

## MacFarlanes' Emulsion of Pure Cod Liver Oil with Hypophosphites

**HAVE** your children had Whooping Cough? Have they not fully thrown off its effects? If so, try a bottle of our Emulsion of Cod Liver Oil with Hypophosphites. It is fresh, pure and pleasant to take. 35c a bottle. Nothing else will do as much good.

## Baby's Cough Cure

Will Cure Childrens Colds. 25c a bottle.

## MacFarlane & Co.

DRUGGISTS AND BOOKSELLERS.

## DURHAM CHRONICLE

W. IRWIN, Editor and Proprietor.

Durham, Nov. 6, 1902.

Interesting essays by Principal Rowe, of Markdale, and Miss Badgerow, of Eugenia, appear in this issue. They were read before the South Grey Teachers' Institute last month at Flesherton, and thinking them worthy of greater publicity we secured the right to publish them. We mail a copy to each teacher in the inspectorate, trusting that those who heard the essays will read them for themselves, and that those who were so unfortunate as not to be present will be benefited to some extent by a perusal of part of the work. Inspector Campbell's remarks in this issue will be of double value inasmuch as all teachers in the inspectorate will be reached. The subject is an important one and if any good be accomplished our efforts will not be fruitless.

New recruits to the teaching profession will soon be entering the ranks, and teachers of more or less experience will be making their annual "trek." It is certainly not in the interest of education that changes be so frequent, but the fact of their frequency is painfully apparent. Were we to advise teachers going into new schools our first admonition would be to get control first and then go ahead. Any school so unfortunate as to be not wholly under control of the teacher has the wrong teacher, and the sooner he seeks employment elsewhere the better for the community in which his lot is cast. Under such circumstances a change is desirable, but we are forced to believe there are few teachers whose removal could be urged on any such pretext.

Without appearing egotistic, we hope, we take the privilege to refer to charges often made against teachers. We mean their neglect to keep posted, not only in school work but also in the general topics of the times. We have it on good authority, and we are not entirely innocent of the charge, that many of the teaching profession rest on their oars as soon as they are fortified with the documentary evidence giving them credit for knowledge to entitle them to some grade of certificate. It matters little what the Education Department has decided in the matter: the teacher who ceases to read will soon begin to rust, and once the corroding influence of intellectual lethargy takes hold of a teacher he has passed the meridian of his usefulness and should enter some other employment. The High Schools and other educational institutions are doing good work in preparing candidates for the annual tests the Department sees fit to submit, but the young student, fresh from the class-room and crammed for the occasion, makes a great mistake if he thinks the certificate he obtains will continue to be a correct measure of his scholarship, whether he reads or not. It is often said, and we believe it is often true, that many teachers holding first class certificates could not pass successfully a third class examination. Perhaps we have said enough on this as it is intended to be merely suggestive.

It must not be imagined that the teacher is the only factor in educational development. Parents help or hinder the progress of the student; a wise board of trustees is a great power in keeping up the status of the school, while on the other hand an ignorant, parsimonious board is a hindrance to all progress. Another impediment is the fault-finding parent, and especially the parent who finds fault in the presence of his children. Such parents are sowing seeds of rebellion and if they live and have sense to realize their folly, they will witness in the near future, a disordant element in society, which, if honest, they may rightly claim, is a harvest from their own seed sowing. But why waste time in discussing such a theme. The parent who is foolish enough to do such foolish things will never be wise enough to see himself a fool. We have one, at least in this town whose garrulous complaints to a trustee were rewarded with the polite request to go home and mind her own business. If trustees generally had enough backbone to sit on such public nuisances, we'd have fewer complaints and better schools.

T. P. Smith, Eye Specialist, of Elora, was in town last week. This gentleman is a member of the school board in his own town and takes great pride in talking school. Teachers or ex-teachers wont be long in his company till he drifts off to that subject. It delights him to tell what the board is doing in putting the school into first class shape, especially as regards heating, ventilation and staff. On his last visit he explained a method for securing punctuality, adopted a year or two ago by a teacher in one of the lower forms. It consisted simply in sewing a badge of ribbon on the teacher's dress and a similar badge on the coat or dress of each boy or girl in the school. Tardiness on the part of anyone resulted in a forfeiture of the badge which was publicly cut off in the presence of the school, and before it could be restored the wearer had to redeem it by a full month's punctual attendance. The trustees became interested in the matter, and to show their appreciation of the teacher's effort they had a number of medals struck with the name of the school and other particulars, to be presented to pupils who attended regularly for the full term of six months. The medals are given out at mid-summer and Christmas, and on the last occasion, eighteen were awarded in the one department where the scheme originated. Any soreness resulting from the indignity of having to lose the medal for lack of punctuality is not felt severely by the pupils inasmuch as the teacher, herself, is governed by the same law, and gracefully submits in case of failure to meet its requirements. We commend the co-operative spirit shown by the Elora school board and we feel so confident of the success of such co-operation that we have no hesitancy in giving it full endorsement. On the other hand we have no sympathy with the sections who select trustees from the most notorious copper squeezers in the whole community. Nor can we tolerate the trustee who tries to cut down the teacher's salary to meet the cost of whitewashing the school-house.

