There was a heavy fall of snow in Yorkshire, Eng., on Friday last. The RUSSIA AND PRUSSIA SECRETLY ALLIED. old sod is getting ahead of Canada.

Young McCruden, who was convicted an existing secret treaty between Rusat the Berlin Assizes of the crime of sia and Prussia lately appeared in the rape and sentenced to be hanged on the Moniteur Universel, and is vouched for 20th December next, has had his sen- by the editors, who declare, in a letter tence commuted to imprisonment in the to the London Times, that "the informa-Penitentiary for life.

· Cheese making has been a most profitable business for the farmers in the past year. Captain Nesbitt realized portance is apparent in view of the anfrom 20 cows no less a sum than \$1,rupture between Bismarck and Von 600, being an average of a little over Beust, and the demand of Russia for the revision of the Paris treaty, which \$50 per cow.

For the information of those of our neutralizes the Black Sea: readers who are in the habit of hand France and Prussia, the Emperor of ling greenbacks, we publish the following: "A new and dangerous 50 cent Russia declared to the French Ambascounterfeit fractional note has recently sador at St. Petersburg that it was his appeared, which is well calculated to intention to preserve the strictest neudeceive. The engraving is somewhat trality, provided that Austria did the coarse, and the fine lathe-work is want- same. Austria, on her part, had made ing, while the red and blue fibres in the a formal declaration of neutrality; but paper of the genuine are imitated by as her armanents were not even adeprinting in the counterfeit, and the fig. quate to the usual peace footing, she ures "50" on the right hand surrounded commenced pushing them forward, alby solid black instead of fine lines as in though, with her characteristic slowness, and only so as gradually to attain the the genuine."

Mr. G. Laidlaw and Alderman Bax- at this, and, a few days after the declater, who have been up in Kincardine ration of the Emperor Alexander to attending to matters relating to the to General Fleury, the Russian Charge Bruce extension, paid a visit to the d'Affaires at Paris received instructions Egremont Council at Holstein, to-day. by telegraph to see the Minister of Soon after they arrived the Council ad- Foreign Affairs, and to call his attenjourned business, and the Reeve made a tion to the fact that the neutrality of statement to the ratepayers present in Russia was conditional upon, and entireexplanation of the action taken by the ly subordinate to, the inaction of Aus-Reeves and Deputies at the meeting at tria. If Austria called out her reserves Williamsford and latterly at the special Russia would do the same; if Austria meeting of the Council at Owen Sound. increased her artillery, Russia would Mr. Laidlaw also addressed the meeting increase hers. In a word, Russia would, at some length, and answered several under all circumstances, regulate her questions that were put to him in a very armaments according to those of Ausstraightforward and satisfactory man- tria, and to avoid the two countries enner. From the feeling manifested by tering upon a course which could not but those present, there will not be much be attended with some danger, the Rusdifficulty in carrying the By-law in the sian Government appealed to France, so Township of Egremont. - Mt. Forest that by causing Austria to desist from Confederate, 17th inst. sured. The Russian Charge dAffaires

We hear very much said concerning even went so far as to ask the Minister the growth of American cities, but little for Foreign Affairs to declare that he of the still more remarkable progress would take no steps whatever baving which London, England, has made of for their object to bring Austria into late years. Some people seem to im- alliance with France. (This occurred IT SAVES TROUBLE & EXPENSE. agine that things in the Old World are at the commencement of the war, before at a stand still, and that it is only in the first reverses of the French arms, the western hemisphere that there is any perceptible increase in population yet possible.) The French Minister repopulation of London is computed at 3,-563,400, having increased in twenty years from 2,472,780. Within that time 225,000 new houses have been built and 1,930 miles of streets added. the population of London will amount of Vienna with a view of obtaining the FINDLAY & SHAW'S to upwards of five millions.

