

SMALL ADS.

Advertisements of one inch or less, 25 cts. for first insertion, and 10 cents for each subsequent insertion. Over one inch and under two inches, double the above amount. Yearly rates on application.

FARMS FOR SALE

Being Lot 53, Concession 3, E.G.R., Glenelg, containing 100 acres; on premises are new frame barn, brick house, sheds and outbuildings; running stream through property; about 10 acres hardwood bush, rest in good state of cultivation. For further particulars, apply on premises to Mrs. John Staples, R. R. No. 1, Glenelg, containing 100 acres; on Durham, Ontario. 94 4pdtf

LOTS FOR SALE

North part of Lot 6, the old Skating Rink site, Garrafrax St., Durham, and the north part of Lot 5, Albert St. Apply to A.H. Jackson, Durham, Ont. 930tf

FOR SALE

The property of the late Philip Eva, in the town of Durham. For terms and particulars apply to J. P. Telford, Durham. 11 48tf

Lots 8, 9 and 10, Kincardine St. West. Apply A.H. Jackson. 41 15tf

PROPERTY FOR SALE

That splendid residence property in Upper Town belonging to the late Mrs. Wilson, will be sold on reasonable terms; contains 3/4 acre, more or less; comfortable residence, 7 rooms; hard and soft water; good bearing orchard and garden; fine situation. Apply on premises, or to Thos. Ritchie or Duncan Smellie, Executors. 629tf

FOR SALE

One 14-h.p. traction engine, Waterloo; one 36x48 separator, wind-stacker, dust collector, complete, Waterloo; one No. 3 Massey-Harris Blizzard corn cutter; one wagon and tank, nearly new. Everything in good order. Apply to R. J. McGilivray, R.R. 2, Priceville. 10 25

POULTRY WANTED

Wanted—Yearling hens; Rocks, Reds, Leghorns, Wyandottes. State price.—T. W. Weir, 796 Euclid ave., Toronto, Ontario. 624

SPIRELLA CORSETS

Spirella Corsets (not sold in Stores), made in Canada, are bonded with the indestructible Spirella stay, the most pliable and resilient corset boning in the world; guaranteed not to break or rust in one year of corset wear. Appointments by mail or telephone given prompt attention.—Mrs. J. C. Nichol, Box 107, Durham. Phone 70. 10 25

PROPERTY FOR SALE

The undersigned offers for sale 100 acres of land adjoining the corporation, on Durham Road; also 25 acres on Lambton St., with buildings; also a new brick house on Saddle St., Durham, with all modern improvements.—Thos. McComb, Prop., Durham. 212mo

FOR SALE

A brick house and five acres of land just outside of town, 2 comfortable stables, hen-house, buggy and other buildings are on the premises. Will also sell furniture, fowl, and a quantity of wood. For particulars, apply on the premises, Lambton street, to Miss McNab. 53tf

FOR SALE

Top buggy and democrat, both in first-class condition.—Apply to W.J. McFadden, Durham. 547tf

FOR SALE OR RENT

A double brick house on Albert street. Will sell at moderate price on reasonable terms, or will rent right. Apply to Mrs. Neil McKechnie, Durham. 531 tf

STRAY CATTLE

Strayed from the premises of the undersigned about the 1st of June, two black steers, one with white face; two gray steers, one red heifer, and one red steer. Any person giving information will be rewarded.—John Wells, Allan Park. 144ptf

FOR SALE—Light Spring Wagon

with box and rack, almost as good as new. Apply to Wm. Jacques, R. R. No. 4, Durham. 7 12 tf

WANTED—Capable practical man,

to take charge of farm in Saskatchewan. One with experience in the west preferred. To the right man a liberal contract will be given. Apply to Box 184, Chronicle Office, Durham. 7 19 tf

FOR SALE AT A BARGAIN

A Bell Cutting-box, good as new; engine, horse-power and hand connections.—J. Murdock, Durham. 75tf

TO RENT—A good comfortable

stable and driving shed, with water convenient. Rent, \$1.50 a month. Apply at The Chronicle office. 742tf

Medical Directory.

