The quantity of sap, as well as the I speak of it here as a family book quality, varies each year. Forty gallons mainly; and I say that it is well for of sap will yield from ten to twelve, or our New Dominion that within the reach even thirteen pounds of sugar, accord- of every one who has learned to read, ing to its sweetness. The high price of lies this one book, the rarest and most sugar during the past few years has made unequalled as to matter, the cheapest of it desirable for the owners of "orchards" | books as to cost, the most readable as to to produce as much sugar as possible; arrangement. If we wish our younger and great attention has been paid to its generation to catch the inspiration of

purity. Cleanliness is as needful a requisite they find it? If we wish to teach them in sugar-making as in the manufacture lessons of patriotism, can we show it to of butter. All'extraneous matter colors them under nobler forms than in that it and injures its flavor. Dried leaves, of the maiden deliverer who smote the sticks, &c., all debris should be taken tyrant in the valley? or in the grief of out as soon as possible. Buckets and Esdras as he poured the foreign king taps need to be scalded before using .- his wine at Susa? or in the sadness be-Tin buckets are much used by some, youd the solace of song, which bowed but wooden ones are preferable, though down the exiles by the waters of Baby the sap must not be allowed to sour in lon? Every species of composition, them. When a good sugar day comes, and the highest kind in each species, is aff the utensils should be ready. The found in these wondrous two Testahuge copper pan must be scoured bright ments. We have the epic of Job; the as it can be made; -most of the pans idyl of Ruth; the elegies of Jeremiah; now used hold forty gallons. Into this the sermons of the greater or lesser the sap should be strained through a prophets; the legislation of Moses; the cotton cloth, and when the sirup is well parables of the gospel; the travels of boiled, but still thin, it is strained through St. Paul; the first chapters of the his the cloth again, into clean butter firkins tory of the church. Not only as the which have been scalded. Let this spiritual correction of all vicious read sirup stand over night, while another ing, but as the highest of histories, the forty gallons of sap boils down; for in a truest of philosophies, and the most good sugar season the sap should boil eloquent utterance of human organs, night and day. When the second quan- the Bible should be read for the young, tity of sirup is thick enough, strain it and by the young, at all convenient off, wash out the copper pan, and pour seasons." into it the sirup which was boiled the previous day, taking care to leave the "settlings," (which may be nearly a quart, and will make good vinegar) at

creases its whiteness and delicacy of in almost every nation, this fact has apflavor. The sirup is then boiled down peared so self-evident that particular almost to grained sugar, and is poured attention has been paid, by both sexes, into firkins and stirred off. This same to the cultivation and preservation of process is a very needful thing in the this indispensable ornament. That the making of sugar. The sap must be ancients considered fine hair a great stirred and skimmed-skimmed and embellishment, may be shown by numstirred during the whole period of boil- erous references to history, both sacred ing, if one desires nice, tempting sugar. and profane. Among the Hebrew wo-The nearly grained sugar is set aside men in particular, great care and attenin the firkins until the warm days in tion was bestowed to preserve and beaufirkin with augur holes, three or four, was more than once commissioned to the following morning, when the same pale of good society. process is repeated. This must be faithfully attended to daily for three weeks, always applying a clean cloth when the soiled one is removed. From fifty pounds of sugar nearly a gallon of high- color will be valuable to those wishing colored sirup will be obtained, which to dress for photograms : ean be used for cooking purposes. The sugar will be of chrystaline whiteness, and plain black goods, without gloss, and the most fastidious taste could not will take a rick black color. object to it for berries or coffee.

