

Auction Sale of FARM STOCK, IMPLEMENTS, FURNITURE, ETC. HOUSE AND LOT
 The Property of
R. F. BOYNTON
 Lot 25, Con. 4 Markham
 1/4 Miles East of
 Victoria Square
Saturday, Oct. 9
 Commencing at 1.30 p.m.

- HORSES**
 1 Black Mare, G.P.
 1 Bay Mare, H.D.
- CATTLE**
 1 Red Cow with Calf by side
 1 Jersey Heifer with Calf by side
 1 Jersey Cow due time of sale
 1 Red and White Cow bred June 15
 10 Yearling Steers
 2 Yearling Heifers
 6 Calves 8 months old
- PIGS**
 1 Yorkshire Sow bred July 15th
- IMPLEMENTS**
 1 Low Wagon
 1 Spring Wagon
 1 Set Heavy Bob Sleighs
 1 Set Light Bob Sleighs
 1 Top Buggy
 1 Cultivator
 1 Set of Iron Harrows
 1 Turnin Drill
 1 Set of Scales, capacity 2000 lbs.
 1 Fanning Mill
 1 Brooder Stove
 1 Iron Kettle for Furnace
 2 Iron Kettles
 1 Scoop Shovel
 1 Fleary Plow
 1 Scuffler
 A Quantity of Machine Oil
 1 Set of Team Harness
 1 Set of Single Harness
 4 Collars
 Several Pieces of Harness
 A Separator, of Rope
 1 Separator, De Laval
 1 Oil Drum

- HAY AND GRAIN**
 A Quantity of Hay
 15 Bus. of Barley
- FURNITURE**
 1 Oak Dining Room Suite
 1 Birch Mahogany Parlor Suite
 2 Iron Enamel Beds, complete
 1 Glass Cupboard, Centre Table
 1 Set of Springs
 1 Kitchen Cabinet
 1 Washstand
 4 Washstands
 1 Book Case in Sections
 12 Kitchen Chairs
 1 Ironing Board
 1 Churn with Butter Mixer
 1 Churn
 1 Mirror in Frame
 Several Yds. of Linoleum
 Several Yds. of Congoleum
 Several Picture Frames
 Several Jars
 1 Findlay Cook Stove
 Other articles too numerous to mention.

NO RESERVE AS OWNER IS RETIRING
TERMS — CASH
 A. S. FARMER, Auctioneer.
 E. L. NICHOLS, Clerk.
 At the same time the house and lot consisting of 4 acres with buildings and fruit trees will be offered for sale. Terms made known on day of sale.

SAND — GRAVEL
WM. McDONALD
 Telephone 62 Thornhill
 From Maple Gravel Pit
GENERAL CARTAGE
 by Truck

BROTHERTON'S
Steamship BOOKING OFFICE
 Special Sailings to the
 Homeland by
Canadian Pacific, Cunard and Anchor-Donalson lines at Lowest Rates.
 Photos and Passports Secured
 All enquiries confidential
 We look after your wants right from your home.
 Phone Willowdale 63J
 Office Step 6 Yonge St., Lansing

CUT THIS OUT

This coupon is inserted as a convenience in renewing your subscription. The address label shows you the date up to which your subscription is paid. If it is in arrears we would appreciate your remittance, at \$1.50 per year.

THE LIBERAL
 Enclosed find \$.... being my subscription for years. Please send me a receipt.

NAME

P. O.

Street and No., or R.R. No.

NEWS AND INFORMATION FOR THE BUSY FARMER

Current Crop Report
 The preliminary estimate places the average yield of oats in Ontario at 33 bushels this season as compared with 28.5 bushels in 1936 and a preceding 20-year average of 35.4 bushels. The yield of barley is estimated at 29.6 bushels per acre as against 27 bushels in 1936 and a long-term average of 30.9 bushels. Total production of spring wheat, oats, and barley will amount to 92,849,000 bushels, which is approximately 10,000,000 bushels greater than last year, but 11,300,000 bushels less than in 1935.

Pastures were reported in better than average condition the beginning of September. Butter production in August declined slightly while the total output for the first eight months of 1937 shows a reduction of 4.4% in comparison with the corresponding period of the previous year. The make of cheese for August represented an increase of 12.4% over August, 1936. During the first eight months of this year the cheese output was 62,968,797 pounds or 11.5% higher than in the same period of 1936.

Ontario Honey Crop
 Ontario has one of the smallest crops of honey in the last ten years. Other producing areas are in exactly the same plight, the world markets are lower in honey than for many years, states Dr. E. J. Dyce, head of the agricultural department at the Ontario Agricultural College.