### A WORD FROM THE INSPECTOR.

Since this issue of the Chronicle will be sent to every teacher in the Inspectorate, I shall avail myself of the Editor's kind offer to address a few words to the teachers, to request their co-operation in the effort to establish in every rural school section a P. S. Library.

There is at present throughout the Province a wide-spread conviction that a determined effort should be made to provide good reading matter for the older pupils in our rural schools and for those who are compelled to leave school to assist their parents on the farm at a comparatively early age. This is a forward movement of the utmost importance to our growing youth of both sexes and I sincerely trust South Grey will not be the last Inspectorial division to take definite action in the matter.

The far-reaching importance of the movement will be better understood when it is known that in any one year there are about twice as many pupils in the Third Book classes as there are in the Fourth Book classes. This means that about half of the children in the rural schools never receive the more advanced education given in the Fourth Form. Every teacher and parent who has given thought to the question will realize how badly prepared for the battle of life such pupils must be. In a day when competition is the ruling principle in our industrial and commercial life, when as a matter of necessity, the weak, the poorly equipped, either physically or educationally, must go to the wall or take a secondary place, it is surely befitting that we, as Educators, as School officers, should lead the way in securing for the children entrusted to us the best possible life equipment which it is in our power to bestow. Since it is not ours to require pupils to remain longer in school we can do much to help them continue their reading and

## Something New in Millinery!

As this time of the Millinery season you will always notice a great change in Styles, etc. Velvet Hats and Fur Hats are now the rage. We have been in Toronto again visiting the different Millinery houses, also buying up another big assortment of New Goods and brought home with us all the latest ideas in Trimmed Millinery. Call and see the new shapes and our beautiful stock of New Goods.

MISS DICK LAMBTON STREET

studies after they have left school. This can be done mainly in two ways. First, by making the school work even in the Third Book classes, have a larger outlook than the mere grind of daily lessons, by pointing outward to the enduring advantages of well educated citizens and to the necessary limitations of illiteracy, by getting into sympathetic touch with the pupils and directing their thoughts to the rich treasures of our literature as found in good books—in other words, fostering a love for good wholesome reading. Besides this, every teacher should make it a point of honor, never to allow any Third Form pupil to leave his school without a thorough grinding in the elementary principles of arithmetic, without being able to write a "fair plain hand," and without a pretty accurate knowledge of the underlying principles of English sentence structure. This combined with the love of good reading would, if generally secured throughout the country, go far to produce a generation of Canadians that would leave its impress for good on the life of the nation.

The second way in which we can assist the children in their life work is to put within their reach for a few years books of undoubted literary merit, lofty sentiment and pure morality. How this latter is to be done is the question of the hour. It is a question of supreme importance. It is a question to the solution of which I ask the earnest and hearty co-operation of every teacher in the Inspectorate. In every section something may be done if the matter be brought to the attention of the Trustees and people in a sympathetic way. The enthusiasm of the teacher in such matters is usually contagious. In those schools and there are now many of them, in which the regulations as to equipment, supplies, etc., have been fully complied with, there should be no difficulty in obtaining from the Trustees sufficient funds to secure the special Legislative Grant made for this purpose. During the next week or two I shall mail to each teacher or deliver a catalogue of books suitable for P. S. Libraries prepared by the Education Department in which will be found in addition to the regulations governing the distribution of the Grant, many useful suggestions regarding other matters connected with this movement. After reading the Catalogue, the teacher will kindly hand it to the Trustees for future reference.

Knowing well the enthusiastic support which all good measures receive from the teachers of South Grey, I am confident they will do what they can to make their respective schools, centers from which radiate a truer citizenship and a broader culture.

