


Rickets.
Simply the visible sign that baby's tiny bones are not forming rapidly enough.
Lack of nourishment is the cause.
Scott's Emulsion nourishes baby's entire system. Stimulates and makes bone.
Exactly what baby needs.

ALL DRUGGISTS: 50c. AND \$1.00



Market Report.
DURHAM, July 29, 1908

Fall Wheat.....	\$ 90 to \$ 90
Spring Wheat.....	90 to 90
Oats.....	50 to 50
Peas.....	80 to 80
Barley.....	55 to 55
Hay.....	7 00 to 9 00
Butter.....	19 to 19
Eggs.....	17 to 17
Potatoes per bag, new.....	1 00 to 1 20
Flour per cwt.....	2 50 to 3 25
Oatmeal per sack.....	3 00 to 3 00
Chop per cwt.....	1 60 to 1 75
Live Hogs, per cwt.....	6 00 to 6 00
Dressed Hogs per cwt.....	7 50 to 7 50
Hides per lb.....	4 to 4
Sheepskins.....	25 to 75
Wool.....	13 to 13
Tallow.....	5 to 5
Lard.....	12 to 12
Turkeys.....	10 to 12
Geese.....	8 to 10
Ducks.....	8 to 10
Chickens.....	7 to 7

MIDMAY AND HARRISTON.
Tuesday of last week was a record breaking day in the Presbytery of Saugeen. Two ordinations and inductions of ministers, two inductions and one ordination of elders, and one baptism, to say nothing of two social functions, is a day's record that is seldom surpassed.

At 10.30 a. m., the Presbytery, represented by Messrs. Currie, Young, Smith, Richardson, and Farquharson, Ministers, and Messrs. Drummond and Easton, elders, met at Midmay, to ordain Mr. J. R. Wilson to the Ministry, and to induct him into the Mission field of Midmay and Ayton. Mr. Richardson preached, Mr. Young presided and baptised the infant of the Minister-elect. Mr. Farquharson led in the ordination prayer and Mr. Currie addressed the Minister and Mr. Smith the people. Mr. J. Coultts was at the same time ordained as elder and he and Mr. Jas. Thompson were inducted as elders at Midmay and Ayton.

The gathering was large, the church seating requiring to be supplemented with chairs, and a spirit of hopeful enthusiasm prevailed. Rev. Mr. Radford was there from Belmore and Luther's Mosig and Wittich from the Lutheran and Reformed churches of Midmay were also present. Luncheon and the inevitable kodak followed and all came away much impressed with the gathering as a token of respect to Mr. Wilson, who has been laboring in the field for nearly three years.

At 7.30 p. m., of the same day the Presbytery, consisting this time of Messrs. McCulloch, Cooper, Young, Richardson, Smith and Farquharson, Ministers, and Hamilton and Blackwood, elders, met at Knox church, Harriston, to ordain Wm. M. McKay to the ministry, and to induct him into the pastorate of Knox church, in succession to the Rev. M. C. Cameron. Mr. Young presided and led in the ordination prayer, Mr. Cooper preached, Mr. McCulloch addressed the minister, and Mr. Farquharson the people. Mr. McAulay, the congregational treasurer, presented the newly inducted minister with a cheque for the first quarter's salary in token of their love and confidence and at a later stage he made fitting acknowledgement of the service rendered by Mr. Young, who, on three occasions has acted as interim moderator, at the same time handing him an envelope with contents of a more tangible character.

All were entertained at luncheon, prepared in the basement, after which came the speeches in length suited to the lateness of the hour, bidding welcome to Mr. and Mrs. McKay, in behalf of the congregation, the Presbytery and the town, to all of which Mr. McKay made suitable reply. The welcome to Mr. and Mrs. McKay was warm and enthusiastic, and everything gives promise of a happy and successful pastorate in Knox church, Harriston.

