

## IRELAND'S CONNECTION WITH CROWN ESTABLISHED ON DOMINION BASIS

Draft of New Irish Constitution Completed at Negotiations in London Between the Imperial Cabinet and Delegates from Dublin.

A despatch from London says:—The draft of the new Irish Constitution, made public on the eve of the Irish elections, gives, as the document itself states, force of law to the Anglo-Irish Treaty, and expressly declares that any provision of the Constitution or any amendment thereto or any law enacted under the Constitution which is in any respect repugnant to the treaty shall be void and inoperative.

The Constitution thus embodies connection with the British Crown, as already established in the treaty, and generally places the relations between Ireland and the Empire on the same basis as Canada and the other Dominions.

The Constitution requires every member of the Free State Parliament to subscribe faith and allegiance to the Constitution and swear to be faithful to the King in virtue of the common citizenship of Ireland and Great Britain and Ireland's membership in the British Commonwealth of Nations.

The document contains 79 articles and is considered an up-to-date instrument, not only granting female suffrage, proportional representation and a referendum to the people, but also empowering the people themselves to initiate legislation. It gives to the Chamber great powers with respect to money bills, without control from the Senate, thus duplicating the position as between the British House of Commons and the House of Lords.

It exempts the Free State from active participation in war without the consent of Parliament, except in the case of actual invasion, and gives the Irish Supreme Court the fullest powers, only stipulating for the right of citizens to appeal to the King-in-Council against the Supreme Court's decision.

It provides for freedom of religion and conscience, gives Free State citizens full protection against the arbitrary powers of courts-martial, and extends to Parliament exclusive control over the armed forces, as stipulated in the treaty.

### Wales Pays Lloyd George Unusual Honor

A despatch from London says:—The admirers of Premier Lloyd George in his home town of Criccieth now regard him to be such an important personality in the country's affairs that they extend him a distinction accorded only to the King. When the Prime Minister stepped off the train for the week and a flag was hoisted on Castle Hill bearing the Red Dragon of Wales on a green and white background. When he departed the flag was taken down.

It is stated that in the future the flag will always fly when the Prime Minister is in his residence at Brynawelon so the people when seeing the flag will say: "The Prime Minister is here."

Prime Ministers constitutionally have every right to have a flag flown where they are stopping, but for many years the ceremony has been observed only for the King. Friends of Mr. Lloyd George say he accepts the flag ceremony as a touching tribute of friendship from the home town folk.

### Veterans' Bodies Unite as British Legion

A despatch from London says:—The Canadian High Commissioner has been approached by the British Empire Service League with the object of having the veterans' organizations of Canada become members of the league and appoint a permanent delegate. Canada is the only Dominion which has not joined the league, which includes all the ex-service men's organizations of Great Britain and the Empire. Lord Haig is chief organizer. All the different veterans' bodies in Britain are now uniting as the British Legion.

The United States Government, it is stated on high authority, has and will have no unofficial observer at The Hague meeting on Russian affairs.

### Grizzly Shot in B.C. Measured 15 Feet

A despatch from Prince Rupert, B.C., says:—Two prospectors, Edward Forsam and J. Kennedy, after an exciting battle, shot a grizzly bear in the White Creek district, near Ferrace, B.C., which measured 15 feet standing erect. The animal weighed 1,800 pounds, the skin alone weighing 100 pounds, and measuring 12 feet long and nine feet wide. Its footprint was 18 inches long and 9 inches wide. The bear fought the prospectors and it took five bullets to kill him, and when he fell he was but two feet away from Kennedy, who had become entangled in the brush.

### Lenin Goes to German Sanatorium for Rest Cure

A despatch from Berlin says:—Preparations are being made for Lenin to come to Germany for a six months' rest cure at a sanatorium. It is learned from the most reliable source that a group of German physicians, headed by Prof. Forester and Prof. Klemperer of Berlin, and Prof. Plechtig of Leipzig, told Lenin that a full cure was possible only with a half-year's rest. They told Lenin there was not a single decent sanatorium in Russia, and recommended several in Germany, one of which is in a suburb of Berlin. Lenin accepted the physicians' ultimatum of a six months' rest, and negotiations for his visit to Germany are under way. The chief question is his safety, and the sanatorium will be required to keep a battalion of guards during his visit.

