

SKATING

Richmond Hill Arena

General Skating Every Wednesday and Saturday Evening

Admission Wed. Evening: Adults 15c., Children 10c. Saturday General Admission 25c.

SPECIAL OLD TIMERS' NIGHT EVERY MONDAY ONLY THOSE OVER 16 YEARS ADMITTED.

ADMISSION 25c.

Special rates for Skating Parties

For full information apply to WES MIDDLETON, Chairman Arena Commission.

Udder Trouble in Dairy Cattle

(By G. I. Roberts, V.S., B.V.Sc., Maple, Ont.)

During these days of national emergency and when such a great demand is placed on the dairy industry, the care of the udder of milk cows is directly proportional to the volume of milk produced.

One of the worst scourges in this regard is mastitis or "Garget" as it was formerly known.

Contrary to general belief, mastitis is not a necessary evil to high producing cows, but is a definite infection, gathered from an outside source.

Causes of mastitis fall under two main groups. (1) An infected cow or cows. (2) Unsanitary stable hygiene. In the case of the infected cow, the hands of the milker carry infection from the diseased to normal udders. Here bacteria gain entrance by way of the teat canal.

Under stable hygiene we have: (a)

MILKING. When improperly cleaned and disinfected a milking machine harbors infection constantly.

Incomplete or irregular milking is harmful. A heavy producer may be a slow milker and may develop udder trouble through incomplete milking.

Rough manipulation of teats, wet milking, milking on the floor from a diseased quarter, failure to milk affected quarters, all come under this heading.

The use of milking tubes or delations without proper precautions are major offenders.

(b) Purchased additions After a well marked attack of mastitis the disease is apt to be permanent or recurrent, even though the acute symptoms may disappear. Therefore the necessity of purchasing cows in lactation, when possible, rather than dry cows.

(c) Lactation period The beginning and the end of the lactation period place a heavy strain upon the udder and at these times a latent infection is more apt to become active. When drying off substitute hay for grain, milking every day, once every second day, and so on until the flow has ceased.

I have had it suggested to me that a high protein feed may cause mastitis. In this regard the diet would aggravate the condition already present, thus the advisability of substituting a low protein feed during such attacks.

The chief organism involved in the cause of mastitis is streptococcus agalactiae although other organisms are capable of causing this condition. It is one of these, namely, streptococcus epidemicus which is transmissible from man to cows that causes the milk-borne epidemics of septic sore throat in humans.

Now a word about prevention. All affected cows should be placed together and preferably milked by hand, if necessary three or even four times a day, thoroughly washing the udder before milking and using a separate cloth for the affected cows. Use the strip cup to detect suspected or new cases.

A periodic brom-thymol test is definitely advised to segregate reactors which are a potential source of danger. In hand milking it is advisable that the milker thoroughly wash his hands after each cow is milked. The ends of the teats should be dipped in a disinfectant solution after each milking.

I need not emphasize the importance of this disease. Those who have encountered it know already of its devastating effect in dairy herds. Good herd management, reasonable sanitary conditions, careful udder handling all contribute to the control of this trouble.

Urges Purchase of Seed Grain Now

Agricultural Representatives have list of available seed grain, following survey of Ontario Department of Agriculture.

The Ontario Department of Agriculture strongly urges that farmers requiring seed should locate supplies early before the best seed is picked up and while prices are still reasonable. Agricultural Representatives in each county and district have a list of available seed grain in Ontario as a result of a comprehensive survey made by the Department through the Agricultural Representatives.

All seeds are listed under the variety name, by counties, and are listed for sale on the basis of the grade indicated. With an acute labor problem, and the necessity of providing adequate feed supplies, the production of larger yields on limited acreages by good cultivation and the use of strong, vigorous, plump seed of suitable varieties is of vital importance.

Ontario must produce heavier crops this year to meet increased wartime requirements of food, particularly bacon, cheese, eggs and powdered milk for overseas. This job is one for every Ontario farmer.

The basis for heavier production is good seed. That is why the Department is urging every farmer who has not already arranged for his seed grain to do so immediately.

Consult your agricultural representative or an official of your county crop association for sources of supply.

FROM OUR EXCHANGES

STOP WASTAGE

One way and another, there is a big wastage of milk bottles during a year. It has remained for a Walkerton dairy to solve the matter to some extent. Before a pint or quart of milk is left at a home, an empty bottle must be on hand for the milkman, or in lieu thereof, a five-cent piece. The plan seems reasonable at that.—Carleton Place Canadian.

