

Phone 12 for
Towing Anywhere
 — AT —
ANY TIME
 Reasonable Prices
 Headquarters for Goodrich Tires & Tubes
 Automobile Accessories
 General Repairs
CITIES SERVICE GARAGE
 RICHMOND HILL

IMPORTANT SALE of
GRAIN, HAY, ROOTS and POTATOES
 THE PROPERTY OF
WALTER LLOYD
 Lot 5, Concession 3, King Township
 One Mile East of King City
TUESDAY, MARCH 22ND

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| HORSES | IMPLEMENTS |
| 1 Grey Mare, Percheron, 7 yrs., bred | 1 M.-H. Binder, nearly new |
| 1 Brown H.D. Horse, 6 years old | 1 Corn Binder, good condition |
| 1 Black Mare, G.P., 9 years old | 1 Frost & Wood Mower, nearly new |
| 1 Brown Horse, G.P., 10 years old | 1 Horse Rake |
| 1 Bay Gelding, G.P., rising 4 years | 1 Cockshutt Drill, nearly new |
| 1 Bay Filly, rising 3 years | 1 I.H.C. Cultivator |
| 1 Black Gelding, G.P., rising 2 years | 1 Wide Stiff Tooth Cultivator |
| CATTLE | 1 John Deer Corn Cultivator |
| 1 Reg. Holstein Cow, fresh with calf | 1 Scuffler |
| by side | 1 M.-H. Double Furrow Plow |
| 1 Black Jersey Cow, supposed due | 1 Walking Plow, Fleury 21 |
| at sale time | 1 Fleury 13 Plow |
| 1 Holstein Cow, supposed due at sale | 1 Fleury Gang Plow |
| time | 1 Set John Deer Iron Harrows, good |
| 1 Guernsey Cow, supposed due April | as new |
| 2nd | 1 Set Harrows, 16 feet |
| 1 Holstein Heifer, supposed calf by | 1 Disc Harrow |
| side | 2 Fanning Mills |
| 1 Jersey Cow, supposed to freshen | 1 M.-H. Root Pulper, like new |
| April 29 | Quantity of Oak and Pine Lumber |
| 6 Fat Steers, rising 2 and 3 years | Number of Tongues |
| 5 Fat Heifers, rising 2 years old | 1 Land Roller, like new |
| 2 Feeder Steers, rising 2 years old | 2 Farm Wagons |
| 1 Part Jersey Calf, 1 year old | 1 Draw Rope |
| 1 Jersey Calf, 1 year old | 1 Stock Rack |
| 1 Holstein Calf | 2 Hay Racks |
| PIGS | 1 Corn Rack |
| 1 Black Sow supposed to farrow | 1 Washing Machine |
| April 2nd | 1 Set Scales, 2000 lb. capacity |
| 1 Black Sow supposed to farrow | 1 Barrel Churn |
| April 7th | 1 Cream Separator, I.H.C. |
| 1 White Sow supposed to farrow | 1 Wagon Box |
| April 7th | 1 Set Bob Sleighs |
| 1 White Brood Sow | Doubletrees, Neck Yokes, etc. |
| 7 Fat Pigs | Quantity of Ensilage |
| 14 Store Pigs | 1 Grind Stone |
| 2 Shoats | 3 Rain Barrels |
| GRAIN | Forks, Rakes, Chains, Shovels and |
| Quantity of Oats | other articles too numerous to |
| Quantity of Barley | mention |
| Quantity of Feed Wheat | HARNESS |
| Number of Grain Bags | 1 Set Breaching Harness, good |
| POULTRY | 1 Set Breaching Harness |
| 25 Hens, mixed | 1 Set Heavy Single Harness |
| 3 Geese and 1 Gander | 1 Set Light Single Harness |

TERMS:—CASH
Sale at 12.30 sharp
 No Reserve whatever, Mr. Lloyd is giving
 up farming due to ill health
J. H. PRENTICE & K. PRENTICE, Aucts.

