbrick house, furnace heated, also ham on Tuesdays. Shippers are frame woodshed; drilled well close requested to give three days' netice. James Lawrence, Manager Phone 601 r 13 Durham, R.R. 1

BOARDERS WANTED

Four gentlemen boarders. Good accommodation. Apply Mrs. Walter Turnbull, George St., Durham. 10 9th

CUSTOM SAWING

ON MILL STREET NEAR McGOW

HORSES FOR HIRE

This property will be sold Lambton and Countess Streets, Dur-

FEATHERS WANTED NEW GEESE AND DUCK FEATHERS

wanted. Highest prices paid.—Robert Burnett and Company. 11 tf

LIVE POULTRY WANTED LIVE POULTRY WILL BE BOUGHT 626 tf Get rid of your surplus poultry now. Phone 113, Durham. Geo. E.

AUTO KNITTER FOR SALE GOOD AS NEW. THIS MACHINE has knit only one sock, has all atin good state of cultivation. Bank tachments, and will be sold at a barn with shed adjoining and stone bargain. Can be seen at The Chron-

CLEARING SALE William Smith, R. R. No. 3, Durham. prices; must be sold before January 31, 1925.-Mrs. J. C. Nichol, Spirella

The Development of This Basal

Began With Sharpened Pieces of Wood-Iron Plows Used by the Romans - Introduction of the Subsoil Plow-British and American Plows the Climax in Develop-

The Iron Plow Used by Romans. centuries before the Christian era by frame dwelling, well located on in those days. The Romans greatly ter, bath, furnace, electric lights, wheel and also a coulter. Many races etc. Apply W. J. Young, Durham, of people showed a widespread hos-5 15 tf | tility to the use of iron in connection with agriculture, believing that iron poisoned the land.

Wooden Plows Used in America 150 Years Ago.

It is curious to trace the progress of plowmaking in Britain, where Cæsar introduced the plow about 55 B.C. Those of the early cultiva-THE HOLSTEIN DRAMATIC CLUB tors were of necessity rude and imis presenting its play, "Dust of the perfect, for in those days the plow-Earth," on January 16, in the town | man was obliged by law to make a hall under the auspices of the Dur- plow before he was permitted to use ham branch of the Women's Insti- one. It is uncertain whether the some of those of the Saxons were

612 tf | which are found in early history of per cent. The thing that is worry- wear to any great extent, and Japan the valley of Cashmere. HOUSE TO RENT; WITH ALL the plow was little more than a their home market is slipping away tax of 100 per cent. Australia has conveniences. Apply to Mr. John clumsy instrument, which served only from them; with lessened demand, an import duty of 501/2 per cent on 11-6-tf to tear up the surface of the land they can not work their factories shoes, New Zealand 281/2 per cent, thing like a perfect tillage tool until to less. German shoes with the ad- These are the reasons why shoe

shape, and soon its best features were pound and preference have made WORK WANTED .- THE CHRON- copied and included in the Britisher's sad inroads on the Canadian market icle Job Plant is well equipped for idea of a plow. turning out the finest work on short tf J. Foljambe at Rotherham, and a Canada's imports of boots and shoes Elgin and Kincardine. He was a in an election campaign, so they setpatent was granted for it in 1730. Were six and a half times as great son of Thomas Bruce, seventh Earl tled the matter in this manner. Both It was then the most perfect in use, as her exports, and in October of of Elgin and Kincardine, who was nominess have wide experience in and is still well known after two cen- this year, the number of pairs im- an officer in the British Army and municipal work. turies. This plow was constructed ported from Britain was two and a rose to the rank of General. He was

chiefly of wood, the draft iron share half times what it was in October, occupied mainly, however, as a dip-THE ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING and coulter and the plating on the 1923.

British Plows the Climax in Develop-

serverance brought about the development in plow making were Foljambe, Small, Wilkie, Finlayson and Ransome. The work and development of the plow during the past 125 years is too well known to all to warrant its mention here.

the soil with their crude implements, going over the field time and time 11 tf they had worked up a few inches into used the old wooden plow, the clearings among the stumps were small. The two century gap between the old and the new multiple bottom tractor the numerous plow milestones that gress of Agriculture .- L. Stevenson, O. A. C., Guelph.

ually means earlier seeding. Spring plowing is more effective in the control of weeds, as, being turned under just before seeding, they have less

butting it away for the season. order next winter.

Agricultural Implement.

(Contributed by Ontario Department of Agriculture, Toronto.)

Sharpened stakes and crooked limbs of trees were the earliest substitutes for the plow in historical times, and their use has been comstick. The early Greeks used the trunk of a small tree with two sale. One door north of the Post Of- branches opposite, one ferming the share and the other the handle, while F. W. Kelsey, Photographer. 109tf the trunk formed the pole or beam.

