

4796 HENS

fed by

17 different poultrymen produced

962,934 eggs

or

an average of

200.7 eggs per year per hen.

FOR LONG, STEADY, PROFITABLE EGG PRODUCTION WITH LOW MORTALITY FEED

RED HEAD EGG MASH C.L.O.

— OR —

MASTER LAYING MASH

For sale by **W. R. DEAN**

Phone Thornhill 54

Poultry, Hog, Dairy and Dog Feeds
YONGE STREET THORNHILL

PUBLIC AUCTION SALE of FARM PROPERTY, LOG CABIN, FARM STOCK, IMPLEMENTS, HAY, GRAIN & FURNITURE

The Property of

T. O. NIXON

Lots 29 and 30, Con. 4, Vaughan Township

2 1/2 miles north of Maple on highway

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 20th, 1941

HORSES

- 1 Grey Gelding, H.D., 8 years old
- 1 Bay Mare, G.P., 4 years old
- 1 Bay Gelding
- 1 Black Mare
- 1 Black Colt, born May 3rd
- 1 Black Percheron Gelding, rising 3 years old

CATTLE

- 1 Reg. Holstein Cow, No. 351442, full flow, bred Oct. 16
- 1 Reg. Holstein Cow, No. 438531, milking well, not bred
- 1 Reg. Holstein Oeifer, No. 494275
- 1 Reg. Holstein Heifer, No. 503802
- 1 Holstein Heifer, eligible to register
- 1 Holstein Heifer Cow, fresh, calf by side
- 1 Black Cow, due time of sale
- 1 Holstein Cow, milking well, bred July 25
- 1 Holstein Cow, milking
- 1 Durham Cow, full flow, not bred
- 1 Holstein Heifer, rising 2 years old

IMPLEMENTS

- 1 Binder, M.-H., 7 ft. cut, good
- 1 Mower, M.-H., 5 ft. cut
- 1 Manure Spreader, M.-H., in A1 condition
- 1 Roller, 3 drum
- 1 Set Fleury Harrows, 4 sections
- 1 Stiff Tooth Cultivator
- 1 Spring Tooth Cultivator
- 1 Disc Drill, 13 Disc, M.-H.
- 1 Hay Rack, 16 ft., good
- 1 Horse Rake, 1 Spring Wagon
- 1 Separator, Melotte
- 1 Farm Wagon 2 Scufflers
- 1 No. 3 Wilkinson Plough with wheels
- 1 No. 3 Wilkinson Walking Plough
- 1 No. 13 Fleury Plough
- 1 No. 21 Fleury Plough
- 1 Set Bob Sleighs
- 1 Single Horse Sleigh

- 1 Cutter
- 1 Extension Ladder
- 1 40-Ft. Windmill, good
- A Number of Grain Bags
- 1 Set Scales, 1200 lbs. capacity
- 1 Separator, Melotte
- Forks, Shovels, Neckyokes, Chains and other articles too numerous to mention

SHEEP AND DOG

- 9 Ewes, Shropshire, all bred
- The above are exceptionally good large ewes

PIGS

- 1 Sow, bred
- 12 Pigs, 14 weeks old

HARNESS

- 1 Set Heavy Harness
- 1 Set Plough Harness
- 1 Set Single Harness
- A Number of Horse Collars

HAY, STRAW, GRAIN AND POTATOES

- 1 Large Stack of Hay, Alfalfa, this year's hay
- A Quantity of Hay in Barn
- 1 Large Stack of Straw, good
- A Quantity of Straw in Barn
- About 500 Bus. Mixed Grain
- About 300 Bus. Oats
- About 50 Bus. Wheat
- About 25 Bags Potatoes

FURNITURE

- 1 Large Couch, over 100 years old
- 1 Bell Piano
- 1 Old Cot
- 1 Milk Strainer
- 1 Plunger
- 2 Milk Pails
- 1 Findlay Cook Stove, with reservoir and shelf, nearly new
- 1 Pandora Stove
- 1 Coal Oil Stove with oven, Perfection, 3-burner
- A Quantity of other furniture too numerous to mention

DESCRIPTION OF FARM

The farm is composed of 96 acres more or less; there is 3 acres of bush, a solid brick house with hydro and outbuildings. There is a frontage of 120 rods on Keele Street, very close to school and church. The land is a clay loam and the farm is located in a first class locality. All fall ploughing is done; 9 acres fall wheat sown.

