

SMALL ADS.

Advertisements of one inch or less, 35 cts. for first insertion, and 15 cents for each subsequent insertion.

Medical Directory.

DRS. JAMIESON & JAMIESON
Office and residence a short distance east of the Hahn House, on Lambton Street, Lower Town, Durham.

J. G. HUTTON, M.D., C.M.
Office: Over A. B. Currey's office, nearly opposite the Registry Office.

J. L. SMITH, M.B., M.C.P.S.O.
Office and residence, Corner of Countess and Lambton Streets, opposite old post office.

DR. BURT
Late Assistant Royal London Ophthalmic Hospital, England, and to Golden Square Throat and Nose Hospital.

DR. BROWN
L.R.C.P., London, England. Graduate of London, New York and Chicago.

Dental Directory.

DR. W. C. PICKERING, Dentist.
Office: Over J. & J. Hunter's Store, Durham, Ont.

J. F. GRANT, D.D.S., L.D.S.
Honor Graduate University of Toronto, Graduate Royal College Dental Surgeons of Ontario.

Legal Directory.

A. B. CURREY
Barrister and Solicitor
Durham and Hanover. Money to Loan

LUCAS & HENRY
Barristers, Solicitors, Etc.
Markdale, Durham and Dundalk. A member of the firm will be in Durham on Tuesday of each week.

DAN. McLEAN
Licensed Auctioneer for County of Grey. Satisfaction guaranteed.

RESIDENCE FOR SALE
Good double house in upper town, in good repair. This property is being offered cheap to quick purchaser and is a desirable property.

J. RAINFORD
Piano Tuner
Durham, Ontario.

MILK REDUCED TO 10c.
Mr. W. R. Watson, milk vendor, wishes to announce that he has reduced milk to 10c. a quart, and cream to 55c., and is prepared to supply any quantity.

FOR SALE
Good double house and comfortable frame house in Upper Town; hardwood floors, two mantels, hot air heating; large clothes closets in bedrooms; good cistern; hen-house; one-half acre of good garden land.

FOR SALE
Two good building lots for sale; one on Main Street, the other on Queen Street. Apply to J. A. Brown.

FOR SALE
A good home. Apply to Joseph A. Brown, Durham. 16 ft

WOOD FOR SALE
Hard and soft. Apply to Zenus Clark, Durham. 72 ft

FARM FOR SALE
Lots 13 and 14, Concession 2, N.D. R., Glenelg, 100 acres. Apply to Sarah Webber and A. H. Jackson, Executors James Webber estate. 824 ft

COCKERELS FOR SALE
Black and White Minorca, and White Wyandottes. Apply to C. W. Lang, Durham. 105 2pd

Advertisement in The Chronicle.

SPIRELLA CORSETS

Ladies—Call at once and get your goods. Intending buyers will do well to examine our large stock now on hand.

THE SPIRELLA PARLORS
Mrs. J. C. Nichol
Nov. 28 1yr. Representative.

All Our Graduates

have been placed to date and still there are calls for more. Get your course NOW. If you do not get it you pay for it anyway in smaller earnings and lost opportunities.

Enter any day. Write, call or phone for information.

CENTRAL BUSINESS COLLEGE
Stratford and Mount Forest

NOTICE TO FARMERS

The Durham U.F.O. Live Stock Association will ship stock from Durham on Tuesdays. Shippers are requested to give three days' notice.

James Lawrence, Manager,
Phone 606 r3 Durham, R.R. 1
1127 ft.

FOR SALE

1 second-hand Gasoline Engine, 3 1/2 horsepower, in good running order, for \$25.00. Also Brantford Iron Pumps, the easiest working and cheapest pump on the market. \$7.00 and up.—W. D. Connor, Durham, Ontario. 3 16 ft.

HOUSE AND LOT FOR SALE

A good comfortable frame house, containing reception hall, parlor, dining-room, kitchen and pantry downstairs; four bedrooms and complete bath upstairs; double verandah; hard and soft water in house; electric lights, furnace, etc; seven-eighths acre of land; spring creek running through rear end; fruit bearing trees; will sell right; part cash, balance secured by mortgage bearing interest at six per cent.—Apply W. J. Young, Durham. 109 ft

HOUSE FOR SALE

Frame house, 8 rooms, electric light; reasonable terms. Apply at The Chronicle Office. 10 12 2

NOTICE

The annual general meeting of the shareholders of the Durham Furniture Company, Limited, will be held in the company's office on Friday, October 27, at 8 p. m., for the consideration of the Annual Report, election of Directors and any other business that may arise.

