

SMALL ADS.

Advertisements of one inch, or less, 25 cents for first insert, and 10 cents for each subsequent insertion. Over one inch and under two inches, double the above amount. Yearly rates on application.

Farms for Sale.

ACRES IN BENTINCK TOWN-ship, being Lot 26, Concession 3, W. G. R. will be sold cheap: good title. Apply to George Whitmore, Durham, or Thomas Davis, R.R. No. 2, Priceville, 318tf

BEING LOT 53, CON. 3, E. G. R., Glenelg, containing 100 acres: on premises are new frame barn, brick house, sheds and outbuildings; running stream through property; about 10 acres hardwood bush, rest in good state of cultivation. Possession given on Nov. 1st, 1915. For further particulars, apply on premises to Mrs. John Staples, Rural Route No. 1, Durham, Ont. 944pttf

Lots For Sale

NORTH PART OF LOT 6, THE OLD SKATING RINK SITE, Garafraxa street, and the north part of Lot 5, Albert street. Apply to A. H. Jackson. 930tf

Dwelling For Sale

A GOOD COMFORTABLE DWELLING, one of the most comfortable in Durham, and one of the very best locations. There are in connection a couple of good building lots, and these will be sold with the building or separately, as desired by the purchaser. The dwelling contains all modern conveniences, is easily heated, and will be sold for much less than cost, and on terms to suit the buyer. Immediate possession may be had. Any person wishing a good comfortable home, easily maintained and with up-to-date equipment should consult us at once. Buying in this case will be as easy as renting, and much more satisfactory. If you mean business, call at The Chronicle office and get the initial information.

For Sale

THE PROPERTY OF THE LATE Philip Eva, in the town of Durham. For terms and particulars apply to J.P. Telford, Durham. 11,18,19

LOTS 3, 9 and 10, KINCARDINE street, West. Apply to A.H. Jackson. 4115tf

FOR SALE—1 CEMENT TILE OUTFIT: fit—cement brick machine; a pump business and outfit, also shop; half acre land, and gravel pit, situated on Church St. 1 year old house and lot, situated on George St. east; 1 rough east house on George St. east. For further particulars apply to Geo. W. Whitmore. F.1-1f

A WELL BRED DURHAM COW 4 years old, due May 5; am overstocked and short of help or would not sell. Apply to Robt. Moffet, Orchard. 4272o

Fertilizer for Sale

THE GREAT FERTILIZER, SYDNEY Basic slag, \$20.00 per ton. Apply to Wm. Weir, R.R. No. 1, Durham. Mar4-9wptd

Rink for Sale

THE DURHAM SKATING RINK, one of the best in Western Ontario, is offered for sale; a good paying proposition; good reason for selling. Apply J. A. Brown, Durham, Ontario.

Eggs for Hatching

FROM PURE BRED BARRED Rocks and White Rocks; good laying machines; 75c. per setting.—Wm. A. Macdonald, Box 123, Durham, Ontario. 4204

For Sale or Rent

55 ACRES GOOD PASTURE LAND well fenced and well watered; also two yearling heifers, well bred. Apply to Wm. Wall, Durham. 1

GIVE US THE NEWS

We want the news when it is news, and when anything of importance occurs in town or adjacent townships we shall be pleased to have a report of it from somebody. Our correspondents may not, in fact can not, get in touch with everything in time. Should news items be sent in by others we want for publication. Sometimes we get items, but not knowing the source, we have to consign them to the waste-paper basket. We want news, pure unalloyed news. We don't want anything in the form of a joke that will cause discord in the community. A joke is all right sometimes, but a lot of people mistake a joke for a joke. Though we claim the right to censor all correspondence, we may fail sometimes, from ignorance of the circumstances. Anyway, a joke or a jibe is not news.

MANY HAVE ENLISTED

Many vacancies must be filled. Right now the demand on the

ELLIOTT Business College

Yonge and Charles Sts., Toronto, is fully five times our supply. Enter now. Open all year. Write for Catalogue.