TERMS OF FARM:—10 per cent on day of sale and balance in 30 days. Farm will be sold subject to a reserve bid. Farm will be offered, also log cabin at 2.30 p.m. Standard Time.

DESCRIPTION OF LOG CABIN

The log cabin is over 100 years old and the timbers are all in excellent condition. It is 20 feet wide and 35 feet long.

TERMS OF SALE:—Chattels, Cash. / Log Cabin, Cash. No Reserve Whatever as Proprietor is Giving up Farming Sale at 12.45 Standard Time.

KEITH THOMAS, Clerk.

J. CARL SAIGEON, Auctioneer,
MAPLE, PHONE 11.

WALTER BONE & SON

WIRE FENCING AND CONCRETE CONSTRUCTION

Frost Steel & Wire Co. Products
We Gladly Quote Prices

Phone Maple 864

OUR FOOD SUPPLY

WRITTEN SPECIALLY FOR C. W. N. A. NEWSPAPERS

By JOHN ATKINS, Farmer-Journalist

SOCIAL SECURITY FOR WHOM?

Social security is now the economic objective of democratic peoples. The Atlantic Charter, the new democratic creed written by Churchill and Roosevelt, looks forward to a time when "all men in all lands may live out their lives in freedom from fear and want".

In the democratic countries efforts have been made to ensure social security. Unemployment insurance, old age pensions, workmen's compensation, and many lesser schemes have been introduced in the hope that they would lessen the risks of the individual and tend to stabilize the national economy.

In Canada such efforts have resulted in class privilege and have been an important cause of the disparity between the earnings of farmers and urban workers.

It is not generally realized that farmers pay their share of the cost of unemployment insurance and workmen's compensation from which they derive no benefit. They are also at a disadvantage in the old age pension plan.

On the surface it appears that employees and employers pay the whole cost of the unemployment insurance plan. They make the direct contributions except for the cost of administration which is borne by the government. The truth is that farmers pay the cost of unemployment insurance for urban workers in the price of the goods they buy. If the cost of unemployment insurance, which is part of the manufacturing and selling costs of goods, is not included in the price of the goods employers and employees cannot continue to make them. Thus to the extent that they buy urban-made goods, farmers pay the insurance bill.

Likewise, farmers pay the cost of workmen's compensation. The di-

rect contributions are made by employers and are charged, as part of the cost of doing business, to their customers. When farmers buy these goods they pay the cost of workmen's compensation. When farmers suffer accidents they pay the cost of medical services themselves and get nothing for their lost time.

Farming is one of the "hazardous" occupations and the cost of accident policies is so high that farmers cannot afford this form of insurance. The insurance companies cannot afford to sell accident insurance to farmers at rates that would result in losses to them.

The fact is that farming is so hazardous that the farmer must run all of his own risks while he helps to pay for the urban workers' compensation insurance. A serious accident is disastrous to a farmer and his family, yet he is in more danger of a serious accident than the great majority of those for whom workmen's compensation is provided. He cannot even buy accident insurance at rates which cover most workers who are protected by compensation.

It is unfortunate that most of our attempts at social security have been patterned upon the experiments of highly industrialized Great Britain and the United States where the national economic problems are quite different.

If social security is a Canadian objective, and it is, it will be necessary to employ much more Canadian originality in working out our schemes and experiments. Our attempts to ensure security should be directed to the security of all and should not be expedients which increase the privileges of some at the expense of others, thus tipping the scales against those who finally pay the bills.

Winter Feeding of Market Hogs

With suitable accommodation, winter feeding of hogs is very little more difficult than summer feeding. Good feeding practice is the same the year around and, therefore, success in winter feeding depends on supplying those essentials not so easily available during the winter, states E. B. Fraser, Animal Husbandry Division, Dominion Experimental Farm Service.

First of all, dry, draft-free quarters are essential in order that the pigs may use to advantage the feeds supplied them. A variety of grains in the feed mixture — oats, barley and wheat — is the basis of good feeding. The grains should be ground and mixed in suitable proportions, depending on the size and the age of the pigs. Protein and minerals are essential too, and if milk by-products are not available for the pigs, the use of a protein-mineral concentrate will make for faster and more economical gains.

The legume hays are rich in vitamins and minerals, and so a few handfuls of good quality alfalfa or clover hay given daily to the feeder pigs help to replace the green feed which could be given them in summer.