Iron plowshares were used many of Skating Rink, Durham. Apply to the Romans, and the iron was used have in opening the can, the tips 221 tf for a double purpose for plow- are never injured. The smooth end points one year and for swords and also comes out easier than the FOR SALE.—GOOD TWO-STOREY spears the next, as iron was scarce rougher tips. Lambton street. Hard and soft wa- improved the plow by putting on a To Remove Paint From Window add pineapple and sugar and cook.

The people of all countries went through the early experience of finding a ways and means of tilling the soil, some slowly, some rapidly; and curiously enough the first plow of an nations were much the same in spite of the fact that some nations started thirty or forty centuries ahead of the others. The wooden plow is only a century and a half remote in American agriculture.

Introduction of the Subsoil Plow. The first attempt at the constructhis valuable implement. For ages ing the shoe manufacturers is that treats it as a luxury, imposing a sufficiently deep for the seeds to be to the limit of capacity, and there South Africa 27 per cent and Newburied. It was not brought to any- is not much profit in working them foundland 44 per cent. the close of the seventeenth century. Vantage of a low wage and depre- manufacturers and their workmen The Dutch were amongst the first ciated currency and British shoes are asking for more protection. who brought the plow more into favored by a low wage, a discounted

shares had been made of wrought iron until 1785, when a patent was granted to Robert Ransome for the making of cast-iron shares. The case hardening process as applied to castiron shares was the subject of a patent granted in 1803.

The Rothernam plow, Small's chain plow, and Small's Scotch plow nesday, January 7, a two-bladed represented the climax in plow de- pocket knife; pearl handle; valued welopment previous to 1800, and the only as keepsake. Finder kindly remen whose ingenuity, spirit, and per- turn to The Chronicle office and

The old plowmen simply scratched again, crossing and re-crossing until a seed bed. The Roman farms were rarely over five acres in extent, and when our forefathers in this country rooter that scratched the soil surface plow of to-day is a long stretch for stand by the way to mark the pro-

Fall plowing is best from the standpoint of savieg time, as it leaves more time for spring work and us-

chance to crowd the grain. The best time to inspect a machine for its weak parts is when you are few notes in a memorandum book set down at the time will help you'ldmember the new parts you should



For January

By BETTY WEBSTER

Readers, Note If you have any questions concerning Recipes, and other Household Hints you would like to ask Betty Webster-address her in care of The Durham Chronicle.

THINGS WORTH KNOWING Handy Way to Open an Asparagus

down and cut the bottom. In this well. Cook slowly. way, no matter what bad luck I

Dip a cloth in hot vinegar. Wipe spots with this and they will dis-

To Remove Grease Spot From Sprinkle dry soda on spot.

Pour boiling water over this. Let stand. Then scrub, and spot will disap-

COOKING HINTS

Chili Con Carni 34 pound round steak ground. onion. can of tomatoes (No. 2).

can of kidney beans. A lot of black pepper. A little Cayenne.

PROTECTION AND SHOES

the workmen put in their oar.

and are steadily gaining ground.

of the shareholders of the Durham | mould board and sole being the only | Of course, the manufacturers have voy that he rescued the "Elgin Mar-Furniture Co. Limited will be held parts made of iron. With the de- been urged to pay more attention to bles" from the Turks and took them in the Company's office on Monday, velopment of the iron industry, it the export market, and they have to England where they may be seen January 19, at 1 o'clock p. m., for the was but a short time before plows made some progress in this direc- in the British Museum. These were consideration of the Annual Report, made entirely of iron and steel were tion. But on nearly every side such a collection of statues brought lofty tariff walls have been erected chiefly from the Parthenon of James Small, a Scotsman, was the that it is difficult to find an opening. Athens. first inventor and manufacturer of Curiously, so far as the United James Bruce, in whom as inhabithe cast-iron mould board. At that States is concerned, it is not the tants of our country we are most intime (1760) the plow was generally present tariff that acts as a barrier, terested, was born in London, July the joint manufacture of the village but the fact that Canadian manufac- 20, 1811. In 1842 he was appointed wheelwright and blacksmith. Plow- turers dare not extend themselves Governor of Jamaica, an office he

I.O.O.F. MEMBERS NOTICE

INSTALLATION OF OFFICERS BY D.D.G.M. Monday, January 19. Al members requested to be present. Refreshments .- R. Whitmore, N.G. 1c

KNIFE LOST

ON GARAFRAXA STREET, WEDreceive thanks of owner.



A little water.

Cook at least 11/2 hours.

Any Season Marmalade

pounds apricots (dried). large can crushed pineapple. 31/2 pounds of sugar.

