The Grand Trunk Railway System

Homeseekers' Excursions

EACH TUESDAY

March 7 to Oct. 31, Inclusive Tickets valid to return within two months inclusive of date of sale.

Winnipeg and Return \$35.00 Edmonton and Return 43.00

Proportionate low rates to other points in Manitoba, . Saskatchewan or Alberta.

Full particulars and tickets on application to agents.

W. CALDER. - - Local Agent

Grand Trunk Railway TIME-TABLE

Trains leave Durham at 7.05 a.m., If you are a sufferer, get Dr. Pierce's and 3.45 p.m.

Trains arrive at Durham at 11.20a.m. form to-day. Then address Dr. Pierce, 2,30 p.m., and 8.45 p.m. EVERY DAY EXCEPT SUNDAY

C. E. Horning, G. T. Bell, D.P. Agent, G.P. Agent, Toronto. Montreal.

> J. TOWNER, Depot Agent W. CALDER, Town Agent

Time Table

Trains will arrive and depart as fol aws until urther notice:--

OWS, dillett di bilet di bere.		34e to 54e per lb., and good cows could
P.M A.M.	A.M. P.M	be bought for \$25 00, and calves now
S 10 11 10 Ar. Toronto Lv.	7.45 5.25	worth ten to fifteen dollars could be
4.35 7.40 Lv. Saugeen J. "	11.30 9.13	had for the taking, the weekly news-
4.20 7.25 " Priceville "	11.42 9.24	paper was \$1 per year. Had it kept
4 10 7 15 " Glen "	11.52 9.34	pace with other commodities it would
4.06 7.11 " McWilliams"	11,56 9.38	The state of the s
	P.M.	would be quite impracticable to ad-
3.55 7.00 " Durham "	12.08 9.50	vance a newspaper at the rate of five
24! 848 " Allan Park	12.22 10.04	er ten cents per year. As compared
9 32 6 37 " Hanover	12,33 10.14	with living expenses and cost of pro-
2 23 6 28 " Maple Hill "	12.40 10.22	duction a weekly paper is cheaper to
2 10 6 15 " Walkerton Ar	.12.55 10.50	day at \$1.50 than it was 25 years ago
R MACFARLANE T	own Agen	at \$1.00.—Lucknow Sentinel.

DURHAM PLANING MILLS

The undersigned begs to announce to residents of Durham and surrounding country, that he has his Planning Mill and Factory completed and is prepared to take orders for

SASH, DOORS - and all kinds of -House Fittings

Shingles and Lath Always on Hand At Right Prices.

Custom Sawing Promptly Attended To

ZENUS CLARK ONTARIO DURHAM -

Durham High School

The school is thoroughly equipped in teaching ability, in chemical and electrical supplies and fittings, etc., for full Junior Leaving and Matriculation lowing: work.

THOS. ALLAN, Principal and Pro vincial Model School Teacher 1st Class Certificate.

Intending Students should enter at the beginning of the term if possible. Board can be obtained at reasonable rates. Durham is a healthy and attractive town, making it a most desirable place for residence.

is a flattering one. The trustees are cent postage stamps marked with the progressive educationally and spare no additional one cent for war tax (makpains to see that teachers and pupils ing them really three cent stamps) in have every advantage for the pro- a new color. The green will remain

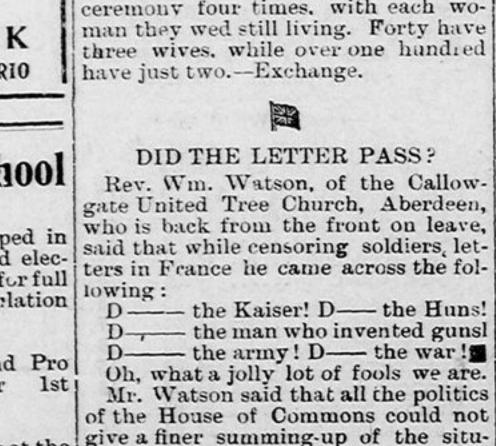
FEES: \$1 per month in advance J. F. GRANT,

C. RAMAGE, Chairman.

Secretary

The Harnessmaker

For _ Machine Oil, Harness Oil Axle Grease and Hoof Ointment, go to S. P. SAUNDERS



NEW THREE-CENT STAMP Hon. T. Chase Casgrain, Postmaser-General, has announced that it has The record of the School in past years been decided to print all future twoper presentation and acquistion of the color for the one cent stamp, the knowledge. while the future war tax three cent stamp will be in a new color.