DEATH OF HUGH McLAUGHLIN.
In the person of Mr. Hugh McLaughlin, who died at his residence on Thursday, July 9th, there passed away one of the most respected and well known citizens of Manitowaning, Ont. The deceased was in his 58th year and had for some twenty-six years been a resident of the Manitowaning Island. He was born in Inverness Shire, Scotland, and came to Canada with his parents when quite young, residing during the early years of his life in Grey County, near the town of Durham, and afterwards conducted business in Markdale, Ontario. He came to the Island in 1882, and shortly after his arrival opened a general store, in which business he remained until his death. Mr. McLaughlin was largely connected with the public life of the community as well, being for twelve years the postmaster for the village and surrounding country. He also filled positions of trust on the school board and council, where he ever proved himself active and enthusiastic. He was a prominent member of the Independent Order of Foresters and also of the Masonic Order.

In religion he was a Presbyterian, and during all the years of his connection with the local church was an earnest and faithful worker. Great was the influence which he had upon all who knew him, and his strong unwavering faith in the loving presence of the Almighty was a marked phase of his character to the end. There are few who can ever forget the kindly disposition which he ever manifested. To know him either in business relations or socially was to know him as a friend and to feel that deep respect which only true manhood can command, while to those who knew something of the inner circle of the family he proved a kind husband and affectionate father. He leaves to mourn his loss, a widow and seven children, Mrs. W. E. Tillie, Fort William; Mrs. (Rev.) J. A. Stewart, Hespeler; Mrs. E. R. Tucker, Manitowaning; Misses Myrtle, Euretta and Vivian, who reside at home, and Mr. Wright McLaughlin, one of Manitowaning's business men. The funeral on Sabbath July 12th to the Hilly Grove cemetery was very largely attended and was conducted by the Rev. S. Cunningham, of Knox church, assisted by the Rev. Jas. Skene, of Baltimore, brother-in-law of the deceased. The sincere sympathy of the community is extended to the family in their sad bereavement.—Manitowaning Reformer.

Fire at Mount Forest.
(From the London Free Press.)
Mount Forest, July 26.—This morning about 3 o'clock fire broke out in Voison's general store, doing a great deal of damage to store and contents. Mr. Voison's store is situated on Main street, and no doubt other stores would have suffered had it not been that the fire department responded promptly. Mr. Voison's stock was valued at \$15,000 and was partly covered by insurance. Cause of fire is unknown.

Varney.
The Varney Sunday School picnic held in Blyth's bush on Tuesday the 21st was a great success. Both in regards to numbers and amusements. Lots of swings which were kept going, the races by the boys and girls were amusing and then baseball was indulged in their hearts content, there being three sets playing at the same time. The picnic all told was one of the best in the history of the Varney S. S.

Miss Lizzie Derby from Hamilton, is visiting her sister, Mrs. H. Wilkinson at the present time.

Miss Gertie McComb from Durham, visited her friend Winnie Blyth, for a day or two and took in the picnic.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Sewell from Listowel, came up on Thursday last to see the latter's father Mr. John McCalmon who is very sick. Mr. S. returned on Friday but Mrs. S., on account of her father's illness remained for a week.

Miss Lizzie Allan from Hamilton, came home on Wednesday night to visit her mother for two or three weeks. Lizzie is always a welcome visitor around Varney.

Mr. and Mrs. H. W. Leeson from Mt. Forest visited their children around Varney last week.

Cam. Lauder and Billie Prew are working in Hanover on the marl plant. They are both good workers and so are seldom without work.

Mr. David McCrie had the misfortune to have one of his best cows struck with the train one day last week. She is still living but has never got up since. The people of Varney are suffering severely lately by the train.

We are pleased to hear of Harry Grady being able to be around again after his illness. He had a very large abscess on the back of his neck which he had to have cut out. This with some other ailments have afflicted him for the past five weeks.

Margaret Leeson daughter of Geo. M. Leeson, is visiting her aunt Edna at I think Leggett, at the present time. We wish her a very pleasant time.

Debentures for Sale.
OFFERS WILL BE RECEIVED BY the undersigned up to August the 10th for \$4000.00 of Debentures, bearing 5 per cent. interest, payable yearly in twenty equal payments of interest and principal under By-law No. 435, Bridge, under By-law No. 435, Bridge. The above Debenture will be sold en bloc or in \$1000.00 lots.
July 27-2. W. M. B. VOLET, Clerk.

