

Roll of Honor Durham and District

This list is intended to contain the names of all those who have enlisted from Durham and vicinity for service overseas. In it will be found the names of some who have since been discharged as medically unfit, or for other cause. Our object in publishing this list is to show who of our citizens have actually worn the khaki, and we have made no effort to include any who have applied and have been rejected. There will no doubt be mistakes—omissions may have been made, or other errors crept in, and we ask the assistance of our readers, and those who have members of their family at the front to make the necessary corrections. We would like the name of every enlisted man from this district on this list.

- Adair, John
 - Adair, Robin
 - Allan, Lieut. T.
 - Allen, Johnston
 - Atkinson, Herbert
 - Atyott, Bert
- Banks, George
 - Bailey, Michael
 - Bailey, J.
 - Bailey, T.
 - Baker, Chris.
 - Baker, Richard
 - Basham, A.
 - Bell, Alex.
 - Blyth, Cecil
 - Bolger, John
 - Borthwick, David
 - Box, Fred
 - Bradley, Thos.
 - Bryon, J. C.
 - Brown, R.
 - Bryon, Percy (killed in action)
 - Bunce, Frank
 - Boyce, Revel
- Catton, Victor
 - Caldor, Roy
 - Campbell, W. A.
 - Campbell, G. W.
 - Carey, James
 - Chislett, Chas.
 - Clark, Campbell
 - Colville, John
 - Confrey, D.
 - Cove, A.
 - Corkill, Jos.
 - Connolly, Arthur
 - Coutts, Jas.
 - Corbett, Fred
 - Cross, Roy
 - Cross, J. H.
 - Crawford, Chas.
- Daniel, Percy
 - Darby, Wm.
 - Darling, C. H.
 - Derby, John
 - Davis, J. A.
 - Davis, Percy
 - Davis, Cecil
 - Dewar, A. C.
 - Dodsworth, H. W.
 - Donaldson, Alex.
 - Drumm, H. G.
 - Dunbar, Lachlan
 - Dyre, A.

- Lloyd, Edith (Nursing-Sister)
 - Ledingham, Geo.
 - Legge, C. L.
 - Leeson, Fred
 - Lindsay, E. G.
 - Lindsay, R. G.
 - Lloyd, George
 - Lloyd, J. A.
 - Lloyd, Anson
 - Lucas, J. N.
- Marshall, C. A. (killed in action)
 - Mountain, Lorne
 - Mortley, John
 - Meade, Earl
 - Munro, Wm.
 - Morton, Wes.
 - Mather, T. L.
 - Matheson, L.
 - Mort, A.
 - Mulcock, Arthur
 - Murray, Geo.
- MacLean, J. F.
 - McAlister, T. W.
 - McAlister, W. W.
 - McAssey, F. M.
 - McComb, Archie
 - McComb, Alex.
 - McConnell, J. H. (killed in action)
 - McDonald, John C.
 - McDonald, H. H.
 - McDonald, Ernest
 - McDonald, John
 - McDonald, Norman
 - McDonald, Philip
 - McFarlane, D. B.
 - McFadden, J. R.
 - McGirr, Wm.
 - McGirr, E. J.
 - McGillivray, Neil
 - McGirr, Lance
 - McGowan, Arthur
 - McIlraith, Frank
 - McIlraith, J. H.
 - McIlvride, Wm.
 - McKeown, J. J.
 - MacKay, Frank
 - McMeeken, Elmer
 - McMillan, N. J.
 - McKinnon, Hector
 - McKechnie, H. C.
 - McMahon, J.
 - McNally, Stanley
 - McNally, Cecil
 - McVicar, Alex.
- Ness, George
 - Newell, Lewis
 - Nichol, J. C.
 - Nichol, Wilfrid
 - Nichol, C. W.
 - Nicholson, Noel
- Oyns, C. H.
 - Patterson, G. (killed in action)
 - Petty, Wm.
 - Pilgrim, Chas.
 - Pinkerton, F.
 - Pinkerton, John E.
 - Pollock, H.
 - Pust, J. A.
 - Pust, Ezra
- Ramage, Chas. C.
 - Ramage, James
 - Renwick, Edgar
 - Robb, Robt.
 - Ross, Clarence
 - Ross, John
 - Ross, Percy
- Saunders, Alex.
 - Saunders, Mack
 - Saunders, Alistair
 - Scheuermann, V.
 - Seaman, S.
 - Smith, Flight-Lieut. J. Morrison
 - Smith, J. Fred
 - Smith, Andrew
 - Stedman, John
 - Stewart, Thos.
 - Stewart, Corp.
 - Standen, S...
 - Styles, Wm.
- Torry, Fred
 - Thompson, David
 - Thompson, Walter
 - Thomas, J. E.
- Vollett, James
 - Vollett, Harold
 - Vollett, Harry
- Warmington, James
 - Warmington, Jos.
 - Wall, James
 - Watson, Ferguson
 - Watson, J.
 - Wallace, Jas. (died Aug. 30, '16)
 - Wells, Alex.
 - Weir, J.
 - Weir, John (killed in action)
 - Whitmore, W. N.
 - White, Alex.
 - White, E. J.
 - Willis, Stanley
 - Willis, B. H.
 - Wolfe, Capt. C. E.
 - Wright, J.
 - Wylie, W. J.
 - Zimmer, Norman

