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DURHAM CHRONICLE
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Orders for year's advertisements forwarded to the office.

W. IRWIN
AND PROPRIETOR

BELL
ERTAKER
and
Director

Catholic Robes, and black Caps for aged people.

ing a Specialty

raming on shortest notice.

oms—Next to Swallow's shop. RESIDENCE—Next to W. J. Lawrence's shop.

eam Separators and Magnet Gasoline Engines ALL SIZES AGENT Ontario

URNITURE AND ERTAKING

Oilcloths Window Shades Curtains Household Furnishings

SMITHING

has opened a shop of the furniture show is prepared to do all smithing.

ing receives special attention

ARD KRESS

Clubbing Rates

le and Weekly Empire, 1 year, \$1.75

le and Weekly year, 1.75

le and Family Weekly Star 1 yr. 1.90

le and Weekly 1 year, 1.90

le and Farmer's 1 year, 2.40

le and Canadian year, 1.90

le and Toronto 1 year, 2.50

le and Toronto 1 year, 2.50

le and Toronto 1 year, 3.75

le and Toronto and Empire, 1 yr. 4.75

le and Toronto 1 year, 4.75

le and The Grain Guide, Winnipeg \$1.60

ance at the Canadian Exhibition reached a total of 962,000 people. That only 38,000 have to be seen to make it a

COMFORT SOAP

"IT'S ALL RIGHT"

Comfort Soap means "Comfort" not just "Soap"

POSITIVELY THE LARGEST SALE IN CANADA

PEOPLE'S MILLS

Sovereign Flour
Eclipse Flour
Pastry Flour
and Rolled Oats
Bran, Shorts, Middlings,
Crimped Oats, Mixed Chop,
Common Chop, Oat Chop.

At the Mill or delivered anywhere in single 100 lbs. Ton lots or Car loads.

WING US UP when you require FLOUR and FEED we have the stuff on hand.

Also the Celebrated Blatchford's Calf Meal and Stock Food.

Prime & Co's. Molassine Meal, for all kinds of Stock Etc.

All kinds of Grain Bought at Market Price

Special Reduction on Flour and Feed in Ton Lots.

Telephone No. 8

JOHN MCGOWAN

What About Spring? Don't You Want a Farm? LOOK HERE!

100 Acres Near Listowel, one of the best farms in Perth. Extra good buildings, orchard, water in stable, phone. Snap at \$7,000. Lot 30, Con. 10, Bentinck, 100 acres, 80 cleared, 20 timber. Fine Stone House. Cheap.

125 Acres Scotch Block, near Hampton, good soil, little bit hilly, under \$3500.

300 Acres Egremont, Lots 22, 23 and 24, Con. 14, Dr. Fettes' Farm, Bargain.

200 Acres near Louise, Good Farm extra good buildings, timber worth nearly price asked, Land for nothing, beats the west all hollow.

150 Acres Bentinck, North of Durham, good buildings, about \$4,000.

300 Acres Glenelg, near Dornoch, Mr. Geo. Twanley's Farm, owner in West, bound to sell, will not stick for a dollar in the price. Get busy.

100 Acres Egremont, towards Mt. Forest, fair buildings, good soil, well watered, very cheap for quick sale.

I have many other Grey County bargains and some North West land for lease or exchange. You are not fair to yourself if you buy without seeing me.

LARGE SUMS OF MONEY TO LEND

H.H. MILLER, Hanover

OVER 65 YEARS' EXPERIENCE

PATENTS

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Anyone sending a sketch and description may receive promptly a free opinion free whether invention is probably patentable. Communications strictly confidential. HANDBOOK on Patents sent free. Oldest agency for securing patents. Patents taken through Mann & Co. receive special notice, without charge, in the Scientific American.

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MANN & CO. 36 Broadway, New York
Branch Office, 635 F St., Washington, D. C.

FOR SALE

One of the Best Investments in DURHAM

Three Houses for the price of one
Two are solid Stone and Brick
Eight roomed remodeled houses.
Two rooms solid oak floors, oak
trimmed, and mantles, Furnace,
Cistern, good Garden, young
Orchard.

One good Frame seven roomed house.
Must be sold as owner is going west.
Apply on the premises or write
J. M. Latimer
Durham - Ont.

WILD HORSES OF WEST

Descendants of Animals Abandoned During Cariboo Gold Rush

More than three thousand wild horses, in herds of from 30 to 100, are roaming over the hills and valleys in the interior of British Columbia, according to a report brought to Edmonton by James Bradley, after an extended exploration tour of the coast province.

