TEA.

IRY OF TEA.

of tea repeats itself. mes the druggist used used to sell the best ea. The modern upggist (that's us) also

pecially selected about it as we are s when you taste it. 25c a package.

rays in Stock.

DURHAM

Opening Supplies.

apart as an get 'em.

ing where to get y ought to cost. he best place to of our clearing d the next two re selling:

ust what's needed. h \$1.25 to \$1.50 for .....75c and \$1.00. worth \$2.00 to \$2.25 .....81.00 and \$1.65. .50, 84.00, 84 50 and 3.45, 84.00 and 84.50. 2.50 now going for ......81.00 to \$1.50.

now. Let us hoe business to

E MAN AM.

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COCOCOCOCOCOCOCO

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ng order, and have e quantity of Choporn, Wheat, etc. on Give our Breaka trial. It's good.

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e Market.

Champion Seed ything a farmer tandard Sewing Everybody Gray Buggies We have e the National White & Son.

m, Ont.

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#### OBITUARY.

occurred at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Maggie Foote, at 220 Indiana St., on July 5th, 1902, after a short illness from pneumonia.

Jane Perkins was born in Dublin. Ireland, May 6th, 1825. She was married to James Higgins in 1843. and came with him to America in the same year. They settled in Fergus, Ontario, in which place they lived until 1851, when they moved to Durham. Ontario. In 1869 they came to Wichigan, making Coldwater their home. The failing health of the husband, soon compelled them to retarn to Fergus where he died one year later. Mrs. Higgins made Ferg. us her home until two years ago, at which time she came to reside with her youngest daughter, Mrs. Foote.

She was a life long member of the Protestant Episcopal Church, and a conscientious Christian woman, one whose Bible was her constant friend and companion.

She leaves one brother, Dr. William Perkins, of Texas: one son and four daughters to mourn her death . Jas. Higgins, contractor, of this city; Mrs. A. D. Filkins, and Mrs. G. W. Cleveland, Coldwater; and Mrs. F. A. Simonds and Mrs. Maggie Foote, Grand Rapids.

Her remains were interred in Oak Park Cemetery, Grand Rapids, Mich-

-com.Grand Rapids, Mich., Aug. 21, 1902.

#### Brain-Food Nonsense.

Another ridiculous food fad has been branded by the most competent authorities. They have dispelled the silly notion that one kind of food is needed for brain, another for muscles, and still another for bones. A correct diet will not only nourish a particular part of the body, but it will sustain every other part. Yet, however good your food may be, its nutriment is destroyed by indigestion or dyspepsia. You must prepare for their appearance or prevent their coming by taking doses of Green's August Flower, the favorite medicine of the healthy millions. A few doses aids digestion, stimulates the liver to healthy action, purifies the blood and makes you feel buoyant and vigorous. You can get this reliable remeyd at Darling's Drug Store.

#### CHURCH NOTES.

METHODIST.

It was a pleasant time at the Orchard Party on the grounds of Mrs. John Matthews'. Instead of the program the young people enjoyed themselves with games, which made them forget the cool weather. The financial results were a substantial gain to the funds of the church. The friends of the neighborhood deserve thanks for the patronage and help rendered to make the gathering a

The Rev. Wray R. Smith and Mr. T. Haskins are attending the district meeting of the Methodist church in Mt. Forest this week.

The Ladies' Aid of the Methodist church still continues in labors abundant. Their latest effort has been to provide new matting for the church and a beautiful screen for the brass poles round the choir gallery.

#### Lots of Clay Here.

Durham, Aug 25, 1902. EDITOR OWEN SOUND ADVERTISER,

DEAR SIR, - I notice your remarks about the lack of clay in this locality. We have clay of every description. from the pure white Kaola to the most common. We have white, yellow white, blue with trace of iron, and also a clay of green color supposed to be dyed with a vegetable growing on the banks of the Saugeen River. We have clay with scarcely any grit, and we have it with considerable grit. We have the same clay that is used at Shallow Lake in the manufacture of Portland Cement It is a well known fact that Sampson Brand Portland Cement has not been excelled in Ontario and their clay must be up to the mark. Any person wanting clay could get one thousand acres in this neighborhood.