Teacher Wanted.
FIRST OR SECOND CLASS EXPERIENCED male or female for U. S. S. No. 1, Egremont and Normanby. State salary. Duties to commence August 15th. Apply, with references to
J. W. BLYTH, Varney P. O.
July 28-2.

THE NATION'S PHOTOGRAPHER.
A Collector of Photos For Over Forty Years—A Varied Collection.
Sir Benjamin Stone, who has made known his intention of retiring from political life at the end of the present British Parliament, has been described, not inaptly, as "the nation's photographer." Although his practical acquaintance with the camera dates back only nineteen years ago, Sir Benjamin has been a collector of photographs for more than forty years, and he possesses a world-famed collection of over 20,000 prints, undoubtedly the most complete and most varied of its kind ever made. On one occasion, while in Aberdeen, he arranged a "mock funeral," and photographed a familiar scene in the Granite City, of stalwart men known as Shore Porters, picturesquely dressed in "swallow-tail" coats and Balmoral bonnets, surmounted with red tassels, assisting at a "burial" in one of the cemeteries.

Of foreign "pictures" Sir Benjamin Stone has also a wonderful assortment. A pictorial record of the progress of the siege of Paris during the great Franco-German war was secured through his having arranged with a French photographer to take pictures as soon as the siege began to be interesting. In this way a number of remarkable photographs were obtained, and by means of these many of the offenders were identified at the trials that followed the insurrection of the Communists.

It was while traveling in Norway that Sir Benjamin began work with the camera himself, and some of the experiences he has had in countries where photography is not understood was once in imminent risk of his life. He was photographing a crowd, when a hubbub got up, and on asking his interpreter what was the matter, that gentleman replied:
"They say you have stolen a spirit from them."
"Oh, nonsense," and Sir Benjamin; "they can come and see that I have nothing of theirs."
"But have you not got their likeness in that box?" gravely inquired the interpreter.
"Of course, I have!" said Sir Benjamin; "that is exactly what I am doing this for."
"Then how can you say you have taken nothing from them?"
This was unanswerable, and he settled the matter by distributing largesse among the crowd. Sir Benjamin has more than a thousand negatives of the House of Commons, including members. Of the scenes at the Coronation of King Edward he took over 500 photographs, and his collection also embraces views of a large number of other state pageants and ceremonies.

London's Shabby People.
Let the reader keep his eyes open as he walks about London, and he will see on every side of him the broken soldiers of this innumerable army. The old journalist, the old clerk, the old actor, the old shepherd, the old nondescripts of those odd and multifarious employments whose very names are unknown to most of us—there they go, pensionless, comfortless and homeless, living on the gratuities of their children and seeking in chance employments to earn a casual sixpence for their hunger. The common lodging houses, the miserable garrets in court and alley and the cheap bedrooms in small suburban streets are always full of London's shabby people.

Memorial to Mangan.
A memorial to the Anglo-Irish poet, James Clarence Mangan, is to be erected in St Stephen's Green, Dublin, consisting of a beautiful marble head which will be set into a pedestal eight and a half feet high, and on this pedestal will be placed a heroic bust of the poet in bronze.

THE CULLINAN DIAMOND
GIFT OF TRANSVAAL TO KING EDWARD BEING CUT.
Largest Diamond In the World—The Kohinoor Cast in the Shade—Will Be Placed Among the Crown Jewels—How It Was Split—Polishing Requires Special Instruments—How It Is Guarded.

Beside the details given out by the men who are negotiating the work of cutting the Cullinan diamond, the gift of the Transvaal to King Edward VII., the historic stories of the Kohinoor, Queen Victoria's celebrated gem, pale their ineffectual fires. Quietly and unostentatiously Louis Asscher and Henry Duizend of the firm of Joseph Asscher & Co. of London, Paris and Amsterdam, came into New York for their first visit, but they were found out and made to talk of the greatest jewel perhaps the world has ever known.

In the first place the Cullinan diamond, after it has been cut, is to be placed among the crown jewels of the royal family of Great Britain, and the work of separating it into parts and removing possible defects was essentially a delicate one. Joseph Asscher, head of the firm, undertook the task in person.