AUCTION SALE of
FURNITURE, Etc.
 THE PROPERTY OF
JAMES COUPERTHWAIT
 Lot 18, Concession 4, Markham Township
 1 Mile North of Buttonville
FRIDAY, MARCH 18TH

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| HORSES | 1 Post Hole Auger |
| 1 Grey Horse, 11 years | 1 Grind Stone |
| 1 Bay Horse, 10 years | 1 Heavy Logging Chain, 16 ft. |
| CATTLE | 1 Pipe Wrench |
| 1 Black and White Cow, bred Dec. 21 | 1 Pick |
| 1 Blue Cow, milking good | 3 Neckyokes |
| PIGS | 1 Set Doubletrees |
| 1 Sow, bred Jan. 17 | 1 Cream Separator, Renfrew |
| 10 Shoats | 1 Hay Knife |
| SHEEP | 1 Plough Wheel |
| 7 Hampshire Ewes, due early in Apr. | 1 Hay Fork |
| FOWL | 5 Sling Ropes |
| 40 Plymouth Rock Hens | Quantity of Grain Bags |
| IMPLEMENTS | 1 Chicken Crate—coops |
| 1 Massey-Harris Binder, 6 ft. | HARNESS |
| 1 Mower, Deering, 5 ft. | 1 Set Heavy Harness |
| 1 Massey-Harris Drill, 11 Hoe | 1 Set Single Harness |
| 1 Rake, Deering, 10 ft. | 2 Horse Blankets |
| 1 Massey-Harris Cultivator | GRAIN |
| 1 Disc | Quantity of Seed Potatoes, Hustlers |
| 1 Set Heavy Harrows, 4 section | Quantity of Eating Potatoes |
| 1 Turnip Drill, Pater Hamilton | Quantity of Seed Oats, Improved |
| 1 Heavy Wagon, 3 in. tire, Balm | Banner |
| 1 Wagon Box | Quantity of Barley |
| 1 Hay Rack, good as new | Quantity of Buckwheat |
| 1 Gravel Box | Quantity of Hay |
| 1 Set Bob Sleighs | FURNITURE |
| 1 Plow, 21 Fleury | 1 Wooden Single Bed |
| 1 Plow, 12 Fleury tinker | 1 Bedroom Suite |
| 1 Mould Plow, Lea | 1 Kitchen Table |
| 1 Potato Shear for Plow | 6 Kitchen Chairs |
| 2 Scufflers | Quantity of Rag Carpet |
| 1 Gang Plow | 2 Table Lamps |
| 1 Set Wagon Springs, Trench | 1 Beatty Churn, No. 3, nearly new |
| 1 Cutter, Trench, good | 1 Butter Print |
| 1 Platform Scales | 2-Burner Oil Stove |
| 1 Water Trough | 1 Lawn Swing |
| Quantity 2 1/2 in. Tile | 1 Incubator, Little Daniels, 80 eggs |
| Quantity White Oak Doubletrees | 1 Incubator, 160 eggs |

TERMS:—CASH
Sale at 1 p.m.
as. Smith, Clerk
K. PRENTICE, Auct.

NEWS AND INFORMATION
FOR THE BUSY FARMER

Rural Population
 During the past sixty years the increase in population in Ontario has been chiefly in the category designated urban. In 1871 the urban population numbered 356,000 and rural population 1,265,000 or 78 per cent of the total. In 1931 the urban population had increased to 2,096,000, but the rural population was only 1,336,000, or 39 per cent of the total. The number of occupied farms in the same sixty years showed an increase from 172,000 to 192,000, while the size of the average farm rose from 93.8 acres to 118.9. These two changes indicate a decrease in size of the farm family and an increase in the total area of occupied land from 16,162,000 acres to 22,841,000 acres. The area improved, however, showed a much greater percentage gain, rising from 8,834,000 acres to 13,273,000.

T. B. Areas For Ontario
 Ontario farmers are becoming increasingly conscious of the necessity of eliminating bovine tuberculosis from their herds. A few years ago there was open hostility in many counties to the restricted area plan fostered by Ontario and Federal Governments, but this opposition has gradually been swept away until now there are fifteen counties in Ontario in the restricted area list, Grey, Simcoe, Lanark, Victoria and Peterborough counties have signed up for tests while petitions are being circulated in Lennox and Addington, Hastings, Wentworth, Norfolk, Rainy River, Lincoln, Essex, Welland and Bruce.