DR. D. JAMIESON,
10 12 2 President.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS

In the matter of the estate of Bella Rutherford, late of the Town of Durham, in the County of Grey, Spinster, deceased.

Notice is hereby given pursuant R.S.O. 1914, Chap. 121, Sec. 56, that all persons having claims against the estate of the said Bella Rutherford, who died on or about the twenty-seventh of October, A.D. 1922, are requested to send by post prepaid or otherwise to deliver to A. B. Currey of the Town of Durham, Solicitor for the Executor, on or before the twenty-first day of October, A.D. 1922, their names, addresses and descriptions and a full statement of their claims and the nature of the security (if any) held by them, duly certified, and that after the said day the Executor will proceed to distribute the assets of the estate among the parties entitled thereto, having regard only to the claims of which he shall then have notice.

Dated at Durham this second day of October, 1922.

David, Jamieson, Executor,
by his Solicitor, A. B. Currey.
10 5 3

CHINESE WISDOM

He who knows not, and knows not that he knows not—
Count him a fool unworthy of thy speech.

He who knows not and knows that he knows not—
Count him as one whom it were well to teach.

He who knows and knows not that he knows—
A slumberer he, who but awakening needs.

He who knows, and likewise knows he knows—
Mark such a one and follow where he leads.

—Chambers' Journal.

PLUMBING ON THE FARM

Running Water Not a Luxury, But a Necessity.

Practical Hints on Home Installation—The Water Service Pipes—The Fixtures—Have a Good System of Drainage for Waste Water.

(Contributed by Ontario Department of Agriculture, Toronto.)

A plumbing system consists of three main parts: Water service, fixtures, and waste pipes.

The Water Service Pipes.

The duty of these pipes is to convey the water from the supply to the fixtures. They should be galvanized iron of first-class quality, and the size for the house is 1/2-inch, except the one that connects the hot water boiler to the kitchen range or furnace, which is 3/4-inch in size.

Pipe is bought by the foot in small quantities and by the 100 feet in large quantities, and the price for galvanized iron pipe at the present time is 10 cents per foot for the 1/2-inch, and 12 cents for the 3/4-inch.

The amount required for a house is about 120 feet, but it varies with the size of the house and the layout, particularly the location of the bathroom in relation to the kitchen, also whether soft water is on tap as well as hard water.

Sections of pipe are joined together by threaded couplings, and red lead or a special paste is used on the threaded parts to make the joints tight and preserve the threads from rusting and becoming permanently set.

The water in these pipes is usually under 30 to 50 pounds pressure, and all joints must be positively water-tight, particularly so if the pipes are laid under floors.

Test the Pipes for Leaks.

After they are installed and before they are covered up either under floors or in partitions, and before they are covered up for good, the water should be turned on under good pressure and a thorough test made for leaks, not only at the joints but all along the pipe line, as a small hole or split would cause a serious leak.

Be sure the man operating the threading tool knows his job and does it properly. It is very essential that the water pipes be located safe from frost, and therefore it is highly advisable to keep them away from the outside wall of the house or stable, if possible.

It is particularly imperative to keep the pipes connecting the hot water boiler to the kitchen range or furnace fire box from freezing, as a stoppage in this line would cause a blow-out upon the fire being started in the morning, and serious loss of life or property would likely occur, and lastly it is very poor economy to install anything less than the highest quality of galvanized pipe, never use wrought iron pipe for water, galvanized always.

Plumbing Fixtures.

These comprise the kitchen sink, laundry tubs, bathtub, lavatory sink, and closet. There is a considerable variety in the style and quality of these articles, and naturally a large range in prices.

You should insist on a good quality of enamel coating on the fixtures, this is very important. The standard dimension of some of these fixtures are as follows:—Kitchen sink, 20 x 30 inches. This sink should have a back, and one drain board, at least, of wood or enamelled iron should be provided for, two are better. The sink should be located at the most convenient height above the floor for the women using it; not too low, else undue stooping has to be endured.