ly could in no way be directed against ors of the sky at particular times afford thing objectionable in Russia arming on wonderfully good guidance. Not only her part, if she thought fit, nor would does a rosy sunset presage fair weather, he be any the more disposed to make but there are other tints which speak such a course the object of diplomatic with equal clearness and accuracy. A representations, for he was persuaded bright yellow sky in the evening indi- that such would in no case, on a quescates wind; pale yellow, wet; a natu tion of this character, conduce to any ral grey color in the evening is favora- alteration in the resolutions of the Rusble in the morning. The unfavorable sian Government. As to the demand clouds are meaning in themselves. If that he should beclare in advance that TELEGRAPH & RAILROAD LINES edges are hard, sharp, and definite, it commencement of a war would be at will be foul. Generally speaking, any least inopportune, and could not justify deep, unusual hues betoken wind, or itself sufficiently by the prospective rain; while the more quiet and delicate neutrality of Russia." The Russian tints bespeak fair weather. Simple as Charge d'Affaires then added that these maxims are, the British Board of France would, nevertheless, find such a Trade has thought fit to publish them course her interest and a certain advanfor the use of scafaring men.

that once a man of small consequence against Austria. "Then," replied the gentlemen. Both sexes admitted from 14 died, and the Rev. T. K. Beecher, (not French Minister, "that is because you years of age and upwards. H. W. B.,) was asked to preach the have a secret treaty with Prussia."funeral sermon-a man who abhors the That the armaments of Austria should lauding of people, either dead or alive, have provoked similar movements in except in dignified and simple language Russia as a measure of precaution could and then only for merits which they be regarded as a natural consequence, merely ought to have possessed. The but the moment that Russia declared friends of the deceased got up a stately her readiness to attack Austria, if the funeral. They must have had misgiv- latter sided against Prussia, it became ings that the corpse might not be prais- evident that before the war a treaty had viction of the person or persons, who ed strongly enough, for they prepared been entered into between Prussia and some manuscript headings and notes in Russia. And this is what had happen- last which nothing was left unsaid on that ed, and has since been made manifest subject that a fervid imagination and by the course of events. What are the an unabridged dictionary could compile, clauses of this treaty? This question and these they handed to the minister will naturally occur to all experienced who stood up in the pulpit and proceed- politicians, and, although the two soved to read off the curious odds and ends ereigns have preserved absolute secrecy in ghastly detail and in a loud voice! upon the reciprocal convention, it is And their consternation solidified to not impossible to determine what are petrifaction when he paused at the end, the principal points. All who are accontemplated the multitude reflective- quainted with the traditional points of Russia-of the two currents of opinion ly, and then said impressively : "The man would be a fool who tried which divide that vast empire-all, in

to add anything to that. Let us pray!" fact, who can form an estimate of the

A gentleman once reported to the time constitute its powers and its weakgovernment tax-collector that his income ness-will find no difficulty in forefor the previous year had amounted to seeing with what object the Emperor short notice and in good style. two thousand dollars. A meddling Alexander has bound himself by treaty Spanish Sole Leather, neighbor was surprised at the largeness to the King of Prussia. As its further of the sum, and when he met his pros- development proceeds, this question will perous friend he said to him: "You have returned an income of two the present, it may suffice to establish

thousand dollars for the past year ?" "Yes, sir," answered the other.

"Well, how did you make so much? the Prussian camp, and that she is there Lower Town. I don't see how you could do it." "Well, sir, I made one thousand dol- would do well to seek to ascertain the lars clean cash, by attending to my own clauses, so as to be able to anticipate business; and I made the other thou- their consequences before it is too late sand dollars by letting other folks' to avert them.

must be nearly exhausted.

Fuel is as necessary as food, or hardly housekeepers prefer girls between nine road. less so; and it must require an immense and twelve years, as being more tracta- indisputable quantity for cooking and general pur- ble and useful than older girls. poses, for two millions of people. No fuel is produced in Paris, and as the Canadian millers are importing wheat siege has lasted two months, the supply very extensively this season from Mil-

50 Pair Horse Parker's Column. Revision of the Treaty of Paris. Blankets,

When the war broke out between

normal strength. Russia took umbrage

and when the assistance of Austria was

which seemed so to alarm the Russian

Government; that, moreover, if Aus-

tria was really arming, he had no pre-

tence to remonstrate with the Cabinet

the various elements which at the same

doubtless receive further attention. For

which is guaranteed, that Russia is in

by virtue of a treaty of which England

waukee and Chicago.

200 Strings of The following statement relative to Bells,

ALSO, A FEW GOOD

Buffalo Robes, tion is guaranteed in the most undoubted manner, and has the confirmation of one who, by his rank and position, could Just to hand at not fail to be well informed." Its im-

"VERY PRETTY INDEED."