Fresh Apricot Marmalade

basket apricots. can crushed pineapple. 4½ pounds of sugar. Method: Stone apricots, then mix sugar, pineapple and apricots to-

BAKING HINTS

Spinach Loaf with Cheese 1/2 peck of spinach. cup grated cheese.

cup crumbs. 1/2 green pepper. 3 tablespoons fat. teaspoon of salt. A little paprika.

A little onion.

gether and cook.

Method: Wash spinach thoroughly. Cook spinach carefully with Method: Put some grease in a just a little water. When done, cho skillet and brown ground round fine and add the other ingrediente Instead of opening my asparagus steak and cut up onions together. which should be chopped. Bake in cans at the top, I turn them upside Add the remaining ingredients, mix a small bread pan ½ hour in a moderate oven. Grease the pan, serve

Molasses Cookies

cup sugar. large cup shortening.

A little salt.

with tomato sauce.

cup molasses. 2 teaspoons soda (level). teaspoons cinnamon.

teaspoon cloves. cup hot water. large cups flour.

cup raisins if desired. Method: Cream sugar and shortening. Add 2 eggs well beaten. Add salt. Beat soda into molasses and add to mixture. Stir in spices and flour, then hot water. Flour the raisins well and add last if desired.

Hint for Making Cookies

Sometime, make your cookie batter ahead and place in the ice box over night. In the morning, the process will be much simpler as they will roll easier, will not stick and will take very little flour.

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HOW BRUCE GOT ITS NAME

lomat, and it was while British en-

held for four years, and in 1840 he was made Governor-General of Canada. This was a time of general

KELSEY STUDIO

DURHAM, ONT.

Friday and Saturday

OF EACH WEEK 9 to 5 p.m.

FILMS DEVELOPED

Leave At

D. C. Town's Jewelry Store.

to win a shart of the great American | discontent, and Lord Elgin restored Two thousand workmen employed market, because they know that if order. While he settled the fisheries tute. All seats reserved 35 cents, 1c early British plow had wheels, but in shoe factories in Montreal have they won anything worth while, question, he also established free signed a petition urging the Domin- the tariff would at once go up, and trade between British North Amer-CUSTOM SAWING, LUMBER AND furnished with them. The Norman ion Government to increase the tariff their investment would be de- ica and the United States. Lord El-Shingles. Smith & Lawrence, Dur- plow was furnished with wheels, and on boots and shoes. The manufac- stroyed. Besides, the United States gin in 1849 brought upon himself 6 pd it was usual for the plowman to carry turers have been striving for some has great shoe factories in the New a good deal of blame for signing the time to secure more protection; now England States, and the over-pro- Rebellion Losses Bill, but he was duction of these is tremendous. simply carrying out the principles The boot and shoe idustry seems In other markets there is not a of responsible government, and the tion of a subsoil plow was made in to have really suffered during the great deal of promise. The South same year he was made in peer in 1677. It loosened the land up to a past few years, and this in spite of American nations have high tariffs; the United Kingdom. In 1861 he at The Chronicle Office or with him- FOR FIRE, TORNADO, AUTOMO- depth of fourteer inches. It is not the fact that the last twelve months Uruguay, for instance, imposes 48 succeeded Lord Canning as viceroy bile insurance and guarantee bonds, necessary to do more than point to have seen boot and shoe exports per cent on shoes. China has not of India, but died of fever on Noetc., apply to Lucas & Henry, Dur- the various and numerous references from Canada increased by about 30 yet learned to use occidental foot- vember 20, 1863, at Dhurumsala in

REEVESHIP OF HESPELER SETTLED BY TOSS OF COLD

The Reeveship of Hespeler was decided by the tossing of a coin. Alderman Gus Huether won the toss and will be the Reeve in the 1925 Hespeler Municipal Council. Alderman Gus Huether and Herbert L. Ott were the two candidates for The County of Bruce was so the position, but being warm friends The Rotherham plow was made by During the past year, for instance, named after James Bruce, Earl of did not want to oppose one another

> You don't meet many girls today who give up going to the party because they have to stay at home to

WANTED

Basswood Bolts in the round, 37" or 56" long. 5" and up top. Advise

Keenen Bros., Owen Sound

All Our Graduates

have been placed to date and still there are calls for more. Get your course NOW. If you do not get it you pay for it anyway in smaller earnings and lost opportunities.

Enter any day. Write, call

CENTRAL BUSINESS COLLEGE

Stratford and Mount Forest

or phone for information.

Real Bargains In Slippers

Women's Cozy Felt Slippers, all colors and sizes to clear \$1.00 at\$1.00

Women's Suede Slippers, Blue, Brown and Mauve, all \$1 20

REPAIRING A SPECIALTY

The Cash Shoe Store Durham, Ont.