WARNING RE SEED OATS

Warnings against seed oats men are issued by the Ontario Agricultural College. The famous O. A. C. No. 72 out has been appropriated by United States seed men and its unapproachable record advanced 6 per cent by using the 32-pound United States bushel. | motor cycles, and 1,500 bicycles in use. | joying near the Serpentine. No one It is now offered under another name The "manumotive" machine is evident recognized her. The same evening at over three dollars a bushel, while ly in very high favor on the Gold Her Majesty sent a subscription to the real thing can be obtained under | Coast, and if motors increase, the bi- the fund for giving footballs to solits own name from Ontario farmers at cycle may be depended upon to do diers in training. one doll ar.

WATER FOR HEALTH

Water drinking is one of the simple laws of health that is neglected be- British Aviator Describes in Detail eause of its simplicity. The human body, says Health Culture, is practically a sack of water. The body of the average man contains over half a barrel of water. This water, in the

served the lack of system in the planning

If it is a headache, a backache, a sen-

sation of irritability or twitching and

uncontrollable nervousness, something

must be wrong with the head or back, a

the real trouble very often centers in the

organs. In nine cases out of ten the

seat of the difficulty is here, and a woman

should take rational treatment for its

banished from the lives of tens of thou-

sands of women the pain, worry, misery

Favorite Prescription in liquid or tablet

Invalids' Hotel, Buffalo, N. Y., and get

INCREASE NOT SUDDEN

To buyers of weekly newspapers the

MUST REPORT ALL FIRES

tion; but for not doing it he is fined

fifty dollars. In this report he must

enumerate the amount of damage done

(estimated cash value), the amount of

insurance carried, by whom it is car-

ried, the cause of the fire and other

particulars concerning it. In the case

of townships, the clerk of the township

is required to forward the information

to the fire marshall. The clerk receives

50 cents for each report he sends in.

From these reports are compiled the

fire statistics of the province and it is

hoped by carefully scanning these re-

ports to soon eliminate a large number

of the disastrous fires that mean so

WIVES TO BURN

ing separation allowances, is face to

face with a serious problem. Astound-

through claims for separation allow-

The Canadian Government in grant-

much loss in the year.

and distress caused by these diseases.

Pierce's Favorite Prescription.

of the work.

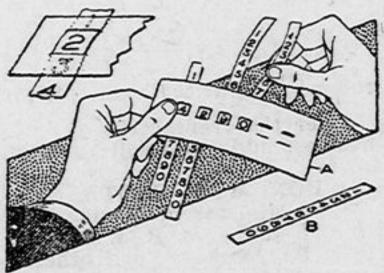
woman naturally says, but all the time | Nearly Fifty Years an M.P. is Record of Henry Chaplin

Mr. Henry Chaplin has had a seat number of aeroplanes the machine at St. Stephen's for a longer period gun fires through the blades of the cure. The disorder should be treated than any of his present colleagues propeller. This means that at least steadily and systematically with Dr. in the Lower House, although he is 5 per cent. of the bullets will be denot actually the 'Father' of the Com- flected. With only the pilot aboard For diseases from which women suffer mons, because his term of member- it is a matter of extreme difficulty "Favorite Prescription" is a powerful reship has not been quite continuous. to manœuvre the gun nad the plane storative. During the last fifty years it has That position belongs to Mr. Thomas at one and the same time. With Burt, who was first elected for Mor- some types of machine it is impospeth in 1874, a respectable term. sible. The direction of the wind inin (afterwards the Sleaford) Divisor, of Lincolnshire in 1868, so that with a break of some eighteen months, nis career as a legislator extends over ing one another. A is flying down confidential medical advice entirely free. some forty-eight years. Mr. Chaplin has been a central