The extraordinary shortage of honey is due to the shortage of clover and to the wet weather early this year. There has been very little clover available at any time this season.

The honey shortage is particularly unusual since almost all other crops are exceptionally good. Although honey prices have not yet risen, there is no doubt that they will increase. Quebec and other areas producing honey have an equally short crop.

Fruit and Vegetable Prospects
 The commercial apple crop in Ontario is now estimated at 759,800 barrels, as compared with 703,500 barrels in 1936, or an increase of 8%. An increase of 26% in the section of the province west of Toronto, more than offsets a reduction of 16% in orchards east of Toronto. Peaches are 25% greater in volume, being placed at 503,000 bushels this season, as against 402,300 bushels last year; and plums, while a decidedly light crop, are estimated at 52,700 bushels, a gain of 28% over the extremely small yield of 41,200 bushels in 1936. Pear production shows a decline of 22%, at 153,500 bushels as compared with 196,800 bushels a year ago.

Apples are sizing particularly well and colouring has improved greatly with the cooler weather prevailing during the past two weeks. Recent winds have caused some loss in Eastern Ontario, and several localized areas in Western Ontario, especially in Georgian Bay and Middlesex districts. Infestation of Apple Maggot is lighter this season, and Corky Core is practically absent in most districts. Side-worm injury is variable and there is considerable scab showing, particularly in Eastern Ontario.

Picking of McIntosh is now under way in many orchards. Export movement has been light so far, but larger shipments will be forwarded in the next few days. In clean and well-sprayed orchards buyers are paying as high as \$3.00 per barrel for McIntosh on the trees, \$2.50 for Snows, and \$2.00 for other varieties. Truck movement has not reached heavy proportions yet.

Plums have sized good, but unfavourable weather conditions causing decay adversely affected the production of early and midseason varieties. Late varieties are in good condition. The sizing of peaches has been excellent, but somewhat offset by brown-rot conditions. The Alberta crop now being harvested shows very little loss. The weather has been favourable for the development of all varieties of pears, but worm injury is quite prevalent in many bartlett orchards.

The grape crop is sizing and colouring well, with generally compact bunches. The Hopper damage is more patchy this season than usual, and in some vineyards quite severe injury has occurred. Otherwise pests are well under control.

Care Required in Harvesting Potatoes
 The time has arrived when the late potato crop is to be harvested and growers should give careful thought to ways and means of eliminating, as far as possible, a lot of the unnecessary cuts and bruises which result from careless or poor harvesting and handling.

Many growers seem to lose sight of the fact that after spending the whole season in producing a good crop they bruise or damage many tubers—making them more or less unsalable or subject to a low grading—by hurrying the harvesting operations. Producing large yields per acre is not the whole story; without quality, quantity is of little value.

The consumer is demanding more and more a high quality product, and if farmers are to dispose of their crop at a profit they must make special efforts to put up a high grade article.

Mechanical injury, cuts and bruises, which not infrequently develop into serious rots are often caused by improper digging methods. Potatoes should be dug when the soil is reasonably dry. The digger should be so adjusted that plenty of soil is carried between the machine and the tubers. This applies both to the elevator and to the rotary type of machine. Padding should be inserted or also placed on or near the moving parts of the digger to act as a bumper. A simple change or adjustment or padding here and there will often eliminate considerable injury.

The pickers and other handlers should also be warned not to dump the tubers into baskets, barrels or bags, or otherwise roughly handle them. Similar care should be taken in placing them in the storage bins and in moving them from these to the grading machines. These machines, too, should have the moving parts adjusted or padded so that the tubers do not bruise.

Growers and dealers alike should see to it that a good pack is put on the market. All off-grade tubers should be removed, the sacks should be clean, and the bags should be full weight when packed. Good quality will always result in repeat orders. This applies as much to seed as it does to table potatoes.

Rev. W. A. Cameron of Yorkminster Baptist Church, Toronto on Sunday entered into his 30th year as pastor of the same congregation. Beginning at the old Bloor Street Baptist he ministered there until the church became far too small for the congregation which brought about the building of "Yorkminster". For a considerable time before the erection of the latter, evening services of Bloor Street Church were held in the Uptown Theatre where more seating room was available and even there the accommodation was often insufficient.

It has been estimated that it would cost \$543,400,000 to make the entire St. Lawrence River navigable for ocean-going vessels.

The county council of simcoe is erecting a shed at Allandale to house all county road machinery. The cost will be about \$2500.00. It will be a steel-clad structure 38 by 90 feet with a concrete floor in a thirty-foot compartment at the front to be used as a workshop.