TRAVERTON

Arbor Day was well observed in the various school sections round about. In No. 5 W.R. Wallace, in company with the trustee board, provided a fine treat of sweets when the work was all done.

Master Jimmy Rutherford of town is assisting Uncle Will Jack with spring work.

Mrs. M. Dodds, and Miss Katie, who have been helping to nurse and care for Mrs. Hugh Firth, have returned to their home in Berkeley. Mrs. Firth is now on a fair way to recovery.

Pte. Geo. Young, of the 28th Battalion, was home on final leave last week, and bade his many friends good-bye at Zion on Sunday.

The flash of an auto going by last week was the first inkling we had that Frank Ryan was home from the lumber camps, to help with seeding.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Moffat and family, of Owen Sound, motored over to J.J. Peart's on Sunday. Mrs. Peart and Master Willie went back with them, and are spending the week with kindred in and around the county town.

On Wednesday of last week, to Mr. and Mrs. John O. Greenwood, boy No. 3 was born. Congratulations.

Mr. Sandy McDonald, of the 6th concession, was laid up all last week with the rheumatism. Mr. Angus Black and sons have proved more than kind in giving help.

Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Blair, and Master George visited the Reed home in Markdale on Sunday.

In a letter from Witley Camp, England, dated April 26, the writer states that seeding was generally through, and most of the farmers had their potatoes planted. The weather was specially fine at time of writing.

Rev. E.S. Moyer presided at the annual election of officers for Zion Epworth League on Thursday evening of last week. The following were elected to office:—President, Miss May Robson; 1st vice-president, Miss Mary McArthur; 2nd vice-president, Miss Jennie Cook; 3rd vice-president, W.R. Wallace; 4th vice-president, Mrs. Arthur McNally; 5th vice-president, Stewart McNally; secretary-treasurer, R. T. Cook; organist, Miss Jennie Cook.

The Sunday school officials and teachers were elected the same evening. Your scribe cannot get superannuation from the superintendent's job; secretary-treasurer, Miss Myrtle McClocklin; librarian, Miss May Robson; organist, Miss Mary Peart. Besides the superintendent, the following were elected teachers:—Mrs. Stewart McNally; Misses Mary Peart, Jennie Cook, and Mary McArthur. Mrs. J. J. Peart was placed in charge of the Cradle Roll; Mrs. W. J. Greenwood, of the Home Department, and Miss Mina Edwards of the Missionary Department. The school re-opened on Sunday with a fine attendance.

Mr. Patrick Ryan, eldest son of Mr. James Ryan, of the 8th concession, died on Friday morning after an illness of a few weeks. He went west some years ago, and home-stayed, but not feeling too well last fall, sold out and came east to the old home, where he soon grew strong. Some time ago, he caught cold, pneumonia set in, and the heart being affected, he succumbed to the disease. The funeral took place to St. John's on Monday morning, Rev. Father Flahaven conducting a requiem mass.

The annual meeting for the election of officers for Zion's Women's Institute, took place on Thursday of last week at the home of Mrs. M. J. Davis, and was a fine success. Twenty-four members were present. The secretary-treasurer's report showed receipts of \$171 for the year, \$50 of which was given to the Durham Red Cross. Value of socks, Christmas boxes and vermin suits sent was \$130. Forty-five boxes were sent overseas. Total membership at present, 44. Hearty votes of thanks were tendered Mrs. W. J. Cook and Miss Mary Peart, the retiring president and secretary-treasurer. Our better half was made president, and we've been sleeping in the hay-loft since. Mrs. W. J. Greenwood, vice-president; Miss May Robson, secretary-treasurer; while Miss Leo O'Neil was appointed delegate to the annual district meeting. Miss Jennie and her mother served a most dainty lunch at the close of a busy session.

Mending Crack in Oven.

Take a small quantity of plaster of paris; make a paste with vinegar. Apply to the crack with a small piece of wood or an old knife. This will effectively close the crack.