"Indians and white prospectors and pack train freighters value these untamed animals more than the high bred horses," said Mr. Bradley. "They are the progeny of horses turned loose on the trail by discouraged or dying men during the famous gold rush in the Cariboo country. Thousands of the veriest 'tenderfeet' stampeded to the new fields in the early '60's. Most of them were incompetent, and, in fact, utterly helpless in that wild country, and the horses either broke away or were abandoned when the fortune-hunters gave up the long trail.

"The horses made their feeding grounds in the vicinity of Barkerville for several years afterward and their offspring wandered northward as the bands increased. They make trails on the mountains and timbered country much after the fashion of buffalo in the early days and deer at present.

"The Indians and prospectors, working in the timbered districts, catch them with snares, such as are used for lynx. In most cases the animals are easily broken and they are better for the rough country than high grade horses on account of their stamina and sureness of foot on the mountain trails. We lost horses from our train from time to time and replaced them with wild animals."

DIAMONDS FROM THE SKY

Theory That the Precious Stones Are Not of Volcanic Origin

Scientific authorities are inclining to the belief that all diamonds came to the earth in meteoric showers. The theory is the diamond fell to the earth as meteoric particles at a late period of the earth's formation. Localities where diamonds are found contain masses which have penetrated the earth's formation. Localities where diamonds are found contain masses which have penetrated the earth more or less deeply.

Late discoveries in the western states, especially in Arizona, seem to indicate further the heavenly origin of our most brilliant stone, for over the broad plains for areas of miles in diameter several thousand masses of metallic iron have undoubtedly been meteoric showers.

Not long ago an enthusiastic mineralogist, working on such a mass, cut into a section and found that the tools were injured by something harder than metallic iron. He examined the specimens chemically and soon announced that the meteorite contained black and transparent diamonds.

Again, it is claimed, that it is possible that the so-called "volcanic pipes" at the Kimberley diamond mines and elsewhere are not volcanic, but "simply holes bored in the solid earth, by the monstrous meteors, the larger masses boring the holes, while the smaller masses, disintegrating in their fall, distributed diamonds broadcast."

MEASURING HAY IN STACK

For obtaining the number of tons of hay in a stack, the first step is to measure the width and length with a tape line, and then what is known as the overthrow, that is, pass a tape line from the bottom of the stack on one side over to the bottom on the other side, and divide this measurement which is called the overthrow by three, then multiply the length by the width, and this by one-third of the overthrow—this gives you the number of cubic feet in the stack. Of course, if the stack is different widths or different heights you will have to take the measurements in several places and obtain the average of these by adding them together and dividing by the number of measurements made.

The number of cubic feet of hay per ton varies considerably with the length of time that it has been stacked. With newly stacked hay it will take about 500 cubic feet to equal a ton. If it has been stacked for two to three months from 350 to 400 cubic feet will equal a ton. After you have obtained the number of cubic feet in the stack, divide by the number of cubic feet in a ton taking into consideration the length of time that the hay has been stacked.

Diet and Endurance

The Roman soldiers, who built such wonderful roads, and carried a weight of armor and luggage that would crush the average farm hand, lived on coarse brown bread and sour wine. They were temperate in diet and regular and constant in exercise. The Spanish peasant works every day and dances half the night, yet eats only black bread, onions, and watermelon. The Smyrna porter eats only a little fruit and sour olives, yet he walks with his load of one hundred pounds. The coolie, fed on rice, is more active and can endure more than the negro fed on fat meat.

Latest Shaving Cup

For heating shaving water in a cup in a minute there has been invented a resistance coil, taking electricity through a cord from a light socket.

Tropical Steamboats

Steamboats built in England for use on a tropical river are provided with means for spraying their cabin roofs with water to cool them by evaporation.

Norway is to have one of the world's greatest hydro-electric plants, developing 216,000 horsepower.

Blind Men Swim Straight

The man who is unfortunate enough to lose his sight, or to be born blind, is, says a medical authority, severely handicapped on dry ground but he can, if he is a swimmer, find his way easily enough in the water. Blind people generally have a keen sense of hearing, and they can steer themselves in the water by sound as well as an ordinary man by sight. If they are swimming towards a certain point, a whistle from time to time will enable them to reach it with unerring accuracy. This fact has recently been proved by some interesting experiments. A race which took place between blind men and ordinary swimmers on the lake resulted in a victory for the former. Normal swimmers lose a good deal of time in raising their heads for the purpose of keeping an eye on the winning post. This also prevents them from concentrating all their attention on speed.