Following educational meetings in Oxford county, petitions are being signed rapidly; a complete canvass is being made in Middlesex. Brant county held a meeting last week to discuss application to county council to have Brant made a T.B. Restricted Area. Haldimand County Council has asked the Live Stock Improvement committee to hold meetings and distribute application forms. Two meetings have been held in Elgin county, one at Port Burwell, the other at Aylmer. Mr. F. S. Thomas, agricultural representative, is in charge of the campaign for instructing farmers about the plan. The western part of the county will be canvassed later. Waterloo county is proceeding early next month to have cattle owners canvassed.

Reforestation
 Planting or Natural Reproduction
 By I. C. Marritt
 There has been an intense interest in conservation and reforestation the past two years in Southern Ontario. It is realized by many thinking people that too great a percentage of the land has been cleared in the fine agricultural sections, and there are many thousands acres of sub-marginal lands that are growing practically nothing of value, but fair financial returns would be received if trees were growing. Much of this poor land has to be planted as there are no seed trees.

Floods are liable to occur on many of the rivers and creeks, wells and springs go dry, and winds have an open sweep, thus making it more difficult to grow agricultural crops. Reforestation is a necessity in Ontario. The method and the agency that should do the work should be determined. Many think only of planting when reforestation is mentioned. They do not realize that reforestation includes natural reproduction. An area can be reforested naturally if there are trees growing on or adjacent to the area that is to be reforested. Tree seeds ripen on the tree and fall to the ground. Some of these germinate and a small tree has started to grow. It will grow into a large tree if it is protected from stock and fire, and if it survives the competition of other trees. The cost of reforestation by nature is negligible when compared to planting. The cost to the farmer is the loss of pasture and the fence to keep the stock out. Planting includes these and also nursery and planting costs. Another advantage of natural seeding is that it is more sure. This is especially true of poor sites. Trees will start and grow well on shallow soils, while it is very difficult to secure a stand by planting. Deciduous trees require fairly close spacing (3-4 feet) and the cost of planting at this spacing is very high. An advantage of planting over natural reproduction is that only valuable species may be grown, while the valuable and weed species grow in the woods that reproduces from seed. The reproduction of the valuable species in a woods can be secured by removing the weed trees and leaving the more valuable to seed up the open places. The more valuable species would also be favoured in thinnings. Many tree seeds fell and were blown around last fall and during the winter. Other species will have seed

ripening in early summer. Many of these seeds will germinate and they would grow into trees if the field is protected from fire and stock.

Farmers who are fortunate to have woodland on the farm should plan to do their part in reforestation by fencing at least from stock. Many have only a few acres left and they think that it is hardly worthwhile. But even an acre of woodland will be a reservoir that will help to keep water in springs and wells.

Preparing Report
Milk Cost Production
 Carried on jointly by the Economics Branch, Dominion Department of Agriculture, Ottawa, and the Ontario Agricultural College, Guelph, the technical work of the Farm Management and Milk Cost Project is being promoted as rapidly as possible. This study was initiated by the organized milk producers of Ontario and was made possible by the co-operation of 1,673 farmers located in all the agricultural sections of Ontario. These farmers kept complete records of their farm business for the year ending July 1, 1937. The field staff visited each co-operator to assist in keeping the records, and again, at the year end, to check all details and to make sure that the accounts were complete.

Eight hundred completed farm accounts have been received at the Ottawa office, and a representative group of completed account records had been secured from practically every County of Old Ontario, along with several records from producers who sell to the whole milk markets of Northern Ontario towns and cities. The field staff began to collect records in July, 1937, and completed the task in January, 1938.

The farm account records which have been assembled, provide detailed information relative to milk production costs, along with a complete statement concerning the receipts and expenses of the whole farm business. It will be possible, for this reason, to prepare a report concerning milk production costs in all localities and for all types of markets and, also, to present a full statement relative to the success or otherwise, of the whole dairy farming business on each farm. The farm management phases of the study will provide information relating to production yields per unit and will be particularly valuable as an aid to dairymen in increasing the net revenue of their farms.

A visitor to a Southern village stopped at the gateway of an old colonial mansion to inquire of a colored servant: "Mammy, who lives in this beautiful home?" "Kunnel Robertson lives here," replied Mammy. "Colonel in which army?" "Mammy (proudly): 'He ain't kunnel in no army—he's jes a nachel bawn kunnel.'"

