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From Black To Red

It's not so many years since Scarboro Township was being held up as a model of progress. Industry, under a dynamic reeve, was being attracted in considerable volume. Everything,

apparently, was rosy. But within the last few days its council has set up a technical committee, of which township senior administrative officers are members, to prepare a brief which will be presented to Ontario's Premier Robarts, describing the municipality's difficult financial situation. Solicitation of aid from the province is, of course, the obvious result.

Why the change from black to red?

One council member stated it. "We are in the poorest position of any municipality because of our high student percentage and low assessment," he declared. Another councillor revealed that 42.5 per cent of Scarboro's population is in the school age bracket.

Two facts stand out. In spite of the fact that Scarboro obtained massive industrial assessment it also obtained residential assessment on such a scale that the balance necessary to good administration was lost. Like Richmond Hill, it has no by-law which demands certain conditions from subdividers before they proceed to make their profits, later moving on to leave the municipality holding the bag of future costs created by their subdivisions. Scarboro wasn't even as fortunate as Richmond Hill, which found

some among its subdividers, at least, realizing their responsibility and providing industrial and commercial assessment.

So much for low assessment. What about costs of education? This paper has long maintained that the eventual solution is to remove the load of taxation for education from the shoulders of property owners, placing it on a provincial level where all who benefit by education will help to share in its costs. Scarboro and Richmond Hill are both shining examples of the necessity of such a system. There are those who complain that it would result in the loss of local autonomy. We fail to see it. Administration could be maintained along present lines, but the financial load would be spread where it belongs - evenly

among all residents of the province. If Scarboro assumes the debt of the T.T.C., the township's debt structure will be 27 per cent of its assessment, one councillor said, adding that three new high schools would be required every two years. The Ontario Municipal Board considers the situation dangerous when a municipality's debt nears the 25 per cent mark.

Unbalanced assessment, the cost of education, have caught up with Scarboro, once the envy of neighbouring municipalities. Fortunately Richmond Hill now trying to cure the mistakes of years ago, has realized the problems. It will aid in preventing recurrence of those mistakes if council adopts, without delay, a subdivision control by-law.

"Your Statement, Sir!"

Amendments to the Municipal Act now before the Ontario Legislature will require all Ontario municipalities to publish an audited annual statement in a local newspaper or to mail a copy to all taxpayers. The move is an eminently sound one. The old pattern, still followed in some municipalities, of issuing a statement of receipts and expenditures for the year to date at nomination meetings is meaningless and useless. Without the complete year's figures, without related facts and figures, it means nothing.

The value of the new system will depend entirely on taxpayers. If the statement remains unread money has been poured down the drain. But if even a moderate number of taxpayers study it and thereby take a keener interest in municipal affairs, the value can be great. There's nothing like an informed electorate, with the facts before it, to keep councils on the path of financial common-sense.

Municipal financing, in a community of any size at all, has become a complex affair. Taypayers may find that they have to go to the mayor, a member of council, or to municipal offices, for explanations of figures on the balance sheet. While our sympathy goes out to them we cannot weep too bitter tears. We believe, anyway, that they too will welcome the interest and the desire for knowledge of taxpayers who, when they know how their money is being spent, will have a deeper appreciation of the problems which members of council

If nothing else, the statements should serve to drive home to taxpayers the fact that councils spend progressively less of the taxpayer's dollar. When they see the proportion which goes for county and for cost of education — a portion over which council has no control whatsoever they may take a different view of the processes of municipal government.

Flim-Flam Time Is Here

It's easy to be "flim-flammed" but it's almost as easy to avoid having that happen.

Spring, bringing its April showers and its first crop of flowers, unfortunately brings a far less desirable crop - the gentlemen of the road who live on the gullibility of honest citizens. Year after year you see them - the men who can tell you what is wrong with a chimney you thought perfect - and which they will "fix" for a mere \$500 the men who can give you "bargains" in this, that and t'other line.

If you get stung, it's your own fault. Whatever the service or goods which you have been offered, it's a good ten to one that you could have secured it from a local place of business. You would have helped another district man or business to help pay the taxes which maintain local services. And you would have had somebody to go back to - somebody you could find - if what you paid for turned out to be unsatisfactory.

