

# Why Not Make Homebrew

SAVE MONEY and make your own beer at home. It's easy to make—you can't go wrong. If you follow the simple instructions that come with our pure malt extract with its first-quality hop and yeast, you'll make 5 gallons, or 100 glasses, of a fine-tasting beer in your own home.

**E. B. METTELFIELD & CO.**  
ST. LAWRENCE PRESERVING CO.  
TORONTO, ONT.

Our Want Ad. Column Brings Results



### CHICKEN SHORTCAKE

- 2 cups pastry flour (or 1 1/2 cups of bread flour)
- 3 teaspoons Magic Baking Powder
- 1/2 teaspoon salt
- 4 tablespoons shortening
- 1 egg 1/2 cup water

Sift dry ingredients; add shortening and mix in thoroughly with a steel fork; add beaten egg and sufficient water to make soft dough. Roll out on water with hands on floured board. Cut out with large floured biscuit cutter, or half fill greased muffin rings which have been placed on greased baking pan. Bake in hot oven at 475° F. about 12 minutes. Split and butter while hot, and fill with hot creamed chicken. Makes 6 shortcakes.

## Try Miss Alice Moir's light, flaky Chicken Shortcake



"I always use and recommend Magic Baking Powder," says Miss Alice Moir, Dietitian of one of Montreal's finest apartment-hotel restaurants "Magic combines efficiency and economy to the highest degree. Besides, it always gives dependable results."

In whole-hearted agreement with Miss Moir, the majority of Canadian dietitians and cookery teachers use Magic exclusively. And 3 out of 4 Canadian housewives use Magic because it gives consistently better baking results.

No wonder Magic outsells all other baking powders combined! Favour your family with Chicken Shortcake—made with Magic as Miss Moir directs. Note its delicate flavour, its feather lightness!

**Free Cook Book**—Wh a you bake at home, the new Magic Cook Book will give you dozens of recipes for delicious baked food. Write to Standard Brands Ltd., Fraser Ave. and Liberty St., Toronto, Ont.

**MAGIC BAKING POWDER**

CONTAINS NO ALUM. This statement on every tin is your guarantee that Magic Baking Powder is free from alum or any harmful ingredient.

Approved by the **Chataine Institute** of **Chataine, Kapuskine**

MADE IN CANADA

## Control of Islands in James Bay Area

J. A. Bradette, Member for North Temiskaming, Brings Question of Jurisdiction to the Attention of House. Matter to be Considered, Says Minister.

Last week brief reference was made to the question of the jurisdiction under which islands in James Bay and Hudson Bay may come. The matter was brought up in the House of Commons on Tuesday, April 5th, and so that readers may fully understand the question and also that they may note that J. A. Bradette the member for this riding is constantly looking after matters that are of interest to his riding and its people. The Advance here-with gives the full report as published by Hansard, the official report of proceedings in the House of Commons at Ottawa. Hansard's report is as follows:—

Mr. Bradette:—Mr. Chairman, I should like to take up a matter which although it does not come within any of these votes is one within the jurisdiction of the Department of the Interior. I refer to the islands in James Bay. The people in my section of the country do not seem to understand that these islands belong to the federal government, and I ask the Minister if he has received any requests from the Ontario government to have these islands come under provincial jurisdiction. Only two years ago the natural resources were returned to the western provinces and the people in my section of the country are firmly convinced that any lands within the boundaries of James Bay should come within the jurisdiction of either the government of Ontario or of Quebec. Has the minister received any correspondence, or has anything been done by the provincial governments or the federal government in the matter of giving these islands to Quebec and Ontario?

Mr. Murphy:—If my memory serves me correctly, I have had only one communication in regard to the jurisdiction under which these islands would come, and that is concerning one situated in Hudson Bay, not in James Bay. Inquiries were instituted and it was ascertained that that particular island came under the jurisdiction of Ontario rather than that of the dominion. But at the moment I recall no communication being received by the department in regard to the general question of jurisdiction and administration of those islands in James Bay.