DRS. JAMIESON & JAMIESON
Office and residence a short distance east of the Hahn House, on Lambton St., Lower Town, Durham. Office hours: 2 to 5 p.m., 7 to 8 p.m., except Sundays.

J. G. HUTTON, M.D., C.M.
Office: Over J. P. Telford's office, nearly opposite the Registry Office. Residence: Second house south of Registry Office on east side of Albert St. Office hours: 9 to 11 a.m., 2 to 4 p.m., and 7 to 9 p.m. Telephone communication between office and residence at all hours.

DR. BURT
Late Assistant Roy, London Ophthalmic Hospital, England, and to Golden St. Throat and Nose Hosp., Specialist: Eye, Ear, Throat and Nose. Office: 43 Frost St., Owen Sound.

DR. BROWN
L. R. C. P., LONDON, ENG.
Graduate of London, New York and Chicago. Diseases of Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat.
Will be at the Hahn House, Durham, May 19, June 16, July 21, August 18. Hours: 1 to 5 p.m.

Dental Directory.

DR. W. C. PICKERING
DENTIST
Office: Over J. & J. Hunter's Store.

J. F. GRANT, D.D.S., L.D.S.
Honorary Graduate University of Toronto, Graduate Royal College Dental Surgeons of Ontario. Dentistry in all its branches. Office: Over Town's Jewellery Store.

Legal Directory.

J. P. TELFORD
Barrister, Solicitor, Etc. Office: Nearly opposite the Registry Office, Lambton St., Durham. Any amount of money to loan at 5 per cent. on farm property.

A. H. JACKSON
Notary Public, Commissioner, Conveyancer &c. Insurance Agent, Money to loan, Issuer of Marriage Licenses. A general financial business transacted. Durham, Ontario (Lower Town).

Licensed Auctioneer

DAN. McLEAN
Licensed Auctioneer for County of Grey. Satisfaction guaranteed. Terms reasonable. Dates of sales made at The Chronicle office, or with himself.

W. J. SHARP, Holstein
Conveyancer, Issuer of Marriage Licenses, Money to loan at lowest rates, and on terms to suit borrowers. Fire and Life Insurance placed in thoroughly reliable companies. Deeds, Mortgages, Leases and Wills executed on shortest notice. All work promptly attended to.



SYNOPSIS OF CANADIAN NORTH-WEST LAND REGULATIONS

The sole head of a family, or any male over 18 years old, who was at the commencement of the present war, and has since continued to be a British subject, or a subject of an allied or neutral country, may homestead a quarter-section of available Dominion Land in Manitoba, Saskatchewan or Alberta. Applicant must appear in person at Dominion Lands Agency or Sub-Agency for District. Entry by proxy may be made on certain conditions. Duties—Six months' residence upon and cultivation of land in each of three years.

In certain districts a homesteader may secure an adjoining quarter-section as pre-emption. Price \$3 per acre. Duties—Residence six months in each of three years after earning homestead patent and cultivate 50 acres extra. May obtain pre-emption patent on certain conditions. A settler after obtaining homestead patent, if he cannot secure a pre-emption, may take a purchased homestead in certain districts. Price \$3 per acre. Must reside six months in each of three years, cultivate 50 acres and erect a house worth \$300.

Holders of entries may count time of employment as farm laborers in Canada during 1917, as resident duties, under certain conditions. When Dominion Lands are advertised or posted for entry, returned soldiers who have served overseas and have been honorably discharged, receive one day priority in applying for entry at local Agent's office (but not Sub-Agency). Discharge papers must be presented to Agent.

W. W. CORY,
Deputy Minister of the Interior.

The Agricultural Schools in Alberta

By Duncan Marshall, Minister of Agriculture in the Province of Alberta, in Youth's Companion, Boston, Massachusetts.