A Hint for French Fried Potatoes. Always salt French fried potatoes after they have been fried. If salted before, the salt will draw the water into the potatoes, causing them to be less crisp.

CORNER CONCERNS

Sunday was a nice spring-like day and everybody felt like getting out. Amongst the visitors we noticed Mr. Joe and Miss Mildred Wilson, of Dromore, at Mr. Robt. Wilson's. Mr. Thos. Brown, Jr., also of Dromore, was a welcome visitor on the line.

Sunday school re-opened on Sunday, and all are welcome and invited. Rev. Mr. Dymond takes charge of the adult Bible class.

The Rev. Mr. Dymond created a most favorable impression in his opening address in St. Paul's, on Sunday.

Some finished seeding last week, and even the slow ones will be through this week.

Fall wheat looked well when the snow left, but some of it has not been able to stand the long spell of harsh weather, and has had to be either ploughed up or barley sown amongst it.

Gunner Percy McKechnie, of the 6th Battery, Guelph, was home over the week-end on last leave, in company with his sisters, Sadie and Nellie, of Durham, visited their uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Thos. Wilson, on Sunday. He returned on Monday, to leave on Tuesday for overseas.

Mr. and Mrs. John Brown rejoice over the arrival of a bright, bouncing boy last week.

We are very sorry to hear of the serious nature of Mr. John Barbour's illness. Dr. Jamieson is in attendance.

The aeroplane that passed over here last week was sighted by many, but only the birds showed any consternation. Those who were close to a woods at the time say they flew out in droves as it passed over.

MORE GOOD THAN ILL IS DONE BY THE CROW

About the only bird that the average farmer notices particularly is the crow, and that is because of the trouble that it gives him at corn-planting time, and for a few weeks; the useful birds are seldom recognized by him or other dwellers in the rural districts.

If the fruit grower, for instance, would give up sufficient of his time to observe the work done by robins, woodpeckers, and other common birds, in cutting down the number of harmful insects, he would be satisfied to devote a good deal of his time to the protection of useful birds of all sorts.

The great increase in the number of crop-destroying insects of later years and the resulting necessity for increased activity in spraying to protect crops, is largely due to the decrease in the number of insectivorous birds, and who would not prefer having a number of birds protect his trees, to standing out day after day in a rain of poisonous liquid in order to ensure his fruit crop.

To gain an idea of the benefits to be derived from the presence of a large number of birds in our fields it is only necessary to recount the experience of Mr. Nash, of the Ontario Department of Agriculture, who fed a robin 70 cut worms a day for 15 days, and Mr. Treadwell, of the Boston Society of Natural History, who fed a young robin 68 earth worms in a day. Under the supervision of the United States Biological Survey, the crops of 3,500 birds were examined. Thirty grasshoppers and 250 caterpillars were found in the crops of cuckoos. In the crop of a nighthawk, 60 grasshoppers and in another, 500 mosquitoes. Mr. Furbush, State Ornithologist of Massachusetts, estimates that a single yellow-throated warbler will consume 10,000 aphids of tree lice in a day.

The protection of the useful birds, especially the insectivorous ones, is provided for by law, but if an increase in the number of these

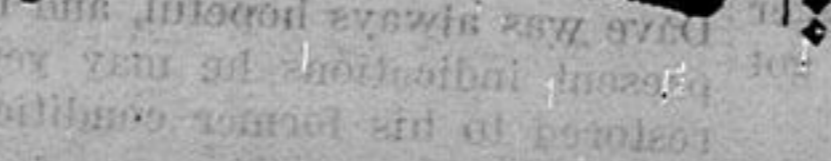
NEXT TIME

you send a parcel to your soldier friend in training or at the front, don't forget to put in some Zam-Buk. The soldiers say they cannot get enough of it.

Capt. Brooks, No. 4 Company, 7th Battalion, writing from the front, says: "Tell my friends, if they want to help us, we should be awfully glad of some Zam-Buk. We find it just splendid, and can use all that is sent us."

Nothing takes the place of Zam-Buk amongst the soldiers. They use it for rheumatism, blistered feet, sore hands, cuts, burns and scratches. Doing antiseptic, Zam-Buk prevents festering and blood-poisoning. For eczema, or any skin trouble, it is equally good, and for piles there is nothing to compare with Zam-Buk.

All druggists and stores, or Zam-Buk Co., Toronto. 50c. box, \$ for \$1.25.



birds is to be brought about, more than just living up to the law is necessary. The owner of a farm property should go as far as seeing that no other person is allowed to scare the birds on his place; feed should be provided to help carry native birds through the winter and places should be set apart where the birds may nest without being disturbed.