A 5-foot bathtub is the standard size. It should be placed far enough from the wall to make easy cleaning around it possible. The lavatory sink may be secured in a shape either for side wall or corner installation. In the installation of a closet insist on a stop-cock on the feed pipe to the tank, so that if the tank needs repairing the water can be turned off just below the tank. Any standard type is satisfactory.

The cost of a standard outfit is about as follows: Lavatory sink, complete with trimmings, \$24.50. Closet complete, \$35.00. Kitchen sink, 20 x 30 inches, with bibbs and trap, \$23.35. Laundry tubs, \$55.00. Bathtub, 4 1/2 x 5 feet, \$66.50, or total of \$204.35. The cost of the soil pipe, water pipe and connections including labor for installing them and the fixtures is about \$195, making a total of about \$400.00.

A Drainage System.

This part of the plumbing system consists of the soil pipe or stack that extends from the sewer up through the house and out beyond the roof. All the wastes drain into this pipe and by it are carried to the sewage disposal system. Each fixture is connected to this main drain by a smaller pipe having a trap to keep bad odors from coming back from the sewer.

The stack is 4-inch cast-iron pipe made in 5-foot sections, and the joints are caulked with oakum and lead. The other pipes are 2 inch and 1 1/2 inch, either iron or lead.

Installing this part of this work, also the water service pipes, is commonly known as "roughing in." Space will not permit of further treatment of the subject.

Write the Department of Physics, O. A. C., Guelph, for advice, and for a copy of Bulletin 267, "Farm Water Supply and Sewage Disposal." R. R. Graham, O. A. College, Guelph.

Few gardeners realize the importance of pulverizing the soil as deeply as it is ploughed. No matter how perfectly the surface is prepared, if the soil is coarse and lumpy below, the plants will not thrive. Large air spaces in the soil are a detriment, but a large number of very small air spaces in the soil are a benefit.

Railway News

Montreal.—Ike Litter and Abram Mayoff, who were arrested at Montreal on August 24th, charged with giving money to C. P. R. conductors on the Ste. Agathe Subdivision for not collecting fares from parties of passengers, appeared before Judge Ferrault on September 21st and pleaded guilty to the charge, and were sentenced to pay a fine of \$25 each and costs.

These are the first prosecutions made in Canada on this charge, which is covered by an amendment to the Criminal Code under section 412A, making it a criminal offence for giving or offering to give to conductors of any railway valuable consideration for not collecting fares from passengers travelling on trains.

Figures have been issued recently showing the accidents and casualties occurring on the Pacific system of the Southern Pacific Railway during the years 1918-1921. They are sufficiently impressive:

Ran on track in front of train, 1,390; killed, 185; injured, 569. Ran into side of train, 676; killed 13; injured, 253. Stalled or died on track, 327; killed, 7; injured, 41. Skidded into side of train, 89; injured, 17. Ran into crossing gates, 207; injured, 18. Ran into crossing flagmen, 20; killed, 2; injured, 15. Miscellaneous — (ran into cattle guard, warning signs, etc.), 46; killed, 1; injured, 8. Total accidents, 2,755; total killed, 208; total injured, 921.

If the danger to people driving automobiles recklessly was confined to such people one might be inclined to view the situation with comparative equanimity, but the reverse is very much the case. Railroads suffer heavily through careless driving.

Ottawa.—Apparently there are some automobile drivers who are wise enough to realize that it is better to run into a ditch than into a railway train. Another case of this kind occurred at Hull.

A resident of Val Tetreau, Hull, ditched an automobile he was driving on the Aylmer road one Saturday night, near the C. P. R. crossing when his brakes failed to function, and a train was coming along. His spill into the ditch probably saved the lives of his passengers, three in number, and his own, while his car was badly crippled.