That's one way of looking at it. Here's another! Suppose you felt satisfied that what you had in mind to buy from a man you probably had never seen before - mark that was something you couldn't buy locally. That man at the door had sold you on the idea that he and he alone could provide it. But there was still a niggling doubt in your mind! What

could you do about it? Simple! Call the police department. You should have its number handy. Call your banker. Call your lawyer. Call your newspaper - its number is TU. 4-1105. Call the Richmond Hill Chamber of Commerce. It can be reached through TU. 4-7841 or TU. 4-1105. You'll find any one of those groups ready to investigate or advise. If that man at the door is genuine then he'll be content to come back. If he isn't - you may have saved

some money. Old but still packing a sound punch is that warning - "Before you invest - investigate."

Richmond Hill Public School Board

Tenders will be received by the Architects, Hanks, Irwin & Pearson until 3 p.m., Thursday. April 26, 1962, for an addition to Crosby Heights Public School. Plans and Specifications are available from the Architects. Hanks, Irwin & Pearson, 2848 payment of a \$25.00 deposit, refide tender and return of plans

and specifications. Lowest or any tender not nec-

essarily accepted. Mrs. D. J. Street Secretary-Treasurer Mr. Harold D. Sanderson Chairman

ENJOYS "THE LIBERAL" Dear Mr. Editor: If with pleasure, you are view- week, year in, year out, for 15 more closely together.

If you like it, if you love him, to keep me informed as to Sincerely yours, Don't withhold your approba-community doings for the fol-Til the Parson makes oration interest the reports of various

on his brow. It was the reading of this which the various correspond- I would like to express a few lion. There is no way we can and these people will want it all poem that prompted a Mr. ents gather faithfully each week, thoughts on the proposed hotel. Schofield to write a letter to some have been doing it for As a tax-paying citizen of lionaire, and to exclude the "10 appreciate an eatery in town Stephen Leacock, thanking him years. I have enjoyed the edi-Richmond Hill, I am gratified small timers". for having made so many people torials, poems and articles by that our acclaimed representation with my family, and where I RESIDENTIAL COMMUNITY laugh. It would be interesting Elizabeth Kelson, Toby Shore, tives have managed to obtain a inherent in an affirmative vote, could enhance my meal with a FOR REARING CHILDREN if one could say for certain that Ron Craine, R. D. Little, and million-dollar industry which, my self-respect forces me to judiciously chosen bottle of Dear Mr. Editor: the letter inspired Mr. Leacock many, many others. to write "Nonsense Novels" or This is a day and age when broaden our tax base. The fact I would feel like the world's one has the presumptuous gall We recognize that in a free

By Elisabeth Kelson

THE CANADIAN PEACE RESEARCH INSTITUTE --- WHAT IS IT?

Sometime during the next month, a canvasser on you to discuss the purposes and aims of its campaign. The Canadian Peace Research Institute is a non-profit institute incorporated under Federal charter in 1961. Its main purpose is to conduct research into the causes and prevention of war.

| Dear Mr. Editor:
| I wish to extend, through moral danger to my child is flammable solvents in his house in a way that guaranteed one chance in thirty that it would burn to the ground within his capable of bringing up my child in a manner which will enable linearly run one chance in the drama feetival in a manner which will enable linearly run one chance in the property of the moral danger to my child is flammable solvents in his house in a way that guaranteed one chance in thirty that it would burn to the ground within his capable of bringing up my child in a manner which will enable linearly run one chance in the property of the response in the drama feetival in a manner which will enable linearly run one chance in the property of the response in the drama feetival in a manner which will enable linearly run one chance in the property run one chance in the the causes and prevention of war.

study a variety of problems in great detail. They will idiot to swallow it completely, ity and this accomplishment all of you!! I thank my lucky alcoholism and medical science The scientists employed by the institute will try to come up with answers to questions like these: Since I am considerably less should be most gratifying to stars that I grew up in a society What are the most likely causes of accidental war, wealthy and something more them for the hard work they where social drinking is a part and how can it be prevented? What would be the ec- examine this issue closely be- for a great many years. onomic consequences of total and universal disarm- fore I make a decision on it. ament? How can this blow be softened? How strong must the United Nations be to make any weapons control system effective?

will help us to find the answers to these and other vital problems. In 1962, the Canadian Peace Research university. It will employ 25 outstanding scholars get more than he pays for. report its findings to the Canadian government, to that they have prepared any beverages with meals. the Canadian people and to the United Nations. The institute's directors will be looking to the Canadian these findings.

