

Vaughan Council Forecasts No Tax Increase In The Year 1928

INAUGURAL MEETING HELD ON MONDAY

A Long Record of Service
When the Vaughan Township Council met in regular session on Monday last Clerk J. B. McLean celebrated the twenty-ninth anniversary of his appointment to office. It is a long & creditable record of service to one municipality and Vaughan Township has been fortunate in having the continuous service & counsel of so able and efficient an official. It is a notable fact that in the year he first took office the levy for roads and bridges was \$7000, and that in the year 1927 it was \$32,000. Deposit this great increase in expenditure the assessment of township in these years has not doubled.

There will be no increased taxation in Vaughan Township in the year 1928 unless some unforeseen expenditure forces itself on the municipality. This was made clear in the inaugural addresses at the regular meeting of the council at Vellore on Monday when Reeve Kellam and all members of the council unanimously declared that there should be no increase in the levy this year. Optimism concerning the affairs of the township and economy in all expenditures were the predominating notes in the addresses of the Reeve and all the members. The past year had been a very successful one and the council which was elected by acclamation, is looking with confidence to even greater things in 1928.

It was noted that several ratepayers who had ordered culverts in front of their property during the year had neglected the payment of same and the clerk was instructed to notify the negligent ones and insist on immediate payment.

Thos. H. Keys and Dugald McIntyre

Tax Collectors for the Township were given until March 1 to bring in their completed rolls with the 1927 taxes. It is understood that the amount of unpaid taxes for the year is somewhat in excess of the amount outstanding at this time a year ago for the year 1926 which would indicate that perhaps the year 1927 had not been as good a one financially for some of the ratepayers as the year 1926.

Thos. Rowntree was appointed school attendance officer for the East half of the Township and Samuel Ireland for the West half.

It was agreed that \$12,500 be allowed during the year for the hauling of gravel and that all grants should be authorized by the whole council acting as a unit in accordance with the Highways Act of Ontario.

A grant of ten dollars was made to the Sick Children's Hospital Toronto. The clerk was authorized to order the usual copies of the Municipal World for the members of the council.

It was decided that the municipality should pay fifty cents per hour for man and team and twenty-five cents per hour for day labor during the year 1928.

A change was made in the day of the meeting for the council when it was agreed that regular council meetings should be held on the first Tuesday of every month instead of the first Monday as has been the custom in former years.

George M. Arnold of Nashville and R. D. McNaughton of Maple were appointed as auditors of the Township accounts for the year at a salary of \$5 each day. Thos. H. Keys was appointed assessor for Division No. 1 which comprises concession 1, Chas. H. Byam as assessor for division No. 2 comprising concessions 2, 3, 4, 5 and Dugald McIntyre as assessor for Division No. 3 comprising concessions 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, at a salary of \$215 each.

Dr. Robinson, Klienburg was appointed M. O. H. and Alex Bryson a member of the Board of Health. Constable Ireland was appointed Sanitary Inspector. Sheep valuers for the township will be Emanuel Bowes, Maple R. R. 2 and A. L. McNeil, Woodbridge R. R. 2 at a salary of \$5.00 per day. Weed inspectors for the year will be T. White, Langstaff; Wilber Keffer, Sherwood; John F. Kellam, Woodbridge and Stewart Hawman, Kleinburg. Fence viewers are Jacob Reaman, Langstaff; John Hislop, Elgin Mills, James Bell, Woodbridge; Ernest A. Carson, Maple; George Brownlee, Woodbridge, Carson E. Smith, Edgeley; Frank Teasdale, Concord; Peter Mitchell, Nashville; George Wray Woodbridge. Pound-keepers, Lewis Hicks, Thornhill; Jos. Espey, Elgin Mills; Robt. Jones, Maple; Fletcher Bros. Humber; Peter Jones, Maple; R. R. 2; Richard T. Agar, Nashville.

Inaugural Meeting Village Council

The members of the 1928 village council assumed their municipal responsibilities in due form on Monday morning when the statutory declarations of office were made and the committee chairmen for the year were appointed. They stand the same as last year with councillor David Hill taking the place of former councillor W. G. Baldock. The chairmen of the various committees are as follows: finance, Councillor J. R. Herrington, waterworks, councillor G. H. Sloan; parks etc. David Hill; electric light councillor James McLean. There was considerable discussion concerning the work of the coming year particularly about the streets of the village, and it is proposed to put the side streets in first-class shape as soon as weather conditions warrant. J. Sheardown was re-appointed as constable for the municipality and a by-law confirming the appointment will be introduced at the next meeting. After a short session the council adjourned to meet in the clerk's office on Friday afternoon at 4 p. m.