Mr. Bradette:—I would infer from the reply of the minister that any islands in the Hudson Bay inland sea come under the jurisdiction of Ontario. This will naturally imply that all the islands in James Bay belong to the provinces of Quebec and Ontario. I have in mind at the present time the Belcher Islands, part of which, some people from Quebec contend, belong to that province. Naturally we in Ontario contend that the whole of them belong to our province. I bring up this question to emphasize the importance of knowing definitely as soon as possible under whose jurisdiction these islands come, so that there may be no delay in any improvement or work, whether mineral development or otherwise, that may be done there. The federal government and the authorities of the provinces interested, that is, Manitoba, Ontario and Quebec, should get together in the near future so as to decide the question of jurisdiction. Since the beginning of the session I have received several letters of application for certain rights, whether mining or otherwise, in some of the islands in James Bay, and so far I have not been able to get any satisfactory reply from the provincial authorities. I believe at one time the minister was good enough to grant me a personal interview in which he told me the applications came under his jurisdiction. If, according to what he said a few moments ago, the islands in Hudson Bay are really under the jurisdiction of the province of Ontario, I believe in my section of the country and even in Toronto they are unacquainted with that fact, and the government owes it to the country to make a definite statement in the matter. Their natural resources have all been given to the western provinces, and I maintain that all those islands in that great inland sea should be given to the three provinces I have mentioned. I am making this plea very earnestly on account of certain conflicts over mining and colonization laws and so forth, because if we have complication of jurisdiction it is bound to hurt the development of that section of the country.

Mr. Murphy:—I speak subject to correction, and I have not in my possession the legal opinion in respect to this matter, but as I understand it, the islands in James Bay and Hudson Bay proper are under the jurisdiction of the dominion parliament; that is, they belong to the crown in the right of the dominion. When I spoke about an island in Hudson Bay being under the jurisdiction of the province of Ontario, I had reference to an island which is situated in the mouth of one of the rivers. An island so situated comes under the jurisdiction of the province if the shore line on either side of the mouth of the river would, if extended, include that island in the province. I do not wish the hon. member to understand that in illustrating my point a moment ago by mentioning this particular island, I was saying that all islands in Hudson Bay were under the jurisdiction of the provinces. My understanding is exactly the opposite. Any island which is situated within the bay proper, either James or Hudson Bay, would belong to the crown in the right of the dominion. As I say, I

speaking subject to correction.

Mr. Bradette:—I am indeed thankful to the minister for the useful information he has given, but again I ask that in the near future a conference be held between the provinces interested and the federal government to decide the matter. I know from actual fact that thousands, yes, hundreds of thousands of dollars would be invested today in some of those James Bay islands if the exact jurisdiction were known. The fact, as the minister has mentioned, that islands in the estuaries of some of the rivers are under the jurisdiction of the provinces, while islands in the Hudson and James Bays are under the jurisdiction of the federal government, is the reason that people contemplating development work are afraid to go ahead with it, being in a state of uncertainty as to the matter of jurisdiction. In making this plea I have the support of the Minister of Labour, who comes from my section of the country and is familiar with the situation. I ask the government very earnestly to hand over at the earliest possible moment to the jurisdiction of the provincial governments interested, namely, Quebec, Ontario and Manitoba, all islands within Hudson and James Bays. As I have pointed before as regards Belcher Islands alone, some people maintain that part of them should belong to Quebec and part to Ontario, while naturally, as a Northern Ontario man, I maintain that the whole of them should belong to Ontario. I want to impress upon the committee that there are complications of this nature, and as it was an easy matter for the federal government to return the natural resources to the three western provinces, it should be easy for them to give to the provinces I have mentioned, these islands within certain degrees of latitude within Hudson and James Bays. This would help wonderfully in the development of the mineral and other natural resources that require capital for development; I shall not include agriculture at the present time. This question should be settled satisfactorily so that the people may know exactly where to file their applications. When there are legal complications between the provincial and the federal authorities people naturally are not willing to spend their money. The mining laws of the dominion differ in some respects from those of Ontario, and on that score alone I would urge upon the minister the necessity of calling such a conference. I know the government, in the near future will receive communications from people interested in the development of Northern Ontario, strongly urging that this matter be settled at an early date.