NEIL MCKECHNIE. The foregoing is a copy of a letter sent by Mr. McKechnie to the O. S. Advertiser contradicting a short item which appeared in that paper of last

CENTRAL 90 /

STRATFORD, ONTARIO.

ates as teachers. We do our best to weak. place all our graduates in good positions and we have been more successful this year than in any previous

year. Those desiring the best in

business education should attend our

school. Write for catalogue.

The Cockade.

The funeral of Mrs. Jane Higgins HE adoption of the cockade by President Roosevelt for his coachman and footmen has resuscitated the old question: Whose ser-According to this unwritten law of he is called. servants cannot.

"Cockade," or, rather, the French equivalent of it, made its first appearance in the phrase "bonnet a la coquarde" of Rabelais. About sixty years after Rabelais's death, Randle Cotgrave, author of the first Anglo-French dictionary, defined "coquarde," now "cocarde," as "a Spanish cappe or fashion of bonnet, used by the most substantial men of yore-also any bonnet or cappe worn proudly or peartly on the side." But the most plausible origin given of the cockade of to-day is that it was derived from the tuft of cock's plumes worn by the Croatian soldiers, who in the seventeenth century served under France, and introduced the cravat to the world of fashion. At any rate, in 1688, men ambitious to become soldiers of France received cockades of paper; hence the expression, "prendrel a cocarde," meaning "to enlist." Cockades appear to have fallen into innocuous desuetude, so far as France was concerned, until the Revolution, when the "cocarde tricolor" must have become obligatory, for, just before the fall of Robespierre, arrests were made for not wearing it.

The black cockade, now worn in England, was originally the distinctive badge of the House of Hanover, as the white cockade was that of the House of Stuart. It is said white was Stuarts because it was the emblem of the kings of France, who supported the Stuarts against the Hanoverians. The cockade worn by servants of the British royal household is a large half-disk which projects above the hat. Servants of naval officers wear a disk not projecting above the hat; those of army officers and other persons considering themselves entitled to carry cockades are fan-shaped, with a button, and they reach above the hat. The cockades of the servants of diplomats are in the colors of the country their masters represent, and many noble houses on the continent of Europe make their servants wear cockades matching their livery in color. When, many years ago, the war as to whose servants were entitled to cockade was raging in England, the facts discovered were that no orders regulating their use were known to exist, but it was recorded that servants of officers of the London City Light Horse, a volunteer regiment, did not wear them. The conclusion arrived at was that the cockade was originally purely a military distinc- an experience which he calls tion; that the reason it was worn by "narrow graze." If the incident hapservants of field officers was that, in former days, these servants had served in the army, that it was later help suspecting that some of the invig-

servants of naval officers. There being no set rule in any country from which we have been in the habit of adopting social customs, it usage and good form has laid down. They have prescribed that the servants of ambassadors and foreign ministers of the United States abroad shall wear cockades, like the servants of foreign diplomats accredited to this country, the cockades of the coachman and footman giving the carriages a certain right of way. Ambassadors and ministers are entitled to the cockade after they have retired from the diplomatic service. But consuls are not members of the diplomatic service; they are merely commercial agents. Neither our consuls abroad nor consular representatives to this country have the right to the cockade, as consuls. Its adoption by an American citizen who represented a foreign country as consular agent in this city was authorized neither by usage nor good taste. That his family should continue to use it after his death is ridiculous vulgarity. Servants of officers of the United States army and navy, both regular and volunteer, are also entitled to wear the cockade.-Town Topics.

#### Eggs for The British Museum.

A notice of the collections recently bequeathed by the late Mr. Philip Crowley to the natural history branch of the British Museum appeared a few days ago in the "Times." A very important portion of the bequest is the collection of eggs, from which 15,200 specimens have been added to the serles previously possessed by the museum. Among the gems in the Crowley cabinet are an egg of the great auk and one of the extinct pied Labrador duck. Both these specimens were acquired by Mr. Crowley from Canon Tristram. The great auk's egg is one of the last "batch" despatched in 1814 and the cougar had an inspiration, from Iceland to Denmark. The two She went to a tree about ten feet away specimens in the museum previous to and started to go up. She was after this addition were both cracked and in that meal and not to be discouraged otherwise poor condition. An interest- by any trifles. It was her idea to ing item in the collection is the number climb up above me on the other tree of clutches of eggs of various species and then bring me down with a flying of birds with a cuckoo's egg among leap. them. The Crowley collection has added about 15 per cent. to the species of periments or speculations, but let her A school that occupies front rank birds represented by their eggs in the have it the first time she came round among the best business colleges on museum, the increase being especially the tree. The ball went through her this continent. Many leading com- marked in Australian forms, in which mercial schools employ our gradu-, the national collection was previously

