

COAL

TWO SIZES ARE BETTER—

If you are using stove or egg coal, better results can be obtained, if at certain times you use with them Pea coal or Buckwheat. The larger sizes when burned alone permit the draft to pass through readily, therefore burning the coal faster than necessary, or if the draft is too great it will chiller the coal and it will fail to burn. At night or on mild days, a layer of Pea coal or Buckwheat will serve to reduce the draft. The fuel value is just the same as of the larger sizes and they cost less and save you money. A supply on hand, we handle the best Anthracite AT THE ELEVATOR.



Credit Auction Sale of FARM STOCK, IMPLEMENTS ELMO L. KEFFER North half Lot 7, Con. 5, Vaughan HALF NORTH OF EDGELEY Tuesday, January 14th. Sale at 12.30

- HORSES**
- 1 Brown mare, 7 years H. D.
 - 1 Bay mare, 11 years, G. P.
 - 1 Brown horse, 12 years, G. P.
 - 1 Brown mare, 10 years, G. P.
- CATTLE**
- 1 Holstein cow, due before sale
 - 1 Holstein cow, bred November 7th
 - 1 Holstein cow, bred November 26th
 - 1 Durham cow, calf by side
 - 1 Black cow, fresh
 - 1 Durham cow, fresh
 - 1 Holstein cow, full flow
 - 1 Red cow, part Ayrshire, fresh
 - 1 Blue cow, full flow, bred Dec. 7th.
 - 1 Holstein cow, full flow
 - 1 Black cow, full flow
 - 1 Holstein cow, due February 25th
 - 1 Holstein cow, bred September 18th
 - 1 Black cow, bred November 19th
 - 1 Durham cow, bred December 10th
- SWINE**
- 9 Store Pigs
- IMPLEMENTS**
- 1 Binder, Deering, 7 ft. cut
 - 1 Mower, Massey-Harris, 6 ft. cut
 - 1 Seed drill, 12 hoed
 - 1 Cultivator, Massey-Harris, 13 tooth
 - 1 Cultivator, Massey-Harris, 13 tooth
 - 1 Root scuffer
 - 1 Set harrows, 4 sections
 - 1 Land roller, 3 drums, closed at ends
 - 1 Spring tooth harrow
 - 1 Disc spade harrow
 - 1 Horse rake, Massey-Harris
 - 2 Hay racks
 - 1 Bain wagon, springs and box
 - 1 Low wagon
 - 1 Cutter
 - 1 Fanning Mill, Chatham with bagger
 - 1 Set weigh scales, capacity 1200 lbs.
- FURNITURE**
- 1 Bed room suite
 - 2 Bed springs
 - 2 Mattresses
 - 1 Washstand
 - 1 Kitchen range, Guerny
 - 1 Kitchen cabinet
 - 1 Couch
 - 1 Table
 - 1 Coal oil stove, Standard, 3 burner, with oven.
 - 1 Washing machine
 - 1 Small churn
 - 1 Universal bread mixer
 - 1 Lawn mower
 - 1 Milk strainer, creamery cans, etc.
- HAY and GRAIN**
- A quantity of mixed hay
 - About 100 bushels of barley
 - About 50 bushels of oats
 - About 50 bushels of buckwheat
- HARNESSES**
- 1 Set double harness
 - 1 Set double harness
 - 1 Set single harness
- TERMS:—**Hay, grain, store pigs, lumber, calves, furniture, and all sums of \$25.00 and under cash, over that amount 8 months credit on approved joint notes. 6 per cent. per annum off for cash.

PRENTICE & PRENTICE, Auctioneers.

Credit Auction Sale of FARM STOCK, IMPLEMENTS 100 Choice Breeding Ewes The property of R. J. McLEAN Lot 34, 35, Concession 1, Markham Township Stop 18A Yonge St., Langstaff Wed'day, January 15th, at 1 p. m.