An auto containing four persons was driving in to Hull from Val Tetreau, at a fair rate of speed. They had reached the Pontiac railroad crossing and were headed for the C. P. R. crossing, some yards ahead, when they were warned by the whistle of an approaching train, of danger ahead. The driver at once applied the brakes, but found they would not stop the car, which was being rapidly carried on to the crossing with the train only a short distance away. Realizing that he could not get over the crossing ahead of the train the driver adopted the only course possible and cutting off the gas he turned the car into the side of the road, and in doing so struck a telegraph pole, which snapped in two by the impact, fell, just missing the auto, which turned over on its side, the top just grazing the mail coach of the train as it swept over the crossing. Strange to say, despite the shock of the collision when the car hit the telegraph pole, and its capsizing, none of the occupants were hurt beyond sustaining a few bruises and cuts, and a bad fright.

Harry Matthews, 36 Sherbrooke street, Ottawa, the engineer of the train which was from Brockville and was due at the Central station at 6.50, warned by his fireman, Jack Finn, 41 Spadina avenue, that an accident had occurred, pulled the train up after it had passed over the crossing and helped, with other train officials, to extricate the passengers from the wrecked auto, who were taken in to Hull by a passing autoist. None of the party was in need of medical attention.

Toronto.—On the evening of September 19th, when yard engine with 17 cars of meat was crossing St. Claire Avenue, at West Toronto, a Willys-Knight touring car ran into the side of the twelfth and thirteenth cars from the engine, breaking both front fenders of automobile. Fortunately, the occupants of the automobile were not injured.

Banff.—Although the official opening of the Banff Windermere Automobile Road will not take place till Dominion Day next year, the last stretch has just been laid, and the chief engineer traversed the whole 104 miles, from Banff to Lake Windermere, for the first time in a motor car. The time taken was seven hours. The new road provides an important link on the All-Canadian motor trail through the Rockies, and is expected to bring thousands of motorists to Banff from the United States, as it connects with the great Columbia Highway through Snokane to Portland. This season the Canadian Pacific trains to and from the Rockies were heavily laden with tourists. The opening of the Banff-Windermere road will, if possible, make resorts in the Canadian Pacific Rockies more popular than ever, and the number of tourist visitors will be largely increased.

The Wrong Number.

The motorist telephoned frantically for assistance. "I've turned turtle," he shouted.

"Wrong place. Apply at the aquarium," was the cool answer.

Goes to Peninsula.

Rev. N. Schwalm, pastor of the Mennonite Churches at Elmwood and Hanover for the past two years, has been ordered to the Bruce Peninsula by the annual conference held recently at Kitchener.

AMERICAN SENTIMENT BACKS ENGLAND

(London Free Press.)

American public sentiment is astonishingly unanimous in support of the position England has taken in regard to the Turk. Even strong pressure is being brought to bear upon the Harding Cabinet to express its approval in a more tangible manner, and through the official expression of sympathetic support voiced by Hon. Charles E. Hughes, secretary of State.

When the Hearst papers will approve the stand taken by England it is proof positive as to the overwhelming nature of American sentiment. For the past decade the Hearst press has never missed an opportunity of twisting the lion's tail. Yet Arthur Brisbane, chief editorial writer of the Hearst press, recently declared:

"And England, taking up the challenge of the new Turkey, with her old familiar, 'We've got the men, we've got the ships, we've got the money, too,' puts herself on the side of civilization and of the world's progress.

"If there is any cause outside this continent in which this nation should take an interest, it is the cause of England as a defender of Europe against Asia. . . . This war, if it comes, will be a war entirely for good. . . . The United States, officially and fortunately, has declared in favor of England's attitude on the Dardanelles; Kemal may decide to take Thrace and other things offered instead of a beating."

With feeling so strongly on the side of Great Britain, the position of apparent neutrality taken by Canada is creating much comment across the line. Americans are puzzled at the way in which the Dominion has hung back and at the failure of Hon. Mackenzie King to give Lloyd George either moral or other support. The Christian Science Monitor even wonders if this is a first step towards independence.

It is unfortunate that the lack of backbone or inability of Mr. King to make up his mind has created such an impression in the United States and throughout the world. Mr. King has not expressed the real sentiment of the vast majority of Canadian people who feel that long before this the prime minister should have assured Great Britain that we approved her course and should have shown that the Empire is a unit in its attitude towards the "unspeaking" Turk.

It is a humiliating situation to have the Hearst press, traditionally anti-British, expressing approval of Britain's cause while our own Prime Minister does not open his mouth.

