

GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY SYSTEM

Are You Going West?

The Grand Trunk Railway System will run

Homeseekers' Excursions EACH TUESDAY

March 7 to Oct. 31, Inclusive Tickets valid to return within two months inclusive of date of sale.

Winnipeg and Return \$35.00 Edmonton and Return 43.00

Proportionate low rates to other points in Manitoba, Saskatchewan or Alberta. Full particulars and tickets on application to agents.

Grand Trunk Railway TIME-TABLE

Trains leave Durham at 7.05 a.m. and 3.45 p.m. Trains arrive at Durham at 11.20 a.m. 2.30 p.m., and 8.45 p.m. EVERY DAY EXCEPT SUNDAY

Canadian Pacific Railway Time Table

Table with 4 columns: P.M. A.M., A.M. P.M., and destinations: Toronto, Saugeen, Ploverville, Glen, McWilliams, Durham, Allan Park, Hanover, Maple Hill, Walkerton.

DURHAM PLANING MILLS

The undersigned begs to announce to residents of Durham and surrounding country, that he has his Planing Mill and Factory completed and is prepared to take orders for

SASH, DOORS - and all kinds of - House Fittings

Shingles and Lath Always on Hand At Right Prices.

Custom Sawing Promptly Attended To

ZENUS CLARK DURHAM - ONTARIO

Durham High School

The school is thoroughly equipped in teaching ability, in chemical and electrical supplies and fittings, etc., for full Junior Leaving and Matriculation work.

PHOS. ALLAN, Principal and Provincial Model School Teacher 1st Class Certificate.

Intending Students should enter at the beginning of the term if possible. Board can be obtained at reasonable rates. Durham is a healthy and attractive town, making it a most desirable place for residence.

The record of the School in past years is a flattering one. The trustees are progressive educationally and spare no pains to see that teachers and pupils have every advantage for the proper presentation and acquisition of knowledge.

FEES: \$1 per month in advance C. RAMAGE, Chairman. J. F. GRANT, Secretary

For Machine Oil, Harness Oil, Axle Grease and Hoof Ointment, go to S. P. SAUNDERS The Harnessmaker



WATER FOR HEALTH

Water drinking is one of the simple laws of health that is neglected because of its simplicity. The human body, says Health Culture, is practically a sack of water. The body of the average man contains over half a barrel of water. This water, in the form of twenty different fluids, is constantly fluctuating back and forth among the tissues, doing the work of the body, and if there be any deficiency of water in the body this work will suffer.

"HANDSOME HENRY"

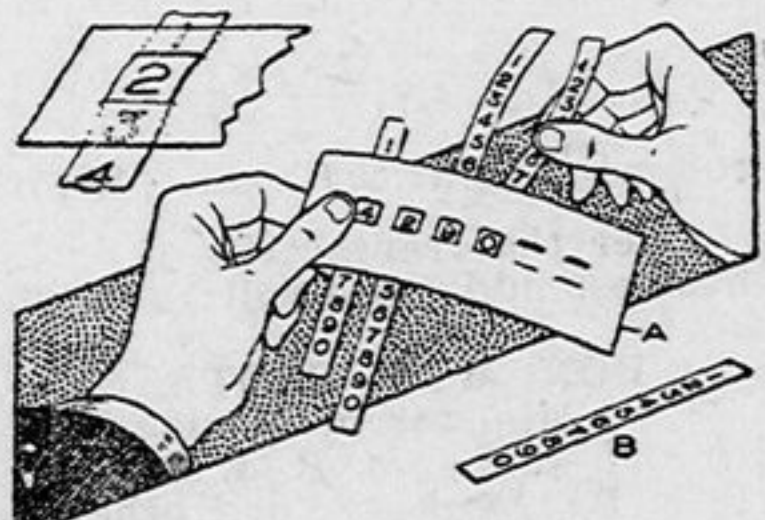
Nearly Fifty Years an M.P. is Record of Henry Chaplin

Mr. Henry Chaplin has had a seat at St. Stephen's for a longer period than any of his present colleagues in the Lower House, although he is not actually the "Father" of the Commons, because his term of membership has not been quite continuous. That position belongs to Mr. Thomas Bart, who was first elected for Morpeth in 1874, a respectable term.

Mr. Chaplin was first returned for the Mid (afterwards the Seaford) Division of Lincolnshire in 1868, so that, with a break of some eighteen months, his career as a legislator extends over some forty-eight years.

Mr. Chaplin has been a central figure in some stirring Parliamentary incidents. It was while he was addressing the House on April 27th, 1875, that Mr. Biggar called the Speaker's attention to the presence of "strangers," and thereby was instrumental in compelling the Prince of Wales (afterwards King Edward) to withdraw from the gallery. As it happened, Mr. Biggar did not know that the Prince was present at the time, but he declined to give way none the less, and it was only after the suspension of the Standing Orders then governing the matter that the Prince was able to resume his place.

EASILY MADE COUNTER



From unruled paper cut a piece, as shown at A in the sketch, and make slits parallel and evenly spaced with a sharp knife. Also cut six strips similar to the one shown at B, to fit the slits cut in A. The strips are numbered as shown and inserted on the under side of A, and by pulling the strips as shown, one can count up the number of parts or keep tally on any game. By making more slits and using more strips very large numbers can be recorded.—Popular Mechanics.

THE COUNTRY CHURCH

Newness in Everything Demands Modernized Rural Church

Garland A. Bricker, Professor of Agricultural Education in Syracuse University, writes: Anyone with sight and sense can readily see that a new civilization is rapidly developing in rural North America. New systems and standards, new methods and processes, new aims and ideals, and a new agriculture and farmer have ushered in the new age and are building a new structure upon the firm foundation which the pioneers hewed out of the wilderness.