- HORSES**
- 1 Bay mare, registered, H. D.
 - 1 Bay colt, rising 3 years, H. D., by "Lucky Star"
 - 1 Bay colt, rising 1 year, H. D., by "Bank Draught"
 - 1 Chestnut horse, rising 8 yrs. G. P.
 - 1 Black horse, rising 10 years, G. P.
- CATTLE**
- 1 Durham cow, fresh
 - 1 Black cow, due time of sale
 - 1 Holstein cow, due Feb. 7th.
 - 1 Holstein cow, due in February
 - 1 Durham cow, due March 1st
 - 1 Durham cow, due in February
 - 1 Holstein cow, bred Dec. 6, milking
 - 1 White cow, due March 1st
 - 1 Holstein cow, bred Dec. 15, milking
 - 1 Black heifer, rising 2 years, bred December 11th
 - 1 Black heifer, 1 year old
- SHEEP**
- 100 Ewes, bred for early lambs
- PIGS**
- 1 Yorkshire sow, due March 1st.
- HARNESSES**
- 1 Set of back-band harness
 - Number of collars, bridles and blankets.
- HAY**
- 10 tons of alfalfa baled hay
 - Quantity of cut feed
- IMPLEMENTS**
- 1 Heavy spring wagon
 - 1 Stiff tooth cultivator
 - 1 Horse rake, Massey-Harris
 - 1 Hay tedder, McCormack-Deering
 - 2 double furrow plows
 - 2 No. 12 Fleury plows
 - 1 Top buggy
 - 1 Car, 175 ft. of 1 in. rope and pulleys for wooden track
 - 1 Car, 130 ft. of 1 in. rope and pulleys for steel track
 - 70 feet of steel track
- GRAIN**
- About 100 bushels of buckwheat
- POULTRY**
- 5 Hens and 1 rooster of bred to lay Rocks
 - 5 Leghorn hens
- FURNITURE**
- 1 Dresser and washstand
 - 2 Iron bedsteads and springs
 - 2 Wooden bedsteads
 - 1 Grey enamel bedroom cupboard
 - 1 Cook stove, Dominion Pride
 - 3 Tables
 - 1 Kitchen cupboard
 - 1 Kitchen sideboard
 - 3 Kitchen chairs
 - 1 Washing machine "1900"
 - 1 Eaton churn
 - Quantity of carpets, oilcloth and sealers.
 - APPLES—Quantity of Spy Apples.
- TERMS:—**Furniture, hay, grain, calves, fowl, apples, fat cattle, and all sums of \$20.00 and under cash, over that amount 9 months' credit on parties furnishing approved joint notes. 4 per cent. straight off for cash.

PRENTICE & PRENTICE, Auctioneers.

NEWS AND INFORMATION FOR THE BUSY FARMER

They Do Make Good

There is food for thought in the fact that out of the fifteen times Canada has won the wheat championship at the International Exhibition, it has been won twelve times by Englishmen who came to the Dominion without previous farming experience.

Live Stock Instruction

Short course students as well as regular students attending O. A. C. are afforded an opportunity to benefit by all the activities of the Department of Animal Husbandry which has charge of the well equipped Live Stock Farm. For the last two years the Stock and Field Crops Short Course has been extended from two weeks to a month's duration, which is so divided that considerable time is allotted to the judging of the principal classes of live stock and discussing the important problems of feeding and management common to each class. The 1930 calendar offers an additional privilege to the Short Course students in the form of a six-day course in farm meats.

Live Stock at O. A. C.

The live stock at O. A. C. has gone into winter quarters in satisfactory condition despite the shortage of fall pasture. This year the college brood mares had an extra fine lot of foals of the good draught type needed to improve the horse industry. They are in good growing condition and for the present fill an important place in live stock teaching work. Quite a number of cows and heifers in the beef barn are nursing very promising calves and the situation for instruction work in beef cattle is favorable. In the dairy barn, students are able to work on ring after ring of dairy cattle that are typical representatives of their respective breeds. The sheep population on the farm has been increased and sheep breeding and feeding projects can be carried on more extensively than in recent years. The swine herd is up to strength. This herd provides material for class-room and slaughter-house instruction, as well as hogs for experimental purposes. The breeding stock have a number of fall litters that are quite promising. It will be seen from this review that the Department of Animal Husbandry is doing its part in building up the live stock industry of the province.

Water for Hens

An egg contains a large amount of water and the hen's body is likewise composed for a great part of water. Then hen should drink approximately twice as much water by weight, as she eats feed. One hundred hens that are laying should consume about four gallons of water per day. In view of these facts it is apparent that the water supply is particularly important, more so during the winter months. Failure to supply water properly hinders digestion and will cause constipation, with a resultant curtailment of egg production.