DONCASTER COMMUNITY LADIES' CLUB - - - THEY SERVE OTHERS

On March 12, the Doncaster Community Ladies' iginal club, which was also one of the earliest clubs Russell, Mrs. A. Winter and Mrs. C. Clifford.

According to Mrs. Heather Morrison, the president of the Doncaster Community Ladies' Club, the organization was started with the original purpose of raising money to build a community hall for the area. The club at that time owned a lot on the corner of Henderson and Clarke Avenue. However, it turned out that the expense of erecting the building plus their community in any way they could. Secondly, taxes. they planned on giving their financial aid to other organizations and finally to set up some personal goals and projects of their own. Since the sale of their property netted them a tidy sum of money, they set up a fund for the highest scholastic standing for students from Doncaster that attend Thornhill High School, and this includes grades 9 to 13, and covers the general, commercial and special courses. The prizes range from \$25 to \$100. Besides this, they give a prize of \$10 to the pupil with the highest scholastic record in grade 8 from Woodland and Henderson Public Schools and St. Luke's Separate School. These prizes were given in 1961 and will go on indefinitely. Several years ago they donated a movie projector to the Henderson Avenue Public School.

The club lends its support to the Doncaster Mission Church and the local hockey club. They provide Christmas cheer for the senior citizens and sponsor a community picnic in June. They assist financially the Guides and Brownies and the Scouts and Cubs, whenever needed. One of their pet projects is to help out at the Retarded Children's bazaar in the fall by serving tea for the visitors. In February, they held a card party at the Villa Hospital for the patients' enjoyment, and they have taken on one additional project and that is to supply pin money and comfort for two girl patients at the Villa.

As if this weren't enough already, the club supplies layettes whenever the public health nurse indicates the need, and they also help to supply certain items of clothing for the Children's Aid Society. In order to raise the money for all these projects, the ladies put on three marathon euchres a year.

The ladies in this club go strongly for self-improvement. Last year, they held a beauty contest. This year they have been studying French Conversation. In the past, they have attended handicraft classes, and often have refresher courses on water safety or St. John Ambulance. There have been many other deeds of kindness performed by this outgoing and forward-looking club, and you can rest assured that the members are even now planning new ways to serve others and themselves in the future.

Bloor Street, West, Toronto, on "CHEERILY . . . CHEER-UP!" CHIRPS THE ROBIN

The robins are back with us again, thank goodness! In my opinion, few birds are more friendly to Closing time for Bid Deposi- man than the robin. They seem to feel that no one tory, 3 p.m., Wednesday, April could possibly hurt them. It's too bad that their confidence is so often misplaced. Thousands of robins are shot or trapped while migrating but as they raise more than one brood every year, they are still comparatively plentiful. The robin that we know is called the American Robin and it is a member of the Thrush family, and his loud cheery carol in springtime is one of the most welcome and cheeriest sounds I know.

"Dear Mr. Editor"

in theory at least, will help vote NO on April 28. that our town is not zoned for biggest fool if I voted in favour to tell me that I must not be society those who wish to drink such an industry would not mat- of a million dollar hotel and permitted this luxury because alcoholic beverages have a right

ment of licenced premises in This oversight will no doubt be remedied on April 28, and property taxes if town council

C. A. Cathers, M.P.,

As a homeowner I receive

vital problems. In 1962, the Canadian Peace Research for more than he gets; but, be- be a private — as opposed to where I want it without a lot economic advantages which Institute will locate on the campus of a Canadian ing human, he may expect to public—matter. I refer to the spouted at me Since our town council is her or not a hotel may be built. As a matter of fact, some of community is adequate justififorthcoming plebiscite on whet-spouted at me. hopelessly committed in favour in Richmond Hill which will be the worst exhibitions of departisan, the Canadian Peace Research Institute will of this proposal, it is unlikely permitted to dispense alcoholic graded, gluttonous drinking I children.