Mr. Murphy:—I shall be very glad to give consideration to the representations made by the hon. member.

Toronto Mail and Empire:—A Montreal judge has decided that woman who murdered her husband is not entitled to inherit his estate. The people of Quebec never were feminists.

Manitoba Free Press:—Hon. W. A. Gordon, Minister of Immigration and Labour, states that 44,000 people from the cities have been put back on the land in the last 18 months, not through state-aided colonization, but through the co-operation of the organizations of the two railways and the department of labour. These included 6,040 families and 12,682 single men. The time certainly has come to reverse the trend to the cities. The back-to-the-land movement should be encouraged as the way out of the present difficulties for many people. Spending relief money on putting some of the unemployed on farms would be an incident of that improvement.

A Snapshot of ALLEN ROBERT JARRETT at 15 Months



## A PRIZE WINNER

NOW—once despaired of "Yesterday," writes Mrs. J. A. Jarrett of Scarborough Bluffs, Ont., "my fifteen months old son won second prize over more than two hundred other boy babies of the same age in the Canadian National Exhibition Baby Show. When he was five weeks old Eagle Brand saved his life. He was half starved and nearly drove me crazy with his crying."

If you are unable to nurse your baby, send for Baby Welfare literature, using the coupon below.

**FREE! Wonderful Baby Booklet!**

The Borden Co. Limited, 115 George St., Toronto, Ont. Gentlemen: Please send me free copy of booklet entitled "Baby Welfare."



## Oscar Kivi Freed by Jury at Haileybury

Finlander from Near Kenogami Acquitted on Manslaughter Charge at Haileybury on Tuesday of This Week

According to a despatch from Haileybury on Wednesday of this week the plea that he had acted in self defence, when Oscar Aho was fatally shot in a camp in Eby township, near Swains Bay, was accepted by a jury in the court at Haileybury on Tuesday and, as a result, Oscar Kivi, another resident of that section, was found not guilty on a charge of manslaughter, arising out of the death of Aho. The tragedy took place on January 31, last, Aho dying of his wounds in the Kirkland Lake hospital, less than three days later.

Kivi claimed that Aho and Yrca Nenonen, both of them drunk, had invaded his camp building on that Sunday afternoon and were abusive and threatening.

Nenonen, he said, had a knife in his hand, and Kivi retreated into an inner room before their advance. He procured his rifle and although he had no intention of killing Aho, his own life was in question, he said, and Aho dropped to the floor when the gun was discharged.

Nenonen denied that either he or Aho had a knife and he alleged they had been paying a friendly call. The drinking was admitted and John Laiti, another member of the party, who arrived in time to hear the shot fired, told the court his memory had been a blank from Saturday until Sunday afternoon, because of liquor, although his own camp had been burned down on Sunday prior to the shooting.

Miss Impl Rissu, a young woman in the house at the time, had heard no quarrel, but had heard Kivi tell the two men he would shoot if they made another move forward.

Kivi had been nervous and had told them he would "fix" them, according to Nenonen. Mr. Justice Logie, in discharging the prisoner, said he could not disagree with the verdict, but warned accused to avoid trouble in future, "as another jury might not be so lenient."

Kivi is a married man, 34 years of age, with a wife and two children living in Finland.

## Gold Production at the Noranda Mine

President Points Out that Noranda is a Dual Mine, with Large Production of Gold, as well as Copper.

At the recent annual meeting of the shareholders of the Noranda Mines, the president, J. Y. Murdock, pointed out that the Noranda is both a copper and a gold mine. At the Horns Mine, he said, the one metal cannot be produced without the other. It will be noted that in the revenue for the year, that from gold actually exceeds the revenue from copper, while there is also a revenue of some importance from silver.

