izes in atmosphere.

of this publication.

The man cow is labelled a bull and

Newspapers of the North

(From The Simcoe Reformer)

the opening of a large new store build-

ing in the thriving metropolis. Great

credit is due Editor Dan Jones and his

The story of journalism's growth in

the mining centres of Northern Ontario

and Quebec is truly an epic and par-

allels the sensational development of

lished under direction of Charles W

service to that part of the north land

in which it circulates. Over in Mani-

toba we find the Flin Flon district well-

served in a newspaper way by The

Miner, while in other mining centres

est gold camp on the border of the

Arctic Circle, has a newspaper of its

own. Since the carliest settlement in

is lassoed out West, fought in Mexico and shot in Ottawa when parliamen

Commends the Pioneer

## Timmins Stamp Club Column

Dominican Torch of Liberty Burns Brightly

One of the most absolute dictator- more than 12,000 acres devoted to rose ships in the modern world may be culture, Bulgaria produces more than found today in the Dominican Republic, three-fourths of the world's supply of that little Spanish-speaking country attar. which shares with Haiti the Carib- The great rose gardens are located bean island of Santo Domingo.



Inaugurated as president in 1930 General Lafael L. Trujillo assumed arbitrary powers at such a rapid and sinister pace that by 1934 there were absolutely no opponents to his re-election. As a matter of simple self-preservation, opponents did not choose to run! So, as matters stand now in the Dominican Republic, the constitution provides for an election every four years; and General Trujillo provides didate.

In addition to excessive taxes and other nuisances and inconveniences of popular, soothing lotion for chapped tyranny, residents of the Dominican Republic are also subjected to the spectacle of seeing General Trujillo blandly bestow upon himself the title of "Benefactor"! And again, the name of their capital city, which was founded and named Santo Domingo in 1496 by Bartholomew Columbus, was changed in '1936 to "Ciudad Trujillo" or Trujillo City! This beneficial act was proudly commemorated by a set of postage stamps bearing a portrait of the benefactor with the subtitle: "Generalissimo Doctor Rafael L. Trujillo M., Presidente de la Rupblica, Benefactor de la Patria."

No one, however, can accuse the Benefactor of lacking a sense of humour! For he has now contributed to philately a set of three stamps honouring that sturdy champion of civil liberty against political tyranny, the Constitution of the United States! The stamps (1c, 3c and 10c) are very handsome indeed, beautiful of design and rich of colouring. They show the torch of liberty burning very brightly, presumably in the neighbourhood of Ciudad Trujillo, and illuminating with its far flung rays all the countries of the western hemisphere!

Bulgaria Advertises Her Rose Business

A rose and a flash, on two postage stamps from Bulgaria (2L rose 2L deep | the twin promontory on the opposite lake) remind us that one of the prin-, side of the strait, had a superstitious cipal industries of this sunny Balkan country is the manufacture of attar of roses.



This curious business began in the 18th Century. A Turkish merchant persuaded the Bulgarians to cultivate past Gibraltar on his first voyage, the their wild roses and distill the petals i

### THANKSGIVING DAY

MONDAY, OCTOBER 10

ENJOY A LONG WEEK-END

#### LOW RAIL FARES Between all points in Canada and to certain destinations in the United States

Fare and One-Quarter FOR THE ROUND TRIP Tickets good going from Noon Friday,

Oct. 7, until 2 p.m., Monday, Oct. 10 \*Where no P.M. train service Oct. 7

Tickets good on A.M. trains,

11th, 1938 MINIMUM SPECIAL FARE Adults or Children - - - 25c

Canadian Pacific

Vacation time is over. It

was swell while it lasted

but it's nice too, to get

home again to familiar

sights and occupations.

Your Timmins Dairy milk-

man will be one who's right

there to welcome you home.

He's ready to re-commence

that unfailing, daily deli-

very service of which we're

justly proud. Welcome

TIMMINS DAIRY

TELEPHONE 935

Home, Timmins

Full Information from any Agent

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* into the fragrant essential oil. The new industry flourished, and today, with

> chiefly in the famous Valley of Roses, near Shipka, on the southern slopes of the Balkan mountains. Here the brightly dressed peasant women spend the cool hours before and after dawn, picking the dew drenched rose petals, which the men transport to the nearest distillehy.