THE MILL
JUST UNLOADED CAR OF OATS
FULL LINES OF FEEDS
DR. HESS TONICS
TONE UP YOUR FLOCKS AND HERDS
 Deliveries
 Tuesdays — — — North
 Wednesdays — — — Village
 Thursdays — — — South

Phones:
 Evening 82W
 Richmond Hill
 Day 139
 Ontario

Just An Accident
 A pleasant Sunday afternoon in the country. Thousands of happy families "out for a drive," whizzing along on a typically picturesque Ontario highway. Suddenly, around a curve—screams, the shriek of brakes and tires, a terrific crash, the screech of tearing metal, the sickening thatter of glass, agonizing moans—then a deathly moment of silence.

A man, one arm hanging limp, crawls from the wreckage. One ear has been flayed from the side of his head. He leans over someone else in the car, then collapses.

Help comes almost immediately. Limp, broken bodies are dragged from the wreckage and laid on the roadside. A thin red stream trickles over the running-board of the car and forms a pool on the highway. One body is covered with a blanket. Two others are rushed to the hospital; there may still be time to save them. A bystander peers curiously into the back of the car. He turns away with a shudder and is violently sick; someone else fishes out an arm and tucks it under the blanket beside the still body.

Horrible, isn't it? But neither uncommon nor exaggerated. It is simply a factual report of one of the 501 motor accidents in 1936 which resulted in fatalities. The headline in the newspaper the next day read something like: "One dead in curve crash, two in hospital may die." You've seen dozens of headlines just like it, but how often do you stop to think of the hideous picture of blood and pain and death which lies behind them.

Accidents are horrible. Horrible to hear about and look at. Horrible in the pain and agony and sorrow they bring. Most horrible in the realization that they need not happen!

In Ontario, the Department of Highways is determined they will not happen. But to prevent them, it needs your help. You must drive (and walk) carefully, sanely. You must stop taking chances. And you must make sure that others do the same thing by reporting those who endanger lives by reckless driving. Dismiss any silly prejudice which suggests "it's none of your business." It is your business. It is one of your responsibilities to yourself and to the community. It is one of your duties as a citizen—and it is one of your duties as a human being to help save others from a needless death or injury. You are your brother's keeper.

A FARMERS INVESTMENT
 (The Peterboro Examiner)
 There was an announcement recently in a weekly paper of an auction sale of farm implements in Oxford County. There was nothing unusual about the notice or the sale itself, but it gave some idea of the amount of equipment which had been used on this farm. The Examiner made inquiries from dealers in farm implements with the idea of finding out what would be required to replace this equipment. That is, if a person were starting in to farm how much cash would he require to have at his disposal all the equipment which was being offered at this sale. The prices given may vary a few dollars from the actual list prices of today, but is worked out this way:

- Two walking plows at \$20 . . . \$ 40.00
- Spring tooth harrows, 3 sec. . . 50.00
- Diamond tooth harrows . . . 40.00
- Lead roller . . . 70.00
- Seed drill, 13 disc . . . 150.00
- Hay loader . . . 140.00
- Hay tedder . . . 65.00
- Fordson tractor and plow . . . 1,200.00
- 2-row corn cultivator . . . 90.00
- 2 wagons, \$75 each . . . 150.00
- Hay rack . . . 25.00
- Corn binder . . . 225.00
- Grain binder . . . 250.00
- Cream separator . . . 125.00
- 3 sets harness . . . 100.00
- Set of sleighs . . . 50.00
- Scales . . . 40.00
- Grinder . . . 75.00
- Fanning mill . . . 40.00
- Mower . . . 100.00

Total \$3,025.00

There were also a number of lesser things, all of them useful and necessary on which no price has been placed in the above list. They were whiffletrees, neckyokes, milk cans, light wagon, forks, shovels and so on. One farmer to whom The Examiner showed the list said it was perhaps just an average amount of equipment, and he mentioned several pieces of machinery he was using which were not on the list.

In addition to farm machinery it would be necessary to have stock, but on that point The Examiner found a decided variance of opinion regarding what was necessary to make a start. Horses, cows, sheep and pigs were all needed, it was

agreed, and we found no one who said a man should go with less than three horses and there were others who urged if he were going to start at all he should not do so without well-bred cows and pigs. So we place the starting figure around the \$1,500 mark, and in doing so admit it is open to discussion. So that would bring the farm investment for live stock and implements up to \$4,500, and that price does not include of course the farm itself and the buildings.

It would seem then that taking up a farm is not as simple as it may sound. When a farmer buys implements he is dealing in something which constantly decreases in value, and each year brings him closer to the time when he will face expenditure for replacement.

INTEMPERANCE
 Those men who destroy a healthful constitution of body by intemperance and an irregular life, do as manifestly kill themselves, as those who hang, or poison, or drown themselves.—Sherlock.