First he left the diamond into two pieces in such a way that a defective spot in it was split exactly in the centre, leaving a part of this defect on each piece of the stone. Now, from one piece is being cut the large diamond and the other part will be cut into smaller sizes, and even then one of these smaller stones when finished will be one of the largest diamonds in existence. The large stone probably will be dropped shaped.

In the Hotel Knickerbocker Louis Asscher explained how the work was done. First, he said, it was necessary to proceed slowly in so important an undertaking. A model of the diamond was prepared in clay and experiments were tried upon this model, in order to arrive at a definite plan of procedure.

When it had been determined how best to go on, a special box, with sliding sides, was prepared and the diamond was imbedded in cement and placed on the top of a stick, not unlike a large drumstick, and an incision about one-half of an inch in depth was made by another stick, in which was embedded a sharp-cutting diamond, edged upward. When the incision was made a specially constructed knife blade was placed in the slit and struck with terrific force with a thick piece of steel, cleaving the stone in twain. The cleaving, which took place some time ago, was performed in the presence of several experts.

Now that the stone has been cleft, Mr. Asscher said, the process of polishing it is under way. Three men work in one room from 7 o'clock in the morning until 9 o'clock at night, and never leave for one instant during that period of time. These men are in a specially arranged room and no one else is permitted to enter it without the consent of some member of the firm, who thereupon accompanies the visitor.

The polishing of the diamonds has required the manufacture of special instruments. A special "dop," as it is called, has been made, weighing about 20 pounds and measuring about six inches across. The mill used is of cast iron and steel and is 15-2 inches across, making 2,400 revolutions a minute. The mill is lubricated with a preparation consisting of crushed diamond powder and oil and necessarily a large quantity is utilized. As the "dop" is heavy, it is impossible to take the big diamond from the mill with the hand, as is usual, and therefore a special instrument has been made for the purpose. The mechanical device is so constructed that it works by foot power and raises the diamond from the mill.

That part of the stone which is being prepared for King Edward will be between 500 and 600 carats in weight and of the purest color, said Mr. Asscher. Then he told of the extraordinary precautions observed to guard such a precious possession.

"The diamond," he said, "is kept in the strong room of our new factory and is guarded day and night by four armed policemen. This strong room is on the ground floor of the factory and the walls of it are three-quarters of a yard thick and of strong iron. The door can be opened only by a combination of numbers, which is known to no one but three members of the firm.

"Once the door is opened a strong iron-barred door is displayed to view, and this has to be unlocked before the strong room can be entered. At the left of the room there is a mahogany cupboard of ordinary appearance, with two handles, but with no locks visible. There are, however, nine locks behind the sliding panel. The door of the safe is eight inches thick and it conceals two safes, in one of which the Cullinan diamond reposes at night.

"We observe still further precautions, however. The head of the firm, accompanied by no fewer than ten men, takes the diamond to its secure resting place for the night and returns it to the working room in the morning. There is a small patent recording clock outside the strong room and it is the duty of the night watchman to make a certain mark on this clock every half hour, and he must live up to his duty to the second, despite the fact that the armed policemen are on patrol throughout the building every moment of the night."

They Were All Ready.
John Lawrence Toole, the most popular low comedian of his day, once gave a supper to eighty of his friends. He wrote a note to each of them, telling them to be ready, asking them whether he would be so good as to say grace, as no clergyman would be present. It is said that the faces of those eighty men as they rose in a body when Toole tapped on the table as a signal for grace was a sight which will never be forgotten.

DURHAM FOUNDRY
C. Smith & Sons
Millwrights, Machinists
Iron and Brass Foundry
and Steam Fitters. . . .