Medical Directory.

Dr. Jamieson & Jamieson. OFFICE AND RESIDENCE. A short distance east of Knapp's Hotel, Lambton Street, Lower Town, Durham. Office hours from 12 to 2 o'clock.

J. G. Hutton, M. D., C. M.

OFFICE—Over J. P. Telford's office nearly opposite the Registry office. Residence Second house south of Registry office on east side of Albert Street. Office Hours 9-11 a.m., 2-4 p.m., 7-9 p.m. Telephone communication between office and residence at all hours.

Arthur Gun, M. D.

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, OFFICE in the New Hunter Block. Office hours, 8 to 10 a. m. to 4 p. m. and 7 to 9 p. m. Special attention given to diseases of women and children. Residence opposite Presbyterian Church.

DR. BURT.

Late Assistant Roy, London Ophthalmic Hospital, and to Golden Sq., Throat and Nose Hospital. SPECIALIST. EYE, EAR, THROAT & NOSE. Office—18, Front St., Over Strand.

DR. BROWN

L. R. C. P., LONDON, ENG. GRADUATE of London, New York and Chicago. Diseases of Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat. Will be at the Hahn House, June 17th, July 15th and Aug. 19th. Hours, 1 to 5 p.m.

Dental Directory.

Dr. W. C. Pickering

Dentist. OFFICE: Over J. & J. Hunter's J. F. GRANT, D. D. S., L. D. S. HONOR GRADUATE, UNIVERSITY of Toronto. Graduate Royal College Dental Surgeons of Ontario. Dentistry in all its Branches. Office—Over Douglas' Jewellery Store.

Legal Directory.

J. P. Telford, BARRISTER, SOLICITOR, ETC. Office, nearly opposite the Registry office, Lambton St., Durham. Any amount of money to loan at 5 per cent. on farm property.

A. H. Jackson.

NOTARY PUBLIC, COMMISSIONER, Conveyancer, &c. Insurance Agent, Money to Loan, Issuer of Marriage Licenses. A general financial business transacted. DURHAM, ONT. (Lower Town.)

Musical

J. ARTHUR COOK WILL GIVE vocal instruction in singing every Tuesday afternoon and evening at the home of Mrs. S. F. McComb. Pupils may apply for appointments to Mrs. McComb at any time. 10 22tf

Licensed Auctioneer

Dan McLean

Licensed Auctioneer for the County of Grey. Satisfaction guaranteed. Terms reasonable. Dates of sales made at the Chronicle office, or with himself.

W. J. SHARP

Holstein Conveyancer. Issuer of Marriage Licenses. Money to loan at lowest rates, and terms to suit borrower. Fire and Life Insurance placed in thoroughly reliable companies. Deeds, Mortgages, Leases and Wills, executed on shortest notice. All work promptly attended to.

Bulls for Sale

DURHAM SHORTHORN: REDS and roans, ranging in age from one year to 23 months; pedigree stock. Apply to A. & J. Sealey, lots 23 and 24, concession 2, Glenelg, 1/4 miles from McWilliams station, Priceville P.O. 273p

A WELCOME CHANGE.

Boiley—You look very smiling this morning. Toner—I guess I ought to be. I went to a fortune teller last night and she prophesied immediate financial reverses. Boiley—I fail to see anything very joyous in that. Toner—You would if you knew anything about my finances. I tell you right now, if they don't reverse pretty quick I'll be busted.

A. BELL

UNDERTAKER and Funeral Director

Full line of Catholic Robes, and black and white Caps for aged people.

Embalming a Specialty

Picture Framing on shortest notice.

SHOW ROOMS—Next to Swallow's Barber Shop. RESIDENCE—Next door South of W. J. Lawrence's blacksmith shop.