realistic estimates of the yearly It seems to me that we can were perpetrated by young Very truly yours, cost of providing services for never have a referendum of this Canadians stationed in Gerthis hotel. It seems reasonable, sort without having the issues many when I was there with public and the Canadian government to implement however, to assume that they clouded by a lot of dire, gloomy will be roughly equivalent to prejudice, thinly-veiled with the property tax revenue, since various religious and moral conanonymous groups with large notations. I recall, just prior amounts of money to spend do to the last plebiscite over beer not usually spend it to provide and liquor outlets, all kinds of towns with assessable property, gloomy rubbish being spread around by the negatives, most While it doesn't seem likely of which said that Richmond that this hotel will save me Hill would become a sort of sin

Club marked the anniversary of fifteen years of much, it probably won't cost me town if the sale of package dedicated public service to their community. The or- much either, and it would be liquor were permitted. That all Phone TUrner 4-1212 nice to have a grand establish- of this was arrant, alarmist nonment of 50 rooms where Aunt sense has since been demonin this area was started by a group of neighbors Minnie can stay when she strated by the passage of time about fifteen years ago. Their first meeting was comes in from Schomberg. If I am not aware that Richmond held in the home of Mrs. Pratt on Clarke Avenue. this hotel is built, I'll do all I Hill is now the property of Mrs. H. Mizen and Mrs. John Adkins alone remain can to swing the 1967 Whit-Satan, that our teen-agers have church Township Volunteer gone to the dogs, and that our of this former group. It became a chartered club Firefighters Convention away young ones are in dire danger in 1955, and the following directors were appointed. from Ballantrae, because I know I don't want to urge anyone They are Mrs. A. Morrison, Mrs. J. Edgar, Mrs. C. it is going to take a lot of busi- to vote "Yes" any more than I ness to make a decent return on would urge anyone to vote "No"

· Yesterday's news is not necessarily dead.

Thousands of British couples flocked to the altar the upkeep that would follow would be too much for | before March 31 so an exemption could be claimed them to manage. So the club diverted their efforts to | for their fiscal year. Apparently, in Britain, in spring achieving other goals. First, they decided to help a young man's fancy turns to thoughts of love-and

> Maybe there was a bit of finger-crossing going on when the CNR promised Markham Township there would be no level crossings over the approaches to its marshalling yards. And maybe the township should call what the CNR is building, double crossings.

> for ideas for returning astronauts from their manned satellites. . . . How about some UNmanned satellites bearing "Yankee Go Home!" signs?

> three-year permits issued automatically on their birthday. Now, if they could just arrange to make them a birthday present. . . .

> The latest catalogue of a supermarket chain will list a variety of travel possibilities in exchange for their trading stamps-including a globe-circling tour. . Sort of around the world on ate-y days?

> ing curbs on the sale of high-potency vitamins, says over-dosages of them could lead to harmful side effects. . . . Particularly around the hips?

> A Canadian motion picture, being produced at the Kleinburg studios, will be a satire on the U.S. television business. That's the way we should start with the easy ones!

> Prisoners in Canada's penitentiaries are having their working day extended from their accustomed four hours to a six and eight-hour day . . . And with still no take-home pay!

householders of itinerant shrub and sod salesmen who cannot be found later in the season when their wares wither and die . . . Like, lawn time no see?

to have marched silently on the Geneva conference in a protest against further A-tests . . . An impressive demonstration! Keeping ninety women silent was

Federal geologists say that any meteorite found by a Canadian would be worth at least \$100. On the other hand, any Canadian found by a meteorite probably wouldn't be found.

We see where "Tiny" Cathers made the UP Wire Service as the Conservative back-bencher who appealed to the CBC to telecast the entire games of the Stanley Cup playoffs. Any PC who would do that can't be ALL bad.

I say that because it's none of the RAF. They just did not my business-no more than it know how to handle the stuff, is the business of any clergyman and made themselves a thor-

