

WELL-KNOWN CITIZEN PASSED AWAY FRIDAY

Mr. Charles Caldwell Expired In His Home After Completing Day's Work.—Funeral Held Monday To Maplewood Cemetery.

The sudden death of Mr. Charles Caldwell on Friday night last about half-past nine o'clock was a shock to his friends in town, and especially to his wife and family all of whom, with the exception of the eldest daughter, Ruth, and Baby Sadie were away at the time.

Mr. Caldwell, who for the past year or so has been the mail courier on No. 1 Route out of Durham, had finished his round for the day, had his mail all sorted at the post office in readiness for his morning trip and had returned to his home at the usual hour. After supper, he sent his family in to town to the carnival in progress that evening, all but the two mentioned being in attendance. In the morning he had driven his wife to the station where she took the train for Palmerston, intending to be gone until Saturday night on business. After supper Mr. Caldwell went out to the barn to attend to his horses, but only remained there a few minutes. When he returned to the house he remarked that he felt rather chilly, and after having his daughter make him a hot drink he retired. This would be about nine o'clock. In a few minutes he was seized with a weak spell and passed away in a very short time from an acute affection of the heart which had suddenly seized him.

The late Charles Caldwell was born at the well-known Caldwell homestead at Orchard, 59 years ago, and had lived all his life in his native Province. He was a man of cheery disposition and so far as we know did not have an enemy in the world. He was a man of modest circumstances, but honest to a degree, and had the respect of a wide circle of acquaintances and friends.

Twenty-two years ago he was married at Penetanguishene to Miss Jane Williamson, who, with a family of eight children, the youngest but four years of age, survives him.

About seven years ago Mr. and Mrs. Caldwell came to Durham, and six years ago purchased the place in which the family now resides.

Besides his family, two brothers and two sisters survive: Harry, of Dauphin, Manitoba, and Albert, the Manager of the Wrought Iron Range Company of Toronto. The sisters are Mrs. Thomas Paul, Meaford, and Mrs. Warz of the West. Two brothers, Messrs. William Caldwell, of Durham, and Thomas Caldwell, of Dauphin, died some years ago.

Interment was made Monday afternoon in Maplewood cemetery, the services at the house and grave being taken by the Rev. W. H. Smith.

TRINITY CHURCH GUILD HAD SUCCESSFUL YEAR

Past Year Was Good One For This Society.

Trinity Church Ladies' Guild held its annual meeting at the Rectory on Friday of last week. There was a good attendance and the interest shown by the ladies promises well for a profitable season during the present year. The reports read and adopted showed a very successful year just closed.

The ladies, we understand, have definitely decided to buy a new organ for the church and will purchase it at as early a date as possible.

The following officers were elected for this year: Hon. President, Mrs. (Rev.) Whealen; President, Mrs. Ed. Kress; 1st Vice-Pres., Mrs. Geo. Jucksch; 2nd Vice-President, Mrs. D. B. McFarlane; Secretary, Mrs. J.F. Irwin; Treasurer, Mrs. C.C. Douglas. Mrs. Whealen served refreshments at the close.

CURLERS COMPETING AT OWEN SOUND BONSPIEL

Two rinks of curlers left here on Tuesday morning to be present at the Owen Sound bonspiel this week. The rinks were composed of Messrs. Robbins, Downey, Hunter, Pickering, Wilson, Moorhead, Calder, Fenton and Jackson.

OUR OLD FRIEND "PAT" IS CAPTAIN KELLEY NOW

Former Markdale Boy, Well-known Locally, Reaches Captain's Rank In Northumberland Regiment.

The Durham friends of the one and only "Pat" Kelley, formerly of Markdale, but now a successful business man at Campbellford, will be pleased to learn that besides making a success of his business, he is finding time to also make a success of matters military. The Campbellford correspondent of The Peterborough Examiner has this to say:

"At the recent re-union of the Northumberland Regiment at Cobourg, one of the officers who successfully passed the test for promotion was Lieut. P. J. Kelley, of Campbellford, who has been officially notified that the rank of Captain has been conferred upon him, a fact which will be pleasing to his military comrades and to his host of friends in the town. Captain Kelley is now second in command under Major Bygott of the Campbellford company of the Regiment."

Durham acquaintances of the "Markdale Irishman," who a few years ago used to cavort around the green on the lacrosse field, and in the winter time would come over occasionally and "knock 'em dead" in the hockey arena, will be glad to know that Pat is succeeding so well. Sure and its many's the time the writer and Pat, have crossed swords so to speak, in the not far distant past, but now that he has risen to the rank of Captain of Militia, we, as a poor buck private, when anything goes wrong, will have to be content to hum the chorus of that old song, "If I knock the 'I' out of Kelley, sure he'll knock the 'I' out of me." We congratulate our old friend and trust that his shadow may never grow less. Here's lookin' at ye!