Mr. Murdock said: "As compared with 1930, the copper produced by your company in 1931 shows a decline in the quantity in 16.7 per cent., and in value a decline of 46.5 per cent.; silver in quantity, a decline of 20 per cent., and in value a decline of 32.4 per cent.; and gold in quantity an increase of 113 per cent., with a corresponding percentage increase in value."

"Coming to the statement of operations the revenue from metal recoveries of \$10,506,233.38 is divided as follows: From copper, \$5,000,566.42; from gold, \$5,337,757.57; from silver, \$167,809.39.

**Copper-Gold Mine**  
"The fact that the value received from gold production is greater than the value of the copper production has led some people to claim that the Horns is a gold rather than a copper mine. I would say that it is both, it is a great copper-gold mine. I would like to point out that the cause of the value of the copper production being below that of the gold is the present low price of copper and that the ores are associated and we cannot produce one without the other. It is, of course, most fortunate that the Horns mine contains such valuable deposits of gold and that the nature of the deposits permits flexible operation and enables the management to increase the production of gold while at the same time curtailing the production of copper. Do not forget that the one metal cannot be produced at the Horns mine without the other."

**Employed More Men**  
"When it is realized that the percentage of decrease in value of Canadian copper production last year was twelve times the percentage decline in quantity, the value of the precious metal production of your company should be more readily recognized. It is the flexibility of operation which has enabled your company to make the splendid showing which is noted in the annual report recently forwarded to you. Realization of the fact that in a year of general declining production, declining prices and general tightening up in all lines of activity your company was able to actually increase the number of men employed without a decrease in wages; to disburse for employment some \$2,400,000 for freight \$900,000, and in general expansion \$1,750,000; to pay approximately \$1,200,000 out in dividends and to increase its surplus by over \$1,200,000 and more than double its ore reserves, should convince the shareholders of this company that they have a very valuable asset with great potentialities when normal conditions return. I

might mention here that Noranda and the Refining Company are now employing between 1,550 and 1,600 men continuously and without any reduction in their rate of wages, and that approximately 93 per cent. of the expenditure for operating, supplies and machinery last year was expended in Canada.

**Development**  
"It has been the policy of the management, under authority of the Board of Directors, so carry on a very extensive and aggressive programme of development and exploration, believing that for a company the size of yours, and in view of the nature of the ore deposits at the Horns Mine, it was important that the ore possibilities of the mine should be known. This policy has resulted in a very material increase in ore reserves reported each year, of which last year was of course the greatest notwithstanding the heavy tonnage extracted, and I am very pleased to say that this programme has resulted in most gratifying results in the first three months of the current year."

## THE HABITAT OF BIRDS IN THE BRAMPTON SECTION

Bird-lovers will find a specially interesting editorial in the last issue of The Conservator, of Brampton, Ontario. This article is headed "The Habitat of Birds," and while it refers particularly to the Brampton district it has a general interest.

The Brampton Conservator says: "Most of us know the crow and the robin, the harbingers of spring. Townsfolk seldom see the shy feathered creatures that prefer the open country or hide in the cedars and the swamps. Watching their return from the south is a fascinating pastime and can develop into a hobby that is as interesting as any for one's leisure time.

"The habitats of the different species is as interesting as migration. Where can we look for the songsters? In pines and evergreens the Chickadees, Waxwings, Grosbeaks and Grackles will be found. In gardens and orchards, Thrushes, Wrens, Warblers and Orioles make their homes. Woodpeckers, Nuthatches and Creeping Warblers like the trunks of trees. Sparrows, Meadowlarks, Bobolinks, Bluebirds and Cowbirds prefer the open fields. On the fences and at the roadside we will see Flycatchers, Goldfinches and Thrashers. In marshy places and around the ponds the tiny Kingfisher will be on friendly terms with Red-winged Blackbirds, Pewees and Water Thrushes.