As in the production of radium, a vast quantity of material must be processed to produce a small amount of the finished product. Attar exists in rose petals in the minute proportion of about .03%. The recipe for preparing a pound of attar of roses might therefore be stated as follows:

"Take two tons (four thousand pounds) of rose petals. Boil thoroughly. Condense the steam back to water Skim off the oil which rises to the surface, and behold the finished productabout 19 ounces of attar of roses. for a unanimous vote for the only can- Footnote: Save and sell the remaining water. Combined with glycerine it becomes "glycerine and rose water," a

an essential or volatile oil-it readily becomes an essence, flies away, evaporates, giving off its fragrance into manner of perfumes. The very thought to five hundred dollars a pound, and apt to disappear by evaporation, is enough to cause a Bulgarian nervous son. breakdown. Hence the triple-sealed.

The Rock of Gibraltar

To many Americans the great rock, a large insurance company.



To the ancient Greeks, this rock, and meaning. They were called the Pillars or Gates of Hercules. Beyond was brought to be an unknown and terrifying world of darkness.

According to a Roman legend, these gates were once closed, to keep sea monsters from invading the Mediterranean, but Hercules came and tore them apart.

Our phrase "to go west," meaning to die, probably originated in the early Greek belief that the land of the dead 'ay somewhere west of the Pillars of Hercules. And when Columbus sailed popular legend tells that his ignorant sailors were frightened and mutinous. expecting soon that their ship would sail over the very rim of the world.

to that Hercules among nations, the British Empire, the Rock of Gibraltar is a possession of immense strategic value. This lafty promontory commands the 14-mile wide strait which forms entrance to the Mediterranean Sea. Its great batteries of deadly can- ed an article about Herr Hitler thus non stand as a perpetual safeguard for "Meanwhile, he makes speeches to the the British sea route to India and the nations which are sometimes character-Far East-a route so important that ized by candor and modernation. Re-Britons call it their "life line of em- cently he has offered many words of

For 1200 years memorable battles who have been so tragically wrong have been waged, many ships have about Germany in the past. Only time been sunk, and lives lost, to win or hold can show, but, meanwhile, the great these few miles of stone. In 1462 the wheels revolve; the rifles, the cannon Spaniards took Gibraltar from the the tanks, the shot and shell, the air-Moors. In 1704, with customary im- bombs, the prison-gas cylinders, the perial foresight, as if they foresaw how airplanes, the submarines, and now the RETURN LIMIT to leave destination important the rock would become to beginnings of a fleet flow in ever-broadnot later than midnight, Tuesday, Oct. their safety in later years, the English ening streams from the already largely seized the great rock. From 1779 to war-mobilized arsenals and factories of 1783 French and Spanish ships laid Germany." 6,000 men. Reduced at times to eating Nuremberg speech, marked by a cergrass and roots, the starving soldiers tain candor, but completely shorn of withstood the siege, and saved Gib- both moderation and reassurance.

By R. J. SCOTT MATHER RECEIVED THE FIRST D.D. DEGREE GRANTED IN AMERICA LIBERTY BELL HELP ! WAS PREVENT ONCE SOLD FIRE PREVENTION DEEP FORESTS OF SIAM - NATIVES OFTEN CUT POSTMARK FROM HEM FOR UMBRELLAS PENNSYLVANIA

Since then the great rock, which is -found Germany in all the rage and

miles in area, and most of it is occupied of his career. Removal of the curse of Attar of roses is what chemists call by the fortified rock, there is also a unemployment from the Fatherland able contribution to the country's wel- mond drill from place to place. level land nearby a town of 20,000 in- facture of armaments on a gigantic habitants, which serves as a coaling scale that accomplished both resolves the atmosphere in the characteristic station for British ships. In form of at once. A third great purpose, the government, this small but mighty purge and persecution of the Jews, was of a product's being worth from three British possession is a Crown Colony, the throw of a boomerrang that will ruled by a governor who is also com- inevitably return and smite him. mander-in-chief of the military garri-

The 3d stamp presents an imposing view of the great rock from the south science to peer beneath the glamour side. The inscription reads "Point and the glory that shines about the Europa," the name given to the south- story of Napoleon, many psychiatrists ernmost tip of the peninsula.