Hillcrest Beauty Parlor
 RUTH RUMBLE, Prop.
 PRICE LIST
 Finger Wave 40c.
 Shampoo & Finger Wave 50c.
 Marcel 40c.
 Shampoo & Marcel 50c.
 Oil Croquinole Permanent \$2.00
 Other Permanents at
 \$2.50, \$3.50 & \$5.00
 Manicure 25c.
 Hair Cut 15c.
 Child's Hair Cut 25c.

We Invite Your Patronage
 35 Yonge Street
 RICHMOND HILL
 (Liberal Office Building)

Trying to cover a bald head is contrary to scripture. Let your light shine.

Auction Sale House and Lot Furniture, Etc.
 THE PROPERTY OF
MRS. S. F. SIMPSON
 BROOKSIDE ROAD, LOT 53, CON. 1, VAUGHAN
Monday, October 18th

- 1 Chesterfield
- 2 Rocking Chairs
- 1 Arm Chair
- 2 Upholstered Chairs
- 2 Chairs, Oak
- 1 Singer Sewing Machine
- 1 Library Table, Walnut
- 1 Secretary, Oak
- 1 Radio, Westinghouse
- 1 Mahogany China Cupboard, Corner
- 1 Dining Room Extension Table, Oak
- 1 Oak Table Lamp
- 1 Dining Room Extension Table
- 1 Settee
- 1 Spring Couch
- 2 End Tables
- 2 Double Iron Beds
- 1 Washstand

- 2 Dressers
- 1 Chest of Drawers
- 1 Washing Machine
- 1 Kitchen Cabinet
- 1 Oil Stove, Perfection
- 2 Stoves
- 1 Oil Heater
- 2 Mattresses
- 2 Bed Springs
- 1 Kitchen Table
- A Quantity of Dishes
- 1 Clock
- A Number of Pictures
- 1 Lawn Mower
- A Quantity of Carpenter Tools
- A Number of Cushions
- A Quantity of Lumber
- 3 Storm Windows
- 1 Coal Basket
- A Quantity of Linoleum and Rugs
- 1 Wardrobe

HOUSE AND LOT
 Property will be sold subject to a reserve bid. Particulars will be made known on day of sale.
 ARTHUR LAWRIE, Clerk.
J. CARL SAIGEON, Auctioneer.

Auction Sale of Farm Stock Implements, Hay, Grain, Furniture
 The Property of
Mrs. Mary Ann Brillinger
 On Lot 46, Con. 1, Markham
 1/4 Mile East of Richmond Hill
Saturday, October 30th

- HORSES**
 1 Black Mare, H.D.
 1 Brown Mare, H.D.
 1 Grey Mare, H.D.
- CATTLE**
 1 Ayrshire Cow, due time of sale
 1 Black Cow, supposed to Calf in Dec.
 1 Black and White Cow, Calf by side
 1 Blue and White Cow, bred July 15
 1 Holstein Cow, bred June 15
 1 Holstein Cow, Calf by side
 1 Holstein Cow, bred July 15
 1 Holstein Heifer, rising 2 years
 1 Brindle Heifer, rising 2 years
 1 Black Heifer, 1 year
 1 Holstein Heifer, 1 year
 1 Black and White Heifer, 1 year
- IMPLEMENTS**
 1 McCormick-Deering Binder, 6 ft., good
 1 McCormick-Deering Mower, 5 ft.
 1 Steel Roller, 3 drum
 1 M.-H. 11-Disc Drill, good
 1 International Stiff Tooth Cultivator
 1 13-Tooth Spring Tooth Cultivator
 1 Inthrow Disc Harrow, 12 Disc
 1 New Cockshutt Scuffler
 1 Set Steel Drag Harrows, 3-sec.
 1 Set Steel Drag Harrows, 4-sec.
 1 Scuffler
 1 Fanner Wagon
 1 Set of Bob Sleighs
 Number of good Wagon Wheels
 1 Gang Plow
 1 Horse Rake, L.H.C.
 1 Steel Water Trough
 2 Cummings Cutting Boxes
 1 Fanning Mill
- HAY, GRAIN AND CORN**
 Several Hundred Bushels of Mixed Grain and Oats
 A Quantity of Hay
 About 3 Acres of Corn
- FURNITURE**
 1 Grandfather's Clock, over 100 years old
 1 Quarter Cut Oak Rocking Chair

TERMS:—CASH
Sale at 1 o'Clock
No Reserve as Farm is Rented
 JAMES SMITH, Clerk.
 415 Balliol St., N. Toronto, HY. 0834
 J. H. PRENTICE and KEN PRENTICE, Auctioneers.
 Phone 3900, Markham