# The Liberal

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#### Reform

Under the heading "Town Tax Chaos" the Editor of The Durham Chronicle deplores the growing tendency of grants from one level of government to another and suggests the need for more independence for municipal administrations.

"It is usually assumed," says The Chronicle, "that the House of Commons is the highest level of govrnment in Canada: next comes the Provincial Legislature; and somewhere far below is the Municipal Council.

But there is no clear division between the levels. The Federal Government is delving ever deeper into provincial affairs. And the Provincial Government is getting more and more involved in the business of the local municipality.

Although a town or township pays more than half the cost of building roads, it must have each project approved by the province before starting. A local municipality may pay more than half the cost of education, but the province makes the rules regarding curriculum, staff qualifications, and building facilities

The local municipality agrees to do as the province says in order to collect grants of money.

Our entire tax structure is becoming hopelessly tangled. Last year the ten provinces collected approximately two billions of dollars, 25 per cent, of which was from other governments mostly the federal. The provinces, in turn, paid out about \$350 millions to local municipalities.

Not all municipal officials are happy about their relationships with the other levels of government. Irving C. Pink, of Yarmouth, President of the Union of Nova Scotia Municipalities,

### Needed

suggests the three types of government should join in a partnership so that one could speak to the other as an equal.

LIRCULATIONS

"Isn't it time," asks Mr. Pink, "that we had a municipal 'Statute of Westminster' so that everyone could see that our Municipal Governments are independent and do not need to take their hat in hand to ask other governments for anything . . . ?"

The present system of grants to municipalities, however, works against local independence. Candidates for municipal office often boast about how much they have collected or can collect from the province. The apparent ability to get extra grants is often a major factor in electing a reeve or mayor.

Under the circumstances it is easy to see why local officials look upon Queen's Park as a place to go seeking gifts. Grants are becoming increasingly important to cities, towns and townships Perhaps it is appropriate that municipal elections should be held at the time of year when Santa Claus is making up his gift list."

There is evidence of a growing sentiment throughout Ontario in favour of a thorough and complete revision of our system of municipal administration and taxation. District High School Board Chairman H. W. Sayers in his annual report asked that thought be given to some new method of financing the increased costs of education. Reeve John Perry of Vaughan in his inaugural address suggested that school boards be given the responsibility of levying taxes as well as spending taxpayers' money. It is time the provincial government gave some real thought to a complete overhaul of our municipal system and system of taxation.

#### Convention Weekly Newspaper

We're taking this space this week to salute our colleagues of the weekly press who are holding their 40th annual convention in Regina.

Editors and publishers of weekly newspapers from Newfoundland to Vancouver Island have gathered in the famed prairie city to discuss the problems that confront them in this highly mechanized, rapidly changing world.

And those of you who are not familiar with the weeklies may wonder how they survive the competition of the big dailies, the national news magazines and radio and TV.

The answer is simple: Your weekly editor has changed with the times, and so continues to fill an important role in the communications network of his community.

He does the job of providing accurate local news and opinion in a way that meets the high technical and cultural standards of today's modern rea-

Gone are the days of the casual deadline and the "gone fishin" sign, which were mainly fables, anyway. Today, the weekly editor has one of the biggest and busiest jobs in the publishing field.

He not only has to compete for business against new and powerful media, but he has to do an ever improv-

FACTS and

FAITH

Christian Life And Action

- By Calvin H. Chambers -

A weekly Comment Om

ing job of reporting local news and interpreting his community to itself. Our higher education and living standards make this mandatory.

And the men and women who are gathered in Regina would be the last to claim that they are masters of the situation. In fact, they're attending the 40th annual meeting of the Canadian Weekly Newspapers Association to listen to experts and to swap suggestions among themselves on how to do a better job.

One of the things they have done collectively through the CWNA is to set up a series of awards for excellence in the weeklies to encourage editors and publishers to strive for greater improvement and to recognize those who are making the grade.

They have, through CWNA, set up their own promotion and public relations program to tell their story.

And at this 40th annual meeting they undoubtedly will take further action to help them do a better job for their readers and advertisers.

It is for this reason we ask you to join us in our salute to them. It may seem that we're tootling our own horn a bit. But we feel they've done a great job to date - and are trying to do better in the future. And that's good for all of us.

would we be like? It is because

I like the Oxford Dictionary's | "service" in classical Greek litdefinition of the word "spontan- erature means to "render service His gift to us of Jesus Christ, beeous". It means "unforced, done to the state". But the Bible points fore we can offer to Him the gift without compulsion or restraint, out that man's highest service unpremeditated." When you look must be rendered to the Lord. into the life of the early Church, To be a servant is to be em- life has been touched by the liv-