CARE OF PIGS IN WINTER

SUBSTITUTES FOR GREEN FEED OF SUMMER ARE NEEDED.

Diet is an Important Factor in Preventing Rickets—Also Something About How "Thumps" Are Caused and Combated.

(Contributed by Ontario Department of Agriculture, Toronto.)

Considerable effort has been expended in attempts to discover suitable winter rations for young pigs. During the summer when pigs are at pasture, rickets and osteoporosis are quite rare occurrences. Pasture grass yields an abundance of all the recently studied vitamins, and so as part of the ration supplies the needs in metabolism and prevents the condition known as rickets. Winter pigs need a winter substitute for pasture or a feed that resembles green growing grass and can be fed in a practical way. This is best supplied by a leafy legume as well cured second crop alfalfa hay. If the leaves of the alfalfa are well preserved, and of a green color, then feed a quantity equal to five per cent. by weight of the grain ration. Minerals such as ground limestone, ground phosphate rock, and ground bone-meal should also be fed in total quantity not necessarily exceeding two per cent. of the total ration. The alfalfa and the minerals will be very efficient in preventing lameness, rickets and paralysis in winter pigs.—L. Stevenson, O. A. College, Guelph.

"THUMPS" IN YOUNG PIGS.

Caused By the Round Worm, Ascaris Lumbricoides.

The term "Thumps" is used by most farmers to describe a lung disease of pigs. There is a quickened breathing and rapid heart action. Many little pigs become unthrifty and others die as a result of the infestation. It is during the first few weeks of the pigs' life that the round worms do most of their particularly destructive work. Older pigs seem more resistant to the effect of worms.

The pens and yards in which the brood sow and her young are kept are frequently well supplied with worm eggs, particularly so if they have been used by pigs for any length of time. The worm eggs lying on the floor or in the yard are picked up by the pigs, either while rooting or nursing. The sow's udder is frequently wet and in contact with the floor, thereby gathering the eggs, if present, on the teats, ready to be passed on to the little pig during the next feeding.

How the Worms Cause "Thumps."

Soon after the eggs are swallowed by the young pig they hatch if ripe, and the young worms are liberated in the stomach and intestine. These very minute young worms burrow into the wall of the bowel and reach the blood stream, eventually reaching the heart and lungs. This takes about twenty-four hours from time of hatching. Once the worms reach the lungs they grow and develop quietly for about a week, then they burrow their way into the large air passages. This causes an irritation, with coughing. The coughing brings up mucous and worms, which are swallowed by the pig. The worms pass on to the intestine, where they become attached and remain until they reach maturity. On maturity the females lay millions of eggs, which are passed from the intestine and eventually infest the yards and pens. The presence of the worms in the heart and lungs is responsible for the disordered breathing and heart action seen in the condition that we call "Thumps."

Prevention.
Cleanliness is the keynote in prevention of ascarid or round worm infestation. Get the sow and her family out on the green grass away from old buildings and pens if possible. If necessary to use pens scrub the floors with hot lye solution and clean up generally. See that the sow is clean outside and in. Arrange for the cleaning of the pen and a supply of clean straw every day. Sunshine and clean ground to range over are great aids to the prevention of "thumps."—L. Stevenson, O. A. College, Guelph.

Varieties of Fall Turnips.

There is a limited acreage of fall turnips grown in Ontario each year. Roots of this class usually yield more per acre than the Swede turnips, but they do not keep so late into the winter. Other names for fall turnips are Soft turnips and White Flesh turnips. Two varieties of fall turnips have been grown under test at the College in each of the past seventeen years, and the following gives the average annual results in tons per acre of tops and of roots for each of the varieties: Red Top White Globe, 4.0 and 26.3, and Cow Horn, 5.7 and 19.7. In 1918, the Red Top White Globe gave 21.2 and the Cow Horn 15.5 tons of roots per acre. In comparison with these in the test of the past year the Sutton's Purple Top Mammoth gave 20.8, the Sutton's Imperial Green Globe, 18.8, and Kelsey's Green Globe, 16 tons per acre.