Stove-Pipe

Admirable Preparation

BEAUTIFYING

that by causing Austria to desist from arming, Russian neutrality might be in-

&C., &C.

CTS. PER BOX!

DOMINION TELEGRAPH INSTITUTE. 34 KING STREET EAST,

TORONTO, ONT. ESTABLISHED IN 1868.

these forms are soft, undefined and in no case would France seek an alliance then and now so rapidly building in the feathery, the weather will be fine if the with Austria, such a declaration at the Dominion and United States. It has be PERMANENT INSTITUTIONS OF THE COUNTRY,

and has turned out OVER 100 OPERATORS, who now fill important positions with GOOD SALARIES.

Ladies and Gentlemen tage; for the moment that Austria dedesiring to learn this light and honorable clared against Prussia, that same in- profession, should do so at once. The A FUNERAL SERMON .- It is said stant would Russia take the field average length of time required is three

For full particulars and terms address T. H. CHURCHILL, Toronto, Ont.

caused the destruction, by fire, of our tanery, on the morning of the 8th of June

T. & J. R. SMITH. Durham, July 20th, 1870.

Isaacs & Gray,



Trunk Makers, DURHAM

always on hand. Dobbing done on and FRENCH CALF, always in stock, also,-PEGS, all sizes.

Cash for Hides. clearly, by information, the accuracy of Land Office, Upper Town; Tannery on the corner of Saddler and Albert streets

> FARM FOR SALE. First-Class Land.

For full particulars apply to JAMES KELEHER, or to JOHN SHEWELL, Durham.

June 23rd, 1870.



[LATE PARKER & CATTLE.]

portance is apparent in view of the announcements made this morning of a Isaacs & Gray's Established in Canada 1856!

PATERT MEDICIRES.

DYESTUFFS f every description and reliable in quality.

> LIQUID DYES. _______

PAINTS AND PAINTERS' MATERIAL supplied at low rates.

Best Turpentine Varnish \$1 50 per can.

Fire Proof Paint: Harness and Saddlery Business.

Various Colors.

LUBRICATING OILS.

Olive, Elephant, Seal and Crude Oil, MOTTS' MYCHINE OIF. Cheap; used by Millers, Threshers, &c.

Coal Cil AND LAMPS,

TANNERS' OIL, TAR, PITCH, PUTTY, RESIN, AXLE GREASE, &c.



Prices moderate.

Strength, Flavor and Quality unsurpassed.

TOBACCOES AND CIGARS!

COFFEE Roasted and Ground on the premises.

GLASS FRUIT JARS.

VINEGARS, British, Malt, French and Canadian.

PURE ESSENCES, FLAVORING

EXTRACTS, SPICES, PICKLES, HOPS, &c., &c.

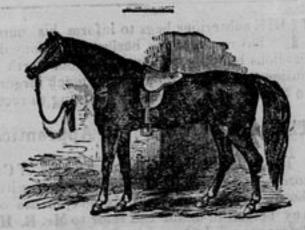
\$300 Reward! Wines& Liquors

comprising all noted brands, in wood

MOLSON'S CELEBRATED ALE in any quantity.

WEAVERS' SUPPLIES!

SADDLERS, Physicians' Prescriptions, and Family Recipes carefully compounded. Recipes carefully compounded, and promptly attended to.



VETERINARY PREPARATIONS of all kinds.

PARKER'S

Canada,

oad.

Price \$8 per acre, one third cash. Title ably known in GREAT BRITAIN, and it is confidently anticipated, that upon trial,

H. PARKER,

Great Sale of Boots Dominion & Provincial Directories



DEALER IN PURE DRUGS AND Chemicals, Perfumery and Toilet Preparations, Combs, Brushes, Fancy Winter wear, also a large stock of Rubber and Felt Top Over Boots. Particular attentions, Goods, &c., &c., tion paid to CUSTOM WORK. For Style, Quality of work, Material and good fits cannot be surpassed. ALL WORK WARRANTED. THOMAS JONES.

Durham, Nov. 9, 1870.

HIDES HIDES!