We speak, for example, of governprevailing almost everywhere. The people were so full of joy ment employees, as civil ser- will be different from now on. of the Lord, so transformed by vants. The relationship which exthe power of Christ's indwelling ists between us and our employ- fact that men and women who presence, that they were more er makes all the difference to the have yielded to the Word of God, than eager to support the spread way we work. If a man is work- have embarked upon lives of serof the Gospel, and the local work ing for someone he does not like, vice to their fellowman. We think of the Church. The spirit of the who mistreats him and is unfair, of such outstanding names as Sermon on the mount had taken his work will certainly lack spon- Lord Shaftsbury who fought for hold of all their actions. They toneity. But if a man works for the abolition of child labour, Flowere willing to "walk the second someone who is fair, generous, rence Nightingale who served mile", to turn the other cheek, to thoughtful and understanding, the courageously the forces during

reckless abandonment of self and lated. personal concerns to the wider | Thus the Christian is one who conditions for women. Of Kagatask of serving Jesus Christ serves the Lord spontaneously, wa, Schweitzer and others who through the fellowship of His because he recognizes all that has have served oft times under adbeen done for him, He does not verse circumstances, because How can we have this spirit as serve Christ because the Church their hearts had been touched by we seek to serve our Lord in this is a good community institution; the love of God. or because he wants to preserve Why do true Christians serve? We must realize first and fore- the heritage of the past, or be- Because they recognize all that most that spontaneous service is cause the Church is a good or- God has done for them in Christ. motivated by a real love and per- ganization to belong to. The true Wherever you find spontaneous sonal committment to the Lord. Christian serves because he has service you will find men and

God has so graciously sought after us through Christ, seeking to win us to Himself, that the Christian willingly seeks to serve His A person must be rightly re-

lated to God, if his service is to be spontaneous. We can only be rightly related to God if we have cast ourselves completely upon Him, depending upon His grace to cleanse us from sin, and to create within us new attitudes and new desires. We must accept of our service. The person who serves spontaneously is one whose you see this spirit of spontaneity ployed in the service of someone. ing God. He has responded to that touch and knows that life History bears witness to the

sacrifice joyfully. There was a very opposite reaction is stimu- the Crimea War, of Elizabeth Fry who pioneered for better prison

It is our fellowship with God accepted what the Lord has done women who are saying "thankthrough Christ, that supplies the for him. Without the love of you" to God, for His sacrificial spontaneous desire to serve God Jesus Christ reaching into our love, and all the blessings of His



BY DOROTHY BARKER

Policemen are among my favorite people. They have been ever since my early reporting days when I was a stringer for one of Canada's largest newspapers. If it hadn't been for the police I would never have made the Royal Tour.

Loaded with credentials, copy paper, and aspirin I eased myself into my coach seat on a recent morning before the dawn had broken into a pink glow on the horizon. In a few hours I would be aboard the Royal Train. At least that was the way the plan was laid down.

When I heard the conductor announce that our coach would be held up on a siding outside Toronto to let the Royal Train pass on its way to Hamilton, my heart sank. I was supposed to be in Hamilton well ahead of Her Majesty. I began to put my ingenuity to work for I couldn't afford to sit on a siding indefinitely. Any newspaper person can tell you there are more

ways than one to skin a cat. My tale of woe gained the sympathetic ear of the conductor who introduced me to another CNR official also en route to Hamilton. I didn't realize it at that moment, but this civvie-garbed gentleman was later to

be a uniformed member of the security guard. All police officers are reticent about making promises. After gruffly advising me to get off the train at the siding and grab a taxi to drive me to Hamilton, my knight of the rails said there was a possibility there might be room for me in the car that was meeting him, to get me to my destination.

When the early morning train ground to a halt we were a mile from the station. The conductor gallantly lifted me down from the high step onto the crushed stone roadbed of the adjacent tracks. I minced tortuously on high, spike heels behind a stalking mountain of a man. He was solicitous enough to glance over his shoulder every once in a while and ask if I was all right. "Fine, fine," I assured him as I cussed those heels, two blisters, a wrenched ankle and an empty stomach that ached for a hot cup of coffee.

Luckily the rabbit's foot in my pocket began to pay off. When we reached the station one of the five gentlemen who was to roll over the highway, was a superintendent of investigation for Canadian National. Royalty had nothing on me that morning as I sat cozily between a great brawny policeman and the superintendent. From here on my troubles were all on their shoulders.

The driver told me he had been to Mass early that morning to offer a little prayer for a safe journey. Believe me we needed it, for the main artery road between Toronto and Hamilton was torn up for miles in unholy confusion. We made detour after detour as smoothly as though we were riding on a magic carpet. When we drove up in front of the station at Hamilton, a wave of my companion's hand and I was spirited through security lines in a matter of minutes. I forgot my aching feet and empty stomach as I stood with a battery of photographers eight feet from the Queen of Canada.