We hope our readers will try this considerably lighter. process. It was described to us by a 3d. Snuff brown, dark leather, dark good woman who has made sugar for drab, searlet, cherry, dark orange, nearly forty years, with the greatest crimson and slate will take a very rich

is boiled to a greater consistency than magenta, will take very light, and should for grained sugar, and must be stirred be avoided in dressing for photographs. constantly. A good supply of "elbowgrease" is required in its manufacture, glossy. tut it pays; for the temptingly white, deliciously-flavored, prettily-scolloped cakes bring a high price in market, and are as much sought after as "caramels" and "chocolate drops."

manufacturers to whiten the sugar .- the heart's own changes. Hence it is When the sirup is put on to boil the that it is so sensitive; so true and quick second time, after it has settled, just as an index of the body's state. Hence, it reaches the boiling point, a large coffee also, it is that it never wearies. Let cup of new milk is turned in and soon a thick seum rises to the top which is fill hearts in a day. A man's total outed with sediment; it must be skimmed off at once, for if suffered to boil in, it will blacken rather than whiten. ----

the greatest treasure is contentment; centrated and wedded into one great the greatest possession is health; the throb, that throb would be enough to greatest ease is sleep; the greatest medi- throw a ton of iron one hundred and eine is a true friend,

contempt of danger, but in preserving labors; few of us can hold a poker out on the most dangerous occasions the at arm's length without, after a few calm use of the reason, with a deter- minutes, dropping it. But a healthy mination to act up to its distates.

Consumption is a distressing and fatal disease, characterized by cough, debility, emaciation, purulent expectoration, and heetic fever. It chiefly attacks the young, the fair, and the amiable, and is generally considered incurable. In certain northern latitudes it prevails with the greatest violence, owing, prochanges from heat to cold, dryness to a period, a brief but a real period, of dampness, &c. It is also found to exist in some warm climates. Some persons that rest, and made to match it; betrue at all, must occur very rarely, and cause, in fact, each beat is, in force, in only among those who, having a pre-disposition to the disease, sleep with a patient in whom the disease exists in an ulcerated stage, and is attended with fetid expectoration, and cadaverous night-sweats. For restoring to health Because all must give it up. or relieving the sufferer, when this fearful disease is too far advanced, Dr. J. Tom Thumb is disconsolate in Cali-Briggs' Renovator, the Great Throat fornia. He has found a fellow four and Lung Healer, stands unrivalled. A inches shorter than himself. few doses proves its excellence. Dr. J. Briggs & Co., Proprietors. Sold by Findlay & Shaw, Durham.

The Bible-Opinion of the Late Hon. D'Arcy McGee.

deep in the forests as we write; but in | In his eloquent lecture on the 'Mental the maple groves the tapping of the trees Outfit of the New Dominion, the late is heard, and soon the sugar carnival Hon. D'Arcy McGee paid the following will commence, and "sap-boiling" and noble tribute to the value of the Bible : "maple wax" will be the all-absorbing "There is always as a corrective to disoccupation of hundreds throughout the eased imaginations the Book of books land. The sun's rays are now so power- itself-the Bible. I do not speak of ful that a few days with south wind will its perusal as a religious duty incumscatter the gnow, and the sap will flow bent on all Christians; it is not my place to inculcate religious duties; but

the highest eloquence, where else will

### Ringlets and Beards.

There are few things on which personal beauty so much depends as on a This way of preparing the sugar in- find head of hair. In every age, and May, then it is placed in a barrel or tify their raven locks; and a prophet bored into the bottom, and set upon a threaten them with baldness unless they tub to drain. Clean linen cloths, wet repented of their sins; and the severity in pure cold water, are laid over the of such a threat may be appreciated whole surface of the sugar, pressed tight- when it is considered that the loss of ly down, and not a grain of sugar left the hair was accounted a disgrace, uncovered. Every morning this cloth amounting almost to infamy. For a must be changed; it will acquire a dark- woman to lose her hair, or a man his brownish color, and must be rinsed and beard, either by accident or design, at scalded, and remain in cold water till once placed the sufferer without the

## Photographs.

The following concerning dress and 1st. Dark brown, dark green, maroon

2d. Silks of the same color will take

drab color. To make the sugar into cakes the sap 4th. Violet, blue, purple, pink, and 5th. The hair should never be wet or

## Action of the Heart.

Appleton's Journal says that the effeet of everything that touches the New milk is extensively used by some heart is multiplied by the intensity of me remind you of the work done by our ward work, his whole effect upon the world, in twenty-four hours, has been reckoned at about three hundred and fifty foot-tons. That is to say, if all the The greatest pleasure of life is love; pulses of a day and night could be contwenty feet into the air. And yet the heart is never weary.