2,000 Hides Wanted AND FOR WHICH THE HIGHEST PRICE WILL BE PAID AT

T. & J. R. SMITH'S TANNERY, Beile Hasting

VARNISHES! THE SUBSCRIBERS THANKFUL FOR PAST FAVORS, TAKE GREAT Province of Prince Edward Island Directory, No Money to be paid un

NEW TANNERY : is about ready for operation and that business will be carried on with greater vigor than on application to ever, and every satisfaction given, also that they have again commenced the

in their OLD PREMISES, where they will be most happy to see all former patrons and any number of new ones. Ering along your Hides of every description. T. & J. R. SMITH.

Durham, Oct. 5th, 1870.

J. H. HUNTER DOOR MATS,

has received and is now

Opening out an

DRY-GOODS.

Imported Direct

From GLASGOW, OPEN REBELLION.

Durham, Sept. 26th, 1870.

EDGE MILLS, May 17th, 1870.

Wool - Carding

SEASON OF 1870.

THE subscriber is desirous of selling Lots TICK KILLER! THE SUBSCRIBER REGS TO RETURN THANKS TO THE PUBLIC GEN-Miss Rye is now in England collecting and the supply of provisions in Paris, but little or nothing concerning the supply of fuel.

Miss Rye is now in England collecting and 25, con. 12, township of Bentinck, containing 200 acres of good hards also to inform them that his Carding and shout the supply of fuel.

Miss Rye is now in England collecting and 25, con. 12, township of Bentinck, containing 200 acres of good hards also to inform them that his Carding and shout the supply of business, and also to inform them that his Carding and shout the supply of business, and also to inform them that his Carding and shout the supply of business, and also to inform them that his Carding and shout the supply of business, and to his numerous customers in particular, for past favors in his line should destroyer of Ticks on Sheep, also a preventative against the Fly and Scab during the hot Sammer months. It greatly improves the QUALITY and want of female labor in Upper Canada, from Durham and four from the gravel that there is a great was food, or hardly househouse the supply of fuel.

Fuel is as necessary as food, or hardly househouse the public patrons in his line in formation and good work—all work warranted—to merit a share of public patronage.

Parties from a Distance can have their Wool same day! it will enjoy as favorable a reputation in Canada, The GRIST-MILL is in complete running order, having recently been overhauled, ready for all sorts of work. First-class Millers and strict attention to customers' interests.

JOHN KELLY.

To be Published ...

Apply to the subscriber, at Owen Sound, to G. Jackson, Esq., M. P., Durbam, or to G. Jackson, esq., and to G. Jackson, esq., and to G. Jackson, esq., and in the Provinces, and entirely distinct from my works, and that in other cases it has been stated that my Directories have been abandoned, I would request those desiring to give a preference to my works to see that persons representing themselves as acting for me are furnished with satisfactory

JOHN LOVELL, Publisher. Montreal, March 16, 1870.

Lovell's Directories. the most complete and correct eyer This is a most superior article, com issued on this continent. They are not be posed entirely of vegetable substances, and ing prepared by correspondence, but by is positively the best article for the had personal canvass, from door to door, of my ever manufactured. own Agents, for the requisite information I have now engaged on the work in the several Provinces Forty men and Twenty horses. These are engaged mainly on the WOULD RESPECTFULLY IN towns and villages off the Railway and Steamboat Routes, important places on the and vicinity, that he has commenced business lines being held till the completion of the ness in the New Cottage, near the Ashers. former, to admit of correction to latest date. Having had considerable practice in Lon-Canadian Dominion Directory, and Six England, hopes by strict attention to busi-Provincial Directories, which will be a ness, to merit a share of public patronage. correct index to the Dominion of Canada, Newtoundland, and Prince Edward Island and a combined Gazetteer, Directory and Hand Book of the six Provinces. SUBSCRIPTION TO THE DOMINION DIRECTORY

Dominion of Canada Subscribers \$12 Cy. Great Britain and Ireland do £3 Stg. France, Germany, &c., do Subscription to Provincial Directories. Province of Ontario Directory, 1870-71 \$4 Province of Quebec do Province of Nova Scotia do 1870-71 Province of New Brunswick Directory, 1870-71 Province of Newfoundland

Rates of Advertising will be made known JOHN LOVELL, Publisher. Montreal, March 16, 1870.

Island Directory, 1870-71

FIRST-CLASS WORK AT THE "CHRONICLE" OFFICE.

Owen Sound. A BALE OF

makers-Best Durable Qualities, AT TORONTO WHOLESALE PRICES.