The province of Alberta is essentially agricultural, and its government early decided that one of its most important duties was to give the boys and girls who were going to spend their lives on farms at least as good a chance to learn the business of farming as they had to study other vocations.

Hitherto, agricultural education has been largely confined to a college, established at a central place in the province or state, and so far removed from the majority of boys and girls that their opportunities for attending it have not been very good. Alberta has begun by establishing three schools, one in the southern part of the province, one in the northern part, and the other in the centre of the well-settled section. The object is to bring education to the young people and to make it as easy as possible for them to reach the school from their fathers' farms.

There are no examinations for entrance to these schools, and no tuition fees. The only expense that the students have is the cost of their board. The schools are established on demonstration farms, each of three hundred and twenty acres. Each has a schoolhouse, a live stock pavilion with an agronomy laboratory above it, and a blacksmith shop with a carpenter shop above it. Each farm has a model set of buildings, consisting of a dairy barn, a horse barn, a barn for young cattle, and other outbuildings such as any good farmer probably would build for himself. The school operates its farm on a commercial basis and specializes in the kind of farming that is suited to the part of the province in which it is situated.

The instruction in the schools is of the most practical character. The object is simply to teach the boys and girls of Alberta how to be successful farmers. A small part of the farm is used for experimental plots, but those are only for the purpose of trying out certain kinds of grains and grasses. In the larger fields the instructors demonstrate to the boys and girls what can be done under actual farming conditions. In the blacksmith and the carpenter shop the boys learn to make repairs and to erect small buildings, such as they may need on their farms.

There can be no question that, if agriculture is to be successful in any country, the men and women who are on the land must be contented and satisfied with their work and interested in the things that they are doing from day to day. Hundreds of boys have left farms because the work does not appeal to them. To them feeding cattle and pigs and milking cows is merely drudgery.

Nothing lightens labor more than a live interest in the thing you are doing. One aim of the Alberta schools of agriculture is to give the boy such instruction in animal husbandry that he will be a competent judge of dairy stock when he wishes to buy a good milk cow. He will take pleasure in the task, because he has the ability to discriminate between good cows and poor cows; moreover, milking his cows will no longer be drudgery, for he will be interested in watching the records that his purchases make at the pail.

So, too, the boy is taught to know thoroughly other kinds of live stock, in order that when he buys beef cattle and draft horses, and when he breeds his stock, he can do so with the discriminating eye of one who knows what he is doing and who has a definite object in view.

In these Alberta schools the girls are not neglected. They receive instruction in household science, sewing, dairying, poultry raising, gardening, and kindred subjects. The instructors try to give added interest to every household duty that a girl has to perform on the farm. To know how, and why, things should be done, cannot fail to make her tasks lighter. She may learn cooking to some extent by rule of thumb, but she can never have the same interest in it that she has when she cooks by rules of science. The making of butter by some people is merely a matter of pounding sour cream until it turns into a greasy substance; but the proper care of milk and cream, the proper methods of ripening the cream, of churning it, and of handling the butter after it is churned,

are things that girls are delighted to know. Butter making when properly done is not a chore; it is an interesting scientific operation. English, mathematics, and a few kindred subjects are also taught in these schools, and a good library of books and agricultural papers is provided for the use of the students.

Alberta is a young province, and the boys and girls of to-day are the sons and daughters of the pioneers. Many of them have been busy helping their fathers and mothers to make a home, and they have not had the advantages of even a good public school education. They are now grown up, and do not care to return to the public school. They cannot go to the high school, because they have not passed the entrance examination. Because of their lack of education, these young men and women upon whose efforts the province depends to a very great extent for its future prosperity, were, before these schools were established, denied any opportunity of improving their minds and increasing their knowledge of their business in life.

The average age of the boys at the schools is about nineteen years; they have reached the time of life when they have chosen their occupation, and they come to the schools for the serious purpose of so informing themselves that they will become more efficient in their work on the land. Ninety per cent. of the students come from within a radius of fifty miles from each of the schools, and that is about the distance that a farm boy or girl is likely to go from home to attend an institution of this kind.

