## V Victory at Queenston Heights

How did a handful of Warriors defeat the Americans?

- Brock and MacDonnell are killed as Americans take the Heights?
- Norton and 80 warriors mount a counter offensive against thousands of Americans.
- They successfully keep them at bay until British reinforcements arrive to force the surrender of the Americans.

## VI Victory at Beaver Dams

How did the Grand River and St. Lawrence Mohawks defeat the Americans?

- Mohawks from Kahnawake, Kanasatake, Akwesasne and Teyndinaga arrive to help defend against an American invasions.
- Along with Grand River warriors under John Brant, they ambush and defeat the Americans.
- British arrive to force a surrender.
- Northern Mohawks are insulted by their mistreatment and leave the Niagar Peninsula

## VII Defeat at Chippawa

How did the defeat at Chippawa lead to a Mutual Withdrawal from the War?

- Grand River Warriors face off against Seneca, Onondaga and Cayuga warriors from Buffalo Creek and are defeated. The spilling of each other's blood is a serious violation of the ancient Great Law.
- Red Jacket successfully proposes mutual withdrawal to stop our people from killing one another.
- John Norton refuses to abide and along with John Brant, John Smoke Johnson and about 50 other warriors continue to fight throughout the war.

## VIII Making Peace

What role did Wampum Belts have in Restoring Peace?

- In 1815 Col. William Claus gave the Pledge of the Crown Wampum Belt to announce the peace and thank the Native nations.
- Our ancestors conducted ceremonies to condole each other for the losses they suffered, bury the weapons of war, replant the Tree of Peace, and renew their old friendship.
- At the Indian Council House at Fort George, peace is restored and the Six nations have never had an armed conflict among their Nations ever since.