Even where winter pigs are provided with good grains and protein concentrates, crippling sometimes develops. This condition, the symptoms of which are stiffness and soreness of the joints, is often caused by rickets, a bone disease. Rickets may result from either a lack of the bone producing minerals—calcium and phosphorus — the incorrect proportion of these minerals, or insufficient vitamin D for the absorption of these minerals in the body. Rickets is most common in winter feeding when the pigs get very little, if any, direct sunlight. As a corrective for rickets and even to safeguard against it, the use of a vitamin feeding oil is recommended. The feeding oils vary in potency, but if a standard quality feeding oil is used, one tablespoonful per pig daily will be sufficient.

The same man who wonders why a fellow doesn't have more confidence in his fellowman is usually the one who has all his property in his wife's name.

Life is certainly complicated. In the old days one only had to blame Wall Street for all our ills.

PUBLIC AUCTION SALE of Carpenter Tools, Implements, Garage, Furniture & Cow

The Property of

JAMES McINTYRE

Lot 22, Con. 7 Vaughan Twp.

1/4 mile north of Maple sideroad

1st house north of St. Paul's

Presbyterian Church

FRIDAY, DEC. 12, 1941

At 12.45 noon Standard Time

Or in case of bad weather on

Saturday, December 13, 1941

IMPLEMENT, TOOLS & COW

- 1 Jersey Cow
- 1 Cutter
- 1 All Steel Garage 15 x 16 ft., good
- 1 Buggy, rubber tires
- 1 Light Wagon
- 1 Scuffler
- 1 Light Bob Sleigh
- 1 Cow Bell
- 1 One-Horse Rake
- 1 Wooden Wheelbarrow
- 1 Steel Wheelbarrow
- 1 One-Horse Plough
- 1 Set of Harrows
- 1 Cutting Box
- 1 Root Pulper
- 1 Hand Scuffler
- 1 Cutting Box frame
- 1 Grindstone
- 1 Cant Hook
- A Number of Forks
- A Number of Shovels and Spades
- 1 Extension Ladder, 30 ft.
- 1 Pick
- 1 Crowbar
- 1 Crosscut Saw
- 2 Screen Doors
- A Number of Screens
- 3 Storm Windows
- A Number of Potato Sacks
- A Number of Grain Bags
- 1 Stone Boat
- 1 Cream Can
- 1 New Buggy Wheel
- 1 Set Single Harness
- 1 Set Traces, Collar and Harness
- 1 Pair Heavy Hames
- 1 25-Gal. Drum
- 2 Cow Chains
- A Number of Pike Poles
- 2 Scaffold Jacks
- 3 Screw Jacks
- 1 Cement Pounder
- 1 Adge
- 1 Broad Axe
- A Number of Chisels
- A Number of Planes
- 1 Large Block and Tackle
- Cement Tools
- Gravel Screens
- Several other tools too numerous to mention

FURNITURE

- 1 No. 9 McClary Cook Stove with Reservoir and Warming Closet, good
- 1 Secretary
- 1 Iron Bed
- 2 3-Piece Bedroom Suites
- 1 Kitchen Clock
- 1 Carpet Sweeper
- 1 Kitchen Cabinet
- 1 Sideboard
- 2 Rocking Chairs
- 6 Dining Room Chairs
- 1 Parlor Lamp
- 9 Kitchen Chairs
- 1 Reo Lamp
- 1 Small Table
- 1 3-Piece Parlor Suite
- 1 Singer Sewing Machine, drop-head, good
- 1 Stand
- 1 Washing Machine, 1900, Wringer and Rinse Tub
- 1 Dash Churn
- 1 Butter Bowl
- Pots, Pans and other articles too numerous to mention

No reserve as proprietor is giving up housekeeping.

TERMS:—CASH

J. CARL SAIGEON, Auct.,
Phone Maple 11

EXTENSIVE AUCTION SALE of FARM PROPERTY, STOCK, IMPLEMENTS, NEW TRACTOR and EQUIPMENT, HAY, GRAIN, ROOTS, FURNITURE, Etc.