The three schools, situated at Claresholm, Olds and Vermilion, were opened in October, 1913. Each accommodates about one hundred and fifty students. The whole cost of one of the schools, including the buildings, the live stock, the implements and a full equipment, is only about one hundred and ten thousand dollars. Most agricultural college plants cost from one to two million dollars—a sum that would build a good many schools such as those in Alberta.

The best advertisement that the schools have had is the boys and girls who have attended them; from districts whence only one or two students came last year, more and more are now coming. Indeed, the attendance has become so large that the government has appropriated money to build two more schools.

The schools are built near towns that have a population of one thousand, but they are away from the cities. Piles of brick and stone and expensive equipment for the teaching of agriculture have never done very much to induce boys to become farmers. The whole atmosphere of many agricultural colleges has been such that the boy who attended had more inducement to become a teacher of agriculture than to become a farmer; the training in many cases has been away from the farm, not back to it.

Every boy or girl who leaves one of the Alberta agricultural schools realizes the opportunities that the farm offers for making not only a comfortable but an attractive home, where a man and a woman, with a reasonable amount of labor and a good deal less worry than the average city dweller has, can assure themselves security and independence in their declining years.

In 1915 Alberta established a faculty of agriculture in its provincial university. There boys who wish to obtain a degree in agriculture can receive a highly scientific training, but no boy is admitted to the agricultural department of the university unless he is a graduate of one of the schools; he must have the practical training first. The course in the schools consists of two terms of five months each; that of the university is three terms. About ten per cent. of the pupils take the university course; the other ninety per cent. go back to their farms.

During the summer months the students carry on extensive work on their home farms. One summer there were contests in growing alfalfa, wheat, oats and potatoes, and three dairy competitions for grade milk cows, in which more than four hundred cows were entered.

The instructors also engage in extension work during the summer; at the call of any farmer, one of them will visit his farm and consult with him. The whole purpose of the plan is to get in touch with the farmer and his boys and girls and to make the way of farming easier, better and brighter.

HOUSE TO RENT.—The rear of double dwelling-house on Main St., Upper Town, containing six fine rooms, formerly occupied by John Vessie. Possession at once. Apply to Wm. Black, Countess street, Durham. 726tf

ALBERT ALLEN ARRESTED

(Shelburne Economist.)
Albert Allen, the Simcoe county farmer, who was to have been tried at the June session of the county court of the county of Dufferin, for the theft of three head of cattle, alleged to have been stolen from Wm. F. Brown, a farmer living near Schomberg, (last December, and against whom the grand jury returned a true bill, was arrested a week ago Saturday near Tottenham. It was not until after six o'clock that High Constable Marshall of Orangeville, armed with a warrant, left to arrest his man, in an auto driven by Mr. Dave Young. Allen was apprehended and brought to Orangeville and lodged in goal shortly before midnight. He attributes his failure to appear at the June session and stand his trial to a misunderstanding of the law. He has enlisted, and will now be tried before the county judge at a day to be fixed. Meanwhile his counsel, Mr. C. R. McKeown, K.C., will procure a certificate of his enlistment. Crown Attorney J.L. Island will prosecute.

A later despatch says that Allen pleaded guilty on two counts in the indictment, the theft of grain and cattle. He was arraigned before Judge Fisher, and was allowed to go on suspended sentence, on furnishing a bond of \$1,000. The reason for the clemency was the fact that he had enlisted with the York-Simcoe Foresters on the 30th ult. Evidence was given of enlistment and attesting, and the judge was informed that Allen was required to join his battalion at once. He was accordingly given his liberty and left for Camp Borden last Saturday morning.

LITTLE THINGS.

When William Wilberforce was about 16 years old—and that was about 150 years ago—he wrote a letter to a London paper, protesting against human slavery. William was an English lad, and he lived in the good old days of Pitt.