N. W. CAMPBELL, I. P. S.

### SUNDAY LABOR.

Rev. J. G. Shearer, representing the Lord's Day Alliance, was in town Sunday, and after the close of the evening services he delivered an excellent address in the Presbyterian Church, on the importance of sacredly guarding the sanctity of the Lord's Day. The careless disregard of Sabbath observance in France and Germany, with its subsequent evils was graphically portrayed; an equally graphic description at efforts of similar disregard in Canada was also shown, and instances given where big industries were forced to close for the day, notwithstanding the claim that the work they engaged in was a work of necessity, a claim, Mr. Shearer says, the company must prove "a work of necessity or mercy" before they can establish the right to operate on Sunday. Reference was made to the Wallaceburg Beet Sugar Factory where the Company expressed determination to carry on the construction work in spite of the Alliance till the strong arm of the law stepped in and forced them into obedience. Similar attempts in other places met the same fate, and Sunday work had to be abandoned. Even in the manufacture of Cement, Mr. Shearer is of the opinion that Sunday labor cannot be shown to be a work of necessity or mercy, and as an example to corroborate his opinion he referred to one of the Owen Sound mills being closed every Sunday for the full twenty-four hours and it hadn't

yet "gone to smash." The address was highly argumentative and a strong plea for the working class who would soon sink to a state of bondage if the Canadian Sabbath laws were allowed to be infringed. There was no religious sentiment in the address. All denominations and all classes are in favor of Sabbath observance, the law provides for it and public opinion says it shall be so. In the face of facts like these, what is a Corporation going to do? what can it do? and to what extent will its chance be strengthened by putting forth a bold front in defiance of law, order, public opinion and public morals, to say nothing of the religious forces by which all these elements are bound together? Whether Corporations have souls or not, they are entitled to the privileges of the law just the same as private individuals, but they're entitled to nothing more, and in any case it's cowardice in the subject to witness a violation of the law without putting forth an effort to prevent it. This is a big subject on which a great deal can be said but we hope to have no occasion.

### AT HYMAN'S ALTAR.

WIGGINS - WARMINGTON

On October 29th, in the home of the bride's parents at the hour of five o'clock p. m., Miss Liela Warming-ton was happily united in marriage to Mr. Wm. Wiggins in the presence of upwards of fifty relatives and friends. Miss Swinburn very gracefully assisted the bride and the office of maid of honor was taken by the youngest sister of the bride. Mr. Alex. Saunders supported the bridegroom and Rev. Mr. Farquharson performed the ceremony. After the young couple were pronounced husband and wife, the guests were entertained to a bounteous supper by the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Warmington.

The gifts were many and showed the affectionate interest in her future many of her youthful friends felt. Conspicuous amongst them were two Bibles—one the gift of the bright young groomsmen, and the other was given by a married couple, who had found it to be in their own case a light on life's long journey.

The bride's travelling dress was of steel grey cloth.

On Friday morning the young people left Durham for Warton, where for a time they will make their home.—Com.

### TOWN COUNCIL.

Council met regular meeting Monday, Nov. 3rd. Members all present. Minutes read and adopted. The Finance Committee considered the following accounts and recommend payment:—

Wm. Russell work on tank	
Elgin Street	\$ 6 00
Wm. B. Vollet month's salary	\$20, postage 12c., selecting
Jurors \$2.	22 12
John A. Darling medicine to Mrs. Saunders.	8 00
John Mitchell work on streets	3 75
T. Whelan on tank Elgin St.	3 00
T. Daniel approaches to tank Lambton street	27 60
N. McIntyre selecting jurors.	2 00
R. McLean 3 months' salary fire brigade	2 50
John Watt work on streets	2 00
C. Elvidge selectine jurors	2 00
George Buckingham work on street	1 50
Fire brigade filling tanks and drying hose	14 75
R. Torry 3 months' salary as chief of fire brigade	6 25
Estate of the late Dr. Gun salary 4 years testing water	30 00
George Meikle salary as 2nd engineer fire brigade	3 75
Chas. Brown work on streets	26 62
G. L. McCaul advice to council	2 00
T. Daniel work gravelling Sts.	137 24
	\$299 —

McLachlan — Brown — That the mayor is hereby instructed to procure legal advice re the legality of By-law 342 regulating the manufacture and sale of bread.—Carried.

Health Inspector MacKay laid a report on the table showing the town to be in a good sanitary condition, and that there is not at present any infectious or contagious disease within the limits of the corporation.

Council adjourned.

W. B. VOLLET, N. MCINTYRE, Clerk, Mayor.

### CHURCH NOTES.

METHODIST.

There will be a service for inspiration and help in the Methodist church on Sunday morning at a quarter past ten o'clock and a reception service for new members at eleven o'clock. In the evening the service will be evangelistic in character, the same as held for the last four weeks. The pastor will speak on the subject "The Last Prayer Meeting."

The Ladies' Aid Society will hold their monthly At Home at Mrs. G. Moore's on Tuesday evening. Tea served from seven to nine o'clock. The friends of the church and its interest are cordially invited to attend and enjoy a social evening together.

TRINITY.

The Rev. H. E. Bray, Rector of Hanover, will D. V. conduct Divine Service morning and evening in Trinity church Sunday next and at Egremont at 3 p. m.

## COAL OIL. COAL OIL.

In three, five or ten Barrel lots at Jobbers rates.