The Property of

ORVAL DAVIDSON

Lot 12, Concession 7, Markham Township

1/4 Mile North of No. 7 Highway

Half Way between Markham & Unionville

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 19th, 1941

At 11.30 a.m. sharp, Standard Time. Or in case of bad weather

on **MONDAY, DECEMBER 22nd, 1941**

HORSES

- 1 Belgian and Clyde Gelding, 5 years
- 1 Belgian and Clyde Gelding, 6 years

DAIRY CATTLE

- 1 Holstein Cow, just fresh, calf by side
- 1 Holstein Cow, due about Jan. 15
- 1 Holstein Cow, due about Jan. 19
- 1 Jersey Cow, due about Jan. 20
- 1 Holstein Cow, due about Feb. 5
- 1 Jersey Cow, milking in full flow, bred Aug. 23
- 1 Holstein Cow, milking in full flow, bred Oct. 12
- 1 Holstein Cow, milking in full flow, bred Oct. 26
- 2 Holstein Cows, milking in full flow
- 1 Blue Cow, milking in full flow
- 10 Good Holstein Heifers, 1 1/2 years
- 1 Red Heifer, 1 1/2 year
- 1 Young Durham Stock Bull
- The above cows are a good strong dairy herd.

SWINE

- 2 White Sows with litters ready to wean
- 6 Good Chunks

POULTRY & POULTRY EQUIPMENT

- 250 Leghorn Pullets, laying
- 95 Leghorn Yearlings, laying
- The above birds are of good producing stock
- 1 Brooder House 15' x 12'
- 2 Heated Watering Fountains
- 9 Feed Hoppers for Mash, etc.

TRACTOR, EQUIPMENT AND IMPLEMENTS

- 1 Case Row-Crop Tractor, late 1940 model, R.C., 12-20 H.P., on rubber tires, complete with a power take-off, has done only a season's work.
- 1 Case Centennial Tractor Plow, 2 furrows with 10 in. bottoms, adaptable for 3 furrows, (new)
- 1 Case one-way Disc, 4 1/2 ft. cut, 7 discs, 22 in. diameter
- The above tractor and plow were purchased new late in fall of 1940; Disc new this fall.

- 1 M.-H. Binder, 6 ft. cut, good, near new canvass
- 1 M.-H. Horse Rake, 10 ft.
- 1 M.-H. 13 Disc Drill with grain and grass sower box attachment, near new
- 1 M.-H. 13 Spring Tooth Cultivator
- 1 M.-H. Hay Tedder, good
- 1 Mower, 5 ft. cut
- 1 Steel Land Roller, 3 drums
- 1 Inthrow Disc Harrow
- 1 Manure Spreader, McCormick
- 1 Deering 1 Gang Plow
- 1 M.-H. Root Pulper, new knives
- 1 No. 21 Fleury Walking Plow with wheels
- 1 Turnip Drill
- 1 Drill Plow with marker
- 1 M.-H. Corn Cultivator
- 1 Scuffler
- 1 Harrow Cart
- 1 Set Drag Harrows, 4 sections
- 1 Steel Wheel Truck Wagon
- 1 Set of Sloop Sleighs, good
- 1 Set Light Sleighs
- 1 Flat Rack, new

HARNESS

- 1 Set of Brass Mounted Harness, good
- 1 Set Heavy 3rd Horse Harness
- Number of Good Collars, Pads, Halters, Combs, Brushes, etc.

FURNITURE

- One 3-Burner Coleman Gasoline Stove with oven
- One 3-Burner Coal Oil Stove
- 1 Solid Oak Library Table
- 1 Oak Arm Chair
- 1 Oak Extension Table
- 1 Oak Morris Chair
- 1 Dresser with full length mirror
- 1 Small Table
- 2 Wooden Beds and Springs
- 1 Washstand
- Number of Jars, Sealers and other household effects too numerous to mention

TERMS OF SALE:—CHATTELS CASH

DESCRIPTION OF FARM

Farm is composed of 87 acres more or less. On same is a brick dwelling, 9 rooms, in good repair; Bank barn 40 x 70 with steel roof and silo attached; Implement shed 30 x 60 with steel roof; Sty with Hen Pen above 22 x 55, asphalt shingle roof. The outbuildings are all painted and in A1 condition. The land is of a good producing clay loam and the farm is situated in a first class locality. Fall ploughing is all done. Fall wheat in.

TERMS OF FARM:—10 per cent on day of sale and balance in 30 days or vendor is willing to accept a mortgage if necessary. Farm will be sold subject to a reserve bid. More particulars given on day of sale. Farm will be offered at 2.30 S.T.

POSITIVELY NO RESERVE

JAMES SMITH, Gormley, Clerk.

CLARKE PRENTICE, Auctioneer, phone Agincourt 52W3.

J. CARL SAIGEON, Auctioneer, Phone Maple 11.

EXPERT BATTERY SERVICE 'Phone 12

Cities Service Garage

29 Yonge Street

Richmond Hill