To return to the crow—even this robber of the cornfield should not be destroyed, although it is necessary to discourage him of augmenting his diet at the expense of the seed grain. The crow is a devourer of harmful birds and insects, and as such does more good to agriculture than harm.

GARDEN NOVICES MUST BE CAREFUL

"A lot of good energy is likely to go to waste through ignorance," said Ernest Seton-Thompson, head of the Woodcraft League, which is organizing potato clubs throughout the United States.

The garden specialists divide vegetables into two classes—warm temperature and cold temperature vegetables. When peach and plum trees are in blossom, they say, it is time to sow in the open ground such seeds as lettuce, radish, parsley, beets, turnips, cabbage, carrots, peas and onions. The wrinkled peas should not be planted until later, as they are more likely to rot in cool ground than the smooth varieties. When the apple trees bloom it is time to plant the heat-loving vegetables—cucumbers, beans, sweet corn, pumpkin and squash. This is an old, but excellent rule.

The quickest crop to mature is the radish. Lettuce, turnips, peas, beets and beans usually require from six to nine weeks, corn from eleven to thirteen weeks and potatoes from fifteen to sixteen weeks to mature.

Lettuce is to the garden what the hay crop is to the field—always needed, and gives some of the best returns. A rich, sandy loam, with sufficient nitrate to stimulate leaf growth and intensify the deep leaf color of the plant and a sufficiency of soft water keeps the crop crisp and fresh. Much of the same plan is practised with cabbage, except that it does not require so much water.

Beans do not require rich soil and it is safe to plant them on the very poorest patch. Snap beans may be grown in rows between the orchard trees. The Lima bean requires a rich, moist soil, but does not deprive the land of its productiveness. Lima beans have been grown on the same fields in California for many years.

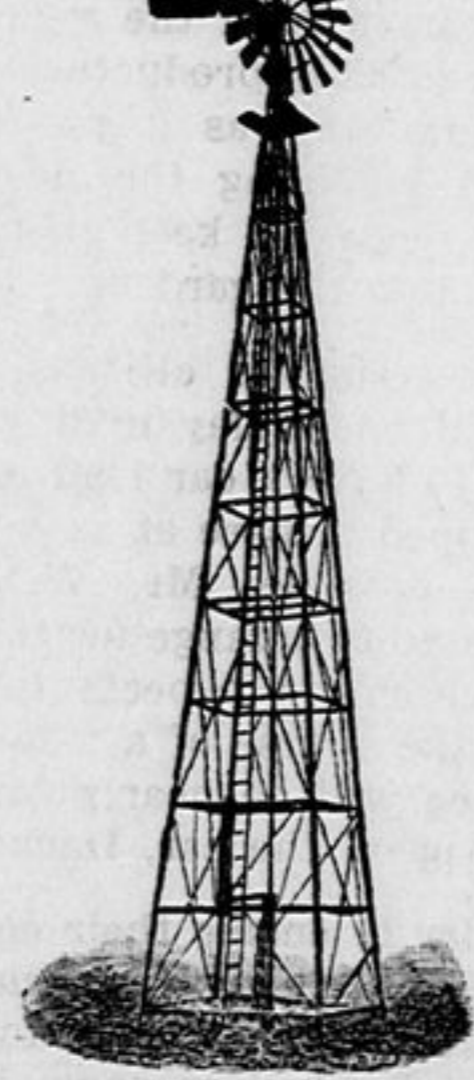
Cucumbers, squashes and melons require rich soil, and the cucumber profits by the application of fresh horse manure. Sheep manure will hurry plants along more rapidly than most chemical fertilizers.

PAYS DEARLY FOR PRIVILEGE

"The telephone is the greatest luxury a man can have in his home" declared our townsman, Mr. John Rowland during a harangue on the high cost of living in the town hall on Thursday evening last. "People order their goods over the phone," continued the speaker, "and it takes a book-keeper to charge them up and a horse and man to deliver them around. All this extra help requires money, and is put on the selling price of the goods that the consumer receives."

Mr. Rowland was in London and found meat in the market there selling 2c. a pound cheaper than in Walkerton, and on enquiry found that people there came and paid cash and carried home their purchases, thus dispensing for the outlay for a delivery rig and the cost of a book-keeper to charge up the goods. A Walkerton butcher had informed him last week that he could sell meat 2c. a pound cheaper if people would shop as they did 30 years ago, by coming direct to the shop and carrying home their goods. The same might be said of other lines of merchandise, and instead of keeping up from twelve to fifteen delivery rigs in town the ordinance might be reduced until one rig could handle the entire business and be maintained jointly by the merchants, thus effecting a big saving and enabling a marked reduction in price of the goods. To do this, people would have to carry the smaller parcels home themselves and have only the larger items go by delivery. The phone, the credit system and the delivery rig are the trio that keep up the high cost of living and are the stoutest opponents of cheap merchandising in town.