Buttermilk for Chicks.

Chicks fed buttermilk until they are 48 to 72 hours old will give them a better start off than water alone. When the chicks are first placed in the brooder they should be given all the fresh buttermilk they care for. It is better than water because it gives the chicks more strength and allows the digestive system to get in better working order.

The Home Orchard.

The ideal home orchard should contain several kinds of fruit, represented in many cases by a considerable number of varieties ripening one after another over a long period. Large yields, good shipping quality, and attractiveness in appearance all may be made secondary to high dessert quality or special excellence for cooking purposes.

Classified Advertising

"THIS IS THE DAY OF ADVERTISING--MAKE THE MOST OF IT"
RATES—Five lines or less, 25 cents for first insertion and 15 cents for each subsequent insertion. Over 5 lines 5 cents per line extra each insertion.

FOR RENT—Two six roomed houses on Elizabeth Street, Richmond Hill, \$12.00 per month and \$14.00 per month. Apply L. B. Finch, 665 Ossington Avenue, Toronto, phone Lombard 9335, or at Liberal Office, Richmond Hill.

TO RENT—Eight roomed brick and frame house on Richmond St., Richmond Hill, electric light. Apply Mrs. M. Williams, Lansing P.O. or J. G. Williams, Lansing.

CASH PAID—For Poultry market prices. Apply A. Robinson, box 166 Richmond Hill.

HAIRDRESSING—Marcelling and etc done at your home. Mrs. Russell, Centre St., west, Phone 178.

FOR SALE—Barred Rock cockerels, good laying strain, last years pullets of same strain averaged 217 eggs each. N. J. Smellie, Thornhill.

FOR SALE—Good gravel for cement or road work. \$4.00 per load delivered. Apply George Kozak, Richmond Hill, P.O. Box 217.

FOR SALE—Holstein cow, fresh. J. Harrison, R.R. No. 2, Maple, Con. 3, North of Elgin Sideroad.

WANTED—A capable girl or woman for general house work, no laundry, good home to suitable person. Apply Mrs. H. A. Nicholls, Richmond Hill.

FOR SALE—A 4' tobaggan, slightly used \$1.50; also a pair of womens skates size 4. Phone 2-r-11.

FOR SALE—One Ford ton truck, one Chevrolet half ton truck, both are guaranteed to be in A 1 condition, will sell cheap or trade for cattle or give time to responsible party. Phone Maple 1860.

FOR SALE—1 pair Women's skates and boots, size seven \$2.50. 1 pair Girl's skates and boots, size two, \$1.25. 1 pair skates to fit boots, size five, 25 cents. Phone 101, Richmond Hill.

Victoria Square

The Hydro Commission have the wires stretched to our corner. The subscribers are anxiously waiting to have their current turned on.

The subject at the Young People's meeting on Sunday evening was "Neglected Opportunities." The speaker Mrs. G. W. Baker of New Gormley gave an interesting and helpful paper on the theme. Our male quartette assisted in service of song.

The congregational meeting of the United church, held last Wednesday evening was led by Rev. W. Haig in the absence of senior pastor Rev. A. A. Wall.

The W. M. S. gave the best report in Missionary effort, they having exceeded their allotment by \$90. The treasurer of the church gave an excellent report also. After all demands were satisfied he still holds one of the largest surpluses to begin the New Year in churches history. Those present voted in favor of installing electric lights in the near future.

Mr. Garnet Francy is ill from a rather peculiar cause. His doctor caims he is poisoned from unloading the dust of schumacher in feeding it to the hogs.

Mr. George Cober has concluded his days as employee and will now take charge of the farm occupied at present by his brother Mr. Percy Cober.

Messrs Mortson and Avison are busy gravelling their muddy lanes.

Mr. Allan Hoover is serving his apprenticeship as a butcher with our enterprising and industrious meat merchant Mr. Stanley Boynton.

Last week your correspondent omitted from the best of those who attended the Mission Conference Miss Mabel Boynton. She gave an excellent report of the convention at Prayer Service on Friday night.

The meeting of the J. W. Institute will be held at the home of Mrs. H. F. Collard on Saturday, January 14th at 2.30 p. m. The address for the afternoon will be in the form of a paper on "Ten books everyone should read" by Mrs. R. D. Campbell. Arrangements will be made for the Home Nursing Course which is to begin on January 23rd. Literature to be distributed among the members has been obtained. Everyone in the community is cordially invited to attend.