Protects Fruit Trees

Two methods are adopted at the Central Experimental Farm to protect fruit trees from injury through being girdled by mice and rabbits. The first one is to wrap the trunks of the trees with building paper, and the other one is to encircle the trunk with a wire protector with a small enough mesh to prevent a mouse from going through it. In either case the paper or protectors must be put close to the ground, or better still, set in a shovelful of cinders. These forms of protection should be put on now, particularly on trees up to six inches in diameter.

Crop Acreages

The following statistics of the principal field crops of Ontario for 1929 show the acreage as compiled by the Ontario Department of Agriculture in co-operation with the Dominion Bureau of Statistics:

	1928	1929
Fall wheat	693,660	691,662
Spring wheat	109,805	106,610
Oats	2,659,980	2,335,310
Barley	615,544	622,063
Rye	66,307	52,023
Flax	7,964	5,492
Buckwheat	271,243	294,338
Peas	109,887	79,523
Mixed grains	905,693	892,897
Husking corn	110,192	120,000
Beans	50,953	63,732
Fodder corn	299,307	287,566
Alfalfa	743,230	685,880
Alsike	155,867	189,848
Sweet clover	413,468	388,106
Hay, clover	2,811,076	2,915,221
Potatoes	181,241	148,435
Turnips	71,791	72,502
Mangels	33,567	30,395
Tobacco	33,977	23,073
Sugar beets	45,294	36,864
Carrots	2,002	1,777

Banquet Own Exhibitors

A unique banquet was recently tendered by the Brant County Council to Brant agriculturists, including all those stock breeders and grain growers of Brant who by exhibiting at the big fall and winter exhibitions in Toronto, Guelph and Ottawa, had broadcast the name of Brant County over a wide area. The guests of honour and the chief speakers of the occasion were Dr. Christie, president of O. A. C., and J. M. McCallum, in charge of the live stock marketing, Dominion Live Stock Branch, Ottawa. It is hoped that this gathering may be the precursor of many such events in other counties of the province.

Canada's Victories

Canada's victories at the International Live Stock Exposition and Grain Show in Chicago, have been the subject of many eulogistic remarks. Among the coveted honors won by the Dominion were the championship for wheat, grand champion Shorthorn male and female, grand champion Clydesdale stallion and mare, champion carlot of market lambs, numerous championships in sheep classes, and many prizes in grain and seeds secured by exhibitors from Ontario west to Alberta. Probably the outstanding individual victory was the capture of first prize for the best bushel of wheat by a hitherto unknown farmer from the foothills of Alberta. This impressive showing once again demonstrates that Canada's soil and climate are the most favorable in the world for producing the highest quality farm products.

Current Crop Report

Poultrymen in Durham reported a substantial increase in egg production from poultry and in some cases a 50 per cent. production is declared. The snow and ice have played havoc with the sugar beets remaining in the ground in Essex but interest is maintained in auction sales at which good prices are reported. The cheese factory patrons in Glengarry have been greatly disappointed and the revenue from that source is half a million dollars less than last year. In Huron the prices for cream have been the lowest in three years. A water shortage is expected in Lanark as a result of the snow and ice blockage of the water sources. In Lincoln, the bright spot of the heavy snowfall seems to be the excellent covering provided for the fall wheat. Middlesex and Perth report pessimistically regarding the condition of the roads and the falling off of milk sales. Well- and suffered heavy damage to fruit trees with over 250 telephone and electric poles down.

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LEAVE RICHMOND HILL (Standard Time)		LEAVE TORONTO (Standard Time)	
11.05 a. m.	6.35 p. m.	8.00 a. m.	2.00 p. m.
12.06 p. m.	9.35 p. m.	9.00 a. m.	b5.00 p. m.
b 3.35 p. m.	10.55 p. m.	11.30 a. m.	7.00 p. m.
4.35 p. m.	z11.06 p. m.	x1.30 p. m.	z8.00 p. m.
			8.30 p. m.

b Daily except Sunday and Holidays. x Saturday only. z Saturday, Sunday and Holidays only

Coach connections at Toronto for Oshawa, Stouffville, Montreal, Hamilton, Brantford, Orangeville, St. Catharines, Niagara Falls, Buffalo and intermediate points.

Coach connections at Buffalo for all U.S.A. points.

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Don't try to do the heavy parts of the family wash. Let us help you. This new plant was designed and equipped for that very purpose and can give you as much or little help as you desire by means of five different kinds of laundry service—all moderately priced. We use only soft water and pure soaps, etc. No marking, no starching, and each wash done separately.

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