## IRISH ELECTION RESULTS IN DEFEAT FOR DEVALERA PARTY

Pro-Treaty Candidates Leading in Returns So Far Announced—Lord Mayor of Cork Sustains Complete Overthrow in Favor of Labor Man.

Dublin, June 18.—Results of the election in Cork are believed to sound the death knell to the hopes of the 'Republicans scoring heavily at the polls. The complete defeat of Lord Mayor O'Callaghan amazed the de Valerites.

Returns from Cork, which is regarded as the hot-bed of extreme Republicans, are:

R. Day, Labor candidate	6,836
Alderman William Roach, pro-treaty candidate	6,147
J. J. Walsh, pro-treaty candidate	6,097
Mary MacSwiney, anti-treaty candidate	6,066
Professor Beamish, Independent candidate	4,769
Frank Daily	3,043
O'Callaghan	1,807

The first four candidates have been declared elected to the Dail Eireann. As Mr. Day favors the treaty, the sister of the martyred Lord Mayor is the only anti-treaty member returned in Cork.

It was said here to-day that the Republicans would have made no showing at all had not Michael Col-

lins agreed to form a coalition government.

The Republicans have now lost two seats to the Free Staters. The Labor party is overjoyed, declaring that it will win at least four seats in Dublin. Organizer Foran, of the Labor party, said that he regretted that Labor was not represented by more candidates. De Valera is expected to make a statement to-morrow launching a heavy broadside against the constitution.

Everybody is convinced that de Valera's pact with Collins is now dead and that a coalition government is unlikely.

Belfast, June 18.—In Monaghan County the full Sinn Fein panel was returned in the elections. Those winning seats are Commandant-General O'Duffy, for the treaty, 7,298; Earnest Blythe, for the treaty, 6,069; Dr. McCarvill, against the treaty, 5,246.

The defeated candidate, Thomas McHugh, Independent, for the treaty, polled 4,073 votes. Dr. McCarvill replaces John MacIntee, a former member of the Dail, who also opposed the treaty.



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### A New Course in Household Science.

Following out its policy of providing every course of study for which there is a reasonable demand and of providing such instruction that Canadian students will not require to go out of Canada for any part of their education, the University of Toronto announces a new course leading to the degree of Bachelor of Household Science. This new course has been designed primarily for the benefit of women teachers who wish to proceed to a degree in Household Science without discontinuing their teaching for too long a period. For this reason those who proceed for the degree of Bachelor of Household Science are to take the first two years of the course under the direction of the Department of University Extension, while the third and fourth years are to be taken in regular attendance under the Department of Household Science. The new course is a direct outcome of the special short course which was held for teachers of Household Science last winter. So great was the response to the offer of that course that it was found necessary to make more comprehensive arrangements for teachers of Household Science.

### Shackleton's Ship Has Arrived at Capetown

Cape Town, South Africa, June 18.—Shackleton's Antarctic ship The Quest, has arrived here, with all aboard well.

The Quest sailed from London to

the Antarctic region September 17 last. The vessel reached Gryvicken, a whaling station of South Georgia, on January 4, and the next day Shackleton died. He was buried at that place. A few days later the expedition sailed from South Georgia in search of Enderby Land.

## MARCONI INVENTS APPARATUS FOR SENDING PRIVATE RADIO MESSAGES

A despatch from New York says:—"One party" radio telephone lines are a prospect for the immediate future. "Listening in" on private wireless conversation is expected to be made impossible.

So one will be able to radio just to whom one wants to talk to—and the conversation will be made more secret than that of the telephone.

William Marconi, perfecter of the wireless telephone and telegraph, arrived here on Friday on his yacht Elettra, with a message that, when fulfilled, will mark the greatest advance yet made in radio telephony. It will put radio on such a sound commercial basis that, it is forecasted, it will rival the telephone in common use.

Mr. Marconi announced that he had perfected a system by which radio messages can be projected in any desired direction.

At present, radio messages are being broadcasted only, scattered in all directions.

An idea of the accuracy of Mr. Marconi's new device is given in the inventor's statement that he has sent messages 100 miles straight ahead which were not heard, except at the receiver aimed at.

In time, Mr. Marconi said, apparatus will be perfected which will project radio messages with the accuracy that marks the transmission of the telephone or telegraph messages over wires.