Wire Conducts Sound

By accident a scientist discovered that sound travels more swiftly over a telephone wire than through the air.

Strong Cactus Fibre

A river in Peru is spanned by a bridge more than 200 feet in length which is suspended from 32 ropes made from cactus fiber.

CATARH CANNOT BE CURED

by local applications, as they cannot reach the seat of the disease. Catarrh is a blood, or constitutional disease, and in order to cure it you must take internal remedies. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, and acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces. Hall's Catarrh Cure is not a quack medicine. It was prescribed by one of the best physicians in this country for years and is a regular prescription. It is composed of the best tonics known, combined with the best blood purifiers, acting directly on the mucous surfaces. The perfect combination of the two ingredients is what produces such wonderful results in curing Catarrh. Send for testimonials free.

McGOWAN MILLING CO.

Oat Meal Mills, . . . Durham

F. J. CHENEY & Co., Props., Toledo, O.

Sold by druggists, price 75c. Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

DATES OF FALL FAIRS

1913

Alliston.....	Oct. 2 and 3.
Arthur.....	Oct. 8 and 9.
Ayton.....	Sept. 23 and 24.
Barrie.....	Sept. 22-24.
Beeton.....	Oct. 6 and 7.
Belwood.....	Oct. 1.
Blyth.....	Sept. 30, Oct. 1.
Bolton.....	Sept. 29 and 30.
Bowmanville.....	Sept. 16 and 17.
Bracebridge.....	Oct. 21 and 22.
Brampton.....	Sept. 16 and 17.
Brussels.....	Oct. 2 and 3.
Burks Falls.....	Sept. 25 and 26.
Burlington.....	Oct. 2.
Caledonia.....	Oct. 9 and 10.
Campbellford.....	Sept. 16 and 17.
Chatsworth.....	Sept. 11 and 12.
Chesley.....	Sept. 16 and 17.
Clarksburg.....	Sept. 23 and 24.
Collingwood.....	Sept. 24-27.
Coldwater.....	Sept. 18 and 19.
Cookstown.....	Sept. 30, Oct. 1.
Cornwall.....	Sept. 11-13.
Desboro.....	Sept. 18 and 19.
Drayton.....	Sept. 30, Oct. 1.
Dundalk.....	Oct. 9 and 10.
Durham.....	Sept. 18 and 19.
DURHAM.....	Sept. 23 and 24.
Elmira.....	Sept. 16 and 17.
Elmvalle.....	Oct. 1-3.
Erin.....	Oct. 16 and 17.
Fergus.....	Sept. 24 and 25.
Feverisham.....	Oct. 8.
Flesherton.....	Oct. 7 and 8.
Galt.....	Oct. 2 and 3.
Georgetown.....	Oct. 1 and 2.
Glencoe.....	Sept. 23 and 24.
Goderich.....	Sept. 17-19.
Gorrie.....	Oct. 4.
Grand Valley.....	Oct. 21 and 22.
Gravenhurst.....	Sept. 15 and 16.
Guelph.....	Sept. 16-18.
Hamilton.....	Sept. 15-18.
Hanover.....	Sept. 18 and 19.
Holstein.....	Oct. 1.
Holton.....	Sept. 23 and 24.
Ingersoll.....	Sept. 16 and 17.
Kilgyle.....	Oct. 2 and 3.
Kincaid.....	Sept. 18 and 19.
Kingston.....	Sept. 17 and 18.
Leamington.....	Oct. 1-3.
Lion's Head.....	Oct. 8 and 9.
Listowel.....	Sept. 16 and 17.
London-Western Fair.....	Sept. 5-13.
Markdale.....	Oct. 14 and 15.
Markham.....	Oct. 1-3.
Massey.....	Sept. 25.
Matheson.....	Sept. 23 and 24.
Meaford.....	Sept. 30, Oct. 1.
Midland.....	Sept. 25 and 26.
Mildmay.....	Sept. 29 and 30.
Millbrook.....	Oct. 2 and 3.
Milton.....	Oct. 7 and 8.
Milverton.....	Sept. 25 and 26.
Mt. Forest.....	Sept. 17 and 18.
New Hamburg.....	Sept. 11 and 12.
New Liskeard.....	Sept. 25 and 26.
Newmarket.....	Oct. 7-9.
Norstead.....	Sept. 16 and 17.
Oakville.....	Sept. 25 and 26.
Onondaga.....	Oct. 6 and 7.
Orangethorpe.....	Sept. 18 and 19.
Oshawa.....	Sept. 8-10.
Ottawa-Central Canada.....	Sept. 5-13.
Owen Sound.....	Oct. 24.
Paisley.....	Sept. 23 and 24.
Paris.....	Sept. 25 and 26.
Paris.....	Sept. 19.
Pinkerton.....	Oct. 2 and 3.
Priceville.....	Oct. 23 and 24.
Ripley.....	Oct. 2 and 3.
Rocklynn.....	Sept. 18 and 19.
Seaforth.....	Sept. 23 and 24.
Shelburne.....	Oct. 14-16.
Simcoe.....	Sept. 18 and 19.
Stratford.....	Sept. 23 and 24.
St. Marys.....	Sept. 23 and 24.
Tara.....	Sept. 30, Oct. 1.
Teeswater.....	Oct. 7 and 8.
Tiverton.....	Sept. 16.
Toronto-Can. Nat. Aug. 25-31.	Aug. 25-31.
Walter's Falls.....	Sept. 16 and 17.
Warton.....	Sept. 23 and 24.
Wingham.....	Sept. 23 and 24.
Woodbridge.....	Oct. 14 and 15.