incidents. It was while he was addressing the House on April 27th, 1875, that Mr. Biggar called the Speaker's attention to the presence of increase in price from \$1.00 to \$1.50 "strangers," and thereby was instruper year seems sudden and sharp. It is adding a half to the old price, as if | mental in compelling the Prince of Canadian Pacific Railway eggs should go from 20c to 30c, or Wales (afterwards King Edward) to at one bound. But if facts are taken | pened, Mr. Biggar did not know that into account the cases are not similar. the Prince was present at the time, Forty years ago when eggs ranged in but he declined to give way none the price from Sc to 12c, dressed hogs from less, and it was only after the sus-34c to 54c per lb., and good cows could pension of the Standing Orders then be bought for \$25 00, and calves now | governing the matter that the Prince worth ten to fifteen dollars could be | was able to resume his place. had for the taking, the weekly news-

Another episode in which Mr. Chappaper was \$1 per year. Had it kept | lin figured was more amusing. This pace with other commodities it would | was in August, 1892, on the evening of the division on Mr. Asquith's amendment to the address which brought about the defeat of the Saliser ten cents per year. As compared | bury Government, when Mr. Chaplin was put up to speak against time from the Treasury Bench, amid the riotous day at \$1.50 than it was 25 years ago | chaff and interruptions of the Opposition, all of which Mr. Chaplin bore with imperturbable good humor. Matters reached a climax when Dr. Tanner, one of the unruliest of the Irish members of the day, rushed up the floor of the House with a glass of A new regulation reguires the chief water, which he placed on the dein every municipality that has a fire spatch box which Mr. Chaplin was brigade organized to report every fire thumping. For the moment there were within three days after its occurrence lively apprehensions of a "scene," but to the fire marshall. For doing this Mr. Chaplin, still preserving his splenthe chief receives no extra remuneradid self-control, took no notice of the incident and continued his speech with unimpaired sang-froid to the end.

EASILY MADE COUNTER



ing facts have been brought out make slits parallel and evenly spaced own machine out of sight. Once he with a sharp knife. Also cut six strips takes his eye off the enemy when ances. One Canadian soldier fighting similar to the one shown at B, to fit travelling in mid-air it is an extremely in France has been found to have five the slits cut in A. The strips are difficult matter to find him again. The wives in this country. There are two numbered as shown and inserted on pilot should further endeavor to keep who have gone through the marriage the under side of A, and by pulling his aeroplane between the enemy and ceremony four times, with each wo- the strips as shown, one can count the sun, to keep him on his gunner's man they wed still living. Forty have up the number of parts or keep tally left hand, and, vice versa, to avoid three wives, while over one hundred on any game. By making more slits placing himself on the left of the Mechanics.

THE COUNTRY CHURCH

Modernized Rural Church

rural North America. New systems craft will inevitably come to grief." and standards, new methods and processes, new aims and ideals, and a new agriculture and farmer have ushered in the new age and are builded rural institutions, including a new | Conqueror of Napoleon. country church.

Mctors in Africa

BATTLEPLANES DEMAND FINE NERVES AND SKILL

the Stratagems of Mid-air Fighting-Position Counts

Writing in a London newspaper, a form of twenty different fluids, is con- British air pilot gives the following stantly fluctuating back and forth account of the swift daring strategy of among the tissues, doing the work of | air battles: "Closing into conflict, the the body, and if there be any de- primary idea of the pilot of each air ficiency of water in the body this work | craft is to obtain the best strategical will suffer. The excretions of the position; that is with both machines Of all overworked women probably the body especially can be promptly car- travelling 'down' wind and in the housewife is the hardest worked. She ried off only when the supply of water same direction. The best strategical has so much to attend to, with very little is sufficient. Two quarts daily of pure position is above the other machine, help. Her work can be lightened if she water, preferably distilled, is little there to be able to take it with knows the value of system and she should | enough for the average person in or- | machine gun fire, or, if so needed, to try and take a short rest in the daytime. | dinary weather. In hot weather this | drop bombs on it. Having attained A physician who became famous almost | may be increased somewhat, not only | the strategical position the three around the world, Doctor Pierce, of without danger, but with positive re- qualities most required are initiative, Buffalo, N. Y., the specialist in woman's lief. The greatly accelerated action speed and daring; initiative, because diseases, for many years practiced medi- of the kidneys and skin is the best it is the unexpected move that always cine in a farming district. He there ob- assurance of the safety of the in- wins the aerial combat; speed, to be able to climb faster than the other machine; and daring, to accomplish that which the enemy fears to essay. "Pilots in the stress and excitement