"Sunshine Sketches", but that we take much for granted, but a million dollar investment. or a person hiding behind the ough-going laughing stock. A I think it would do us all good On the face of it, the estab- bizarre pseudonym of "Pro Bono wise education in the home I once read a little poem However, these words also to stop and think of the tre-lishment of a 50-room hotel and Publico" (letter published in would have prevented this sort which went something like this: remind me that a long overdue mendous amount of work in- the required change in "zon- "The Liberal"). As far as I am of thing. The entire matter is More than fame and more than word of thanks is due "The volved in the production of our ing" seem like a reasonable concerned, we live in a (sup-up to parents, and not to diverse Liberal" from me for being weekly newspaper. Through the deal. Unfortunately, this pre-posedly) free society - one in do-gooders and Pecksniffs out-Is the comment, kind and sunny, such a dependable, reliable medium of the weekly news- sentation bears no resemblance which we may live our own side of the family who happen And the hearty, warm approval chronicler of Richmond Hill and paper Richmond Hill and the to the question which will be lives and do as we may, on the to have a bee in their bonnets the surrounding district. Each surrounding district are bound decided on April 28th. While proviso that our doings do not about alcohol and feel that they it is true we cannot have this trespass in any way upon the must force their views down the years I have received my copy, To all whose concern it is, I hotel without an affirmative privacy of others. In a free throats of others. I, for one thorvote, it is equally true than an society, therefore, a man should oughly resent this. If a person affirmative vote is not enough be able to buy alcohol if he so disapproves of drinking, and do-Josephine Agg, to guarantee the erection of this desires; in the same way, he es not indulge, more power to Hillsview Drive, proposed superlative establish-should be permitted to order him; but that does not give him same with a meal when dining the right to try and stop others To paraphase an old joke, it out. After all, alcohol is here from doing it. As I said before,

D. Thomas, 3 Church Street South.

Stanley E. MacBeth, private to be bandied around of parents may not be as fool-60 Bridgeport St. with prohibitionists. As far as ish as most drinkers would isthe moral danger to my child is sume, when it is realized that concerned, I myself will be the of all Canadian social drinkers judge of that. For any outsider one in thirty eventually becomes to tell me that I may not drink an alcoholic. A man would be while eating out because of the judged insane who handled vilified as being something unspeakable. My surgeon/physi-rearing children, not a place for York North. speakable. My surgeon/physicocktail lounges—plenty of these vate and a social drink, and was those who wish to patronize wise enough to educate me in them. If the distance seems too the uses-and abuses-of alcohol. The result is that I rarely those who wish move closer to

> Arthur C. Mohun, 20 Harding Blvd.

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THURSDAY NIGHT See ad. elsewhere on this page

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STRUCTED.

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NIGHT

CFGM's Uncle Charlie Babcock

STAGE AND TOP WESTERN AND OLD TYME turnable on receipt of a bona

COUNTRY MUSIC FAVOURITES and on our screen

Cinemascope and Color

Any work a man is doing,

tell him now.

read it, put it carefully away say a grateful thanks. dates, places, time, of all the lowing week. I have read with And he lies, with snowy lilies councils, clubs and societies, the OPPOSES TOWN HOTEL news from the smaller areas, Dear Mr. Editor:

is a lot easier to find ten people to stay, whether you like it or it's supposed to be a free with \$100,000 each than it is not. Ignoring it will not make country!! to find one person with \$1 mil-it go away. Make it hard to get, Yours sincerely. use our vote to let in the mil-the more. Personally, I would where I could enjoy a meal out

wine or a cocktail. But some-

ter in the least under our pres- all I got was 10 little places it's irreligious and constitutes to do so. But they should realent fluid zoning by-laws, except which met the requirements of a moral danger to my child, ize that those who wish to rear for a slight oversight on the the Liquor Licence Board but Well, as far as the religious their children away from the part of our citizens in the past which wouldn't even accommo-aspect is concerned, I refuse to dangerous influence of alcohol in not voting for the establish-date the "Whitchurch Firemen". comment; religion is far too have their rights. This attitude

I will be well on my way to CONGRATULATIONS saving 50 cents each year on my CURTAIN CLUB

ever, from the manner in which this proposal has been present-last weekend. They have brought her to resist the lure of old wat the beautiful cancer ed, I would also have to be an great honour to their commun- Devil Booze. How dare you yet the horrors of cancer are not than an idiot, I am forced to have put into this endeavour of everyday living, and is not dentied these diseases. A resi-

services roughly equivalent to were a hotelman I would ex- SUPPORTS TOWN HOTEL

Second Thoughts ..

The United States Air Force has asked Canada

Commencing in 1964, Ontario drivers will have

Provincial Health Minister Dymond, in announc-

Toronto's Better Business Bureau is warning

Ninety women from nine nations are reported