SHAME

There was something slightly horrible about the way so many women rushed out Monday morning to buy sugar when they suspected there might be a shortage, although the Government had definitely stated that there were ample supplies on hand. It didn't mean a thing. The idea was to get it while the getting was good, and to the deuce with the next fellow. That some less fortunate might have to go without because of their greediness, never occurred to them, and wouldn't have mattered if it had, it's in times of crisis like this, we learn how utterly selfish the human being can be, and how little they are willing to go without unless they are forced to.—Hudson Herald.

"Is old Angus a typical Scotsman?" "Is he? He's saved all his toys for his second childhood!"

THE MILL

RICHMOND HILL, ONT.

MAPLE LEAF FLOUR
PURITY FLOUR
ROBIN HOOD FLOUR
FIVE ROSES FLOUR
POLAR BEAR FLOUR
AURORA BELLE FLOUR
Royal Richmond Whole
Wheat Cereals
Feeds for all farm stock and poultry
We will buy Oats, Barley and Mixed Grain

139 Phones: 82W

WESTERN CANADA SPECIAL BARGAIN EXCURSIONS

From all Stations in Eastern Canada GOING DAILY FEB. 21 - MAR. 7, 1942 inclusive Return Limit - 45 days

TICKETS GOOD IN Coaches, in Tourist Sleeping Cars or in Standard Sleeping Cars at Special Reduced Rates for each class.

Cost of accommodation in sleeping cars additional BAGGAGE CHECKED. Stopovers at all points enroute

Similar Excursions from Western to Eastern Canada During Same Period

Tickets, Sleeping Car Reservations and all information from any Agent.

ASK FOR HANDBILL T.2-27

CANADIAN NATIONAL

AUCTION SALE OF Farm Stock and Implements, Hay, Grain, and Household Furniture

Property of HARRY BENNETT LOT 31, CON. 4, MARKHAM (Just South of Gormley) SATURDAY, FEB. 14

HORSES Grey Mare, rising 7 years, G.P. Black Mare, rising 6 years, G.P. Colt 7 months old

CATTLE

Guernsey Cow, 5 years old, calf by side Durham Jersey Cow, 5 years old, due March 7

Holstein Cow, due March 10 Holstein Cow, milking, bred Sept. 30 Jersey and Holstein Heifer, due Feb. 20th

Jersey Holstein Heifer, bred Oct. 25 Holstein Cow, milking, bred Oct. 18 Jersey Cow, due time of sale Jersey and Durham Cow, fresh, calf by side

Hereford Cow, 4 years old, milking, bred Sept. 1st

Hereford Cow, 3 years, fresh, calf by side

Hereford Cow, 3 years old, milking, bred January 16

Hereford Cow, 3 years old, milking, bred December 20

Hereford Calf, 4 months old, (baby beef)

Hereford Cow, 4 years old, milking, bred December 10

Hereford Calf, 4 months old, (baby beef)

Hereford Cow, 3 years old, milking, bred December 15

Hereford Calf, 4 months old, (baby beef)

Hereford Cow, 3 years old, milking, bred December 1

4 Veal Calves

3 Jersey Heifers, 6 months old

PIGS

Yorkshire Sow, due time of sale

Yorkshire Sow, due February 15

Yorkshire Sow, bred Nov. 15

8 Pigs, about 75 pounds

7 Pigs, 10 weeks old

HENS

150 Leghorn Pullets, 10 months old, laying well, Fisher Orchard strain

FEED

16 Tons of Baled Hay

About 250 bus. Vanguard Oats

About 200 bus. of Mixed Grain

TRACTOR AND IMPLEMENTS

Tractor, MacPackard, dual wheels

Tractor Plow, I.H.C., 2 furrow, 12 in. bottoms

2 Furrow, heavy gang plow

2 Walking Plows

Binder, M.-H., 6 ft., tractor or horse

Mower, McCormick Deering, oil bath, new

Seed Drill, Superior, 16 disc

Seed Drill, M.-H., 11 disc

Spring Tooth Cultivator, 17 tooth, M.-H.

Set Harrows, 5 section, 2 draw bars

Corn Cultivator, 2 rowed, M.-H.

Roller, 2 Steel Drums

Steel Wheeled Truck Wagon

Hay Rack, 16 foot

Scuffler

Fanning Mill

Steel Stone Boat

Milk Sleigh, 1 Horse

Cream Separator, M.-H., nearly new

Wheelbarrow

Set Backband Harness, new

Coal Brooder, 1,000 chick capacity

Gas Drum, 80 gal.

Oak Barrel, 45 gal.

Hay Fork, 125 ft. new rope

50 Cedar Posts

Whiffletrees, Forks, Binder Twine, Tools, Etc.