of Gibraltar, apparently made from the for a grievous form of mental pathharbour, which has been previously used on its postage stamps.

the 12d, portrays a finely engraved that the fate of civilization rests in head of King George VI. This reminds the hands of a madman. Be that as it us again of the extraordinary political may. Hitler's life and work must be organization of the British Empire and the intangible bond which holds it together. For the great dominions beyond the seas define themselves as "countries free and equal in every respect but united by common allegiance to the Crown." And united, also it might be said, by the open sea lanes which permit unobstructed trade and intercommunication, and are kept open, in Mediteranean waters at least, by the formidable fortress of Gibraltar.

# Sketch of Hitler by

But to British citizens of today, and Says Hitler Has Personal den by treaty, was organized for war. Charm. Folly of Attitude of Nations.

> (By Percy Ghent) In 1935, Winston Churchill conclud-

reassurance, eagerly lapped up by those

siege for four years to a garrison of That was three years before the

Who were those "so tragically wrong about Germany in the past?" Churchill has them listed with some precision, Ramsay MacDonald and his colleagues "uttering high-sounding platitudes upon the blessings of peace" were among

Hitler Has Charms

So was that Brifish Government a so late a date as 1932, exerting pressure upon France to reduce her armed strength. So were the kind-hearted economists of America and Britain who loaned Germany billions of dollars to revive her life and industry and were rewarded with German irritation at Allied "interference" in her affairs. And while Britain disarmed, the United States looked placidly on, and France alone protested; every human and material resource of Germany was concentrated on preparation for war under the leadership of Adolf Hitler.

Those who have met Hitler face to face, says Churchill, have found 'a her teeth are paired in the lower part highly competent, cool, well-informed of her face. The arrangement was functionary with an agreeable manner, perfected by an efficiency expert to a disarming smile and . . . a subtle per- keep her from gumming things up. As sonal magnetism." Hence, writing of a result she bites up and gums down. these things in 1935, Winston hoped A slice of cow is worth 5c in the that the worst was over, and that the cow, 14c in the hands of the packer,

gentler figure in a happier age.

2% miles long, % mile wide, and % humiliation of bitter defeat. Despite mile high, has been tunneled, fortified, the antagonism of enemies within and elaborated and provisioned, until it is without his borders, he has led the now considered impregnable - the once-prone Empire back to a place of strongest fortress the world has ever might and arrogence which out-Kaisers the Kaiser. That was one of the two Although Gibraltar is only 2 square things he promised to do at the outset deep and secure harbor, and on the was the other. And it was the manu- fare during the depresseion period.

A Nut, Perhaps, But No Fool

Admittedly, though, the hope was The new series of postage stamps feeble one. That artistic temperament of only lesser importance, new newsultra-airtight, copper container, in gives the finest and of views of of the Fuhrer's, likened by someone to papers have come into being and are which attar of roses is stored and ship- Gibraltar ye .... by stamp collectors. a midsummer night, had all the proneped, is appropriately pictured together On the 2d denomination the rock is ness of a midsummer night to the long until Yellowknife, Canada's newwith the rose on this interesting post- pictuled from the North Side, where a sudden fury of an electrical storm. He low sandy isthmus conects Gibraltar has risen to power on the stormy passwith the mainland of Spain. For more | ions of hatred, vengeance, and the lust than 200 years British sentries have for military might; risen with brutal the Canadian West, the story has been pictured on the latest issue of postage paced the road along this isthmus relentlessness. Would be hesitate to stamps from Gibraltar, is little more which is everywhere undermined with maintain his eminence by the same have followed the path blazed by prosthan the symbol of strength and sta- high explosives and could be instantly stern means. Churchill asked three pectors and pioneer agriculturists to bility popularized in the advertising of blown to bits in case of an attack by years ago. And the defiance at Nurem- establish printing plants and newsberg answers.

Using the cold light of medical have found a pronounced case of G.P.I. On the 1d value we see the usual view | And that is a convenient abbreviation ology. Herr Hitler seems to manifest many of the same symptoms, no mat-The lowest denomination of the series | ter how unthinkable it may appear in neckoned among the outstanding phenomena of history.