#### The Conscience Fund.

"I found eighteen umbrellas in the church yesterday," said the sexton to the minister the day after a raing Sunday. "Oh, well," said the dominie, "take them to my study; they are probably intended as contributions to the writing expert now be examined by conscience fund."-Yonkers "States-

#### The Despot of Vienna.

The citizen of Vienna who does not wish to be out of pocket must keep early hours, for after ten vants are entitled to wear a cockade? own house, or, for the matter of that, o'clock he is taxed on entering his As a matter of fact, there is no right any house. The "sperrgeld," or doornor title to the cockade, but usage has, opening tax, is peculiar to Vienna, as in England, where the cockade is the London "Express" explains. The more common than in any other coun- entire population of that city, numtry, confined it to the servants of the bering nearly two millions, are pracroyal household, of the diplomatic tically imprisoned in their houses from corps, of officers of the Army and ten o'clock in the evening until six Navy-including the militia and vol- the next morning. They can go in or unteers-and to servants of justices out only by paying at least four cents and deputy lieutenants of counties. to the janitor or "house-master," as

custom, neither peers nor other per- Vienna is built on the "flat" or apartsons of title, except they be royal, can ment-house plan. Millionaires and confer the cockade on their servants working people alike live in houses of unless they themselves hold one of the this description. The houses are large, commissions already named. And having five or six floors, with four flats here comes a strange anomaly: if they on a floor, so that it is not unusual to occupy a Government position, they find a hundred persons living under can wear a cockade, although their one roof. There is one common entrance from the street, and after ten o'clock at night this door is bolted and barred. From ten until twelve all who go in or out must pay four cents. Af-

ter twelve the charge is doubled. The tax must be paid every time one passes through the doorway, without exception. If a man has occasion to go in and out half a dozen times, he must pay every time. One who has dined with a friend must, if he stay late, pay four cents to get out of his friend's house, and four more to get into his own. A telegram in the night necessitates the payment of the tax

before the boy can enter. The house-master also collects and keeps duplicate copies of the forms on which every individual in the house must report to the police his age, birthplace and religion, his exact occupation, and other personal details which the Austrian authorities insist upon knowing. Nor does the power of this important personage end even here. From the little guard-room which he occupies at the foot of the stairs he sees every one who goes in or out. He ascertains with amazing accuracy the amount of each tenant's income, the events of his family life, and the character of his visitors. His far-reaching power enables him to terrorize every servant in the house into entering his intelligence department, and thus he spies on the innermost adopted by the adherents of the life of the subjects in his five-storey

In some cases the house-master is more powerful than in others. An English resident was obliged to move from an apartment that he particularly liked because he could not venture to speak with any degree of sharpness to the man at the door, even when the man was remiss in his duties. The flat was owned by a railway belonging to the State. This made the house-master a State official, an insult to whom is a very serious offence in Vienna. A reprimand for delaying letters would be construed into an insult, and the Englishman deemed it wise to move to other quarters.

Thousands of people in Vienna live in such terror of the house-master that, it is said, they never make an apple-tart without giving him half.

#### Buried by a Cougar.

A hunter who was trailing after bear meat in British Columbia reports to the "Western Sportsman" pened as the hunter tells it, it was indeed a narrow graze; but one cannot adopted by servants who had never orating ozone of the North-West has been in the army, and afterward by got into the story. Nevertheless, it is worth hearing.

"It was warm and dry, and along in the middle of the afternoon I began to pine for rest and a pipe. remains for us to follow the law that was all quiet and no traces of game, and so when I'd had a comfortable smoke I stretched out for a nap.

"It must have been an hour later that I woke up and found myself covered with two feet of leaves snug as the babes in the wood. I was al tucked in that cosy that nobody else could have done it but a cougar, and most likely a female cougar at that. It occurred to me with some force that I'd been filed away for future reference, and that I hadn't waked up any too soon. It didn't soothe me to figure on that cougar stowing me away

as a dog hides a bone. "It seemed that the best thing for me to do was to countermine that cougar's mine, as it were. So I hunted up a log about my size and covered it with the leaves-a nice fat hump on the ground. Then I shinned a tree close by, assuring myself beyond any doubts or peradventures that nobody had meddled with the working of my repeater.