IRISH REPUBLIC HAD ONE WEEK'S HISTORY

Headquarters in Dublin Taken and Leaders Slain or Taken—French Announces Rebellion Broken

All the rebels in Dublin have surrendered, and those at outlying points are surrendering to the mobile columns of troops which are sweeping the country, says an official statement issued in London Monday night. The authorities have taken 1,000 prisoners in Dublin, of whom 489 were sent to England the night before last. Unconditional surrender are the only terms granted the insurgents. Those at Enniscoorthy have accepted these terms and are yielding to the authorities. Dublin is now quite safe and the country is nearly pacified. The German scheme in regard to stirring up an extended revolt in Ireland has fallen flat. The statement adds: "A column composed of soldiers and Royal Irish Constabulary captured seven prisoners in the neighborhood of Ferns (County Wexford) to-day. Wicklow, Arklow, Dunlavin, Bagenalstown and New Ross, and the counties of Cork, Clare, Limerick and Kerry are generally quiet. The whole of Ulster is quiet."

A despatch from London Sunday night said: "With dusk of the last Easter week day in Dublin the 'Irish Republic' passed into history. It had lived a little more than 120 hours. From the tops of a few isolated houses in the Irish capital there still flew the flag of the 'Republic' amid the chatter of snipers' rifles holding to the last. But the snipers are at bay. Small fires are still smouldering in various parts of the city. Otherwise Dublin experienced an almost perfectly normal Sunday. The 'army of the republic' has unqualifiedly surrendered; the 'seat of the Government,' the general post office on Sackville Street, is a heap of ruins, the 'commander-in-chief,' James Connolly, is dead, and the 'president,' Peter Pearce, a prisoner."

Dublin in Hand An official statement issued Sunday night by the Official Press Bureau says: "The general officer commanding-in-chief, the Irish command, has reported the situation in Dublin much more satisfactory. Throughout the country there was still much more to be done, which would take time, but he hoped that the back of the rebellion had been broken. Last night messengers were sent out from the rebel leaders in Dublin to the rebel bodies in Galway, Clare, Wexford, Louth and Dublin counties, ordering them to surrender. Priests and the Royal Irish Constabulary are doing their utmost to disseminate this information."

"As regards the situation in Dublin, rebels from the areas of Sackville Street, the post office and the Four Courts are surrendering freely. More incendiary fires took place in Sackville Street last night, but the fire brigade is now able to resume work. It is further reported that up to the present 707 prisoners have been taken. Included among these is the Countess Markievicz."

Doubt Chief's Surrender "The rebels at Enniscoorthy are reported to be still in possession of this place, and a mixed column of cavalry, infantry and artillery, including 47 guns, has been sent from Wexford with a view to engaging the rebels. The latest information from Enniscoorthy shows that the rebel leader at this place does not believe the rebel leaders' message from Dublin, and has proceeded to that city in a motor car under escort to verify the information. In the meantime a truce exists. "A deputation for a similar purpose from the rebels at Ashbourne (County Meath) has also been sent to Dublin. At Galway the rebels are believed to be disbanding, and a mixed force has been made up of the rebels. At New Ross, Gorey, Wicklow, Bagenalstown and Arklow the situation is reported normal, Carlow and Dungarvin are believed to be quiet."

"The military operations for the suppression of the rebellion in Dublin are proceeding satisfactorily," says a communication issued by Field-Marshal French, commanding the home forces, issued in London late Friday night. "What may be described as the organized forces of the rebels in the communication adds, 'the rebels in a few localities, the principal one being the Sackville street district, in which the rebel headquarters appear to be the general post office."

Recaptured a French The following official communique was issued in London on Sunday night: "Last night we made a successful raid against the enemy's trenches southwest of Thiepval. This trench prisoners were captured and a number of casualties were inflicted on the enemy by our men bombing their dugouts. Our artillery dispersed an enemy working party in front of St. Eloi this afternoon. Friday night the King's Shropshire Light Infantry captured a trench on the Ypres-Lange-marck road which was lost the night of April 19. Our line there is completely re-established."