True courage consists not in a stupid | Many of us are tired after but feet le heart, and many an unsound heart, too -though sometimes you can tell in the evening, by its stroke, that it has been thrown off its balance by the turmoils and worries of life-goes on beating through the night while we are asleep and when we awake in the morning we find it at work, fresh as if it had only just begun to beat. It does this because upon each stroke of work there follows comes is but the natural sequence of

Why is life the greatest conundrum?

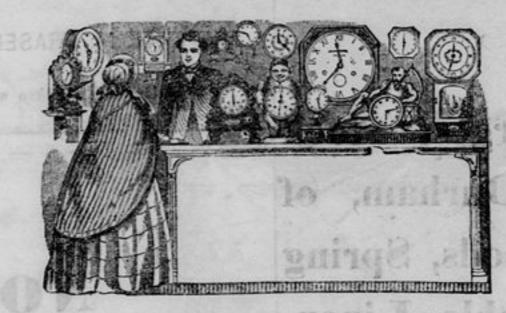
A Fancy Fair might be a heaven upon earth but for the high prices.

19300:: 1971):



# Edwards' Message.

The subscriber takes this opportunity of informing his numerous friends and customers, and the public generally, that the various Departments of his Business are replete with everything that is attractive, substantial, and useful.



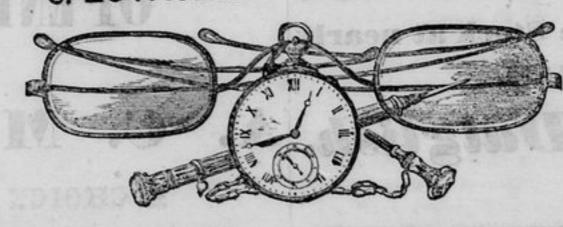
## Watch, Clock and Jewelry Benzar tenent.

Fine Gold Watches, varying in price from \$25 to \$300; Fine Silver Watches from \$7.50 to \$60, all warranted to give entire satisfaction. The variety of Clocks that is kept constantly on hand, and the exceedingly small advance which is asked, renders EDWARDS' establishment the most desirable place in Grey to buy Clocks. Indeed, the notion that is sometimes entertained that you must go to Toronto or Hamilton to make suitable selections, is at once dissipated when you enter the subscriber's Store. He would call particular attention to his stock of FINE GOLD JEWELRY, which for quality and design is incomparably ahead of anything in Grey. Fine Gold Sets, Fine Gold Brooches, Fine Gold Rings, Fine Gold Chains, Fine Gold Ear Rings, Fine Gold Lockets, Fine Gold Charms, Cuff Buttons, Coilar Buttons, Studs, all Fine Gold; no one can fail to be suited that wants to buy.

## ELECTRO-PLATED WARE.

The stock of Electro-Plated Ware will be found very choice. Cruet Stands, Cake Baskets, Pickle Frances, Forks and Spoons, and a very select assortment of Cutlery, by the most reliable makers.

> SPECTACLES! SPECTACLES!



# GOODS!

English and French Fancy Goods are prominent features in EDWARDS' Display of Attractions. The friendship that requires a momento for the Holiday Season, can easily be immortalized by the scope that is offered for the exercise of benevolent friendship in the Fancy Goods Department at EDWARDS'.

## REPAIRING DEPARTMENT.

The Repairing of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry receives special attention, and better satisfaction is not given in any other establisement anywhere. The pub-lic may rely on having any want supplied in this particular.

BOOKS! BOOKS!