## CANADIAN AND BEST AMERICAN OIL

FIVE GALLON DENNIJOHNS, (Wicker Covered Glass), the right thing for Coal Oil, no leakage, and with care will last a life-time.

HAVE IN STOCK, American Double Deodorized Benzine and Gasoline.

KEGS of LEAD and BARRELS of PAINT OIL.

PAINT OIL, 75c a gallon.

TURPENTINE, DRY PAINT and PAINT BRUSHES.

STABLE LANTERNS, and a nice assortment of PARLOR LAMPS, Chimneys, Burners, Etc.

## H. PARKER

DRUGGIST, - - - DURHAM.

## When You Buy Shoes



Be sure, or as sure as you can, that what you put on your feet is worth what you take from your purse. We can help you to be sure. We've a care—a big care for the quality that means cheap shoes. Durability—found in the Footwear bought at our Shoe Store can't help but please the people when SOLD AT PRICES LIKE THESE:

Girl's Good School Shoes, 75c up.

Boys' Good Wearing Shoes, 75c up.

Women's Good Wearing Shoes, 75c up.

Men's Good Wearing Shoes, 75c up.

AS USUAL our prices are LOWEST on RUBBERS.

## PEEL, THE SHOE MAN

CASH SYSTEM.

## .... IMPLEMENTS ....

FROST & WOOD.

Every farmer has some choice, but there is no machinery so universally in favor as that manufactured by the Frost & Wood Co., of Smith's Falls, Ont. We have the local agency for the goods manufactured by this firm, and as they are so extensively known throughout the Dominion, it is not necessary to say anything by way of introduction. Before buying, however, we may be permitted to suggest, the wisdom of examining our goods, which sell at sight in many instances. See them.

Our No. 3 Open Back Binder is a Leader in the Market.

We also carry a full line of Mowers, Rakes, Champion Seed Drills, Disc Harrows, Cultivators, in short everything a farmer needs on the farm or in the house. The Standard Sewing Machine carries with it a five-year guarantee. Everybody knows the McLaughlan Buggies and Cutters, the Gray Buggies of Chatham, and the Armstrong Buggies of Guelph. We have them all, give us a call. Don't forget we have the National Cream Separator and Famous Threshers made by White & Son.

D. Campbell, - Durham, Ont.

## A SUCCESSFUL DURHAM

The Editor has an Interview with E. Collyer, who Spent five years in the Klondyke.

Bert E. Collyer, whose portrait appears below, advertising in the Yukon Sun published in Whitehorse City, is in Durham visiting his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Eva, for a few days. Mr. Collyer is an old Guelph boy, and is 27 years of age, but is the pioneer paperman of the Yukon. He is correspondent for The Sun, Examiner and New York Tribune during the famous rush to the Klondyke in 1898. His boat was the first to reach the mouth of the Yukon, and he was the first to land on the "land of promise." He was in the Yukon for 18 months, and during that time he secured the story of the Klondyke, and made off for Whitehorse on the wires, but, rival there, he found they were sent across the strait to U.S. from which place he secured all his newspaper rivals. He employed \$7600 for the 11,000 words. In 1899 he was the Dawson City Sunday paper the first paper published there.



BERT E. COLLYER

an existence of nine months. He commenced The Daily Sun, an official paper. There are many papers there, and all are copies, which is the small currency in use. The daily Associated Press since the installation of a wire a year ago. Mr. Collyer is largely interested in mining in the territory, all through the whole last year was north 150 the Arctic circle, where he is saying that "the sun on the British flag." The month of June the sun are both visible the Mining is by no means yet, and the output this ahead \$11,000,000 or near about of last year. He has recently been made and Lost Chicken Creek Mile District, the scenic big discoveries, which to \$3 a pan. A town of populated entirely of and children, when they and they all jumped the new locality. The ing has extended from 160 miles. The government assistance to the ordinary rescinding the Tredge such concessions, and to all-comers. Gold is found in paying quartz fissure of the lead belt Creek. The famous L. is located on Victoria, municipal government voted the company substantial monetary aid development.

The outlook for a better every day. Some propositions are being One on Hunker prospect shaft is down about free gold shews plenty. Down the Yukon large bodies of ore will assay well, and the derfully accessible. thing it seems the more difficult it is. Lepine creek the ore for fully five miles at a determined width hundred and fifty feet plainly in sight for. The possibilities of the are far greater the Treadwell. A thousand easily be fed. The about to build a road. In this district there incipient mines, development work by various owners. In sections quartz deposit found which promise considerable work is the extent of the values. At Indian other sections vast glomerate are known are now being prospecting cannot. Some will be won occurs that at a seem the most quick strike is made booming again. That several well given their opinions in this territory opinions are favorably very important de direction during