"No matter where a Saturday afternoon stroll may take us outside the town limits, these birds, returning from their winter homes, will be seen build-

ing their nests. Right now Bluebirds, Robins, Song Sparrows, Red-winged Blackbirds, Kingfishers, Flickers and Purple Finches are arriving. The Cowbird, Meadowlark, Phoebe and Vesper Sparrow will come in a week or two. The roadsides, woods and swamps are waking once more to the chit chat of the nest builders.

"We who have the privilege of living close to the open country, where identification is easy with the help of a pocket bird book, are missing a great opportunity if we fail to interest ourselves in these feathered creatures."

Mrs. M. Mason, Halifax, praises BABY'S OWN TABLETS.

"Baby's Own Tablets have indeed been a friend to me," writes Mrs. Mason. "When the children are over-tired and restless I give them their dose of Baby's Own Tablets at night, and in the morning I can see that a wonderful change has taken place—they are happy, contented and soothed children, and a pleasure to cope with."

Mrs. F. Kathleen Sager, 152 Dynevor Dr., Williams' Road, Toronto, says: "I have found it wise to give Baby's Own Tablets whenever 'Sonny' has a slight cold or whenever he is inclined to be cross."

Give your child BABY'S OWN TABLETS for teething troubles, colds, simple fevers, colic, upset stomach, constipation, sleeplessness, and whenever he is cross, restless and fretful. Children take them eagerly—like candy. And they are absolutely SAFE—see the certificate in each 25-cent package. Over 1,250,000 packages sold in 1931.

## YESTERDAY—Cranky and Fretful

## TODAY—Happy and Contented

**BABY'S OWN TABLETS**  
Make and Keep Children Well—As Mothers Know

**NEW DESIGN CHINA...**

**QUAKER OATS**

**CHINAWARE**

**NOW in QUICK QUAKER OATS**

2071

## This year... PAINT to AVOID Painting

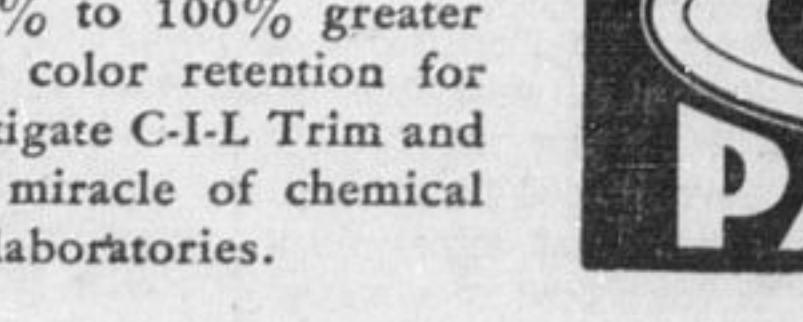


ANY Paint will make your house look better... for a time

LONG after ordinary paints have failed, C-I-L New Process Paint retains its color and gloss. For new Process Paint is a different paint... a pre-tested paint, made by a new process, to meet the new painting requirements of to-day.

Why not consult a man who thoroughly understands paint... a master painter? He can specify the C-I-L paint and varnish products which are most satisfactory for the work you have in mind.

Manufactured by CANADIAN INDUSTRIES LIMITED Paint and Varnish Division



FOR TRIM PAINTING

If you are interested in 50% to 100% greater durability, better color and color retention for trim painting, you will investigate C-I-L Trim and Trellis Finishes—a modern miracle of chemical research developed in C-I-L laboratories.

SOLD BY

**MARSHALL - ECCLESTONE LIMITED**  
TIMMINS, ONTARIO

**Bilious For Days At Time Until She Took Vegetable Pills**

Gratefully, Mrs. C. writes: "The first dose of your wonderful Carter's Little Liver Pills gave me great relief after every medicine I tried failed."

Because they are PURELY VEGETABLE, a gentle, effective tonic to both liver and bowels, Dr. Carter's Little Liver Pills are without equal for correcting Constipation, Acidity, Headaches, Poor Complexion and Indigestion. 25c. & 75c. red pkgs. everywhere. Ask for Carter's by NAME.