> of a hot fight repeatedly perform evolutions that they admit would be impossible to them in their saner moments, for the strain on the machine is enormous. With the greater fluences the combat to a very large extent. Let us take as an example two aeroplanes, A and B, both with a speed of 80 miles per hour, approachwind (with the wind) and a wind of 15 miles behind it. A therefore has figure in some stirring Parliamentary an actual speed of 95 miles per hour. B, on the other hand, travelling against the same wind, has only a speed of 65 miles. Therefore A has an advantage in speed of 30 miles.

> > Germans Willing

"Before November, 1915, enemy airmen were loath to give fight at any price. The Fokker, with its superior engine power, made its appearance and the German airmen became not only willing but anxious. The fighting aeroplane, or, to give it its official title, the battleplane, is a machine of an entirely different type from those used for reconnaissance and 'gun 4 spotting' work. Its main duty is to convoy the bomb-droppers on raiding expeditions and to beat off any attacks that may be made upon them. It is essential that it shall be able to elimb rapidly and that it has powerful engine, in order that if it be out-numbered it can get away by means of superior speed. The preferable types of machine for this class of work are those of the 'pusher' (propeller behind) and 'double' engine

"By removing the propeller blades from the forepart of the fuselage (body), the gunner is given at least an 80 per cent. wider field of fire. When firing is through the propeller the accuracy entirely depends on the skill of the pilot in manœuvring the machine into the required positionthat is with the nose pointing directly towards the other machine. Thus it will be seen that with each movement of the attacked the attacker must immediately follow suit, and the probability is that if he be not wary enough he will be led into a trap over the enemy guns.

Gun and Sun

"Another most important matter is a suitable mounting for the gun. This must allow the largest possible area of elevation and depression. The best direction in which to fire the gun depends on the type of machine. With some the best direction is backwards. upwards, or slightly to one side; with others, in front, backwards, and upwards; with others, again, behind and

"When giving chase to another ma-From unruled paper cut a piece, chine the pilot should always aim as shown at A in the sketch, and to keep the enemy in view and his and using more strips very large enemy unless by doing so he will put numbers can be recorded .- Popular the sun in his eyes. If a turn is found to be necessary he should always turn towards the enemy and not away from him.

"The observer's business is to note the relative speeds of his own and his Newness in Everything Demands opponent's machine. If the advantage is with the latter he should reserve his gun-fire until the most opportune Garland A. Bricker, Professor of moment and then fire as rapidly as Agricultural Education in Syracuse possible. And last but not least comes University, writes: Anyone with sight | the real human element. There must and sense can readily see that a new be a mutual understanding between civilization is rapidly developing in the observer and the pilot, or the

Wellington Customs

Appropos of the Duke of Wellington, ing a new structure upon the firm | the fourth bearer of that proud title, foundation which the pioneers hued it is interesting to recall that in the out oft the wilderness. The chief | cellars of the historic Apsley House factors in the building of the new rural is the service of plate presented by civilization are: (1) The modern in- Portugal to the Iron Duke, the produstrial system; (2) The new agri- bate value of which was \$1,000,000. It culture; (3) The new farmer; (4) New | was always used at the Waterloo bantransportation facilities; (5) New | quet. Every year, on June 18th, the transmitters of intelligence; (6) A Duke of Wellington presents a trinew country; (7) A new country peo- color flag to the Sovereign at Windsor, ple; (8) A new spirit of co-operation; Parliament having made this a con-(9) A new rural government; (10) dition when bestowing the mansion New aims and ideals; (11) Reorganiz and estate of Strathfieldsaye upon the