"The cougar came in such a shor time as to show how fortunate it was that I had waked up when I did, and with her, as I had calculated, were a choice lot of young ones. She had left a dinner located and had been off to

get her family. "Well, that cougar circled around the pile of leaves for a matter of minutes, crouching and picking a nice select place to spring from. When she got satisfied and made the leap she went through the air tremendous, throwing the leaves in a whirlwind and scratching and snarling. It was some of a shock when she found the log, but she didn't display any disappointment. She just took the scent and came to the foot of my tree and looked up, real

"It seemed to her an awkward job to handle, I having my gun ready so,

"I didn't lose any more time with exto the ground. The young ones were running around, and I knocked them over, too, with the gun. "Since then I haven't gone to sleep

in the woods so careless and casual

like."

"Have the letters been duly examined by the hand-writing expert?" "Yes, your honor." "Very well, let the handthe insanity expert."-"Ohio State

# Wool Wanted.

Highest Price in cash or Trade for any quantity of wool.

CUSTOM CARDING and Spinning promptly attended to.

WE KEEP AS USUAL a large assortment of Blankets, Yarns, Tweeds, Worsteds and Flannels. Ready-Made SUITS always on hand. Suits to order on shortest notice.

A FULL LINE OF GROCERIES AT LOWEST PRICES.

S. SCOTT.

MARKET REPORT.

Spring Wheat.....

Hay ..... 5 00

Dressed Hogs per cwt. 8 00

Lamb. ....

DURHAM, August 28, 1902.

### THE WESTERN FAIR

London, [Sept. 12-20, 1902.

### A Medley of Spectacular Merit.

Prof. Hutchison, the Human Bomb, in a thrilling Balloon Ascension and Parchute Drop. The marvelous Cycle Dazzle. The Osnatos, in a sensation nevelty. The great Gay, the Handcuff King. The Olifans, Continental Eccentriques. Manning and Du Crow. famous Monopedes. Rosa Naynon, with her troupe of Trained Tropical Birds. The Bard Bros., Acrobatic Wonders. Chrissie M. Jones. Cornet Virtuoso. Magnificent Pyrotechnics and many other features. Special train service over all lines. Exhibits further ahead than the times. Grounds insidiously beautiful. Buildings irresistably inviting.

Prize Lists, Maps, Programmes and Information for the asking from LT.-Col. W. M. Gartshire, Pres. J. A. Nelles, Sec.

#### **Notice to Creditors**

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

In the Matter of the Estate of Peter Fall Wheat .... \$ 70 Kerkpatrick Ferguson, late of the Oats..... Township of Egremont, in the Said Peas..... County of Grey, Farmer, an Intestate Barley ..... Deceased.

MOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN Eggs per dozen ..... pursuant to section 38 of Chapter 129 Apples per bag ..... R. S. O. 1897 (and amending Acts) that all Dried Apples .... persons having claims or demands against Potatoes per bag.... the estate of the said Peter Kerkpatrick Flour per cwt..... the 1st day of July A. D., 1902, at the said Oatmeal per sack. .... 2 75 Township of Egremont, entestate, are re- Chop per cwt..... quired to send by post (prepaid) to Hopeville P. O., Co. Grey, or deliver to John Archibald Ferguson, of the Township of Hides per lb..... Proton, in said County of Grey, the Admin- Sheepskins ..... istrator of the property and estate of the Turkeys per lb, ..... said deceased, or to G. Lefroy McCaul, Beef ....... on or before the 20th day of September next (1902) their Christian names, surnames and Tallow .... addresses, together with full particulars in Lard ..... writing of their claims and statement of their accounts and the nature of all securi- Ducks per pair ..... ties (if any) held by them, duly verified by Geese per lb, .....

Statutory Declaration. Live Hogs per cwt... 6 75 And take notice that after such mentioned date the said Administrator will proceed to distribute the assets of the deceased among the parties entitled thereto, having regard only to the claims of which he shall then have notice. And the said Administrator will not be liable for the said assets or any part thereof to any person or persons of whose claim notice shall not have been received by him or his Solicitor at the time of said distribution.

Dated at Durham this 19th day of August A. D., 1902.