25 Kegs HUBBUCK'S Ganuine WHITE ZING PAINT Village or Suburb,) while to Farmers, Ground in Cil. This paint is superior to, Wool Growers, Dairymen, Poultry Faneither for inside or outside work, Lake the FAMILY it is highly regarded, its going craft, &c. Its use is not injurious to Literary and Miscellaneous Departments & Sox, London, England.

COAL OIL Cool fail Lamps, Gity, the Rugar is the Paper for Yourself, Family and Friends. It is not a monthly

HAND, TABLE, HALL, &c. Chimneys & Wicks, direct from Makers.

ELECTROPLATED CRUETS, SPOONS, FORKS &C.

Nickle Silver Spoons & Forks, Neatly Printed on Book Paper. Of a reliable quality, in great variety.

A LARGE LOT OF

POCKET & TABLE CUTLERY. Imported direct, will be sold RETAIL AT WHOLESALE PRICES. Rochester, N. Y., (the heart of a famed

SCALE ACENCY. ENCOURAGE HOME MANUFACTURE

Platform & Counter Scales, WARE & Co., of Hamilton, in stock at Makers' prices. These Scales are WAR- DURHAM CHRONICLE RANTED perfect, reliable; and durable; being made in the very best manner.

Owen Sound, Dec. 7, 1869.



TAKEN BY STORM! Fenian Raid! BETTER than the BEST and Cheaper than the Cheapest at KELSEY'S GALLERY,

SPLENDID FARM FOR SALE. Morsale, Lot 13, Con. 7, Glenelg, com- by a scale of solid brevier. prising 100 acres, 60 of which are cleared, well watered and fenced, with a good House, Barn Stable and on Only Merchants and others advertising by the good House, Barn, Stable and an Orchard year.
of 100 Trees thereon. Also 50 acres, East Advertisements without specified and charge

will be sold cheap, and clear deed given .-Terms easy. For particulars apply to ABRAM GOLD, or to ABRAM COOK, (114-tf.)

New Shoe Shop! All communications, to ensure the the state of the stat

TAS COMMENCED BUSINESS IN the Post Office. the above line, in the premises next door to G. Isaac's saddlery shop, Upper

FOR SALE OR TO LEASE

THURNITURE FACTORY WATER. Power, in the Village of Hanover, for Sale or to Lease. Terms reasonable to G. Jackson, Esq., M. P., Durham Owen Sound, Dec. 16th, 1869.

FANT'S TOR THE PRESERVATION AND Growth of the Hair. Manufactured

JOHN FANT, Hair Dresser, &c., Dunnville, Out. TT is intended to make these Directories PRICE-\$1.50cts. and 25 cents per bottle.

HY COPE, Tailor, I anticipate issuing, in October next, the don and many of the provincial towns in Nov. 23, 1869.

LARGEST---BEST---CHEAPEST.

THE GREAT ILLUSTRATED RURAL, LITERARY AND FAMILY WEEKLY.

Vol. XXI., for 1870, of this Famoni

Journal will Excel in all the characteristics

BY D. D. T. MOORE. New York City, and Rochester, N. Y.

2 of a First-Class Rural, Literary, Family No Money to be paid until each book and business Newspaper, combined-making

NAPOLEON OF ITS CLASS! The RUBAL was Doubled in Size and Vastly Improved, in Jan. last, and is now not only the Largest, Cheapest and Best, but also the Largest Circulating Weekly in its Sphere. Superior in Ability, Value EVERY FACILITY FOR DOING and Variety of Contents, as well as in Size, Style and Illustrations, and having & Continental Circulation-with tens of thousands of ardent admirers in both Town and

Country-the RURAL is the great FARM AND FIRESIDE FAVORITE! Employing the Best Talent in the Land -having Nine Able Editors and Hundreds of Special Contributors and Correspondents -and being an acknowledged a athority on Practical, Scientific and Literary Subjects, an Exchange truly says of it that "THE RUBAL is the most Elegantly Printed, Ably Edited, Widely Circulated and Heartily Welcomed Paper, as a whole, which now finds its way among the People. The CANADIAN DEPARTMENT, lately intro-

duced, is conducted by Rev. W. F. Clarke, of Guelph, Ont., formerly editor of the Canada Farmer: MOORE'S RURAL PAYS All who cultivate Fruits, Flowers, Vege tables, &c., even on a small scale, (in City; and more durable than the best White Lead, ciers, &c., it is INDISPENSABLE. In

the health. Direct from THOS, HUBBUCK furnishing CHOICE AND ENTERTAIN. ING READING FOR ALL. The RURAL'S MARKET AND CROP REPORTS Are full and reliable. Indeed, being Ably Edited, Illustrated and Printed in Extra Style, and Adapted to Country, Village and or semi-motalily; but a Large and Beauti