DO YOU KNOW

You can purchase from the C.P.R. any of their lands at right prices. With 5% down, the balance in 19 equal annual payments, interest 6%.

For full particulars write
SCOTT BROS.
Agents C.P.R. Lands
Fielding - Sask.

CHEAP FEED

We have a good stock of Feed on hand that we are offering at low prices for the next few weeks as we want to reduce our stock. If you need feed of any kind call and see us at the oatmeal mill.

In ground feed we have on hand the following kinds:-

- Crushed Oats
- Chopped Oats
- Chopped Barley
- Feed Oatmeal
- Oat Feed
- Mixed Feed

McGOWAN MILLING CO.
Oat Meal Mills, . . . Durham

KRESO DIP

(STANDARDIZED)

For All Live Stock

EASY AND SAFE TO USE.

HEAD RICK, TICKS, FLEAS, MITES, CURES HANGING SORES, BRUISES, SCRATCHES, ETC. DESTROYS DEBRIS, GERMS AND DRIVES AWAY FLIES.

NON-IRRITATING. EFFECTIVE. INEXPENSIVE.

THE IDEAL DIP

Macfarlane & Co.
Durham Ont.

ASK FOR FREE BOOKLETS.

Keep One Watch

Of These in The House For Our School Supplies

- Red Cross Dysentery Cure - 25c
- Rexall Blackberry Cordial - 25c
- Rexall Diarrhoea Remedy - 25c

A stitch in time saves nine.
Our Guarantee behind each one They Will be The Best Ever

Macfarlane & Co.

Druggists and Booksellers

C.P.R. Ticket Office. Buy Your Ticket Here

Forty Thousand Men ARE REQUIRED.

Farm Laborers' Excursions—This Year's Wheat Crop will be the Largest in the History of Canada.

The wheat crop of 1913 will be the greatest ever harvested in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta, thus requiring the farm laborers of the East to recruit and assist in harvesting the world's greatest bread basket.

The Governments of the respective provinces state that 40,000 men will be required for this year's harvest. These will have to be principally recruited from Ontario, and the prosperity of Ontario depends on securing labor promptly. The Canadian Pacific, on which company will fall practically the entire task of transporting the men to the West, is already making special arrangements for this year. Excursions from points in Ontario to Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta will be run, and special trains operated, making the trip in about thirty-six hours and avoiding any change of cars or transfers. This will be a day shorter than any other route.

"Going Trip West." \$10 to Winnipeg, plus half-cent per mile from Winnipeg up to Macleod, Calgary or Edmonton.

"Return Trip East." \$18 to Winnipeg, plus half-cent per mile from all points east of Macleod, Calgary or Edmonton, to Winnipeg.

Going Dates.—August 18—From all stations Kingston to Renfrew inclusive and east thereof in Ontario.
August 22—From Toronto and West on Grand Trunk mail line to Sarnia inclusive and south thereof, August 25—From Toronto and North Western Ontario, north of but not including Grand Trunk Line Toronto to Sarnia and east of Toronto to Kingston, Sharbot Lake and Renfrew, including these points.
September 3—From Toronto and all stations in Ontario east of but not including Grand Trunk Line Toronto to North Bay.
September 6—From all stations on Grand Trunk Line Toronto to North Bay inclusive and west thereof in Ontario including C.P.R. Line Sudbury to Sault Ste. Marie, Ontario, but not including Asilda and west.
For full particulars see nearest C.P.R. Agent, or write M. G. Murphy, District Passenger Agent, Toronto.