Under this particular head, the undersigned would take occasion to remark that there is perfect harmony between the Watch and the Book Trade: that the two work together very nicely indeed, and that a'ter two years' experience he is convinced that a zest for refined literary and scientific research may e effectually cultivated. Standard and Miscellaneous Books are well chosen, and well adapted to the wants of the enlightened and intelligent people of Durham and surrounding country.

### SCHOOL BOOKS! SCHOOL BOOKS!

School Books at Edward's will be found very extensively. Every inducement and encouragement are given to School Children to make the best use of the opportunities which Free Schools and Edward's Cheap School Books present's for apart from any mercenary motive, Edwards is persuaded that Education is the real cure for every social evil. A liberal discount to Teachers.

## Stationer.y.

Pens, Inks, Note Papers, Foolscap, Bill Paper, Envelopes, &c. The attention of the business community is particularly called to this Department. Those who refrain from giving Edwards a share of their patronage stand very much in their own light, as he is in a position to do better for them than can be done elsewhere. A trial is respectfully suggested.



The largest assortment of Toys in Durham at Edwards'. Toys are instruments by which infant muscle is developed. Their place in the economy of development is a very important one, and money expended in Toys is well invested.

New Music and Musical Instruments,



## PIANOS AND MELODEONS

Violins, Guitars. Flutes, Concertinas, Harmonicas and Music Books, all in great variety. The Violins which Edwards has for sale are positively the best in Durham! They were imported direct from Germany last summer, and are entirely too good for ordinary Vieux Temps or Peganinnies. Will be sold

PAPER-COLLARS, GEFFS & FRONTS.

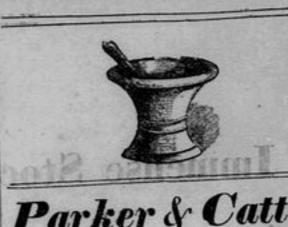
In this department the subscriber has paid particular attention, being careful to select only the best and most fashionable styles, and he feels confident that he can satisfy the most fastidious tastes.

REFERRED TO A COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE PUBLIC. F. H. Edwards.

Dranan, Dec. 8:b,1863.

LOWER TOWN, DURHAM.

PARKER & CATTLE'S Column.



Parker & Cattle

WHOLESALE & RETAIL

# DURHAM, OWEN SOUND & GODERICH,

DEALERS IN PURE DRUGS AND Chemicals, Perfumery and Toilet Preparations, Combs, Brushes, Fancy Goods, &c., &c.,

PATENT MEDICINES.

DYESTUFFS of every description and reliable in quality.

LIQUID DYES.

PAINTS AND PAINTERS' MATERIAL,

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Various Colors.

FIRE PROOF PAINT!

LUBRICATING OILS, Olive, Elephant, Seal and Crude Oil, MOTTS MACHINE OIL,

Cheap; used by Millers, Threshers, &c. Coal Dil

AND LAMPS, TANNERS' OIL, TAR, PITCH, PUTTY,

RESIN, AXLE GREASE, &c.



Teas! Teas!

Strength, Flavor and Quality unsurpassed Prices moderate.

TOBACCOES AND CIGARS !

COFFEE!

Roasted and Ground on the premises.

GLASS FRUIT JARS.

VINEGARS,

British, Malt, French and Canadian.

PURE ESSENCES, FLAVORING EXTRACTS, SPICES, PICKLES, HOPS, &c., &c.

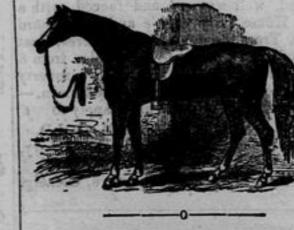
Wines& Liquors MOLSON'S CELEBRATED ALE

\$1 50 PER DUZ.