Auction Sale
 FURNITURE, GARDEN TOOLS etc.
 The property of
F. W. DEAN
 Village of Maple
 NORTH END
Saturday, March 26
 1 P.M.

- Piano
 Atwater Kent Battery Radio in good shape
 1 Low Dresser 1 Cupboard
 1 Single Brass Bed, Springs and Mattress
 1 Steel Bed
 1 Folding Stretcher
 1 Pull-out Couch 2 Bookcases
 1 Chesterfield 1 Stand
 2 Kitchen Tables
 1 Steel Bed, Springs & Mattress
 1 Large Chair 1 Cook Stove
 1 Quebec Cook Stove
 1 High Chair
 1 Baby Crib Springs and Mattress
 1 Clothes Horse
 1 Sewing Machine, Domestic
 Quantity of Linoleum
 Electric Table Lamp
 Deering Mower, 5 ft. cut
 Gasoline Well Pump
 Lawn Mower
 Curtains
 2 Wheel Garden Hoe, good
 1 Wheel Garden Hoe
 Pick, Shovels, Hoes
 Other articles too numerous to mention
 Also the material of a two story house, complete with joist, scantling, doors, windows, lath and plumbing will be offered for sale.
TERMS:—CASH
J. CARL SAIGEON, Auctioneer

TEMPERANCEVILLE

The Women's Institute met last Wednesday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Robert Brown. The main feature of the program was an address given by Mrs. Phipps of Richmond Hill, County President of the W.C.T.U.

Don't forget the Benny Wilson, Champion and inspired leader of ex-convict men will be heard in St. John's Anglican Church, Oak Ridges on Monday, March 21st. Everybody welcome.

A very successful supper party was held on Saturday evening at the home of Mrs. Leonard Harman, leader of the C.G.I.T. Thirteen members of this newly organized group were present. Miss Edith Lewis of the Ontario Girls' Work Board Association was the guest speaker. A beautiful solo was rendered by Gertrude Henshaw, also a piano solo by Jean Umehara. Games were played which brought a very happy evening to a close.

A number from this community attended the euchre held in King last Friday evening.

A devotional meeting of the A.Y.P.A. was held on Monday evening at the Rectory. Lantern slides on Africa were shown. Miss Newberry gave a very interesting talk on Uganda. A duet was sung by Mr. and Mrs. Worrall.

And if the Chinese win, you'll soon be seeing magazine articles headed: "Civilization menaced by increasing power of China."

Don't blame the person who makes wise-cracks at your expense. His only chance to feel respectable is to belittle others.

NOT QUITE HOPELESS
 Suitor—I would like to marry your daughter.
 Business Man—Well, sir, you can leave your name and address, and if nothing better turns up, we can notify you.

SAND — GRAVEL
WM. McDONALD
 Telephone 62 Thorahill
 From Maple Gravel Pit
GENERAL CARTAGE
 by Truck

SHEPPARD & GILL
LUMBER CO.
 RICHMOND HILL
 Dealers in
 Lumber, Lath, Shingles
 Asphalt Roofing, Gyproce
 Telephone 27

NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR DIVORCE

NOTICE is hereby given that **WILFRED AUGUSTUS COTTLE STEAD** of the City of Montreal, in the County of Hochelaga, in the Province of Quebec, will apply to the Parliament of Canada at the present or next session thereof, for a Bill of Divorce from his wife **ELSIE MAY STEAD** of the City of Toronto, in the County of York, in the Province of Ontario, on the ground of adultery.
 DATED at Montreal, in the Province of Quebec, the 8th day of February, A.D. 1938.
OSMOND F. HOWE,
 56 Sparks Street,
 Ottawa, Ontario.