Jews May Strike Back

It is eighteen years since the Austrian corporal—a former house-painter At the same time, as Churchill points out, the foundation upon which Hitler has built so daringly, was well and truly laid by the almost-forgotten Bruning and others. Bruning, by guile and secrecy, commenced the task of rearming Germany which Hitler and Goering carried on in fearless defiance. Labor Government's Fault

While Adolf was in prison or obscurity, the aerial navy had its birth as air-Winston Churchill sport, or innocent commercial flying. Under the pretence of guiding industry, a formidable General Staff, forbid-Equipped to the last detail for the production of munitions at a minute's warning, German factories bided their time and turned out toys and trinkets. And all this, says Winston, bitterly, was just as well known to the intelligence staffs of Britain and France as it was to Hitler. But "intelligence" in other quarters seems to have slumbered.

With the triumph of Hitler one bold stroke followed another. All hypocrisy and subterfuge was cast aside. Indeed, it required but a signal from the Nazi chieftain, and every factory in Germany was working at fever heat to produce armaments on the most amazing scale in history.

Churchill made his sketch of Hitler three years before the speech at Nuremberg. What will the story be three years—a year—after?

#### Interesting Essay on the Crown and Bar Relations

The following essay on 'The Cow" has been started on the "rounds of the press" by The King's County Record. of Sussex N.B., the said New Brunswick newspaper stating that it did not write the essay but neglecting to say who did:

Essay on a Cow The cow is a female quadruped with an alto voice and a countenance in where there is no guile. She collaborates with the pump in the production of a liquid called milk, provides the filling for hash, and at last is skinned by those she has benefitted, as mortals

commonly are. The young cow is called a calf, and is used in the manufacture of chicken salad. The cow's tail is mounted aft and has a universal joint. It is used to disturb marauding flies and the tassel on the end has a unique educational value. Persons who milk cows and come in contact with the tassel, have vocabularies of peculiar aand impressive force.

The cow has no upper plate. All of

world would live to see Hitler as a and \$2.40 in a restaurant that special-

Ponies to be Taken by Air On Journey to Mine Claims

Gogama, Sept. 21.-Dogs, cats, chickens and even foxes are familiar freight the first time in the history of at least company, they will this week fly two One of the most impressive special Lake in Osway township, the scene of editions to enter The Reformer office Northern Ontario's latest major gold discovery.

in a long time was the 36-page issue of the Rouyn-Noranda Press, publish-The ponies, a pair of diminutive horses, will come from Manitoulin Ised last week and devoted principally to land by rail freight, and will be taken the remainder of the distance into Archie Burton's claims on the northwest arm of Opeepeesway Lake, today, efficient staff for the general excellence by Austin Airways. The ponies will be taken in by Pilot Jimmie Bell in the big. yellow Fairchild plane which was used throughout the summer for aerial photography work for the Ontario gov-

the mining industry itself. The Por-Air company officials do not anticicupine Advance, published in Timmins pate any trouble in loading the 700by George Lake, has played an imporpound animals into the plane. But just tant role in building up that prosperous northern city, while over in Kirkland Lake, the Northern News, pub-Tresider, has become one of the outstanding semi-weeklies in Canada. Both ponies once they are in the machine. papers have given loyal and able ser- They will be securely shackled.

vice to the mining interests upon which their respective communities depend. strong enough to do it," declared one They have given voice to the claims of of the company officials.

the north country in a highly effective manner and they continue to urze districts which have made such a not- of exploration and for moving the dia- Epistle to the Ephesian."

nalistic organs to render an important | the ones with glaring headlights.

These Are Not the Sort of Wives for Public Men

(San Francisco Argonaut) The wife of Senator Bilbo of Missisin Northern Ontario airplanes. But for sippi has recently obtained a divorce, but for a long time she has been a one Northern plane transportation thorn in the flesh of her husband, and apparently opposed to all his political ponies from here into Opeepeesway views. She announces that she intends to contest the senatorship with him two years hence, although she does not know what her platform will be. It will probably be nothing but anti-