SCHOOL BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

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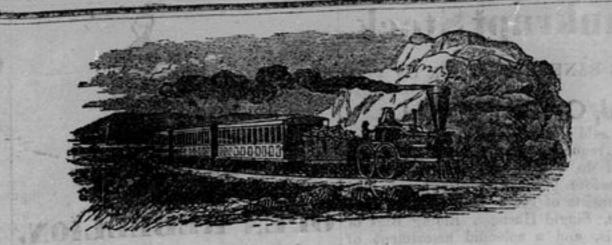


Physicians Prescriptions, and Family Recipes carefully compounded, and promptly attended to.

PARKER'S

Is an effectual destroyer of Ticks on Sheep. also a preventative against the Fly and Scab during the hot Summer months. It greatly improves the QUALITY and QUANTITY of the Wool, and that at a trifling cost. It has been long and favorably known in GREAT BRITAIN, and it is confidently anticipated, that upon trial, it will enjoy as favorable a reputation in Prepared only by

PARKER & CATTLE. Darham, Owen Sound, & Goderich.



DRUGGISTS Bargains the Order of the Day

# G. & J. M'KECHNIE

Have much pleasure in informing the inhabitants of DURHAM and surrounding ness in the New Cottage, near the Ashery. Country, that their SHOP EXTENSION has been completed, and that having Having had considerable practice in Lonpurchased their stock of

## Fall and Winter Dry-Goods, In Glasgow,

Previous to the recent GREAT ADVANCE in all kinds of COTION GOODS, are now prepared to offer

& UNPRECEDENTED BARGAINS. GREAT

NEW AUTUMN PRINTS DECIDEDLY CHEAP.

Best Turpentine Varnish \$1 50 per can. New Factory Cottons, Bleached Cottons, Ladies' Skirts, Shawls, Stays, Flannels, it the Carpetings, Hoods, Scarfs, Neckties, Hollands, Pilot Cloths, Tweeds, Moleskins, N Waterproofings, &c., &c.

PLAIN & FANCY CLOAKINGS VERY CHEAP.

Our Dress Goods Department will be found large and well assorted in all the new styles of Fancy Wool Reps, plain Wool Reps, Shot Wool Reps, Fancy Chain Wool Reps, Fancy Brooch Wool Reps, French Coatille Cords, Marls, French Merinos, Coburgs, FARM AND FIRESIDE FAVORITE! Serges, Plain Raised Lustres, Clan Tartans, Fancy Winceys, Plain Winceys, Clan Winceys, Shot Winceys, Noil Winceys, &c. As striped dress goods have entirely gone out of Fashion, great bargains in these lines will be given. MILLINERY and FANCY GOODS in great variety, in NEW CLAN RIBBONS, NEW DOUBLE FRINGE EDGED RIBBONS, FANCY RIBBONS, FANCY VELVET RIBBONS, FANCY RIBBONS, FANCY VELVET RIBBONS, FANCY VELVET RIBBONS, FANCY Velveteens, Moss Velvets, Terry Velvets, Silk Velvets, Union Velvets, Bonnets, Hats, an Exchange truly says of it that "THE Turbans, Flowers, Feathers. Bonnet and Hat Ornaments, Vails, Dress and Cloak RURAL is the most Elegantly Printed, Ably Ribbons and Trimmings, &c., &c.

# Ready-Made Clothing

NEW STYLES.

We also beg to draw attention to our LARGE and WELL ASSORTED stock of

## the FAMILY it is highly regarded, its Literary and Miscellaneous Departments furnishing CHOICE AND ENTERTAIN-Groceries, Crockery, Glassware, Coal Oil Lamps & Chimneys, &c.

N. G. & J. M'KECHNIE,

LOWER TOWN, NEAR THE POST-OFFICE. Durham, Oct. 18th, 1869.

# HARDWARE!

A COMPLETE ASSOBTMENT

NVILS, ADZES, AUGERS, AXLES, BRACES, BITTS, BOLTS, BELTING BUTTS, COMPASSES, CHISELS, CHAIN, CURRY-COMBS, CARDS, DURHAM CHRONICLE DRAWING-KNIVES, DRAWER PULLS,

## TODE

OF ALL KINDS.