More Canadians Arrive The chief censor announces from Ottawa that the troopships Scandinavia, which sailed from Canada on April 17th, and the Missanabie, which sailed on April 18th, have arrived safely in England. On the Scandinavia were: 69th French Canadian Battalion and smaller units. On the Missanabie there were: 51st Edmonton Battalion, 3rd Divisional Ammunition Sub-park, detachment 224th Labourers' Battalion and smaller units.

Cossacks Sweep South The following official statement was issued Monday night in Petrograd: "Caucasus front—In the direction of Diarbek our Cossacks energetically repulsed the Turks toward the west. In the direction of Bagdad we repulsed toward the west an important enemy detachment, capturing a portion of its artillery and numerous caissons."

SMALL PERCENTAGE OF CONTRACTS FILLED

Col. David Carnegie of Shell. Committee Continues Important Evidence Before Commission

The Royal Commission appointed to examine into the Kite charges re-assembled Monday afternoon and Col. David Carnegie testified that his salary had been increased from \$12,000 to \$25,000 per year, and, in addition to this salary, he had been presented with \$15,000 as a gratuity or honorarium. When the Commission adjourned for the day, the colonel was being questioned as to the contracts for the purchase of cartridge cases from the Edwards Valve Mfg. Co. of Chicago. Perhaps the most important item in testimony was the announcement that the International Arms and Fuse Company had only delivered 157,000 fuses to date out of the 2,500,000 fuses which that company had delivered by April 30, 1916. The Edwards Valve Co. had a contract for half a million cartridge cases at \$2.42, and never filled it. Canadian companies were ready to make them for as low as \$2. The contract with this concern followed correspondence in which Col. Allison figured prominently. The most important item of Friday's session of the fuse commission was the disclosure that the American Ammunition Company had been compelled by the Imperial Munitions Board to reduce its price for grade B fuses (unloaded) from \$3.72 to \$2.35 per fuse. This means a saving of over one million dollars upon the grade B fuses yet to be delivered. Another fact of interest was the announcement that although the American Ammunition Company had defaulted upon its deliveries, it had quite recently received an order for 600,000 additional fuses. A touch of romantic interest was lent to the proceedings Friday afternoon by the statement that German spies were taking notes in the court room. As the testimony is all published at great length in the papers, the alleged spies were not interfered with. In a carefully worded statement, the Government counsel, declared that the members of the Shell Committee were never officers of the British Government. The War Office, he said, regarded them as contractors. Legally, he thought, they were merely contractors, but as they assumed to act officially, they were under a moral obligation to do the best they could for the Government. In this connection he offered in evidence a contract made in July 1, 1915, between General Sir Sam Hughes, as the representative of the Imperial Government, and the manufacturers upon the shell committee as contractors, involving \$147,000,000.

Smuts Thrusts Hard South African Horsemen Inflict Heavy Casualties Upon Retreating Foe The War Office reported on Monday: "Gen. Smuts reports that the troops under Gen. Vanderventer, after defeating the enemy before Kondoa Irangi Wednesday, occupied the place. A number of prisoners were taken. The enemy suffered considerable casualties, and retired in the direction of the central railway." Kondoa is about 35 miles south of Umbugue, occupation of which was reported on Saturday. This is the farthest point in the interior which has been reached by the British expedition, which apparently is being pushed forward rapidly.

A British official communication of Sunday concerning the operations against the Germans in East Africa says: "Lieut.-Gen. Jan Christian Smuts, commander of the expeditionary forces, telegraphs under date of April 29 that his mounted troops captured in the vicinity of Kondoa considerable quantities of munitions, including 200 magazines of ammunition, 80 rifles, a large amount of oxen, a herd of 600 mixed cattle and 200 donkeys, with saddlery and supplies."

Still Die in Masses Germans Fall Twice Before Verdun on Seventieth Day The only news from the region of Verdun Monday was that the French positions on the left bank of the Meuse underwent a spirited bombardment from the German guns, and that the sectors of Cote du Poivre and Douaumont, on the right bank of the Meuse, were the centres of artillery activity. During the night the Germans concentrated a powerful and powerful attack on the positions which the French had captured from them north of Le Mort Homme, and in dense formation, against Cumières was also repulsed. A French semi-official statement says that the battle of Verdun has revived a little after 69 days.