When the ceremony of greeting by Hamilton's Mayor and council was at an end, the hardest working individual I have met in some time (Frank Clarke, of the Royal Tour information staff) escorted me aboard the train. I say hardest working because for the duration of my stay with the Royal Train, I heard his name chanted constantly. He told me he was a sort of Major Domo for the tour and I soon realized it was no cinch trying to meet the demands of a trainload of temperamental people.

My housewifely instincts were thrilled with the train arrangements. Not only the Queen's comfort and that of Prince Philip had been considered, k t that of her staff, a carload of Mounted Policemen, sixty reporters and photographers, plus the crew. Though that train must have seemed to the Queen like living in a vest pocket after Buckingham Palace, the CHR had obviously omitted nothing that would contribute to a happy journey.

Lounge, bedroom and bath, charming dining arrangements and a lighted platform where she could wave to her loyal subjects, were all amazingly bomy in spite of their necessary compactness. I found Te secret of the Queen's wrinkle-free frocks and the ease in Philip's trousers was the well-equipped pressing and baggage car, a dream come true for the Queen's dresser and the Prince's valet.

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tered and still start the dis-

Dr. W. G. Cosbie

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In the Estate of Frances Ellen Richardson, late of the Town of Richmond Hill, Retired School Teacher, deceased.

All persons having claims against the Estate of Frances Ellen Richardson, late of 121 Yonge Street North, Richmond Hill, Ontario who died on or about the 26th day of March, 1958, are hereby notified to send particulars of same to the undersigned on or before the 23rd day of July, 1959, after which date the Estate will be distributed, with regard only to the claims of which the undersigned shall then have notice, and the undersigned will not be liable to any person of whose claim they shall not then have

Dated at Toronto this twentyfifth day of June, 1959.

Alice Jane Thomson, Administratrix of the Estate of Maggie Winnifred Richardson, deceased, who was the Executrix of the Estate of Frances Ellen Richard-

by her solicitors, Mulock, Milliken, Clark & Redman. 711 Dominion Bank Building Toronto 1, Ontario

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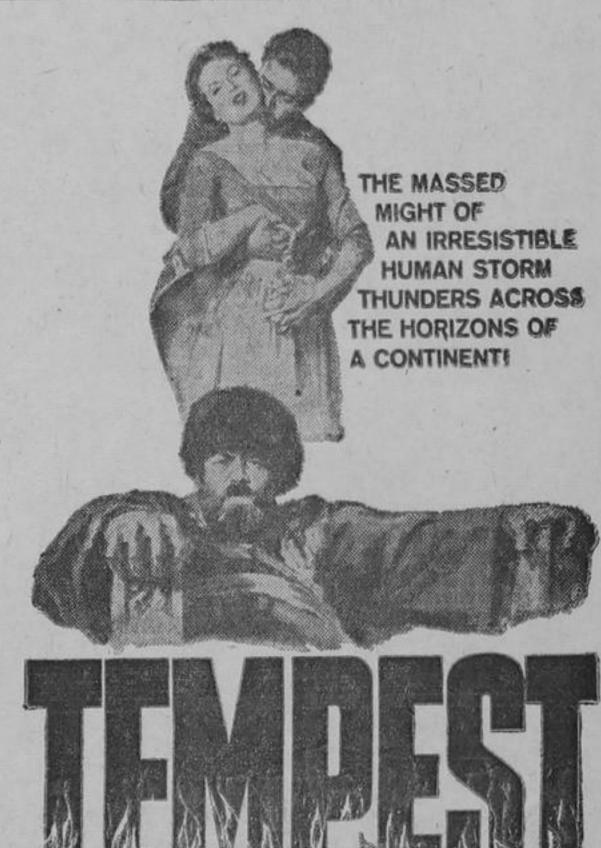
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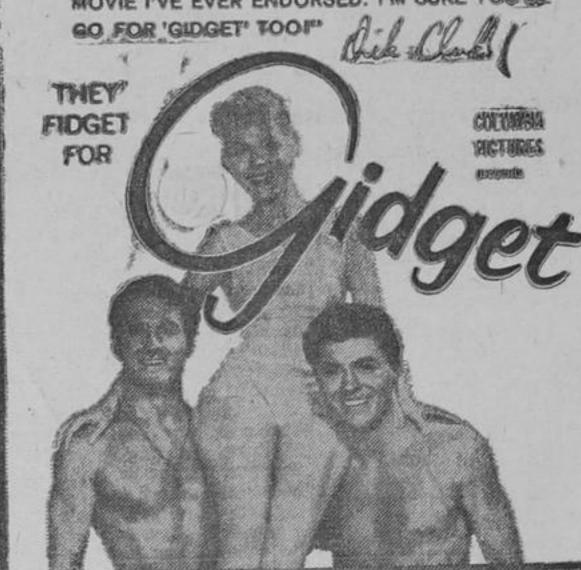


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