The ONTARIO WIND ENGINE and PUMP COMPANY



Manufacture the Cheapest and the Best Pumping Outfit on the Market.

Sold by W. D. Connor Durham - Ontario

The People's Mills



- Sovereign Flour
- Eclipse Flour
- Pastry Flour
- Low Grade Flour
- Rolled Oats
- Breakfast Cereal
- Bran, Shorts
- Middlings, Corn Chop
- Cracked Chicken Corn
- Crimped Oats for Horses
- Barley and Wheat Chop
- Mixed Chop

The Above are All Made from Sound and Whole Grains Special Reduction on Flour and Feed in Quantities

We have a quantity of the celebrated Molassine Meal

on hand. Farmers and Stock Owners should lay in a quantity of this Excellent Conditioner for Spring and Summer Feeding. Nothing equals it for Young Pigs, Calves, Etc. Makes Milch Cows Milk and puts Horses in prime condition for seeding; in fact it makes everything go that it's fed to; also Caldwell's Celebrated Calf Meal.

Everything in our line at lowest prices for Cash. All kinds of Grain bought and sold.

JOHN MCGOWAN TELEPHONE No. 8 (Night or Day)

VIVIANI'S MESSAGE TO CANADIAN

Speech Thrills and Sways Parliament—Gratitude for Aid in Liberty's

An Ottawa despatch says that, last Saturday, M. Rouleau, former Premier and brother-in-law of the late President, delivered to Canadian Parliament—Senate and House of Commons in joint session, that was the most powerful message ever delivered in Canada's Parliament. "Confronting one another Viviani," we have autocracy, and should the war, demand justice, and should the same time. It was justice that Great Britain together with their allies, and it is to enable to enjoy after the war the of a well-assured and prof that we are fighting."

Canada's General M. Viviani, in the open of his address, which was French, voiced his appreciation enthusiastic reception mission had received since the Dominion. The people when they heard of this would feel intensified that they owed to Canada. A costly toward France is unhealed, with evident few hospitals without number, at St. Cloud, in which served 1,300 beds for French and other hospitals every lished. "Canadians, fighting best and French troops, have preme courage. At Ypres of France, in a country of floods, the Germans, follo of asphyxiating gas, deliric assault. That day to meet your soldiers, with their might, saved the h allies. And in many batt won victories; they are stood up."

Origin of War Set After lauding the capt he continued. "What w of the war? Who is re having started it? That was let loose on us by an absolute ruler, a rule is the only law." M. Vi among the peoples of the were more attached to p tain and France. Fran in 1871, carried in her b ing wound, but would not turb the world's pea though slanderously cha many with having broug had not even thought of Both these nations were so was Russia. A challe out to the whole civiliz it was a question, not a we were going to fight a tion of territory, not a should recover sections but as to whether freed allowed to enjoy the wa of liberty. "Mothers now listen the distinguished Frenc clusion, "It is for your edom, to prevent the rec wars and to secure the kind that a whole gener its life, is to-day makin sacrifice. Fighting for fame for truth, fighting an immortal example to

SWEDEN'S LIQUOR

Takes Further Step in Liquor Tra A report last Frida holm, says: Sweden h ther step in the restrict of alcoholic beverages, adopted by the Riksdag i. 1919, the present s distilled liquors is ext wine and beer. This ery consumer will hav in which his purchas ed. Private saloons wi and private trade in be Importation of wine by forbidden.

BRITAIN WARNS

Strikes Must not Agg Stress, Says G

The British Govern day issued a grave w tion workers, saying permit strikes to cont vate the delay in the munitions. All loyal fore, are called upon immediately, and th gives notice that all to the stoppage of wo are liable under the realm act to convictio entailing the penalty or less punishment as ed.

Zeppelin L-22 London despatch sa al forces destroyed the North Sea Mond cording to an officia by the Admiralty. of the L-22 marks th at Zeppelin raids whi which has ended in d

Russ. Minister of A despatch from P day said: General G of War, has resigned, lowing quickly on resignation of Ge heightened the im growing power of the demoralization of the

The conference of representatives of D ed at Calgary late S decision to call a b throughout the distr Britain Raises The War Office day that the volun will soon be exte fifty years of age, bo sed.

THE STANDARD BANK OF CANADA HEAD OFFICE - TORONTO FARMERS Advances to farmers are made a special feature by this Bank. DURHAM BRANCH, John Kelly, Manager