SCALES. FAIRBANK'S

GRAIN-SCOOPS, GARDEN-RAKES, HAMMERS, HATCHETS HOE-HANDLES. HAY-KNIVES,

## India Rubber Belting,

IRON, JACK-CHAIN, JACK-PLANES. and every other kind of Knives, Pen, Pocket, Desert, Table & Hav. KETTLES, KNOBS,

## Leather Belting, LACE FOR COFFINS,

NAILS,-CUT, WROUGHT, PRESSED & HORSE, year

## Oils of every Kind,

Powder, Planes and Plane Irons of every kind and quality,

September 1, 1869.

Rivets,
Rat Traps,
Shovels, Razors, Steel Taps, Trowels, Tape Lines, Varnish Brushes. Wrenches, and almost everything from a Needle to an Anvil.

Don't forget that JOHN HILL, from London, England, is still managing the Mammoth Tailoring Department.

J. H. HUNTER.

FOR SALE OR TO LEASE

FURNITURE FACTORY WATER. Power, in the Village of Hanover, for Sale or to Lease. Terms reasonable Apply to the subscriber, at Owen Sound, or to Mr. John Crispin, near Hanover, or to G. Jackson, Esq., M. P., Durham.

W. A. STEPHENS.

## Owen Sound, Dec. 16th, 1869. FANT'S

MOR THE PRESERVATION AND Growth of the Hair. Manufactured JOHN FANT.

PRICE-\$1.50cts. and 25 cents per bottle. This is a most superior article, composed entirely of vegetable substances, and is positively the best article for the hair ever manufactured.

Hair Dresser, &c., Dunnville, Ont.

### HY COPE, Tailor,

TATOULD RESPECTFULLY INform the inhabitants of Durham; and vicinity, that he has commenced busi-England, hopes by strict attention to business, to merit a share of public patronage. Nov. 23, 1869.

## LARGEST---BEST---CHEAPEST. Moore's Rural New-Yorker

THE GREAT ILLUSTRATED RURAL, LITERARY AND FAMILY

WEEKLY. BY D. D. T. MOORE, New York City, and Rochester, N. Y.

Vol. XXI., for 1870, of this Famons Journal will Excel in all the characteristics of a First-Class Rural, Literary, Family and business Newspaper, combined-making

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Continental Circulation-with tens of thousands of ardent admirers in both Town and Country-the RURAL is the great Employing the Best Talent in the Land -having Nine Able Editors and Hundreds of Special Contributors and Correspondents -and being an acknowledged authority on Practical, Scientific and Literary Subjects, Edited, Widely Circulated and Heartily

Welcomed Paper, as a whole, which now finds its way among the People. The CANADIAN DEPARTMENT, lately introluced, is conducted by Rev. W. F. Clarke, of Guelph, Out., formerly editor of the

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> D. D. T MOORE. 41 Park Row, New York.

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are responsible for all numbers sent. 3. If subscribers neglect or refuse to take the periodicals from the office to which they are directed, they are held responsible till they have settled their Bill, and ordered their periodical to be discontinued. -Sending numbers back, or leaving them in the Office, is not such notice of discontinuance as the Law Requires. 4. If subscribers remove to other places without informing the publisher, and their periodicals are sent to the former directions, they are held responsible.

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Advertisements without specified directions, inserted until forbid, and charged Notices in editorial columns, the object of which is to promote the pecuniary

or private interests of individuals, to be considered advertisements and charged accordingly.

All Advertisements intended for insertion should reach this office by 10 or 11 o'clock on WEDNESDAY MORNING, at

Voluntary Correspondence from all parts of the county southed. All communications, to ensure insertion, if otherwise satisfactory, must have the Vices, name of the writer, not necessary for publication but as a guarantee of good faith. the Post Office.

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Orders by Mail will receive due attentica CHARGES REASONABLE.



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store, Lower Town will give advice, each day from 10 · C All orders Drug Store promp P. S .- Pure so bring along them vaccinated. R. T. P THYSICIAN,

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