G. LEFROY MCCAUL, Solicitor for above named Administrator.

#### Notice to Creditors

In the Surrogate Court of the County of Grey. In the Matter of the Estate of Andrew Livingston, late of the Township of Bentinck, in the County of Grey, Farmer, Deceased.

TOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN pursuant to R, S. O. 1897 Chap 129, Sec. 38 and amending acts that all persons having any claim against the estate of the said Andrew Livingston, deceased, who died on or about the thirtieth day of June A. D. 1901, are required to send by post prepaid, or to deliver to Mary Jane Livingston, the administratrix of the said estate, or to the undersigned W. S. Davidson, Solicitor for the said Administratrix, on or before September 1st. 1902, their names, addresses and descriptions with full particulars of their claims and the nature of the security (if any) held by them duly verified.

And take Notice that after the said date the said Administratrix will proceed to distribute the assets of the said deceased among the parties entitled thereto, having regard only to the claims of which she shall then have notice.

Dated this 4th day of Aug. A. D. 1902. W. S. DAVIDSON,

Solicitor for above named Administratrix.

# THE OWEN SOUND

RE-OPENING

Tuesday, Sept. 2nd, 1902.

The Owen Sound Collegiate Institute will reopen for the Fall Term on Muesday, Sept. 2nd. at a. m., when pupils will be enrolled and classified, and classes organized for the General Course; the Commercial Course; for all grades of Teachers' Certificates; for Pass and Honor Junior and Senior Matriculation, and for entrance into all the learned professions.

#### Staff and Equipment.

The Staff consists of eight teachers. ALL SPECIALISTS, and men of the highest profession-The equipment is thoroughly modern and efficient, and among the best in Ontario.

The fees are: For County of Grey Pupils, Ten Dollars per year; for pupils from other counties, Ten to Twelve Dollars per year. For Annual Announcement or other inform-

THOS. MURRAY, JNO. RUTHERFORD, Sec'y-Treasurer-Principal.

#### BINDER TWINE

Owing to the heavy crops all over Canada, the supply of Binder Twine has been exhausted, but we have secured another small quantity (with great difficulty) for the benefit of our customers. Any person wanting a ball or two had better call at once and secure it.

#### GRAIN CRADLES.

Only two of our celebrated Grain Cradles left in stock. Get a move on if you require one.

#### CORN HOOKS.

An assortment of Corn Hooke just to hand.

#### APPLE PEARERS.

In Apple Pearers we lead at prices ranging from 16c to 65c.

#### KNIVES AND FORKS.

We have a great variety of Knives and Forks. Odd Knives for Threshings at 6c each.

## JAS. IRELAND

REMEMBER THE PLACE - - LAIDLAW'S OLD STAND.

#### Fall Arrivals of New Goods

BUY EARLY AND GET FIRST CHOICE.

#### Ladies' Rain Coats.

Latest cuts and makes, plain and with corded circular Flounces, exceptional values at \$5.50 to \$8.75.

#### Ladies' Cloth Capes.

Very full sweep, made and trimmed in different styles, some with tucking, some cording and some braid, and all are swell wraps, prices run at \$5:00, \$6.00, \$7.00 and \$8.50.

#### Ladies' Tailor-made Skirts.

Walking and dress lengths, beautifully made and trimmed, perfect fitting, very newest designs and styles, going at \$4.50, \$5.00 and \$6.50.

#### Ladies' Black Sateen Waists.

New and pretty styles and fine qualities, some are tucked and some tucked and hem-stitched, splendid fitting garments, at \$1.00, \$1.50, \$1.75, \$2 and \$2.25.

#### Children's Fall Reefers.

Beaver cloth in different shades, three-quarter length to fit children from 3 years of age up, now going at \$2.25, \$2.50, \$2.75, \$3.00 and \$3.75.

#### New Fall Suitings and Dress Goods.

In black and all the correct fall colors in newest weaves, special values at 25c, 50c, 75c and \$1.00.

We have the latest patterns and Some Snaps: shades in French Flannels, and Waist Cloths, Wrapperetts and Flannelettes, at lowest prices. Snaps in CARPETS to clear. Beautiful new patterns in Linoleums and Oil Cloths.

# JAS. IRELAND

LAIDLAW'S OLD STAND. REMEMBER THE PLACE

W. J. ELLIOTT, -- PRINCIPAL man."