MEAFORD TOWN COUNCIL HELD SECRET SESSION

The Meaford Town Council met on Monday night behind doors closed to the Press. It was a session of the whole Council called for the purpose of transacting general business. From a reliable source it was learned that a proposed municipal inspection of cows and the question of Hydro power were two matters to be dealt with.

It was resolved to call another meeting for Tuesday night for the purpose of calling in the Board of Health and the veterinary doctor with regard to applying to the Veterinary-General at Ottawa for a municipal test of all cattle supplying milk to the town of Meaford.

It was stated that the Georgian Bay Milling and Power Company will be asked to accept offers for street lighting equipment before a by-law is put to the people to vote for Hydro or against it.

THE Standard Remedy T.R.C.'s

Sold in Durham by S. MacBETH.

Templeton's Rheumatic Capsules have become the Standard Remedy for Rheumatism, Sciatica, Neuritis and Lumbago. Thousands have been restored to health through T.R.C.'s. If you suffer, get a box at your Druggist's to-day. Don't let pain spoil the best years of your life.

THE Standard Remedy T.R.C.'s

Sold in Durham by S. MacBETH.

WILLIAM RUSSELL IN A NEW FOX PICTURE

William Russell, the Fox star, who is one of the most popular actors on the screen, comes to the Veterans' Star Theatre October 13 and 14 in "The Lady From Longacre."

He is seen as Sir Anthony Conway, a lord who has a strong leaning toward democratic ways and associations. He changes his name to Tony and proceeds to shock his staid relatives. One day he rescues a woman, Princess Isabel, from ruffians. From then on he has to think and act quickly, as conspiracy forces his hand.

Tony sails across the sea in his yacht to save the princess, who had been kidnapped in his absence. He passes through some trying experiences, but finally succeeds in his venture. The kingdom of which Isabel is a Princess revolts and forms a republic. Neither Tony nor Isabel was happy with a title, so they are more than satisfied to be just ordinary mortals so long as they could be united.

Report credits Mr. Russell with an excellent performance in this picture. He has the charming Mary Thurman as leading woman.

LAST OF LOOTING GANG TO SERVE THREE YEARS

Found guilty of breaking into cottages at Wasaga Beach last winter, Frederick Hawes of Collingwood was given three years in the penitentiary at Barrie on Monday morning, the sentence being pronounced by Judge Vance.

Thomas Erie of Collingwood and Mrs. Erie were the chief Crown witnesses. Erie was Hawes' partner in the job and was recently sentenced to three years for his share in the burglaries. Mrs. Erie also is in jail for six months for having two husbands simultaneously.

In addition to looting the cottages, Erie and Hawes set up a still in the summer home of Albert Waddell of Toronto and turned out quite a quantity of moonshine whiskey, which they sold in Collingwood. Although it is estimated that over \$5,000 worth of goods were stolen from the 35 cottages burglarized, only a small portion of loot has been recovered.

Durham High School

The School is thoroughly equipped to take up the following courses:

- (1) Junior Matriculation, (2) Entrance to Normal School, (3) Senior Matriculation, (4) Entrance to Faculty of Education.

Each member of the staff is a University Graduate and experienced Teacher.

Intending pupils should prepare to enter at beginning of term. Information as to Courses may be obtained from Principal.

The School has a creditable record in the past which it hopes to maintain in the future.

Durham is an attractive and healthy town and good accommodation can be obtained at reasonable rates.

C. H. Danard, B.A., Principal. C. Ramage, Chairman. J. F. Grant, Secretary.

Silver Black Foxes

A limited number of shares for sale in Priceville Fox Co., Limited

Priceville, Ont. at \$100. Par Value

All registered pure bred stock. Low capitalization. All common stock. Absolutely no watered stock. Ten years experience breeding.

Stock from P.E.I. Write for further particulars to PRICEVILLE FOX CO., Limited PRICEVILLE, ONT.

RHEUMATISM Templeton's Rheumatic Capsules have become the Standard Remedy for Rheumatism, Sciatica, Neuritis and Lumbago. Thousands have been restored to health through T.R.C.'s. If you suffer, get a box at your Druggist's to-day. Don't let pain spoil the best years of your life.

GRANT'S AD.

JUST ARRIVED

New Homespuns Plaids and Sport Flannels

C. L. GRANT, DURHAM