AUCTION SALE of
 THE PROPERTY OF
Farm Stock, Implements
WILLIAM SMITH
 Lot 64, Rear of 1st Concession, Whitchurch Twp.
 1 Mile East of Yonge St., at Wilcox Lake
WEDNESDAY, MARCH 23RD

- | | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| HORSES | 1 No. 3 Wilkinson Plow |
| 1 Brown Gelding | 1 Gang Plow, No. 5, Dick |
| 1 Black Mare | 1 Set Harrows, 4 section |
| 1 Bay Mare | 1 Set Harrows |
| CATTLE | 1 Scuffler |
| 1 Black Cow due March 25 | 1 Heavy Wagon |
| 1 Red Cow | 1 Set Wagon Springs |
| 1 Black Cow | 1 Truck Wagon, iron wheels |
| IMPLEMENTS | 1 Hay Rack |
| 1 Frost & Wood Binder, 6 ft. cut | 1 Top Buggy |
| 1 Deering Mower, 5 ft. cut | 1 Set Sleighs |
| 1 Horse Rake | 1 Set Scales, cap. 2000 lbs. |
| 1 Deering Drill, 13 Disc | 1 Set Team Harness, nearly new |
| 1 Stiff Tooth Cultivator, I.H.C. | 1 Set Plow Harness |
| 1 Spring Tooth Cultivator | 1 Set Single Harness |
| 1 Disc Harrow, M.-H., Inthrow, nearly new | Number of Horse Collars |
| 1 No. 21 Fleury Plow, good | Number of Grain Bags |
| 1 No. 21 Fleury Plow | Number of Sacks |
| Sale at 1 o'clock | 1 Separator, Vega |
| | 1 Kitchen Table |
| | 1 Kitchen Cupboard |
| | Numerous other articles |

A. S. FARMER, Auct.

AUCTION SALE of
 THE PROPERTY OF
CARSON E. SMITH
 Lot 6, Concession 4, Vaughan Township
 (On No. 7 Highway at Edgeley)
FRIDAY, MARCH 25TH

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| HORSES | 1 Pair Bob Sleighs, Speight pattern |
| 1 Bay Mare | 1 Sleigh Box |
| 1 Bay Horse | 1 Hay Rack |
| CATTLE | 1 Cutter |
| 1 Holstein Cow, bred Nov. 26th | 2 Covered Buggies |
| 1 Ayrshire Cow, bred Feb. 23rd | 1 Democrat Wagon |
| 1 Black Cow, bred Dec. 29th | 1 Fanning Mill, Kline |
| 1 Red Cow, fat | 1 Bag Truck |
| 1 Jersey Cow, farrow | 1 Wheelbarrow |
| 1 Steer, 1 year old | 1 Pig Crate |
| 1 Heifer, 1 year old | 1 Grindstone |
| 12 Store Hogs | 2 40-gal. Oil Drums |
| IMPLEMENTS | 1 Extension Ladder 18' and 16' |
| 1 Binder, Deering | 1 Logging Chain |
| 1 Mower, 5 ft. cut, Massey-Harris | 1 Wheelbarrow |
| 1 Hay Tedder, McCormick | HARNESS |
| 1 Hay Rake, Massey-Harris | 1 Set Brass Mounted Harness with |
| 1 Fertilizer Drill, 13 hoe, M.-H. | breaching |
| 1 Seed Drill, 13 spouts, Frost & Wood | 1 Set Double Harness, long tug |
| 1 Cultivator, Massey-Harris | 1 Set Plow Harness |
| 1 Land Roller, 3 steel drums | 3 Sets Single Harness |
| 1 Clover Seed Table | FURNITURE |
| 1 Set Pea Harvesters | 1 Bed with Springs and Mattress |
| 1 Harrow Cart | 1 Bed with Springs, Mattress, Dresser and Washstand |
| 1 Set 4 Section Harrows | 1 Single Bed and Mattress |
| 1 Set 3 Section Harrows | 1 Extension Table |
| 1 Plow, No. 12 Fleury, tinker | 1 Kitchen Table |
| 1 Plow, No. 7 Wilkinson | 1 Cellar Table |
| 1 Plow, No. 7 Dick | 1 Arm Chair |
| 1 Gang Plow, Dick Big 4 | 5 Dinner Chairs |
| 1 Wagon, Speight pattern | 6 Kitchen Chairs |
| 1 Wagon Box with spring seat | 1 Box Stove |
| 1 Farm Truck Wagon with plank box | 2 Oil Heaters |
| 1 Set Wagon Springs 4000 lbs. | Number of Pictures |
| | 1 Iron Pot |
| | 1 Meat Block |
| | 1 Large Meat Barrel |

SALE AT 1.30 O'CLOCK
TERMS:—CASH
PRENTICE & PRENTICE, Auctioneers