> its former size, its Subscription Price remains unchanged ! FORM, STYLE, TERMS, &c.

ful Hlustrated Weekly, -and, though double

Vol. XXI., for 1870, will be published in Superior Style, each Number comprising Sixteen Double Quarto Pages, (of Five Columns Each, Finely Illustrated, and Only \$3 a Year ; in clubs of ten or more, \$2 50. Canadians, 20 ets. a year extra for American postage. Subscribe and Club Now! Great inducements to Club Agents -Over one Hundred Valuable Premiums;

ranging in price from \$4 to \$600! Specimens, Premium Lists, Show-Bills, &c., sen! The Runal has always hailed from farming and fruit growing region wherein several of its Editors and Contributors reside, but as its principal Publication Office is now in New York, all letters should be addressed to

D. D. T. MOORE, 41 Park Row, New York. THE

IS PUBLISHED EVERY W. KOUGH. Thursday Morning,

> WHITE & JOHNSON AT THE OFFICE, LOWER VILLAGE, DURHAM. Law Respecting Newspapers 1. Subscribers who do not give expres notice to the contrary are considered as wishing to continue their subscriptions. 2. If subscribers order the discontinuance of their periodicals, the publisher may send them until all arrears are paid, & subscribert are responsible for all numbers sent. 3. If subscribers neglect or refuse to take

the periodicals from the office to which the are directed, they are held responsible till they have settled their Bill, and ordered periodical to be discontinued. Sending numbers back, or leaving them it the Office, is not such notice of discontinuance as the Law Requires. 4. If subscribers remove to other places without informing the publisher, and their periodicals are sent to the former directions, they are held responsible.

Rates of Advertising Eight cents per line for first insertion; and two cents for each subsequent insertion. Business Cards, ten Irnes and under; per

Opposite Fletcher's, Upper Town, Durham. The number of lines in an advertisement to be ascertained by the amount of space

half of Lot 13, Con. 6th, Glenelg, from 8 directions, inserted until forbid, and charges to 10 acres cleared. The above property accordingly. Notices in editorial columns, the object of which is to promote the pecuniar or private interests of individuals, to be at the Durham Ashery, considered advertisements and charged

Lot 7, Con. 6, Glenelg. All Advertisements intended insertion should reach this office by 10 of HI o'clock on WEDNESDAY MORNING, st Voluntary Correspondence from all parts of the county solicited. All communications, to ensure in name of the writer, not necessary for publication but as a guarantee of good faith:

No unpaid letters will be taken from

Book and Job Printing his entire attention to CUSTOM WORK. Of every description, executed in a style Nothing but the best stock used, and a unsurpassed by any office in the county unsurpassed by any office in the county the times. CHARGES REASONABLE.





White & Johns

WHOLE NO. J. F. Halste DHYSICIAN, SUR Town, Ducham,

R. T. Port DHYSICIAN, SUR UATE of Victor Office-Next door Hotel, All calls, di attended to.

DENT JAS. BEL Elliott's Hotel, Upp

Willian TARRISTER, A Office-Over Dalg Darham, Ont. THOMA TARRISTER, A Solicitor in

Uppice :- Next de Office, Darham. James SSUER OF M Durham, On ROBERT

AND AGEN A Money to years, on easy to for sale. Durham, 10th 4 John Anction Lands, &c., Val made up and c

lend on good Far S per cent. O Darham. Painte Glazing, and Pa most approved s Willia

Waggon

All work was

Carson's store

Kerr, B MPORTE Grocerie Merchants, H

of the big chi

BEG TO are properties of Perkiss is branches, and done in good - Reside large brick JAME

GARAFR (Two Do WERY

All work

gupervisio. stock use and in the living rate to Eave Stove Pi Plates a