Kut-el-Amara Surrender London announced officially on Saturday that General Townshend and the garrison of Kut-el-Amara, 7,980 men, had surrendered after a 160-day siege. Shortage of food and hopelessness of relief operations were the reasons. The Turks claim a great booty but the Anglo-Indians destroyed everything useful. The surrender made Berlin delirious with joy.

Verdun Heroes Honored Generals Petain, commander-in-chief at Verdun, Balfourier and Claret de la Touche, have been placed on the special roll of the Legion of Honor for grand officers for conspicuous services at Verdun. The war operations being marked by no infantry fighting were rather tame on the French front on Friday, for the artillery and aerial work was the only feature of note.

The heroic defence of the St. Eloi positions by one of the Canadian infantry brigades is recorded in the weekly communique of the Canadian general representative at the front. The special part played by a Nova Scotia battalion, and many individual instances of gallant and conspicuous service are given.

CENSORSHIP AND RECRUITING

There may be some advantages in following the German method of censorship, but it is equally certain that there are many disadvantages. It may be only a matter of opinion whether the disadvantages are not greater than the advantages, and it would require a great deal of evidence to prove one case or the other. But the average man is against the censorship idea on plain business and common sense grounds. Of course there are things in which the censorship is quite right. They are matters of treason not of censorship proper. Military and naval secrets should not be in the possession of any one but those to whom they are properly committed. But a censorship of news, which is well known to all the people of the country in which the news concerns, and to all the United States newspapers, or the letters of its friends, seems to be rather an absurdity. When the news is trivial, there is no sense in censoring it, and when it is important, an who desire to know, know it, and the enemy first of all.

The chief effect of the censorship is to lull the people, generally, into an apathetic, self-satisfied frame of mind, where they are convinced that affairs are going all right and that it is unnecessary to make any exertions. The German do this because they do not want the people to get excited, and then they conscript all the fighting men they want, and regard other matters as nobody's business but the government's. British people are lulled to repose in the same way by suppressing the news, and the result is that it is impossible to arouse any of the feeling that is necessary to keep the recruiting campaign going. If we followed the German plan and added to censorship the conscription, there would be a little more sense in it, a little more method in the madness; but to cut off all the stimulus to recruiting and then refuse to call out the men who ought to be in the ranks is the high way to disaster.

Apparently in England the government is afraid to trust the people with the whole truth. The secret session of the British Parliament has won favor from no one. A crop of rumors has sprung up, and in spite of the censor, has gained circulation. The effect on recruiting is bad. The spring weather cannot be altogether credited with the lowering of the numbers in Toronto. On Thursday only 39 men were enlisted. The expectation has been for a hundred a day.

If the worst and the blackest were laid before the people we believe the effect would be much more desirable than our rulers and governors appear to fancy. The zeppelin raids and the naval raids, and the state of recruiting, and the condition of munition supplies need not, perhaps, be given to a decimal, but there is no reason why valid and accurate information should not be furnished to the country every day, outside the military and naval limits which every one concedes.

The factor of chief importance in connection with this is recruiting, and without a proper knowledge of the facts, recruiting naturally slackens. If we have neither the natural stimuli to recruiting nor the conscriptive powers that would fill the ranks, it is not reasonable to expect that the army will be kept up to its full strength. There are doubts even whether it has yet attained adequate strength, and there is no knowledge whether it is lack of reserves or lack of first line men that delays the pressure on the German front which was promised last spring. The longer the war continues the heavier the cost, both in men's lives and in treasure. There is need for active measures.—Toronto Daily World.