SUNDAY'S STORM WAS WORST OF SEASON

Roads Blocked and Business Generally Disarranged By Heavy Fall of Snow.—Probs. Say Milder.

The storm on Sunday and Monday of this week are the worst so far this season, and at present travelling on the country roads is difficult and, in many places, impossible. All day Sunday was cold and with a strong north-west wind blowing, the zero weather seemed much colder. Towards evening it grew much colder and early Monday morning the thermometer went to 10 below, which, we believe, is a record for this year.

On Monday a genuine old blizzard raged all day and while the country roads in all directions are blocked, strange to say, the trains managed to keep fairly well to schedule and the only real break in the mail service would be on the rural routes where the couriers were unable to make their rounds.

Two days, however, was about all the storm could stand and by Monday night the worst was over and the temperature rose quickly. Tuesday and yesterday were also more or less stormy, but with the mercury hovering between 20 and 30 degrees most of the time there was little inconvenience noted. The probs, for yesterday, however, say that we are to have a little more cold weather, although the storm's back was broken in Monday's blow. With January only one more week to go, Jack Frost will have to hurry if he intends to do very much damage during the present winter.

TRAIL RANGERS ORGANIZED SATURDAY OF LAST WEEK

A meeting was held at the Rectory on Saturday last to organize a camp of the Trail Rangers in connection with Trinity Church. The following officers were elected:

Chief Ranger, George Hahn; Deputy Chief, Ned Burnett; Tally, W. Erwin; Cache, Jack Schutz; Inner Guard, Willie Firth; Athletic Committee, G. Lloyd, H. Glenholme, C. Allan; Social Committee, D. Knight, C. Lloyd, B. Firth, C. Readhead.

BAND WILL PLAY AT RINK EVERY THURSDAY NIGHT

Arrangements have been made between the managements of the Rink and of the Citizens' Band that will bring good cheer to all skaters. Commencing to-night, the Band will play every Thursday night at the rink and furnish high-class skating music.

On Band nights the admission will be 25 cents, with children of 12 years and under, 15 cents.

FRIDAY'S CARNIVAL DREW GOOD CROWD

One of Best Carnivals Yet Put On Was Staged Friday Night Last.

The ice carnival in the rink here on Friday night of last week was, everything considered, a big success and the management are to be congratulated on the manner in which the program was carried out. Postponed from Wednesday night, the date advertised, on account of the rain, there is no doubt that the crowd was not so large on this account, as postponed affairs generally are not a success. Friday evening, too, while not too bad, was just stormy enough to keep others at home, but, everything considered, quite a large house gathered to see the maskers and otherwise amuse themselves.

This year, instead of the customary prize of wearing apparel or ornaments, all prizes were given in gold, in \$2.50 and \$5.00 pieces. This made the competition keen, and we are told that some very excellent costumes were on the ice in the various classes.

Durham Band was in attendance and supplied plenty of good music during the whole evening, playing a number of skating numbers after the main show was over. The Band was good, and we feel that the town can well feel proud of the improvement noted Friday night, even if they were not therein full numbers owing to sickness and other causes. The prizes were awarded as follows:

Fancy Costume.—Lady, Miss Vida McLachlan; Gent., Mr. C. W. Brown; Girl, Miss Mary Pickering; Boy, Master Donald Knight.

Comic Costume.—Lady, Miss Irene Whittaker; Gent., Mr. S. Pender; Girl, Miss Ellen Hay; Boy, Master F. Vollett.

Best Dressed Couple.—Mr. Graydon Moorhead, and Miss Katie McAuliffe. The Races:

Open Race (6 laps)—C. McGirr; Girls (under 14), Lizzie Hind; Boys (under 14), Thos. Goodchild.

The Candle Race attracted a lot of attention and drew such a large list of entries that one end of the rink was nearly filled and more coming. About the only thing that saved the situation was that the committee ran out of candles. They were there from all ages, shapes and sizes and the contestants had about as much fun as the spectators. The trick was to skate three times around the rink with a lighted candle, the first one circling the rink three times and crossing the finish line with the candle still lighted winning the prize. The lucky one to do this was a boy around nine or ten years of age named Gliddon.

The tug-of-war also went off according to schedule, and while there was a little difficulty in getting a team for a time, this was finally accomplished with Jack Whittaker on one side as captain and Jim McLachlan on the other. Whittaker's team won, though we understand the defeated team are not satisfied and will meet the winners at the next carnival.