Queen Mother Saw Game

One of the best stories illustrating In recommending a further supply of the practical sympathy of Queen Alexmotor vehicles to the Gold Coast andra is told by Lady Randolph Colony, the Acting Colonial Secretary | Churchill. Not long ago the Queen at Cccra mentioned that in 1915 there | Mother stopped her motor car in Hyde were in that coiony twenty-two motor | Park in order to watch a game of cars, seventy-eight motor lorries, 126 ! football which some soldiers were en-

Table ... whi with



The People's Mills



Sovereign Flour Eclipse Flour Pastry Flour Low Grade Flour Rolled Oats Breakfast Cereal Bran, Shorts Middlings, Corn Chop Cracked Chicken Corn Crimped Oats for Horses Barley and Wheat Chop Mixed Chop

The Above are All Made from Sound and Whole Grains Special Reduction on Flour and Feed in Quantities We have a quantity of the celebrated

Molassine Meal

on hand. Farmers and Stock Owners should lay in a quantity of this Excellent Conditioner for Spring and Summer Feeding. Nothing equals it for Young Pigs, Calves, Etc. Makes Milch Cows Milk and puts Horses in prime condition for seeding; in fact it makes everything go that it's fed to: also Caldwell's Celebrated Calf Meal.

Everything in our line at lowest prices for Cash. All kinds of Grain bought and sold.

JOHN McGOWAN

TELEPHONE No. 8 (Night or Day)

USE FOR ALL!

"Did you know that they can make Shoes out of all kinds of Skins?" "How about Banana Skins?" - "They make Slippers out of them."

OUR SHOES embrace all the good leathers, made in Patent, Gun Me tal, and Dongola, on the latest model lasts. They are stylish, durable and handsome shoes. No better footwear is manufactured and they are priced according to quality. Come in and inspect our new Military Lasts in Men's Working Shoes. Best on the market.

We have just received a shipment of Suit Cases and Club Bags. prices ranging from \$1.40 to \$5.50.

Also we have stocked a line of Children's School Cases which sell REPAIRING A SPECIALTY

J. S. McIlraith: The Down Town Shoe Store

Call at

E. A. ROWE'S

For all kinds of Bakery Goods Cooked and Cured Meats.

OYSTERS AND FRUIT IN SEASON

E. A. ROWE

Confectioner and Grocer



insertio Farms f

PAGE TWO.

M ACRES IN BE w. G. R. will good title. A Whitmore, Durl Davis, R.R. No.

BEING LOT 53, Glenelg, contain on premises are brick house, she ings; running property: abou wood bush, rest cultivation. Po Nov. 1st, 1913. ticulars, apply Mrs John Stap No. 1, Durham,

Lots F NORTH PART O old skating rin street, and the 5. Albert street. Jackson. Dwelling

A GOOD COMFO ing. one of the in Durham, and best locations. nection a cour ing lots, and with the build as desired by t dwelling cont corveniences, and will be so than cost, and the buyer. Imi may be had. A a good comfor maintained an equipment sho once. Buying i as easy as re more satisfact business, call office and get mation.

For THE PROPERT Philip Eva, in ham. For ter apply to J.P.

LOTS 8, 9 and street. West son.

FOR SALE .-- 1 outfit, 1 cem half acre of pump busine continued as Apply to Ge ham.

Rink

THE DURHAL one of the l tario, is offe paying prop for selling. Durham, Ont

Housean PART OF LOT street, west: good conditi by James M pied by Hug ticulars app

Durham.

A GOOD COL house, conv Garafraxa s by Bert Wil

A GOOD SI house on Qu of land; go cellar. Appl Durham.

apply to J.

For Sal A COMFORT tage; good of land, mo concession east of Di frame barn

Jackson, Du

ITS V "That parre the neighbori "Yes. When talk they for the room the ciety met."-

"There's or about good ! "What is it "It falls o

Funeral Full line of and white C

Embal

Picture F

Show Ro Barber Si door Sout blacksmit