The young man finished his school work, and became one of the social lions of his day. After he had tired of society and politics, his mind went back again to that little letter to the London paper. He commenced a fight on slavery, and lived to see success crown his efforts. At later periods slavery was abolished in other countries. Millions of human beings—black, brown, red, and every other color—have been freed since William Wil-

EYES TESTED FREE

D.C. TOWN, Jeweler:Optician
DURHAM ONTARIO

Grant's Ad.

Just In

NEW SILKS
TIES
LACES
CORSETS

MEN'S OVERALLS
SHIRTS (in stripes, plain blue and black satens)

C. L. GRANT

DURHAM PLANING MILLS

The undersigned begs to announce to residents of Durham and surrounding country, that he has his Planning Mill and Factory completed and is prepared to take orders for

SASH, DOORS
— and all kinds of —
House Fittings

Shingles and Lath
Always on Hand
At Right Prices.

Custom Sawing
Promptly At-
tended To

ZENUS CLARK
DURHAM ONTARIO

Durham High School

The School is thoroughly equipped in teaching ability, in chemical and electrical supplies and fittings, etc., for full Junior Leaving and Matriculation work.

Thos. Allan, Principal, 1st Class Certificate, also Certificate in Physical Culture. Subjects: Science, Mathematics, Spelling.

Miss J. Weir, B.A., Queen's University. Specialist in Art. Subjects: Latin, Art, Literature, Composition, Reading, Geography, Ancient History.

Miss M. Cryderman, B.A., Toronto University, also Certificate in Physical Culture. Subjects: English Grammar, French, British and Canadian History, Composition, Writing.

Intending students should enter at the beginning of the term if possible. Board can be obtained at reasonable rates. Durham is a healthy and attractive town, making it a most desirable place for residence.

The record of the school in past years is a flattering one. The trustees are progressive educationally, and spare no pains to see that teachers and pupils have every advantage for the proper presentation and acquisition of knowledge.

FEES: \$1 per month in advance.

JOHN SMITH, Chairman
J. F. GRANT, Secretary.

berforce wrote his school-boy protest.

No matter how small the kindness may be, it may be the foundation of an act of goodness for whole races of people.

Although the thermometer at Camp Borden stood at 100 degrees in the shade, Monday, no cases of sunstroke or heat prostration were reported.

We have a stock of ground feed wheat on hand that we are offering for the next few days at \$40 per ton, sacks included. If you need feed, buy now, as we have only a limited quantity to offer at this price.—The Rob Roy Cereal Mills Company, Limited.

SUMMER TERM

Opens Thursday, July 3, in Shaw's Business Schools, Toronto. The work merges into Autumn term from Sept. 4, without any break. Courses fully described in new catalogue. Write for it. W. H. Shaw, Pres., Yonge & Gerrard Streets.

FALL TERM FROM AUGUST 27TH

ELLIOTT
Business College

Is unquestionably one of Canada's best commercial schools. The demand for our graduates is far in excess of our supply. Write to-day for free catalogue.

W. J. Elliott, Principal.

Shoe Prices
Are Still Going Up

THE sooner you buy your Spring Shoes, the more money you will save.
Some are Buying Now
Why Not You?

We cannot guarantee present prices any length of time. In fact some lines we cannot get at all; others cost more than present selling price. With Kid leathers costing more than \$6.00 per pound and sole stock 80c., what will kids shoes cost?

We have still some lines at old prices: some hosiery at tempting prices. Headquarters for Trunks, Suit Cases, Valises, Etc.; also Mitts, Gauntlets and Gloves.

J. S. McIlraith: The Down Town Shoe Store

Call at

E. A. ROWE'S

For all kinds of Bakery Goods
Cooked and Cured Meats.

OYSTERS AND FRUIT IN SEASON

E. A. ROWE : Confectioner and Grocer

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IMITED

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adjourned to meet Au-
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in 100 iron moulders are
at Guelph, three factories
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