Make sure your pet has proper shelter for the upcoming winter

With the onset of the bonechilling fall season, many animals become subjected to conditions that are not only unsuitable, but also illegal. The Criminal Code of Canada states that all animals are to be provided with suitable and adequate shelter. The Ontario Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals would prefer that a pet live indoors as a member of the family, however, we realize that this is not always possible.

Dogs

There are several types of ed to live outdoors because they cannot adequately adjust to the cold weather. Such dogs are toy breeds, short-haired breeds, sick or old dogs and young puppies. If you choose to raise an outdoor dog, begin to condition the dog in the milder weather after the animal is more than four months old. Once your canine is accustomed to living outside, do not bring him indoors on some nights except, of course, during

very inclement weather.

The ideal outdoor shelter for a dog is a well-constructed dog house. Take time to carefully plan the design of your best friend's house. There are many important specifications to consider. Think small—the dimensions have to coincide with the size of the dog. Your pet should be able to sit down comfortably, stretch out to the fullest extent of his limbs and turn around inside the doghouse. Keep in mind that the structure should be small enough to be heated by the dogs that should not be expect- dog's body. The doghouse there are no sharp edges since should be elevated a few inches off the ground, waterproof and facing away from the prevailing winds. The ideal doghouse has a small entranceway and a separate sleeping area and should have insulated walls and floor. The doorway should be kept as small as possible and covered with a flap. The roof should be flat and hinged to allow for easy access when cleaning.

Straw and softwood shav-

ings (ensure shavings are not from wood that has been treated with chemical preservatives) are the preferred bedding

> "Construct the doghouse so that it can be relocated to best meet the needs of the dog"

and should be changed whenever it becomes soiled or damp. If your dog is a "chewer", cover corners and edges with sheet metal. Make sure this could cause severe injury. Monitor the condition of the metal. Construct the doghouse so that it can be relocated to best meet the needs of the dog. For example, under a shady tree during the summer months and in the sun during winter. When painting the finished product, use lead-free paint to avoid lead poisoning.

A dog's nutritional requirements change in colder weather, so check with your vet

about adjusting your pet's feeding schedule. During this time of year, an animal requires a higher intake of calories to maintain a comfortable body temperature. In order to meet these requirements, the animal's diet may need to be supplemented.

Many people allow their cats to live outside during the winter months, forcing these animals to find shelter from the elements. Each year humane societies and veterinary clinics are made aware of situations in that cats are severely injured or killed by fan belts under the hoods of cars. The victims are usually simply seeking shelter and heat. Please take the time to bang the hood of your car or honk the horn before starting your car. Remember to allow for enough time for the unsuspecting cat to escape. Cats not allowed indoors in the winter time must be given adequate shelter as well.

A "cathouse", constructed similarly to a doghouse, should suffice.

Conservation Officers to work holidays

The Ministry of Natural Resources has assigned Conservation Officers to work all statutory holidays for the balance of the 1992 fiscal year.

The decision, made by MNR Minister Bud Wildman, was announced after reviewing concerns that the ministry needed to provide a stronger enforcement presence on statutory holidays and in potential emergency situations.

The decision to cover statutory holidays goes into effect immediately, and up to half of the province's 265 Conservation Officers will work all statutory holidays, with staffing adjusted to cover areas where the need is highest, and for Christmas and Boxing Day.

The ministry has had to review its expenditures and reduce costs as a result of the recession.

"We have obligations to meet when it comes to the province's fish and wildlife

continued on page 15