FURNITURE

Findlay Cook Stove

Parlor Heater

Extension Table, 6 Boards

Kitchen Table

Rocking Chair

Oak Living Room Table

2 Congoleum Rugs 9 x 12

1 Congoleum Rug 7 1/2 x 9

Large Wardrobe

Large Trunk

2 Burner Coal Oil Stove

Lamps, Pictures, Oil Cans, Etc.

Terms:—Cash Sale at 1 p.m. sharp

No Reserve as farm is sold

Geo. Storey, Jim Smith, Clerks.

A. S. FARMER, Auctioneer,

Phone Stouffville 7309.

Helen Simpson Lynett J. F. Lynett

ORDER

HELEN SIMPSON FLOWERS

For All Occasions

Phone orders delivered anywhere in North Yonge St. District

2518 YONGE STREET

(At St. Clements)

Telephone MAYfair 1145-6

EXTENSIVE AUCTION SALE of DAIRY CATTLE, HORSES, HOGS, HAY, GRAIN, IMPLEMENTS, THRESHING MACHINE, MILKING MACHINE, TRACTOR, FURNITURE, ETC.

The Property of

CAMERON E. WALKINGTON

Lot 1, Con. 4, King Township, 1 1/4 Miles South of King City on the Townline just west of 4th concession

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 18 Sale Starts 10 a.m.

HOLSTEIN CATTLE

- 1 Holstein Cow, 5 years, calf by side
- 1 Blue Cow, calf by side
- 1 Holstein Cow, 4 years due time of sale
- 1 Holstein Cow, 4 years, due Feb. 14
- 1 Holstein Cow, 4 years, due time of sale
- 1 Holstein Cow, 4 years, due Feb. 22
- 1 Holstein Cow, 4 yrs., bred June 24
- 1 Holstein Cow, 4 yrs., bred July 13
- 1 Holstein Cow, 5 yrs., bred Aug. 10
- 1 Holstein Cow, 4 yrs., bred Aug. 11
- 1 Holstein Heifer, 3 years, bred Sept. 20th
- 1 Holstein Cow, 5 yrs., bred Oct. 8
- 1 Part Jersey Heifer, 3 years, bred Oct. 10th
- 1 Holstein Heifer, 2 years, bred Oct. 21st
- 1 Holstein Black Heifer, 2 years, bred Oct. 22nd
- 1 Holstein Heifer, 2 years, bred Nov. 15th
- 1 Holstein Heifer, 2 years, bred Nov. 21st
- 1 Holstein Cow, 5 yrs., bred Nov. 23
- 1 Holstein Heifer, 2 years, bred Nov. 24th
- 1 Holstein Heifer, 2 years, bred Dec. 6th
- 1 Holstein Cow, bred Dec. 6
- 1 Holstein Heifer, 3 years, bred Dec. 9th
- 1 Holstein Heifer, 2 years, bred Dec. 12th
- 2 Holstein Heifer Calves, 8 months old
- 1 Fat Cow
- 1 Holstein Bull, 2 years old

HORSES

- 1 Gray Mare, Percheron, 8 yrs. old
- 1 Gray Gelding, Percheron, 10 years old
- 1 Bay Mare, Clyde, 10 years old
- 1 Cream Mare, Clyde, 10 years old
- 1 Cream Mare, Clyde, rising 3 yrs. old
- 1 Bay Gelding, Clyde, rising 4 yrs. old
- 1 Brown Gelding, Percheron, rising 2 years old

HAY, GRAIN, LUMBER, POSTS, ETC.

- 200 Bus. Fall Wheat
- 250 Bus. Barley, O.A.C. No. 21, cleaned
- 700 Bus. Early Cartier Oats, cleaned
- 600 Bus. Victory Oats, cleaned
- About 75 Bus. Seed Oats
- 40 Anchor Posts
- About 40 Tons Hay
- Small Quantity of Lumber
- 3 Window Sash, new
- Number of Window Sash