RUNS AUTO WITH COAL OIL. John Campbell, engineer of the Ridgetown waterworks department, has perfected a device for his automobile which robs the its increasing price of gasoline of its terrors. For some time he has been experimenting and has succeeded in evolving a principle by which he burns coal oil instead of gasoline for power. The principle of the new device is a coil pipe passing from the supply tank around the exhaust, the heat from which evaporates the coal oil before it passes into the combustion chamber. Mr Campbell has applied for a patent on his idea. He has been using the new fuel for several days and claims a gallon of coal oil will go as far as a gallon of gasoline and at less than half the cost.

Display of

FURNITURE AND UNDERTAKING

Rugs, Oilcloths, Window Shades, Lace Curtains and all Household Furnishings. TINSMITHING. Mr. M. Kress has opened a shop at the rear of the furniture shop room and is prepared to do all kinds of tinsmithing. Undertaking receives special attention.

EDWARD KRESS

New Prints

Crumbs Best, Rock-Fast Drills, Dress Goods in Serges, Voiles and Fancy Stripes.

CALLAND INSPECT AT C. L. GRANT'S

SYNOPSIS OF CANADIAN NORTH WEST LAND REGULATIONS. The sole head of a family, or any male over 18 years old, may homestead a quarter-section of available Dominion land in Manitoba, Saskatchewan, or Alberta. Applicant must appear in person at the Dominion Lands Agency or Sub-Agency for the District. Entry by proxy may be made at any Dominion Lands Agency (but not Sub-Agency), on certain conditions.

Duties.—Six months' residence upon and cultivation of the land in each of three years. A homesteader may live within nine miles of his homestead on a farm of at least 80 acres, on certain conditions. A habitable house is required except where residence is performed in the district. In certain districts a homesteader in good standing may pre-empt a quarter-section alongside his homestead. Price \$3.00 per acre. Duties.—Six months' residence in each of three years after earning homestead patent, also 50 acres extra cultivation. Pre-emption patent may be obtained as soon as homestead patent, on certain conditions. A settler who has exhausted his homestead right may take a purchased homestead in certain districts. Price \$3.00 per acre. Must reside six months in each of three years, cultivate 50 acres and erect a house worth \$500. The area of cultivation is subject to reduction in case of rough scrubby or stony land. Live stock may be substituted for cultivation under certain conditions.

W. W. CORY, C.M.G. Deputy of the Minister of the Interior. N. B.—Unauthorized publication of this advertisement will not be paid for. 10 22m

THE STANDARD BANK OF CANADA. HEAD OFFICE - TORONTO. EVERY good Bank has a RESERVE FUND as a provision for lean years and the inevitable rainy day. This Fund has been accumulated from Surplus Earnings and is a source of strength and stability. Everyone should have a RESERVE FUND. Without it no one is in a safe financial condition. Our Savings Department offers an ideal opportunity for establishing YOUR RESERVE FUND.

DURHAM BRANCH, John Kelly, Manager.

Vertical advertisements on the left edge of the page, including 'Gift', 'Canada could', 'expenditure our', 'factories, in', 'of increased', 'France is strong', 'Britain are not', 'Canada could', 'expenditure our', 'factories, in', 'of increased', 'France is strong', 'Britain are not', 'eliminating luxur-', 'ensuring strength', 'help Canada to', 'There can be no', 'of all kinds of Skins?', 'Slippers out of them.', 'They are stylish, dur-', 'is manufactured and', 'and inspect our new', 'best on the market.', 'Cases and Club Bags.', '\$5.50.', 'School Cases which sell', 'REPAIRING A SPECIALTY', 'own Shoe Store', 'ery Goods', 'Meats.', 'IN SEASON', 'Confectioner and Grocer', 'seekers', 'ursions', 'ch to October', 'Season Navigation', 'Route', 'your Canada's Greatest', 'are waiting for you.', 'PACIFIC', 'Information about the best', 'Canadian Pacific', 'ward, District Passenger', 'EMPTY-HANDED.', 'afternoon at the new neigh-', 'had passed very pleasantly', 'Mr. J. cried when told it was'