WANTED—Girl to learn operating. Apply Richmond Tailors, Richmond Hill.

FOR SALE—Fairbanks Morse 1 1/2 horse power engine, magneta equipped, will sell for half its cost with a 30 day guarantee against defects; also adjustable saw table, one cross cut and rip saws, speed jacks and belts. G. Hercher, R.R. 1, Maple Telephone 862.

High School Notes

The Boys Senior Basketball team is working these days preparing for the first game of the New Year with Aurora, on Thursday, January 12 at Richmond Hill. The boys under the captaincy of Egerton Young expect to have a successful year. A league between Newmarket, Pickering College, Aurora and Richmond Hill has been formed with the following schedule:—Thursday, January 5—Aurora at Richmond Hill. Thursday, January 5—Newmarket at Pickering College. January 19—Newmarket at Aurora. January 19—R. Hill at Pickering. January 27—Pickering at Newmarket. February 2—Pickering at Aurora. February 9—Newmarket at R. Hill. February 16—Aurora at Newmarket. February 23—Pickering at R. Hill. March 1—R. Hill at Newmarket. March 8—Aurora at Pickering. March 15—R. Hill at Aurora.

FARM SALE

Saturday, January 14—Credit Sale farm stock, implements, furniture etc. the property of B. L. Smith, lot 21, con. 2, North York, 1 1/4 Miles west of Finch's Corners. Sale at 1 o'clock sharp. Prentice and Prentice, Auct'rs.

Auction sale of farm stock, implements, hay, tools and etc. the property of C. H. Bowley, lot 26, con. 1, Vaughan, half mile west of Steeles Corners, Townline on Saturday, January 21st at 2 o'clock sharp. Terms—cash. Prentice and Prentice, Auct'rs.

Extensive auction sale of choice dairy cattle, farm stock, implements, etc. The property of Percy W. Cobler, Gormley, lot 34, con. 4, Markham. Terms 9 months credit. Sale at 12 o'clock sharp. Silversides and Farmer, Auctioneers.

COMING! F. E. LUKE

OPTOMETRIST AND OPTICIAN
167 Yonge Street, Toronto 2.
(Upstairs Opposite Simpson's)
May be consulted about your eyes for glasses at

H. F. Austin's Drug Store
Richmond Hill
SATURDAY AFTERNOON
JANUARY 21st, from 1.30 to 8 p. m.

NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR DIVORCE

NOTICE is hereby given that Ellen May Collison Keene, of the City of Toronto, in the County of York and Province of Ontario, married woman, will apply to the Parliament of Canada, at the next session thereof, for a Bill of Divorce from her husband, Frederick Keene, now residing at the City of Toronto, aforesaid, on the grounds of adultery and desertion.
DATED at Toronto, in the Province of Ontario, this 8th day of December, 1927.

LESTER & RUSSELL,
5 Mail Building,
Toronto, Ont.
Solicitors for the Applicant

NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR DIVORCE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that Garnet Britton Walton, of Toronto, in the County of York, in the Province of Ontario, will apply to the Parliament of Canada, at the next Session thereof for a Bill of Divorce from his wife, Lida S. Walton, (now known as Mrs. S. Kelso Cleaver,) of McKeesport, Pennsylvania, one of the United States of America, on the ground of adultery and desertion.

DATED at Toronto, Province of Ontario, 1st day of December 1927.
Garnet Britton Walton
by his Solicitors
Proudfoot, Duncan, Gilday & Tisdall,
1012 Federal Building, Toronto 2

You are invited to attend a

FREE LECTURE

ON

MOTOR CAR CONSTRUCTION

given by a competent Factory Expert from the Chevrolet Motor Company of Canada, Limited. This talk will prove most interesting and instructive. An evening devoted to this lecture will be well spent and will result in a wider knowledge of motor car construction and design.

on Monday, January 16th

at 8 o'clock p.m., on the premises of

W. G. Baldock Ltd

Richmond Hill — — — — Ontario

We promise to make this a real evening of Entertainment, along with the lecture a motion picture will be shown and a good orchestra will be in attendance.

Our Garage will be comfortably seated and we extend a special invitation to the ladies.

Valuable prizes to lucky ticket holders.

SOUVENIRS FOR THE LADIES.