IMPLEMENTS

- 1 Binder, McCormick Deering, 7 ft., new 1940
- 2 Scufflers
- 1 Tractor Tongue
- 1 Two Wheel Forecarriage
- 1 Tongue Wheel, Dick, new
- 1 Mower, McCormick Deering, 5 ft., new 1941
- 1 Hay Tedder, Frost & Wood
- 1 Rake, 10 ft., Frost & Wood
- 1 Drill, 13 hoe, M.-H., good
- 1 Tractor Cultivator, 17 tooth, power lift, McCormick Deering, new 1939
- 1 Cultivator, 13 tooth, Frost & Wood, near new
- 1 Corn Cultivator, M.-H.
- 1 Roller, Verity, 3 drums
- 1 Turnip Drill, Fleury
- 1 Set Discs, inthrow, M.-H.
- 1 Manure Spreader, Cockshutt, good
- 1 Set of Harrows, 4 sec., Fleury
- 1 Set of Harrows, 3 sec., Fleury
- 1 Set of Harrows, 4 section, Frost & Wood
- 1 Iron Plow, high cut, 3 sets coulters and shares
- 1 Tractor Plow, 2 furrow, Oliver
- 1 Gang Plow, 2 furrow, Dick
- 1 Double Mould Board Plow, M.-H.
- 1 Plow, Fleury No. 21, with wheels
- 1 Plow, Fleury No. 21
- 1 Plow, Fleury No. 13
- 1 Plow, Verity No. 16
- 1 Set Plow Wheels, Dick

- 175 ft. Draw Rope, 7/8 in., and pulleys
- 1 Corn Binder, Frost & Wood
- 1 Hay Fork and Trip Rope
- 2 Hay Knives
- 8 Sling Ropes
- 1 Grain Screw, 8 ft.
- 1 Hand Potato Sprayer
- 1 Foot Pump Sprayer
- 1 Bag Holder
- 2 Wheelbarrows
- 1 Root Pulper
- 2 Water Troughs
- 1 Bag Truck
- 2 Cyclone Seeders
- 1 Set of Grain Lifters
- Number of Pig Troughs
- 1 Root Fork
- 4 Pitch Forks
- 2 Feed Bins
- 4 Manure Forks
- 0 Cotton Grain Bags
- 1 Grain Cradle, Scythe and Sickles
- 75 Sacks
- 1 Ensilage Cart
- 1 Farm Dinner Bell

MACHINERY

- 1 McCormick Deering Tractor, 10-20, near new
- 1 Threshing Machine, 24 in. cylinder, grain and clover concaves, high elevator, etc.
- 1 Milking Machine, Surge, 2 units
- 1 Electric Motor, 1/2 H.P., General Electric
- 1 Electric Motor, 1/3 H.P., Century
- 1 Grain Grinder and Bagger, 10 in., Fleury
- 1 Cutting Box, 14 in., McCormick Deering, near new, with 50 ft. of pipe and distributing pipes
- 1 Chatham Fanning Mill and Bagger with pulley
- 1 Large Emery Grinder
- 1 Double Head Emery Grinder
- 1 Wire Fence Stretcher
- 1 Two Tine Fork, antique
- 1 Unloading Hay Fork, antique
- 1 Wood Sawing Machine, 28 in. saw, on wheels
- 1 Rip Saw and Box Making Machine, power or hand
- 30 ft. of 3 Wire Rubber Cable
- 1 Friction Clutch Power Jack
- 2 Screw Jacks, 1 ton cap.
- 1 Cream Separator, No. 12 De Laval
- 1 Cement Mixer, near new
- 1 Electric Fencer, new
- 1 Set of Electric Clippers, Stewart, new
- 1 Cider Press
- 1 Power Jack
- 1 Set of Keystone de-horning clippers
- 1 De-Horning Gate
- 1 Set of Chain Blocks
- 1 Small Block and Tackle
- 1 Drive Belt, G.K., 100 ft. by 6 in., new
- 1 Drive Belt, 60 ft. by 5 inches
- 5 Other Belts

HOGS

- 1 Yorkshire Sow, bred Oct. 12
- 1 Yorkshire Sow, bred Nov. 8
- 1 Yorkshire Sow, bred Nov. 12
- 1 Yorkshire Sow, bred Nov. 13
- 1 Yorkshire Sow, bred Nov. 15
- 1 Yorkshire Sow, bred Nov. 30
- 1 Yorkshire Sow, bred Dec. 5
- 1 Yorkshire Sow, bred Jan. 21
- 1 Yorkshire Sow, bred Jan. 22
- 3 Young Sows, bred in January
- 12 Young Pigs
- 1 Yorkshire Bear, 5 months old

TOOLS

- 1 Blacksmith Forge
- 1 Anvil
- 1 Iron Vise
- 2 Blacksmith Hammers
- 1 Work Bench
- 3 Pair of Tongs
- 1 Tool Chest
- 1 Tool Cupboard
- 3 Axes
- 1 Pipe Wrench
- 5 Monkey Wrenches
- 50 Other Wrenches
- Number of Augers and Bits
- 1 Heavy Logging Chain, 18 ft.
- Number of Other Chains
- Quantity of Bolts and Nuts
- 3 Hand Saws
- 1 Crosscut Saw
- 1 Pipe Cutter
- 1 Grindstone
- Quantity of Old Iron
- 2 One Bus. Feed Tins, new
- Quantity of Galvanized Pipe
- 10 Steel Fence Posts, new
- 1 Line Shaft and Pulleys
- 2 Pair Ice Tongs
- 1 Set Scales, 800 lbs. capacity
- Number of Steel Drums and Barrels
- 1 Bas Engine Truck, 4 wheels