**DR. WILLIAMS'**

## BABY'S OWN TABLETS

Make and Keep Children Well—As Mothers Know

## NEW DESIGN CHINA...

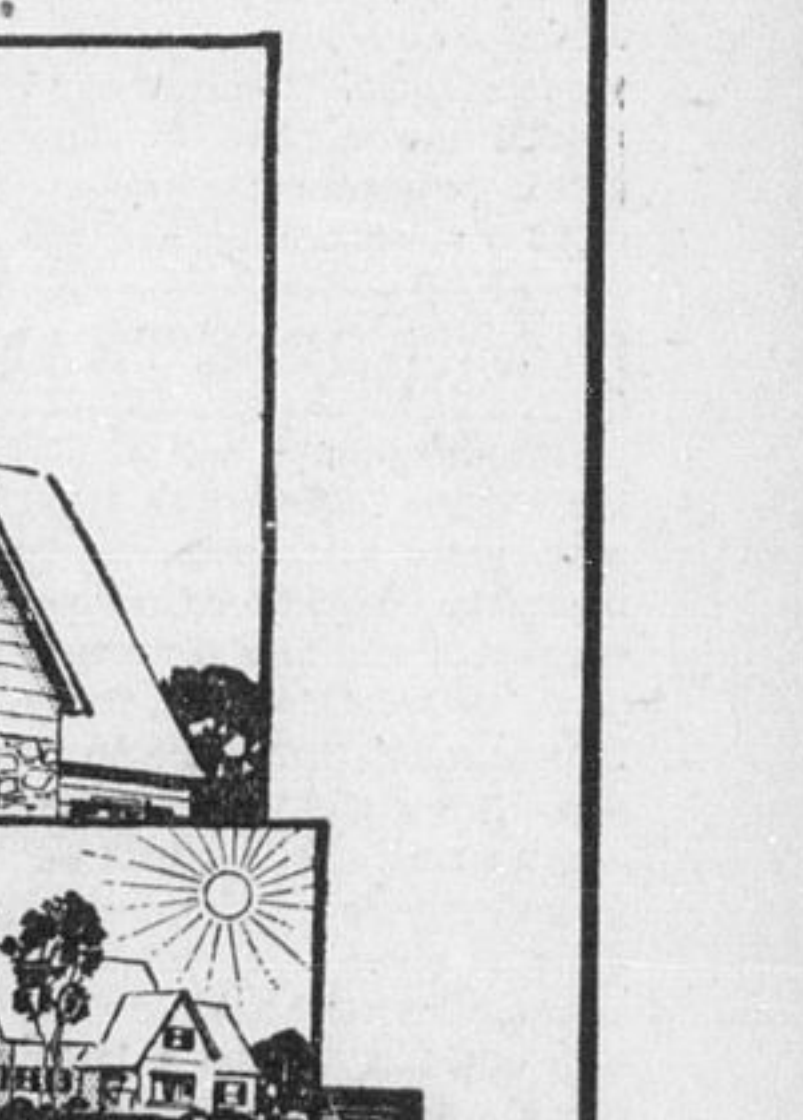
**QUAKER OATS**

**CHINAWARE**

**NOW in QUICK QUAKER OATS**

2071

## This year... PAINT to AVOID Painting



ANY Paint will make your house look better... for a time

LONG after ordinary paints have failed, C-I-L New Process Paint retains its color and gloss. For new Process Paint is a different paint... a pre-tested paint, made by a new process, to meet the new painting requirements of to-day.

Why not consult a man who thoroughly understands paint... a master painter? He can specify the C-I-L paint and varnish products which are most satisfactory for the work you have in mind.

Manufactured by CANADIAN INDUSTRIES LIMITED Paint and Varnish Division



FOR TRIM PAINTING

If you are interested in 50% to 100% greater durability, better color and color retention for trim painting, you will investigate C-I-L Trim and Trellis Finishes—a modern miracle of chemical research developed in C-I-L laboratories.

SOLD BY

**MARSHALL - ECCLESTONE LIMITED**  
TIMMINS, ONTARIO