Mrs. Bilbo reminds one of the estranged wife of Bulwer Lytton, the English novelist, who sat in the House of Commons until he was elevated to the peerage as Lord Lytton. On one occasion when Lytton was running for a seat in the House his wife took, as we say in America, the stump against him. Speaking before one of her audiences she said: "Would you like to have me tell you what sort of a man my husband is? Well, I will. You have all to make sure they do not become fright- read the story of how Judas Iscariot ened and perhaps drive a recalcitrant betrayed his Master for thirty pieces hoof through the linen sides of the of silver. My husband is a man who plane. Joe Laflmame, famed wolf tam- would have been quite capable of doer, has been engaged to "hogtie" the in; the same thing. But Judas, you know, was conscience-stricken after the Crucifixion, and went and hanged him-"Joe is the only man in Gogama self. But do you think that my husband would have been conscioncestricken after the betrayal? Do you The ponies will be used by Mr. Bur- think that he would have gone and ton on his claims to haul wood in an- hanged himself? Not he. He would greater consideration for the mining ticipation of an active winter program have sat down and written St. Paul's

Sudbury Star: -Now, says a contem-Now the Rouyn-Noranda Press takes | Stayer Sun:-Nowadays about the porary, we'd like to see Premier Musrank beside these other vigorous jour- only people that dazzle the world are solini of Italy and President Lebrun of France open a bridge



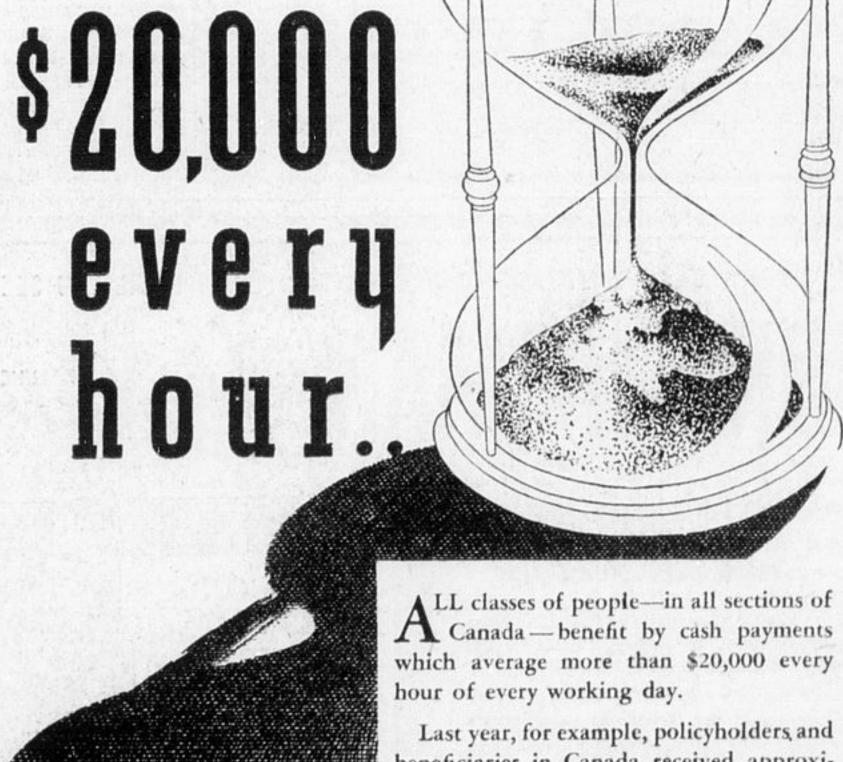
The Famous Burns Shoe

All hand-made from High Grade materials only. Sold direct from maker to wearer.

> Write for Folder and Price List

Fred Burns

the same. Intrepid newspapermen papers. They will continue to do so as Huntsville, Ont. long as the exploration of the northern



which average more than \$20,000 every Last year, for example, policyholders and

beneficiaries in Canada received approximately \$150,000,000 from Life Insurance. And in nine cases out of ten, the payments were made to families in modest circumstances.

Such large payments are made possible by Life Insurance - the great co-operative enterprise in which 3,500,000 thrifty Canadians have banded together for mutual protection. Through savings in Life Insurance, they have built financial security for today and tomorrow.



In good times or bad, Life Insurance continues to distribute funds to those in need - the widows, the fatherless and men and women past their earning years . . . in every city and town, village and township, throughout the Dominion.

LIFE INSURANCE

CANADIAN HOMES OF GUARDIAN