Motors in Africa

In recommending a further supply of motor vehicles to the Gold Coast Colony, the Acting Colonial Secretary at Accra mentioned that in 1915 there were in that colony twenty-two motor cars, seventy-eight motor lorries, 126 motor cycles, and 1,600 bicycles in use. The "manumotive" machine is evidently in very high favor on the Gold Coast, and if motors increase, the bicycle may be depended upon to do

BATTLEPLANES DEMAND FINE NERVES AND SKILL

British Aviator Describes in Detail the Stratagems of Mid-air Fighting—Position Counts

Writing in a London newspaper, a British air pilot gives the following account of the swift daring strategy of air battles: "Closing into conflict, the primary idea of the pilot of each air craft is to obtain the best strategical position; that is with both machines travelling 'down' wind and in the same direction. The best strategical position is above the other machine, there to be able to take it with machine gun fire, or, if so needed, to drop bombs on it. Having attained the strategical position the three qualities most required are initiative, speed and daring; initiative, because it is the unexpected move that always wins the aerial combat; speed, to be able to climb faster than the other machine; and daring, to accomplish that which the enemy fears to essay.

"Before November, 1915, enemy air-men were loath to give fight at any price. The Fokker, with its superior engine power, made its appearance and the German air-men became not only willing but anxious. The fighting aeroplane, or, to give it its official title, the battleplane, is a machine of an entirely different type from those used for reconnaissance and 'gun spotting' work. Its main duty is to convoy the bomb-droppers on raiding expeditions and to beat off any attacks that may be made upon them. It is essential that it shall be able to climb rapidly and that it has a powerful engine, in order that if it be out-numbered it can get away by means of superior speed. The preferable types of machine for this class of work are those of the 'pusher' (propeller behind) and 'double' engine variety.

"By removing the propeller blades from the forepart of the fuselage (body), the gunner is given at least an 80 per cent. wider field of fire. When firing is through the propeller the accuracy entirely depends on the skill of the pilot in manoeuvring the machine into the required position—that is with the nose pointing directly towards the other machine. Thus it will be seen that with each movement of the attacked the attacker must immediately follow suit, and the probability is that if he be not wary enough he will be led into a trap over the enemy guns.

"Another most important matter is a suitable mounting for the gun. This must allow the largest possible area of elevation and depression. The best direction in which to fire the gun depends on the type of machine. With some the best direction is backwards, upwards, or slightly to one side; with others, in front, backwards, and upwards; with others, again, behind and below.

"When giving chase to another machine the pilot should always aim to keep the enemy in view and his own machine out of sight. Once he takes his eye off the enemy when travelling in mid-air it is an extremely difficult matter to find him again. The pilot should further endeavor to keep his aeroplane between the enemy and the sun, to keep him on his gunner's left hand, and, vice versa, to avoid placing himself on the left of the enemy unless by doing so he will put the sun in his eyes. If a turn is found to be necessary he should always turn towards the enemy and not away from him.

"The observer's business is to note the relative speeds of his own and his opponent's machine. If the advantage is with the latter he should reserve his gun-fire until the most opportune moment and then fire as rapidly as possible. And last but not least comes the real human element. There must be a mutual understanding between the observer and the pilot, or the craft will inevitably come to grief.

Wellington Customs

Appros of the Duke of Wellington, the fourth bearer of that proud title, it is interesting to recall that in the cellars of the historic Apsley House is the service of plate presented by Portugal to the Iron Duke, the probable value of which was \$1,000,000. It was always used at the Waterloo banquet. Every year, on June 18th, the Duke of Wellington presents a tri-color flag to the Sovereign at Windsor, Parliament having made this a condition when bestowing the mansion and estate of Stratfieldsaye upon the Conqueror of Napoleon.

Queen Mother Saw Game

One of the best stories illustrating the practical sympathy of Queen Alexandra is told by Lady Randolph Churchill. Not long ago the Queen Mother stopped her motor car in Hyde Park in order to watch a game of football which some soldiers were enjoying near the Serpentine. No one recognized her. The same evening Her Majesty sent a subscription to the fund for giving footballs to soldiers in training.

COMFORT SOAP Advertisement. Includes image of soap box and text: 'Clothes Stay White if You Treat Them Right. Use Comfort Soap. POSITIVELY the LARGEST SALE in CANADA'

The People's Mills Advertisement. Includes image of a mill and text: 'Sovereign Flour, Eclipse Flour, Pastry Flour, Low Grade Flour, Rolled Oats, Breakfast Cereal, Bran, Shorts, Middlings, Corn Chop, Cracked Chicken Corn, Crimped Oats for Horses, Barley and Wheat Chop, Mixed Chop'

JOHN MCGOWAN Advertisement. Includes text: 'USE FOR ALL! "Did you know that they can make Shoes out of all kinds of Skins?" "How about Banana Skins?" - "They make Slippers out of them."'

E. A. ROWE'S Advertisement. Includes text: 'Call at E. A. ROWE'S For all kinds of Bakery Goods Cooked and Cured Meats. OYSTERS AND FRUIT IN SEASON'

CANADIAN PACIFIC Advertisement. Includes image of a train and text: 'Home-seekers Excursions Every Tuesday, March to October "All Rail" Every Wednesday During Season Navigation "Great Lakes Route"'

Vertical text on the far right edge of the page, including 'Farms for...', 'BEING LOT 53...', 'NORTH PART...', 'Dwelling...', 'FOR SALE...', 'House and...', 'For Sale...', 'ITS V...', 'There's...', 'A. UND', 'Funeral', 'Embal', 'Picture F', 'SHOW R...', 'door S...', 'blacksmi'