MANUFACTURERS OF
Cutting Boxes, Horsepower
Wind Stackers,
Stock raisers' Feed Boilers
Sash & Doors
ON STOCK OR MADE TO ORDER
Engines and Boiler Repairs
promptly executed.
RIGHT PRICES AND GOOD WORK

Special attention to Gas
line Engine repairs.
C. SMITH & SON

The High Stepping
Coach Stallion
"GEORGE IMPERIAL"
Will make the season, 1908
at the Hahn House stable
Durham.
Moderate charges on account
of not travelling him

The stock of this horse is well-known
this vicinity, amongst his get being a
team of bays belonging to Mr. Robt. Alla
whose dam was a mare of only 14 hands

B. Phillips
Proprietor

New
Blacksmith Shop

I have opened up business
in the stand lately occupied
by Mr. W. Whitmore, and am
prepared to do all kinds of
Blacksmithing and Horse-shoeing.
Give me a call. Satisfaction
guaranteed.

THOS. NICHOL
Near Smith's Foundry

CENTRAL
Business College
STRATFORD, ONT.

Fall Term opens September 1st
The sooner you complete a course
in this school the sooner you may expect
to hold a position of trust. Our
courses are thorough and practical.
Our students always succeed. We
assist graduates to positions. We
have three departments—Commercial,
Short-hand and Telegraphic.
We employ experienced instructors.
Catalogue free

Elliott & McLachlan
PRINCIPALS.

25,000 Men
For Harvest

C. P. R. Vice-President Gives an
Idea of the Probable Condition
of Labor in West.

Strathcona, Alta., July 23.—Wm. Whyte, vice-president of the Canadian Pacific Railroad, when seen by your correspondent regarding the crop prospects said:

"From all information I can gather from those capable of expressing an intelligent opinion, it would seem as if twenty-five thousand harvesters would be required to garner the crop.

"The probable wages given will range from two to three dollars when by the day, with board, and will probably average \$2.50.

"On this basis men will lose their wages for time not worked, although there will be no reduction for board on that account.

"In arriving at these figures, all applications above reasonable figures have been eliminated.

"Harvest operations should begin by August 15th.

"Crops between Calgary and Edmonton are looking very well and nearly three weeks ahead of last year.

"I am also informed that the crop of all wheat in southern Alberta is in a good condition and gives promise of a large yield."

Wool
Wanted
Any quantity, washed or unwashed for which the highest price will be paid in cash or trade.

Dry Goods
We have a very fine assortment of blankets, tweeds, flannels, prints cotton goods, flannellets, ready-made clothing, overalls etc.

Groceries
The very best at lowest prices for cash or produce.

TRY OUR TEAS
Butter and Eggs Wanted
S. SCOTT
DURHAM. — — ONTARIO

Wedding
Gifts
In real first-class Silverware

Our stock for the wedding season of silverware is now complete and everything up-to-date.

This store has the name for high-class goods, and always will so long as there is such a thing as a jewelry business.

Wedding
Engagement Rings
We have always in stock, at least, a dozen wedding rings to pick from, every style, and about one hundred engagement rings, including Diamonds, so you have no reason to go away disappointed.

Percy G. A. Webster
Watchmaker Jeweler
and Optician.

New Telephone Directory
The Bell Telephone Company of Canada is about to publish a new issue of the
Telephone Directory
for the
District of Central Ontario, including Durham

For new connections, changes of names, change of street addresses, duplicate entries should be handed in once to Wm. Laidlaw, Local Mgr.

Some things in our line that you mention:

you will find here at prices that

ug Store

ddings
Have the most beautiful brooches, necklets, lockets, etc., which we have ever seen.
Full stock of solid gold

Rings
carat Gold
Have the goods. Silver-anything from a silver tea set.
most complete and a piece china dinner set.

Month of June
& Sons
Durham and Welland

FOR THE
JOURNAL
RNS
BOOK FREE

her
with
word breaker in our mid-summer sale, 25c. also many odd lines of all hot weather goods will be few weeks. Prices will be a

ts Reduced
and no sleeve styles, fine rib on sale, 10c. 20c values for
ats at Cost
ght grey shades, pure English reg. \$13.50 for \$9.50.
mbroideries at half-price. They tion and edging, about twenty e, per yd. 5c.

k Hose 19c
es, 25c, also many odd lines of n sale, 10c.
an underwtr, reduced to 25c ea-cks, 35c and 40c value, 25c pair, or \$1.00 suit.

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CKLER