CHEAPER ALBERTA COAL NEEDS STEADY MARKET

If Demand From East Can Be Made Regular, Cost Can Be Cut.

An answer was given Monday by Howard Stutchbury, Alberta Trade Commissioner, to the statement of the Federal Advisory Fuel Committee relative to Alberta coal, according to a dispatch from Edmonton appearing in Tuesday's dailies.

The Fuel Committee in its statement to the Chairman, Hon. G. P. Graham, declared that there must be a considerable cut in the cost of production at the one end, and in the cost of distribution at the other, before Alberta could find a permanent place on the Ontario coal market.

"There is no argument about the cost of production having to be cut," said Mr. Stutchbury, "we are all agreed on that."

The reason of excessive cost, he pointed out, was the lack of a market and intermittent production as a result. Alberta mines are working only up to 50 per cent. of their capacity, and, while high wages are being paid, the gross total is small compared with what it might be. If the market is secured, said Mr. Stutchbury, the cost of production as a result immediately will be reduced.

The cost of distribution at the Ontario end, says the Trade Commissioner, is one that rests on the people of Ontario.

ATTENDED ANNUAL MEETING OF MASSEY-HARRIS COMPANY

Mr. A. B. McLellan, Local Agent, Was Present At Big Gathering Last Week In Company's Plant.

Mr. A. B. McLellan was in Toronto last week where he attended the annual meeting of the Massey-Harris Company, of which he is the local agent. Mr. McLellan reports a good meeting, with a big crowd present, and able discourses and addresses by various members of the firm on the present business conditions and what must be done to improve them. The company, despite the high prices charged for implements, had not paid any dividends in three years, and while the company is in good shape, no mention of any future dividend was made at the meeting.

The recent rumor that Henry Ford was after the Massey-Harris plant, was refuted, as there was "nothing in it," and never had been. The implement business of the country was passing through trying times, and it was necessary to keep a stiff upper lip until better times returned.

The company this year has adopted a new cash policy which is to be rigidly enforced. Heretofore, the company had three or four prices. If you paid cash you got your implements at such a figure. Two payments made it so much more, and to pay for it in three payments made it so much higher, and so on. Now the company is going to have but one price, the cash price. If a purchaser wants time, he can get it by paying interest on the balance due. In any event he must pay 25 per cent. down on the delivery of the machine.

Mr. McLellan reports a good time in the Queen City, a good meeting, and thinks the time spent will be of considerable benefit to him in his future dealings with the farming public.

MRS. JOHN McARTHUR DIED ON TUESDAY

Esteemed Glenelg Resident Passed Away After Long Illness.

A highly-esteemed resident of Glenelg passed away on Tuesday in the person of Mrs. John McArthur, who died at the age of 83 years, after an illness of several months' duration.

The deceased, whose maiden name was Elizabeth Cameron, was born in Mull, Scotland, in 1840, and at the age of two years came to Canada with her parents and remained for a short time in King Township. About 1845 they came to the second concession of Glenelg and settled near where the Baptist church now stands.

About 55 years ago she was married to the late John McArthur, and began home-making on Lot 4, Concession 4, Glenelg, where she remained to the time of her death, with the exception of a short residence in Durham, where her husband died in 1909. The officiating clergyman was the late Rev. Robert McIntyre, a pioneer Baptist minister who resided near Priceville, and preached at many places in the Townships of Glenelg and Bentinck. As there were no churches at the time, the services were held generally in the homes of private families and the pioneer clergyman made his way from place to place on foot or on horseback, as the conditions would permit.

The union resulted in a family of ten children, six sons and four daughters: Neil, in North Dakota; Alex. and John, at Bruce, Alberta; Hugh, on the 7th Concession of Glenelg; James and Archie, on the home-stead; Janette (Mrs. Duncan McLean), of Aberdeen; Annie (Mrs. Wesley Williams), deceased; Flora (Mrs. Stone), in Montana, and Maggie, at home. There are eight grandchildren. One brother, Archie Cameron, resides in Kansas, and is only surviving member of eight.

The deceased was kind and ever willing to hand in time of need, and far and near for no person was from her home.

Funeral services will be held at the Baptist church on Friday, January 26, at 10 o'clock.

CALIFORNIA'S LESSON TO FARMERS AND OTHER BUSINESS MEN

Publicity Through Printer's Ink Is What Made California's Farmers Prosperous. No Business Can Prosper Without Proper Publicity.

The example that California sets to Ontario in the matter of co-operative marketing was well told by Mr. Aaron Sapiro of California in Toronto on Monday of this week in an address to the Canadian Club. Mr. Sapiro is one of the men who have been the outstanding figures in the immense advertising and newspaper publicity campaign that has put the products of the Golden State on the top of the heap in the markets of this continent, and even in Europe.