- 1 Adze
- Number of Chisels
- 1 Babbiting Ladle
- Number of Planes

VEHICLES

- 1 Spring Wagon, 2 in. tires, Trench
- 1 Wagon, steel wheels, 4 in. tires
- 1 Wagon, steel wheels, 3 in. tires
- 1 Wagon, steel wheels, 2 in. tires
- 1 Buggy
- 1 Pony Cart
- 1 Set Light Sleighs, 2 seats
- 1 Set of Heavy Sleighs
- Car Trailer & Stock Rack, 2 wheels
- Number Wagon Wheels and Axles
- 2 Hay Racks with one man loading sides, new
- 2 Cutters
- 1 Cutter Robe
- 3 Neckyokes
- 4 Sets Doubletrees

MISCELLANEOUS

- 1 Maple Syrup Evaporator, Grimm, good
- 1 Supply Tank and Tap, 100 gals.
- 100 Sap Pails and Spiles
- 2 Creamery Cans
- 1 Brooder House 10 x 12 ft.
- 2 Milk Strainers and Plunger
- Forks, Shovels, Pails, Hoes, Rakes, and other articles too numerous to mention

HARNESS

- 1 New Cattle Show Halter, tan leather
- 1 Set Team Harness, good
- 1 Set Team Harness
- 1 Set Single Harness
- 10 Collars
- 1 Pa'r Breechings
- 6 Bridles
- Number of Bells
- Number of Sweat Pads
- 1 Pair Breast Straps, new
- Quantity of Harness and Straps

FURNITURE

- 1 Black Walnut Piano (Dominion) and stool
- 1 Cabinet Radio (DeForest Crosley)
- 1 Guitar with sheet music
- 1 Gramophone, cabinet with records
- 1 Walnut Sideboard (antique)
- 1 Solid Walnut Extension Table (antique)
- 1 Walnut Mantel Clock (antique)
- 1 Early American Wall Clock
- 1 Oak Extension Table
- 1 Oak Buffet and 6 Dining Room Chairs
- 1 Princess Pat Cook Stove, warming closet and tank
- 1 Locomotive Electric Washing Machine, with heater
- 1 Maple Bedroom Suite
- 1 Painted Bedroom Suite
- 1 Single Iron Bed with Springs
- 1 Brass Bed with Springs
- 2 Camp Beds
- 2 Washstands
- 1 Maple Writing Desk
- 1 Wardrobe
- 1 Egg Grader
- 2 Glass Kitchen Cupboards
- Quantity of Dishes, Glassware, Pans, etc.
- 1 Ice Cream Freezer
- 1 Sausage Grinder
- 1 Egg Crate
- 1 Iron Pot
- 1 Iron Frying Pan
- 1 Bread Mixer
- 2 Churns
- 7 Butter Crocks
- 3 Lamps
- 1 Coal Oil Heater
- 2 Ash Sisters
- 2 Lanterns
- Number of Butcher Knives
- 1 Large Steak Knife
- Quantity of Inlaid Linoleum, Stair Carpet and Stair Pads
- 2 Sets of Hand Irons
- 2 Rugs, 13 x 9 ft. each
- 1 Pair of Brown Drapes
- 2 Meat Saws
- 1 Child's Wooden Cot, spool design (antique)
- 1 Wicker Baby Carriage
- 1 Cradle (antique)
- 1 Doll Carriage
- 1 Four-piece Kindergarten Set
- 3 Pairs Children's Skis
- 4 Hand Sleighs
- 1 Toboggan with Cushion
- 2 Children's Lawn Chairs
- 2 Wicker Rockers
- 1 Veranda Swing
- 1 Man's Bicycle, C.C.M.
- Quantity of Table Linen

FURNITURE TO BE SOLD AT 12.30 SHARP

TERMS:—CASH. NO RESERVE — Farm Rented This is a large sale and will start sharp on time. J. CARL SAIGEON and CLARKE PRENTICE, Auctioneers. ED. KYLE and NORMAN MacMURCHY, Clerks. Liberal Print, Richmond Hill.

Britain Calling For More Eggs

Dr. F. N. Marcellus, head of Poultry Department, O.A.C. Guelph calls on every poultry keeper to keep Britain's egg basket supplied.

Britain is calling for eggs and more