Here is a funny one. Mr. Sapiro admits that Ontario apples are head and shoulders over the California apple as regards flavor and utility. But California apples are sold in the East while Ontario and New York State apples rot on the ground! What is the reason? Newspaper advertising, says Mr. Sapiro. There is a lesson in this for the small-town business man of Ontario and also the Ontario farmer.

The following comment on Mr. Sapiro's address is taken from The Globe of Tuesday of this week:

Mr. Aaron Sapiro, the genius of the California co-operative movement admitted yesterday in an address to the Toronto Canadian Club that Ontario produced the best apples, the best cheese, the best bacon and the best butter on the continent. If these products had not established for themselves the place they deserved in the world's markets, he thought the reason could be found in the absence of the methods which enabled California to ship eggs to New York, deliver them eighteen days after they were laid, and get a premium of two to four cents a dozen. Confessing that California apples had not the flavor of Ontario-grown ones, he pointed to the sale of the former all over the continent, after paying 50 cents a box for carriage to Eastern points. In New York, the greatest apple-growing State of the Union, 60 per cent. of the crop rotted on the ground or was fed to the hogs.

If Mr. Sapiro's advice is sound, Ontario farmers must pay greater attention to the grading of their products, and must ship only the best to their export markets. His story of the achievement of California producers left the impression that their Ontario brethren had not begun to learn the science of marketing. He more than implied that they had sadly misdirected their co-operative activities by trying to merchandise other products instead of their own, and he bluntly counselled them to mind their own business in the literal sense. Farmers everywhere on the continent had co-operated for production—the cheese factories were examples—but as sellers they had been extreme individualists. What they most needed—and in California had obtained—was co-operative marketing so as to control the outflow of their products, sending them where and when they were wanted and adjusting supply to demand at every point of consumption. The time, the place and the quantity were the three marketing factors to be considered.

One great element of California's success has been won by Mr. Sapiro is an advertisement in the "Durham, anywhere" letter "X" in the centre of the ground for Christ; the winning and "S" at the "Training for Service" and "I" before and "stood for the men" said: "U and I Tr with Christ as the interested in the away from chief aim of Over 15,000 following Ontario. ments in Mar...

TRINITY CHURCH HELD VESTRY MEETING TUESDAY NIGHT

Treasurer's Report Shows Church To Be In Good Condition Financially.

The annual Vestry meeting of Trinity Church was held in the church on Monday night and was well attended despite the storm. The reports of the various committees, and of the church treasurer, showed the church to have met all its obligations and to have completed the year's business with a substantial balance in the bank.

The business of the past year was reviewed and the prospects of the future discussed.

A resolution of condolence was passed at the meeting conveying to Mrs. Joseph Atkinson and family the sympathy of the congregation in her recent bereavement by the death of her husband. Mr. Atkinson had been warden of the church for fourteen years and his loss was felt to be a distinct loss to the congregation and to the community.

The following are the officers elected:

Rector's Warden, George Whitmore; People's Warden, H. Cross; Sidesmen, P. Lawrence, T. G. Hutton, H. Kress, A. Lloyd; Vestry Clerk, J. Kelly; Envelope Clerk, G. Jucksch; Select Vestry, H. Burnett, J. F. Irwin, E. Kress, J. Guff.

Messrs. E. Kress, J. Schütz and J. Kelly were appointed a Cemetery Committee to see if something could not be done toward renovating and putting in order the Trinity Church Cemetery in Glenelg.

FINANCE MINISTER OF BOYS' PARLIAMENT SPOKE LAST NIGHT

Hon. Robert E. Rourke, of Brockville, Gave Good Address in Presbyterian Church.

The Tuxis movement, founded about 1912, is growing rapidly in membership and influence and is already a power for good among the teen-age boys of the community. Its aims and objects in short are for the all-round development of the boys morally, physically and intellectually. It aims also at a better knowledge of citizenship, and the Boys' Parliament is one of the developments.

Last night a meeting was addressed in the Presbyterian Church by the Hon. Robert E. Rourke of Brockville, Minister of Finance. He is a young lad of about 18 or 19 years of age and his clear and able presentation of the subject was a very creditable effort and was listened to with interest and profit.

His analysis of the world was interesting to the audience. He pointed out the letter "X" in the centre of the ground for Christ; the winning and "S" at the "Training for Service" and "I" before and "stood for the men" said: "U and I Tr with Christ as the interested in the away from chief aim of Over 15,000 following Ontario. ments in Mar...

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